

---

# About our Project

(feat. Listen, Attend and Spell)

Winter Vacation Capstone Study

TEAM Kai.Lib

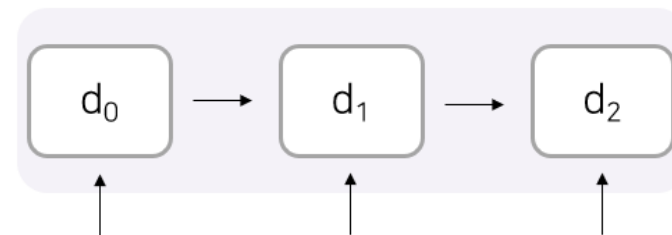
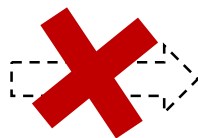
발표자 : 김수환

2020.02.03 (MON)

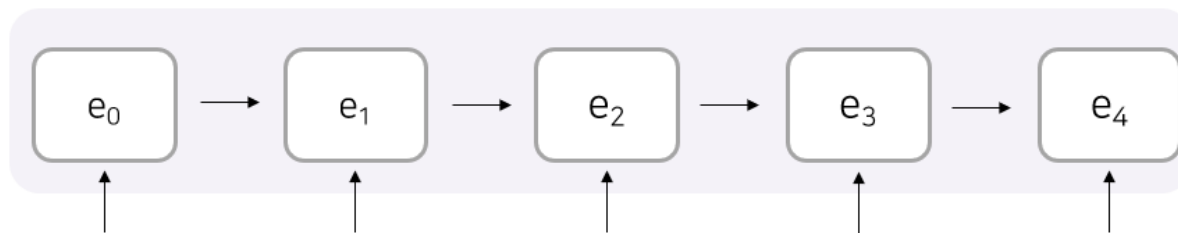
# 내 머릿속 Debug

## ▪ 잘못 이해하고 있던 점

```
def __init__(self):  
    self.use_bidirectional = True  
    self.use_attention = True  
    self.input_reverse = True  
    self.use_augmentation = True  
    self.use_pickle = True  
    self.augment_ratio = 0.3  
    self.hidden_size = 256  
    self.dropout = 0.5  
    self.encoder_layer_size = 5  
    self.decoder_layer_size = 3  
    self.batch_size = 6  
    self.worker_num = 1  
    self.max_epochs = 40  
    self.lr = 0.0001  
    self.teacher_forcing = 0.99  
    self.seed = 1  
    self.max_len = 80  
    self.no_cuda = False  
    self.save_name = 'model'  
    self.mode = 'train'  
    self.load_model = False  
    self.model_path = './weight_file/epoch2'
```



Decoder

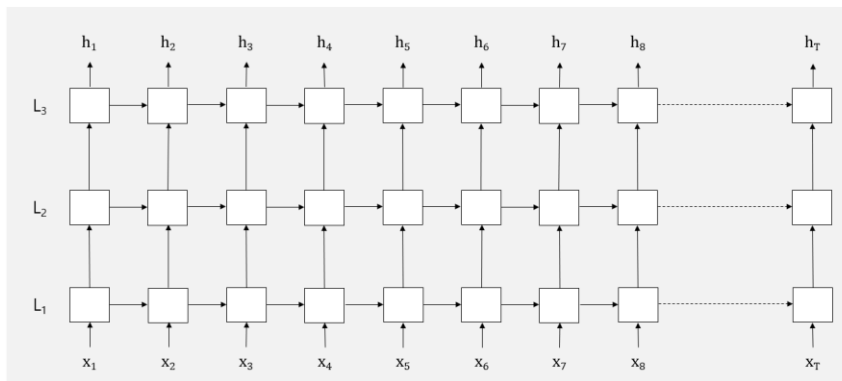
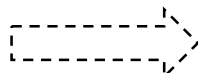


Encoder

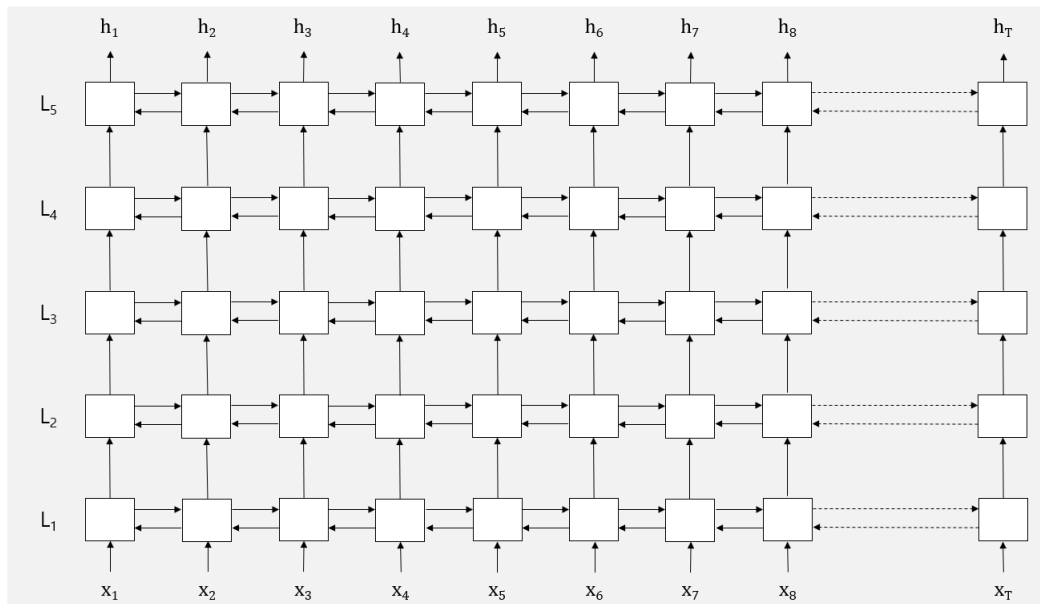
# 내 머릿속 Debug

## 잘못 이해하고 있던 점

```
def __init__(self):
    self.use_bidirectional = True
    self.use_attention = True
    self.input_reverse = True
    self.use_augmentation = True
    self.use_pickle = True
    self.augment_ratio = 0.3
    self.hidden_size = 256
    self.dropout = 0.5
    self.encoder_layer_size = 5
    self.decoder_layer_size = 3
    self.batch_size = 6
    self.worker_num = 1
    self.max_epochs = 40
    self.lr = 0.0001
    self.teacher_forcing = 0.99
    self.seed = 1
    self.max_len = 80
    self.no_cuda = False
    self.save_name = 'model'
    self.mode = 'train'
    self.load_model = False
    self.model_path = './weight_file/epoch2'
```



Decoder RNN Layer



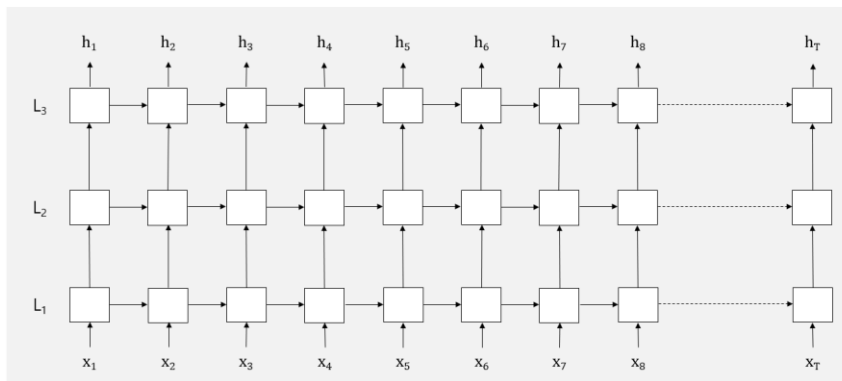
Encoder RNN Layer

# 내 머릿속 Debug

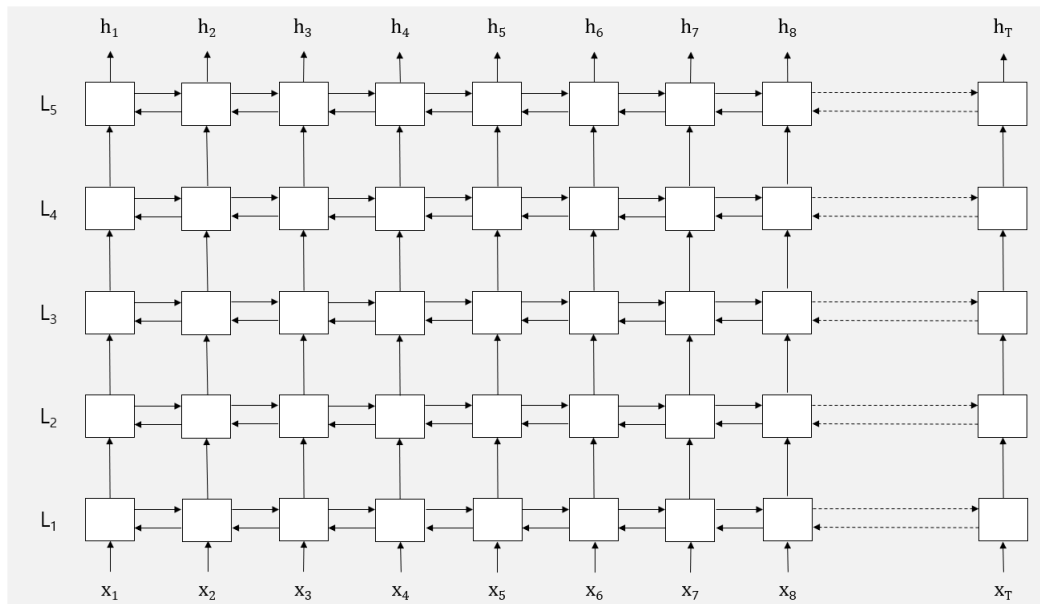
## 잘못 이해하고 있던 점

```
def __init__(self):
    self.use_bidirectional = True
    self.use_attention = True
    self.input_reverse = True
    self.use_augmentation = True
    self.use_pickle = True
    self.augment_ratio = 0.3
    self.hidden_size = 256
    self.dropout = 0.5
    self.encoder_layer_size = 5
    self.decoder_layer_size = 3
    self.batch_size = 6
    self.worker_num = 1
    self.max_epochs = 40
    self.lr = 0.0001
    self.teacher_forcing = 0.99
    self.seed = 1
    self.max_len = 80
    self.no_cuda = False
    self.save_name = 'model'
    self.mode = 'train'
    self.load_model = False
    self.model_path = './weight_file/epoch2'
```

상당히 깊은 구조였다...



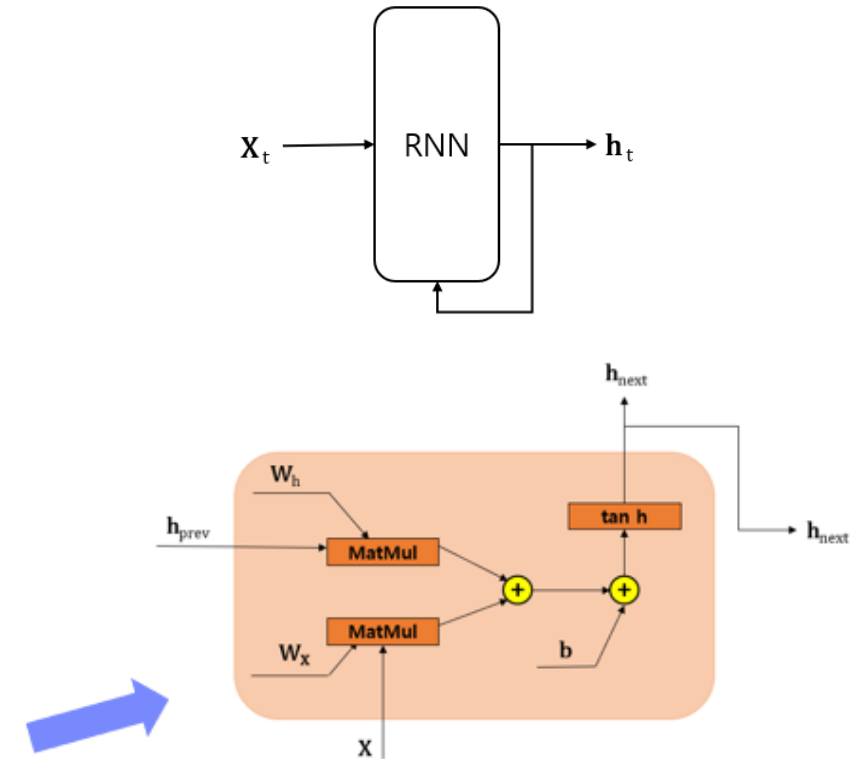
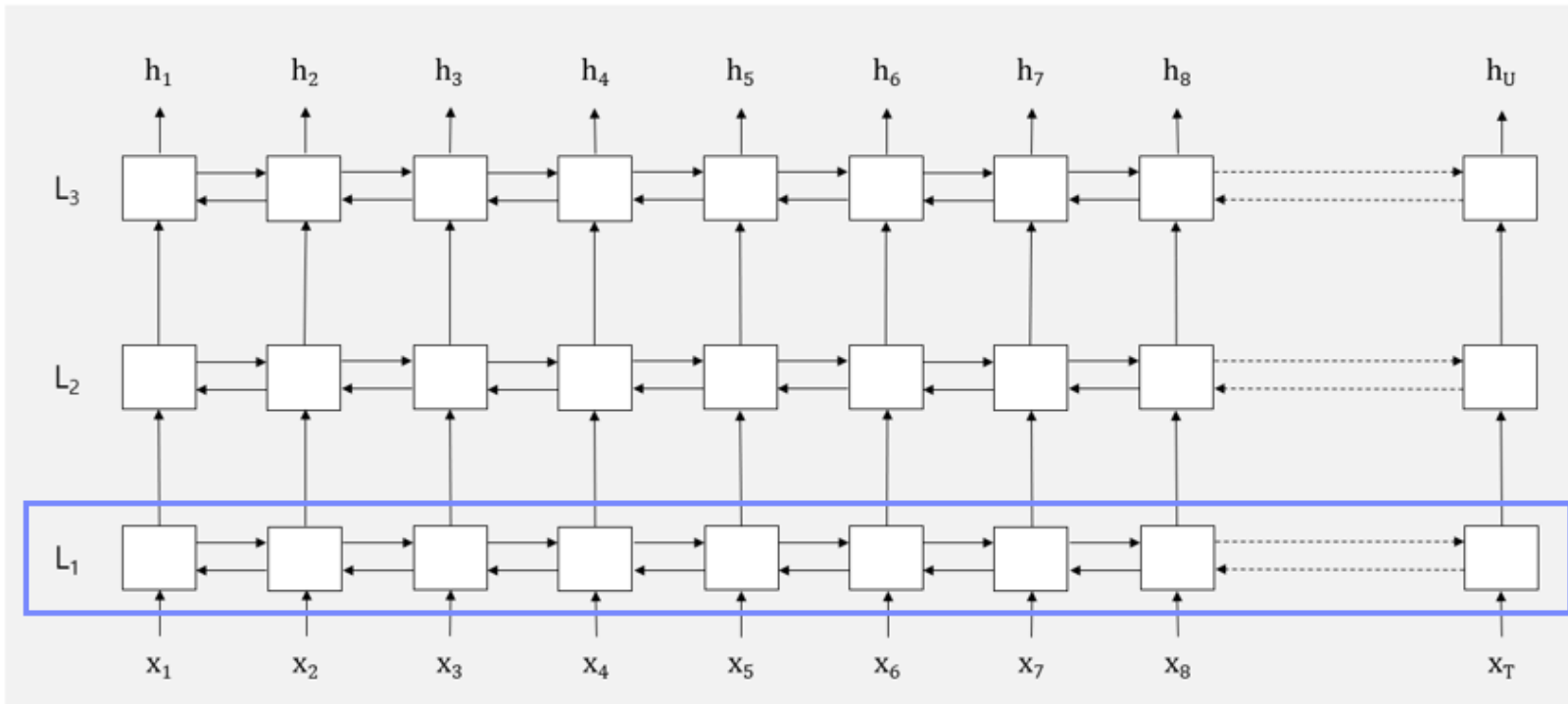
Decoder RNN Layer



Encoder RNN Layer

# 다시 정리

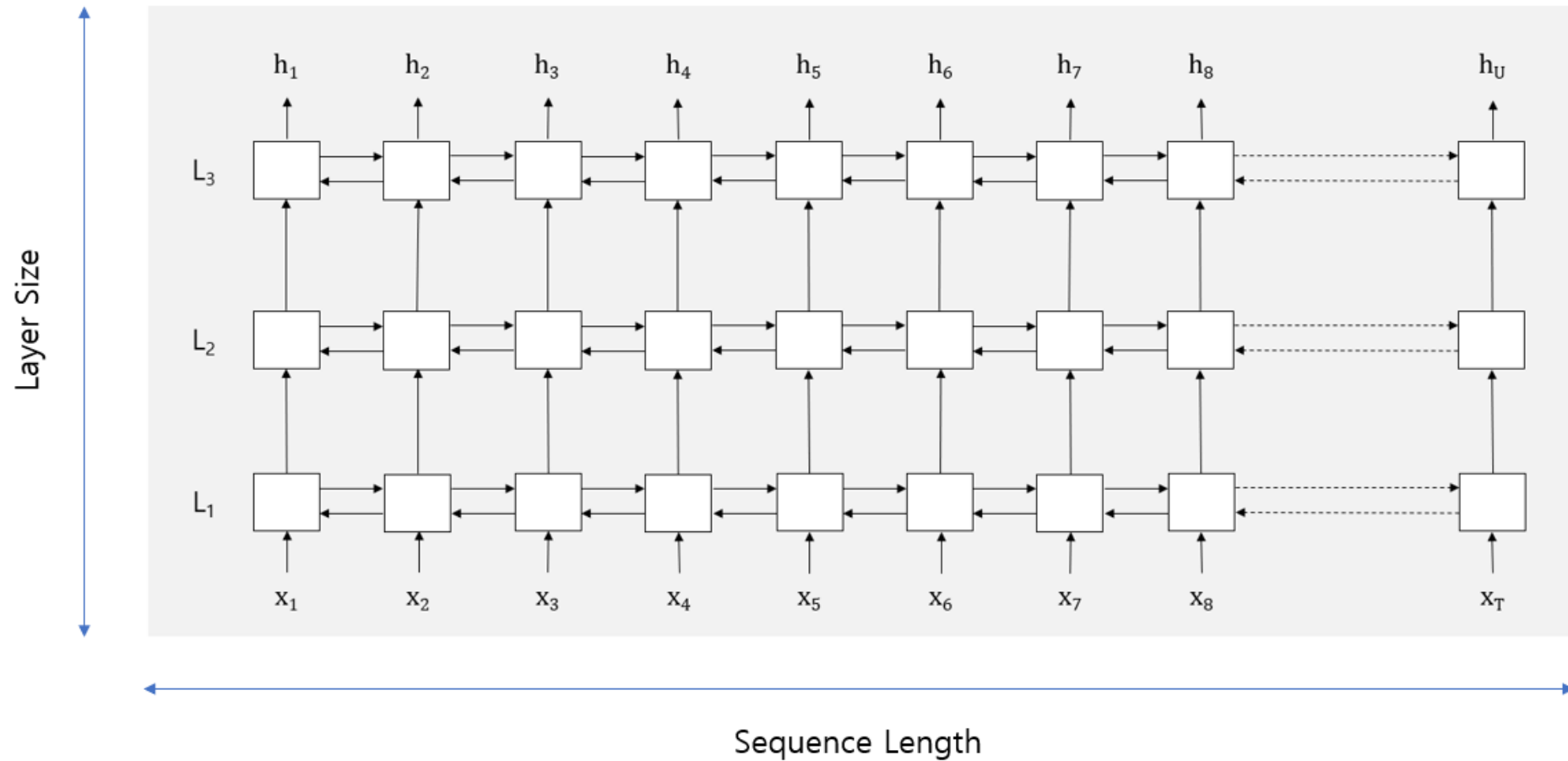
## ▪ RNN Layer 개념 다시 정리



$W_h, W_x$ 는 고정된 채로,  
 $x$ 와  $h_{prev}$ 만 바뀌면서 Hidden State를 생성  
(입력이 끝날 때까지 반복)  
(가변 길이의 입력이 가능한 이유)

# 다시 정리

- `layer_size` & `seq_len`



# 다시 정리

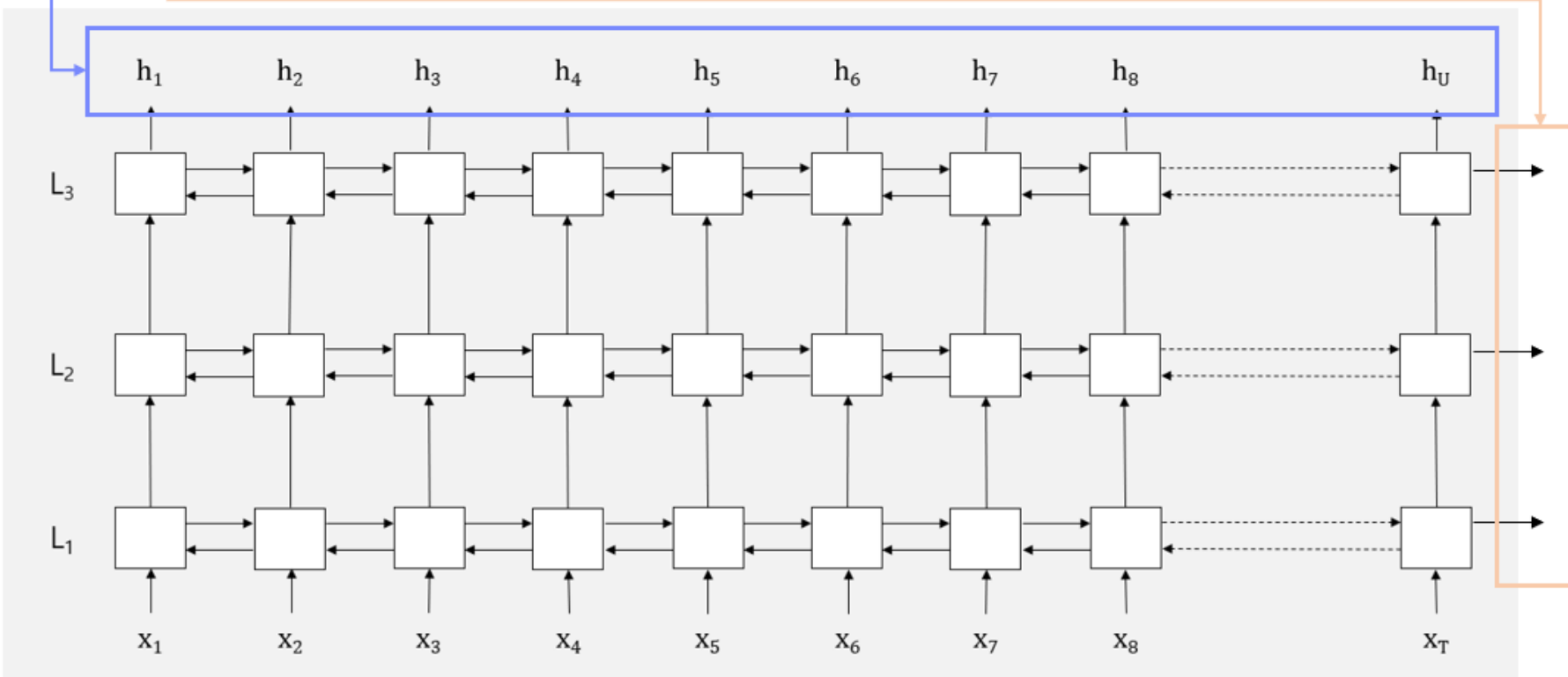
- PyTorch nn.LSTM() & nn.GRU()

PyTorch nn.LSTM() & nn.GRU()

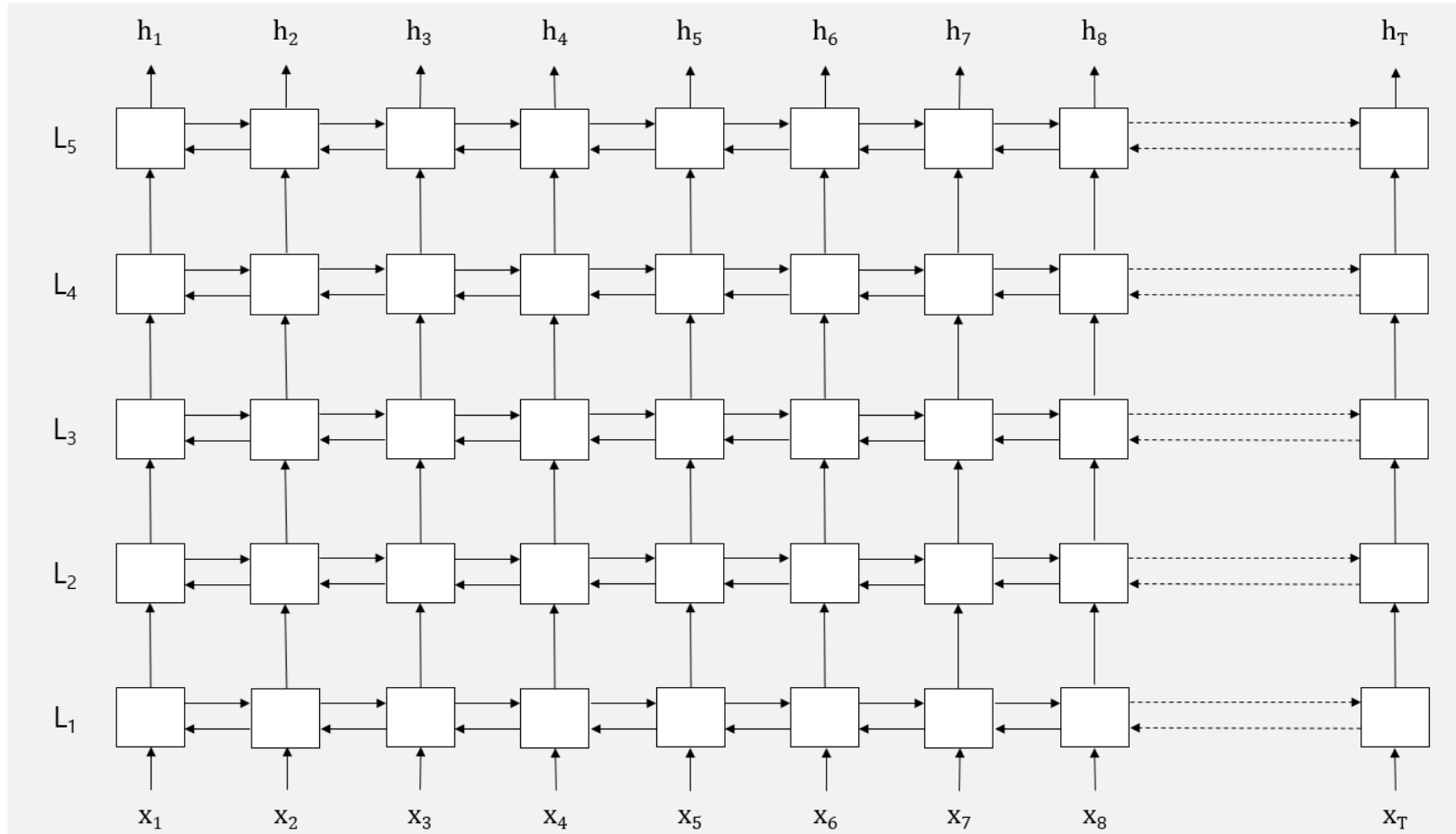
Outputs : (batch, seq\_len, hidden\_size)

Hiddens : (layer\_size, batch, hidden\_size)

```
outputs, hiddens = self.rnn(x)
```



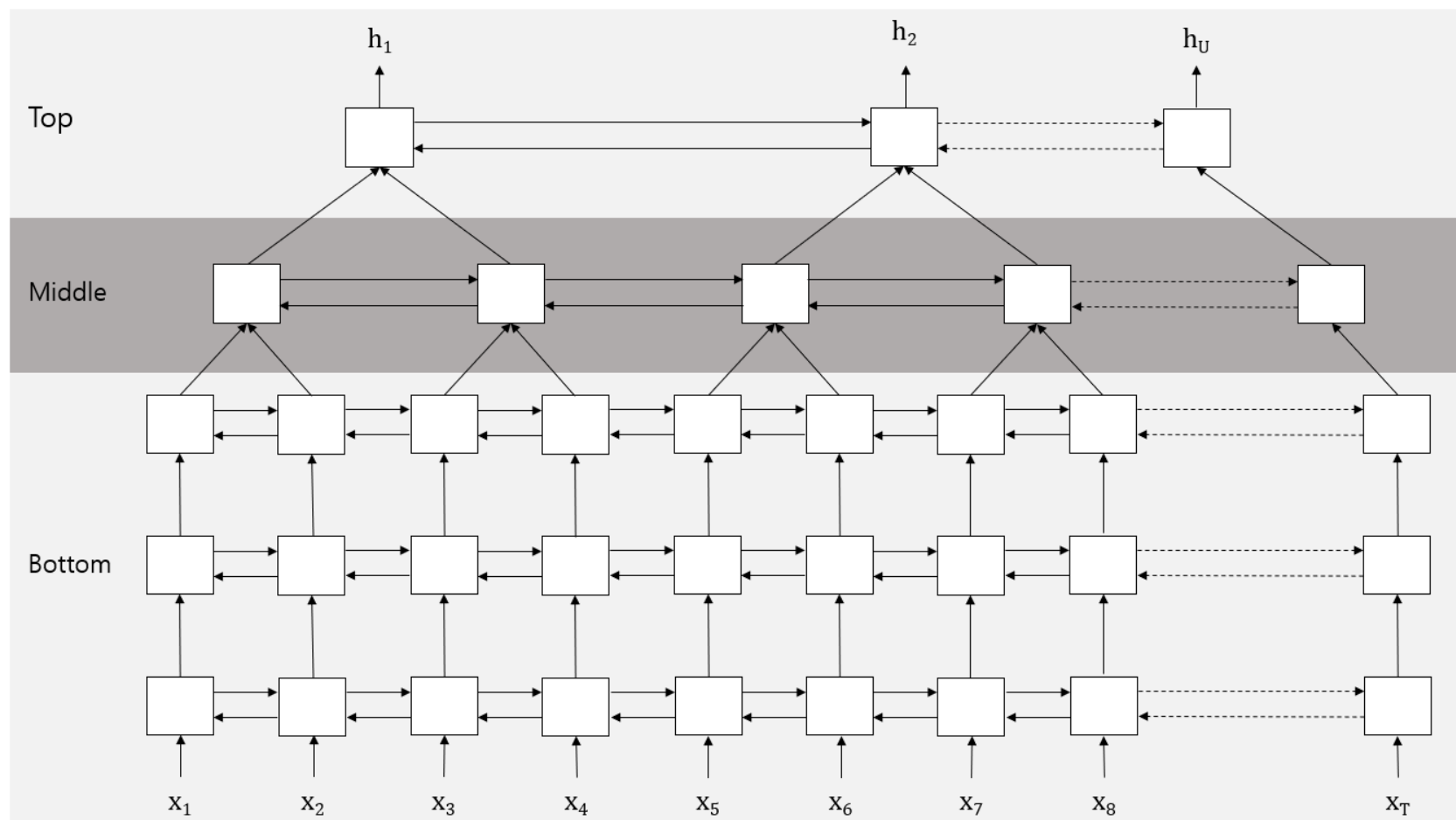
# Proposal



:: use\_pyramidal == False



# Proposal



:: use\_pyramidal == True

---

# Proposal

---

## ▪ Implement

```
if use_pyramidal:
    self.bottom_layer_size = layer_size - 2
    self.bottom_rnn = self.rnn_cell(feature_size, hidden_size, self.bottom_layer_size, batch_first=True, bidirectional=bidirectional, dropout=dropout_p)
    self.middle_rnn = self.rnn_cell(hidden_size * 4, hidden_size, 1, batch_first=True, bidirectional=bidirectional, dropout=dropout_p)
    self.top_rnn = self.rnn_cell(hidden_size * 4, hidden_size, 1, batch_first=True, bidirectional=bidirectional, dropout=dropout_p)
else:
    self.rnn = self.rnn_cell(feature_size, hidden_size, layer_size, batch_first=True, bidirectional=bidirectional, dropout=dropout_p)
```

[ use\_pyrimidal시, bottom, middle, top으로 RNN 셀을 나누어 생성 ]

```
if self.use_pyramidal:
    bottom_outputs, _ = self.bottom_rnn(x)
    middle_inputs = self._make_pyramid(bottom_outputs)
    middle_outputs, _ = self.middle_rnn(middle_inputs)
    top_inputs = self._make_pyramid(middle_outputs)
    outputs, hiddens = self.top_rnn(top_inputs)
```

[ Bottom → Middle → Top → outputs, hiddens ]

```
def _cat_consecutive(self, prev_layer_outputs):
    """concatenate the outputs at consecutive setps of each layer before feeding it to the next layer"""
    if prev_layer_outputs.size(1) % 2:
        """if prev_layer_outputs's seq_len is odd, concatenate zeros"""
        zeros = torch.zeros((prev_layer_outputs.size(0), 1, prev_layer_outputs.size(2)))
        prev_layer_outputs = torch.cat([prev_layer_outputs, zeros], 1)
    return torch.cat([prev_layer_outputs[:, 0::2], prev_layer_outputs[:, 1::2]], 2)
```

[ concatenate 2 layer ]

# 그 외 진행사항

## ▪ SpecAugment 적용 코드

```
train_dataset_list.append(BaseDataset(audio_paths=audio_paths[train_begin_idx:train_end_idx],  
                                     label_paths=label_paths[train_begin_idx:train_end_idx],  
                                     bos_id=SOS_token, eos_id=EOS_token, target_dict=target_dict,  
                                     input_reverse=hparams.input_reverse, use_augment=hparams.use_augment))
```

[ BaseDataset 생성시 augment 여부 옵션으로 설정 ]

audio_paths	label_paths	is_augment
KaiSpeech_012358.pcm	KaiSpeech_012358.txt	False
KaiSpeech_524365.pcm	KaiSpeech_524365.txt	True
KaiSpeech_215678.pcm	KaiSpeech_215678.txt	False
KaiSpeech_012358.pcm	KaiSpeech_012358.txt	True

```
def get_item(self, idx):  
    label = get_label(self.label_paths[idx], self.bos_id, self.eos_id, self.target_dict)  
    feat = get_librosa_mfcc(self.audio_paths[idx], n_mfcc=33, del_silence=False, input_r  
    # exception handling  
    if feat.size(0) == 1:  
        logger.info("Delete label_paths : %s" % self.label_paths[idx])  
        label = ''  
        return feat, label  
    if self.is_augment[idx]:  
        feat = spec_augment(feat, T=40, F=15, time_mask_num=2, freq_mask_num=2)  
    return feat, label
```

[멤버변수 is\_augment[idx]가 True면 오그멘테이션 적용하도록 설정]  
전체 데이터셋은 False로 해두고, 전체중 augment\_ratio만큼  
골라낸 다음 is\_augment를 True로 설정

is\_augment[idx] == True면 spec\_augment 적용

---

## 그 외 진행사항

---

- **test.py**

모델 성능 테스트를 할 수 있는 코드 작성 (기존 테스트 코드는 nsmi상에서 테스트를 하는 코드였음)

=> test.py : <https://github.com/sh951011/Korean-Speech-Recognition/blob/master/test.py>

학습시 : main.py 실행

테스트시 : test.py 실행