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Create "FOUNDATION1" ADOM

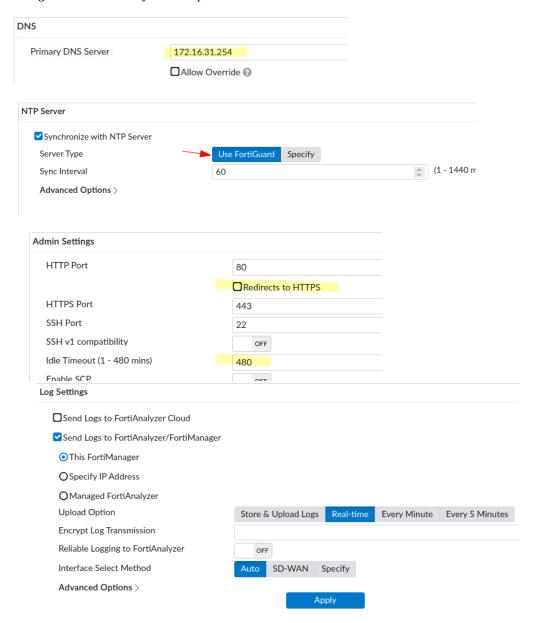
Create device groups

- * WEST-DATACENTERS
- * WEST-BRANCHES
- * EAST-DATACENTERS
- * EAST-BRANCHES

Provisioning templates

System template

Configure the "default" system template:



System templates cannot be assigned to groups. It's FMG bug which complains the groups do not have meta-data. Individual devices are therefore assigned to this template groups during on-boarding.

Pre-Run CLI Template

Models based off FGT-VM have a single interface.

Need to create a Jinja script Pre-Run CLI template which creates the 10 interfaces for our FGT-VM models.

```
{# EXAMPLE: Use this file as a Pre-Run CLI Template for FGT-VM Model Devices #}

{# Create physical interface from port1 to port10 #}

config system interface
    {% for i in range(1,11) %}
    edit "port{{i}}"
    set vdom "root"
    set type physical
    next
    {% endfor %}

end

{# Use this for successful onboarding, when your FGT is preconfigured (Low-Touch Provisioning) #}

config system admin
    edit "admin"
    set password fortinet
    next
end
```

Create the "SETTINGS.DEVICES" Post-Run jinja template

Import the jinja templates

Import the CLI jinja templates.

- * Jinja files in BRANCHES and DATACENTERS folders of PoC6
 - Select "routing.objects1.conf" or "routing.objects2.conf" depending on context:
 - * cross-region shortcut allowed => objects1.conf
 - * no cross-region shortcut => objects2.conf
- * firewall.address from BOOTSTRAP PoC

Make "FMG_FORTIGATE_ID" a *required* Device meta-field. Keep all other meta fields as *Optional*.

Create the template groups:

* Template groups for Branches



* Template groups for Datacenters

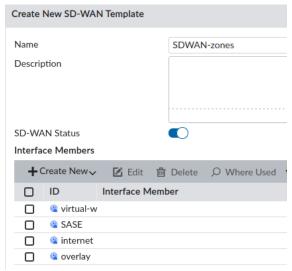


Assign the template groups to the corresponding device groups:

- * CLI-DATACENTERS to device group "WEST-DATACENTERS"
- * CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN to device group "EAST-DATACENTERS"
- * "CLI-BRANCHES" to device groups "WEST-DATACENTERS" and "EAST-DATACENTERS"

Create an "SD-WAN-zones" template

Create empty zones "internet" and "overlay".



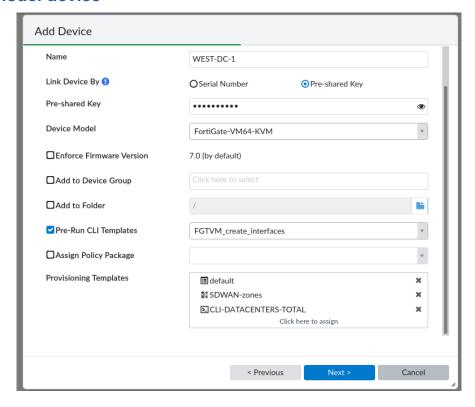
These zones are referenced in the SD-WAN default static routes. So they are needed for the "routing.static" jinja template.

Provisioning WEST-DC-1

This device is a reference device which will be used to:

- * create an SDWAN template from its SDWAN jinja file
- * create a policy package from its fw-addr and fw-policy jinja files

Create a model device



No device group is specified.

No PP is specified since the firewall addresses and policies are pushed by Jinja templates.

Fill meta-data and location

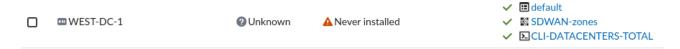
FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-DC1

dc_id: 1 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish FGT-W-DC1 and FGT-W-DC2

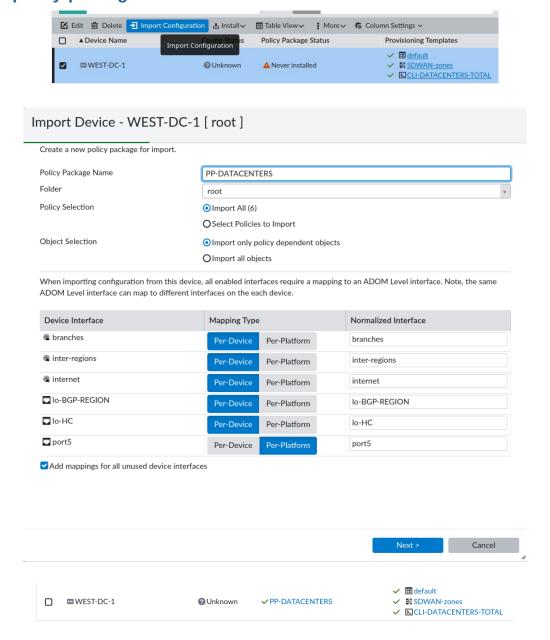
location: Paris

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"



Import policy-package from the device



Go to the PP and change the "Installation Taget"

Remove "WEST-DC-1" and associate groups "WEST-DATACENTERS" and "EAST-DATACENTERS"

Import SD-WAN template from the device

Name= SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS

Assign this SDWAN template to the WEST-DATACENTERS device group Edit the template to make it valid for both WEST-DC-1 and WEST-DC-2 Change:

Internet_1	100.64.\$(dc_id)1.254	to	100.64.11.254
Internet_2	100.64.\$(dc_id)2.254	to	100.64.12.254
inter-region members AND "input-device" in rule 7	W\$(dc_id)E3_INET1	to	W1E3_INET1
inter-region members AND "input-device" in rule 8	W\$(dc_id)E3_INET2	to	W1E3_INET2
inter-region members AND "input-device" in rule 9	W\$(dc_id)E3_MPLS	to	W1E3_MPLS

Rename some normalized interfaces

W1E3_INET1, W1E3_INET2 and W1E3_MPLS are used as "input-device" in sdwan rules 7,8,9 They must be normalized interfaces

We must make them generic name because they will be normalized for WEST-DC1 and WEST-DC2

Rename then WE_....



The interface name is automatically changed in the "input-device" of rules 7,8,9:



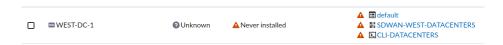
Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device

Remove "SDWAN-zones"

Remove "CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL"

Assign this device to group "WEST-DATACENTERS"

WEST-DC-1 gets assigned the SD-WAN template, the PP and the CLI template from its group:



Install Wizard Policy Package "PP-DATACENTERS"



On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

✓ Synchronized ✓ PP-DATACENTERS

✓ ■ default

✓

SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS

✓ LCLI-DATACENTERS

Provisioning WEST-DC-2

SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS has manual sdwan rules with "input-device" referencing interfaces.

These interfaces must be normalized interfaces :-(

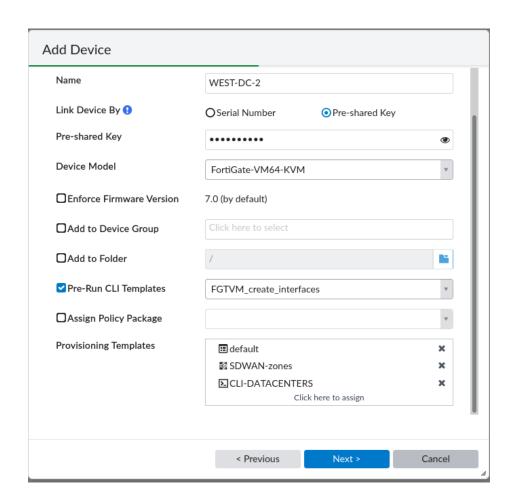
It complicates the on-boarding since these normalized interfaces must be created. And to do so, they must exists in the device-db. And to do so, we must create the overlay interfaces on the model device.

Simplest approach I found is to model this device with almost the same logic as WEST-DC-1.

Except that, here, the CLI group is "CLI-DATACENTERS" which only contains underlay, overlay and routing. It does not contain SDWAN and FW-POLICIES (unlike "CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL").

SDWAN and FW-policies will be associated to this device after it is assigned to its group.

Create a model device



Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-DC2

dc_id: 2 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish FGT-W-DC1 and FGT-W-DC2

location: Lyon

Install config on model device

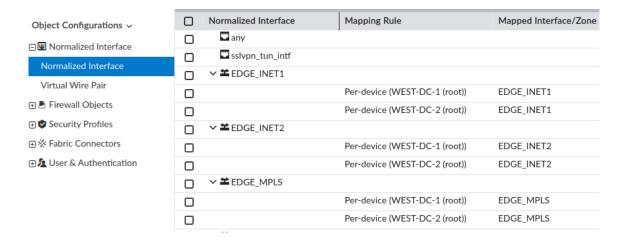
install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"



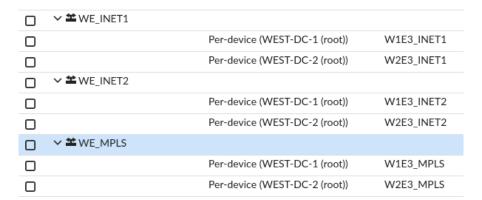


Normalize the interfaces used as "input-device" in SDWAN

EDGE_INET1, EDGE_INET2 and EDGE_MPLS are used as "input-device" in rules 1-6



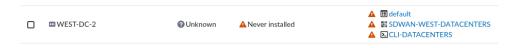
W2E3_INET1, W2E3_INET2, W2E3_MPLS are used as "input-device" in rules 7,8,9



Assign this device to group "WEST-DATACENTERS"

Remove "SDWAN-zones" and "CLI-DATACENTERS" as provisioning templates

Assign this device to its group "WEST-DATACENTERS" so that it gets assigned its SD-WAN template, its PP and its CLI template.



Install Wizard Policy Package "PP-DATACENTERS"



On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

 → WEST-DC-2
 ✓ Synchronized
 ✓ PP-DATACENTERS
 ✓ ■ default

 ✓ B SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS
 ✓ ■ CLI-DATACENTERS

Provisioning EAST-DC-3

EAST-DC-3 has more SD-WAN rules than WEST-DC-{1,2}

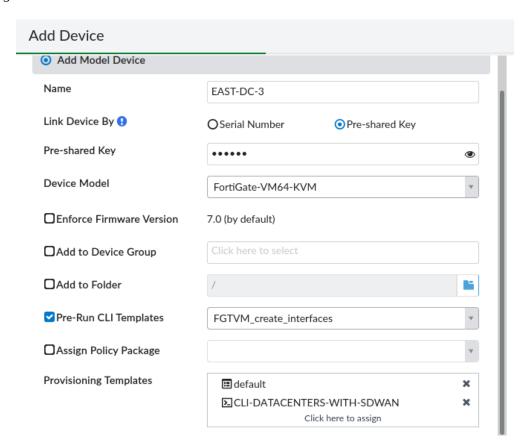
As a consequence, this device cannot be provisioned with a simple on-boarding method (like BR2 and BR3 for e.g.). Since there is no other DC in EAST region, I will not create an SDWAN template for this device, I will rely on the jinja sdwan template.

This is to avoid the complexity of having to define normalized interfaces for all the interfaces listed as "input-device"

EDGE_INET1, EDGE_INET2 and EDGE_MPLS are used as "input-device" W1E3_INET1, W1E3_INET2 and W1E3_MPLS are used as "input-device" W2E3_INET1, W2E3_INET2 and W2E3_MPLS are used as "input-device"

Create a model device

EAST-DC-3



Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-E-DC3

dc_id: 3 Not sure it is actually needed since there is no other DC in this region

location: Prague

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"

Assign this device to group "EAST-DATACENTERS"

Remove "CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN" as provisioning template
Assign this device to its group "EAST-DATACENTERS" so that it gets assigned its PP and its CLI template

Install Wizard Policy Package "PP-DATACENTERS"



On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

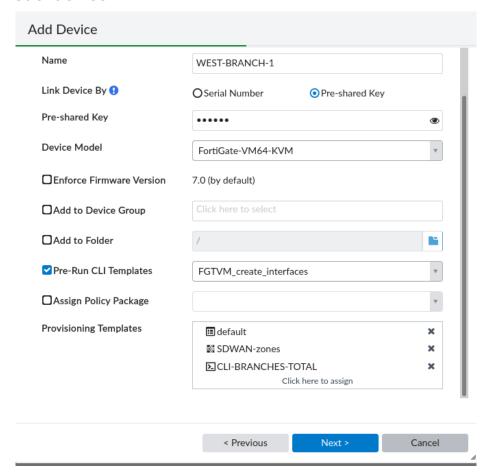
✓ ■ default ✓ ☑ CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN

Provisioning WEST-BRANCH-1

This device is a reference device which will be used to:

- * create an SDWAN template from its SDWAN jinja file
- * create a policy package from its fw-addr and fw-policy jinja files

Create a model device



No device group is specified.

No PP is specified since the firewall addresses and policies are pushed by Jinja templates.

Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-BR1

branch_id: 1 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish west/east branches

wan: 3 will be used for the underlay IP@ of the INET1/INET2 router

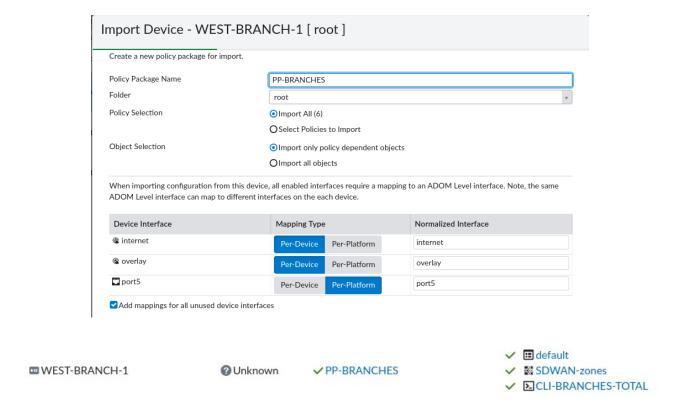
location: Bordeaux

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"



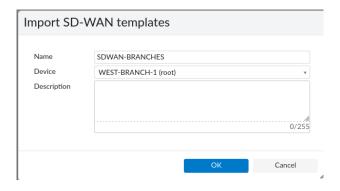
Import policy-package from the device



Go to the PP and change the "Installation Taget" Remove "WEST-BRANCH-1" and associate groups "WEST-BRANCHES" and "EAST-BRANCHES"

Import SD-WAN template from the device

Name= SDWAN-BRANCHES (used by both West and East regions)



Assign this SDWAN template to the WEST-BRANCHES and EAST-BRANCHES device groups Edit the template to make it valid for both WEST-BR-1/BR-1 and EAST-BR-3 Change:

100.64.31.254 to 100.64.\$(dc_id)1.254 Internet_1 100.64.32.254 to 100.64.\$(dc_id)2.254 Internet_2

Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device

Remove "SDWAN-zones" and "CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL"

Assign this device to group "WEST-BRANCHES"

↑WEST-BRANCH-1

WEST-DC-1 gets assigned the SD-WAN template, the PP and the CLI template from its group:

■ WEST-BRANCH-1

② Unknown

Never installed

Never installed

S DWAN-BRANCHES

CLI-BRANCHES

Unknown

PP-BRANCHES

Unknown

PP-BRANCHES

Unknown

PP-BRANCHES

CLI-BRANCHES

CLI-BRANCHES

WEST-BRANCH-1

On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

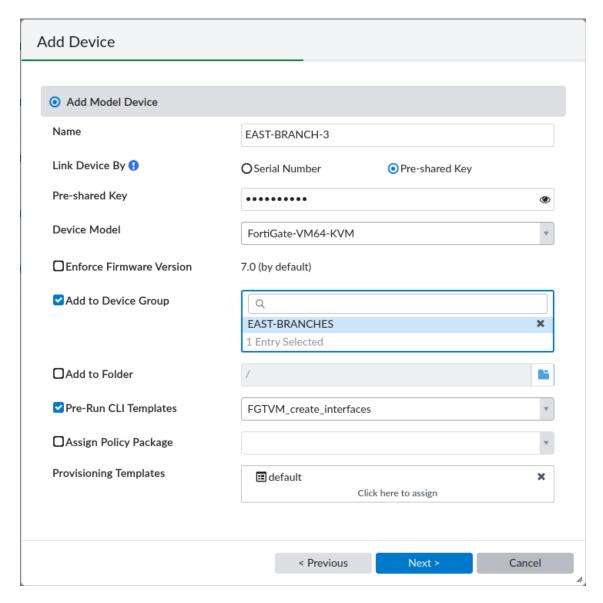
✓ Synchronized ✓ PP-BRANCHES

✓ ■ default

✓ SDWAN-BRANCHES✓ SCLI-BRANCHES

Low-touch Provisioning of WEST-BRANCH-2 and EAST-BRANCH-3

Create a model device



The provisioning templates (SDWAN-BRANCHES, CLI-BRANCHES) and the policy package (PP-BRANCHES) are inherited from the device group.

Only add the "system default" template which configured logging to FMG.



Fill meta-data and location

Edit the device:

- * Fill the meta-data:
 - WEST-BRANCH-2: FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-BR2

wan: 4

- EAST-BRANCH-3: FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-E-BR3

wan: 4

The 'wan' meta-field digit is used for the 'gateway' IP of the INET1/INET2 sd-wan members

* Enter a location: e.g., W-BR2= Sophia-Antipolis; E-BR3 = Budapest

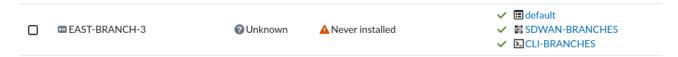
Install config on model device

I tried to install full config (device-db settings + PP) at once but it failed.

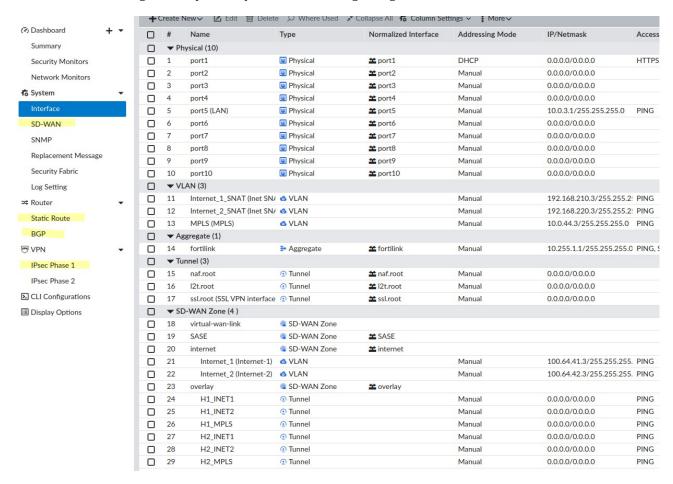
It works in a two steps process:

- 1st step: install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"
- 2nd step: install PP

1st step: Install the settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"



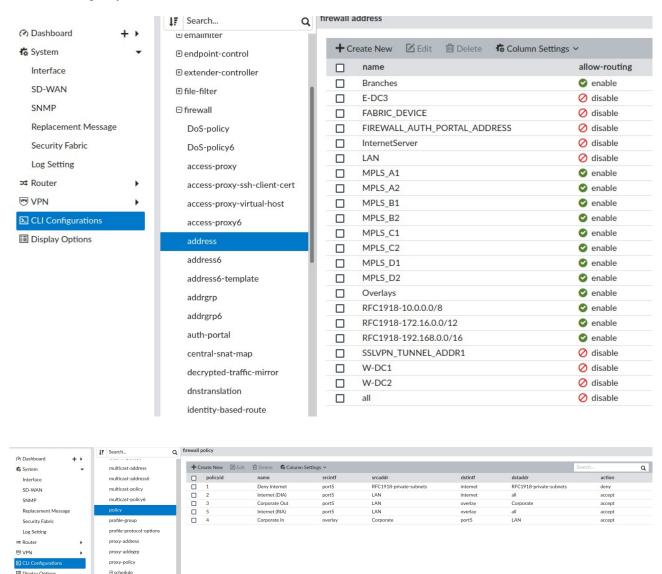
Check the device config: Underlay, Overlay, SD-WAN, Routing config is in the device DB.



2nd step:

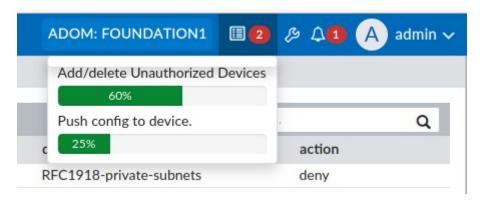
- * In "policy & Objects", create a dynamic mapping for "LAN" address: BR2= 10.0.2.0/24, BR3=10.0.3.0/24
- * "Install Wizard" → "Install Policy Package & Device Settings" → choose "PP-BRANCHES"

Check that the policy were installed on model device:



On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>



- ✓ default
- ✓

 SDWAN-BRANCHES
- ✓ LCLI-BRANCHES

Final status

■ Managed FortiGate (6)	Ø €	dit 🖺 Delete 📲 Import Configura	tion 🔥 Install 🗸	⊞ Table View∨	mn Settings ~					
\$ EAST-BRANCH-3 \$ EAST-DC-3 \$ WEST-BRANCH-1 \$ WEST-BRANCH-2 \$ WEST-DC-1 \$ WEST-DC-2 \$ EAST-BRANCH-S(1) \$ EAST-BRANCH-S(1) \$ EAST-BRANCH-S(2) \$ WEST-BRANCH-S(2) \$ WEST-BRANCH-1 \$ WEST-BRANCH		▲ Device Name	Config Status	Policy Package Status	Provisioning Templates	Firmware Version	Host Name	IP Address	Platform	FMG_FORTIGATE_ID
	0	♠ EAST-BRANCH-3	✓ Auto-update	✓ PP-BRANCHES		FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-E-BR3	172.16.31.42	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-E-BR3
	0	♠ EAST-DC-3	✓ Synchronized	✓ PP-DATACENTERS	✓ ■ default ✓ ► CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN	FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-E-DC3	172.16.31.22	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-E-DC3
	0	♦ WEST-BRANCH-1	✓ Synchronized	✓ PP-BRANCHES	✓ ■ default ✓ ■ SDWAN-BRANCHES ✓ ► CLI-BRANCHES	FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-W-BR1	172.16.31.31	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-W-BR1
	0	♦ WEST-BRANCH-2	✓ Synchronized	✓ PP-BRANCHES	✓ ■ default ✓ ■ SDWAN-BRANCHES ✓ ► CLI-BRANCHES	FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-W-BR2	172.16.31.41	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-W-BR2
	0	♦ WEST-DC-1	✓ Auto-update	✓ PP-DATACENTERS	✓	FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-W-DC1	172.16.31.11	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-W-DC1
	0	♦ WEST-DC-2	✓ Auto-update	✓ PP-DATACENTERS	✓ ■ default ✓ ■ SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS ✓ ☑ CLI-DATACENTERS	FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA)	FGT-W-DC2	172.16.31.21	FortiGate-VM64-KVM	FGT-W-DC2