

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Create “FOUNDATION1” ADOM..... | 2 |
| Create device groups..... | 2 |
| Provisioning templates..... | 2 |
| System template..... | 2 |
| Pre-Run CLI Template..... | 3 |
| Create the “SETTINGS.DEVICES” Post-Run jinja template..... | 3 |
| Import the jinja templates..... | 3 |
| Create an “SD-WAN-zones” template..... | 4 |
| Provisioning WEST-DC-1..... | 4 |
| Create a model device..... | 4 |
| Fill meta-data and location..... | 5 |
| Install config on model device..... | 5 |
| Import policy-package from the device..... | 5 |
| Import SD-WAN template from the device..... | 6 |
| Rename some normalized interfaces..... | 6 |
| Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device..... | 6 |
| Assign this device to group “WEST-DATACENTERS”..... | 6 |
| Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”..... | 6 |
| On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)..... | 7 |
| Provisioning WEST-DC-2..... | 8 |
| Create a model device..... | 8 |
| Fill meta-data and location..... | 8 |
| Install config on model device..... | 8 |
| Normalize the interfaces used as “input-device” in SDWAN..... | 9 |
| Assign this device to group “WEST-DATACENTERS”..... | 9 |
| Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”..... | 9 |
| On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)..... | 10 |
| Provisioning EAST-DC-3..... | 11 |
| Create a model device..... | 11 |
| Fill meta-data and location..... | 11 |
| Install config on model device..... | 11 |
| Install SD-WAN config on model device..... | 11 |
| Assign this device to group “EAST-DATACENTERS”..... | 12 |
| Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”..... | 12 |
| On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)..... | 12 |
| Provisioning WEST-BRANCH-1..... | 13 |
| Create a model device..... | 13 |
| Fill meta-data and location..... | 13 |
| Install config on model device..... | 13 |
| Import policy-package from the device..... | 14 |
| Import SD-WAN template from the device..... | 14 |
| Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device..... | 14 |
| Assign this device to group “WEST-BRANCHES”..... | 15 |
| Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-BRANCHES”..... | 15 |
| On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)..... | 15 |
| Low-touch Provisioning of WEST-BRANCH-2 and EAST-BRANCH-3..... | 16 |
| Create a model device..... | 16 |
| Fill meta-data and location..... | 16 |
| Install config on model device..... | 17 |
| On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)..... | 18 |
| Final status..... | 19 |

Written and tested with FMG 7.0.3 and FGT 7.0.5

Create “FOUNDATION1” ADOM

Create device groups

- * WEST-DATACENTERS
- * WEST-BRANCHES
- * EAST-DATACENTERS
- * EAST-BRANCHES

Provisioning templates

System template

Configure the “default” system template:

DNS

Primary DNS Server

172.16.31.254

☐ Allow Override ?

NTP Server

☒ Synchronize with NTP Server

Server Type

Use FortiGuard

Specify

Sync Interval

60

(1 - 1440 m)

Advanced Options >

Admin Settings

HTTP Port

80

☐ Redirects to HTTPS

HTTPS Port

443

SSH Port

22

SSH v1 compatibility

OFF

Idle Timeout (1 - 480 mins)

480

Enable SCP

OFF

Log Settings

☐ Send Logs to FortiAnalyzer Cloud

☒ Send Logs to FortiAnalyzer/FortiManager

☒ This FortiManager

☐ Specify IP Address

☐ Managed FortiAnalyzer

Upload Option

Store & Upload Logs

Real-time

Every Minute

Every 5 Minutes

Encrypt Log Transmission

Reliable Logging to FortiAnalyzer

OFF

Interface Select Method

Auto

SD-WAN

Specify

Advanced Options >

Apply

System templates cannot be assigned to groups. It’s FMG bug which complains the groups do not have meta-data. Individual devices are therefore assigned to this template groups during on-boarding.

Pre-Run CLI Template

Models based off FGT-VM have a single interface.

Need to create a Jinja script Pre-Run CLI template which creates the 10 interfaces for our FGT-VM models.

```
{# EXAMPLE: Use this file as a Pre-Run CLI Template for FGT-VM Model Devices #}

{# Create physical interface from port1 to port10 #}
config system interface
    {% for i in range(1,11) %}
        edit "port{{i}}"
        set vdom "root"
        set type physical
    next
    {% endfor %}
end

{# Use this for successful onboarding, when your FGT is preconfigured (Low-Touch Provisioning) #}
config system admin
    edit "admin"
        set password fortinet
    next
end
```

Create the “SETTINGS.DEVICES” Post-Run jinja template

Import the jinja templates

Import the CLI jinja templates.

- * Jinja files in BRANCHES and DATACENTERS folders of PoC6
 - Select “routing.objects1.conf” or “routing.objects2.conf” depending on context:
 - * cross-region shortcut allowed => objects1.conf
 - * no cross-region shortcut => objects2.conf

- * firewall.address from BOOTSTRAP PoC

Make “FMG_FORTIGATE_ID” a *required* Device meta-field.

Keep all other meta fields as *Optional*.

Create the template groups:

- * Template groups for Branches

| ▼ CLI Template Group (5) | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| CLI-BRANCHES | CLI/Jinja | 3 Devices in Total | View Details > | BR.system.global BR.system.settings BR.system.interface GLOBAL.firewall.address BR.ipsec BR.routing.bgp BR.routing.static |
| | | | | |
| 🔗 EAST-BRANCHES (1) | | | | |
| 🔗 WEST-BRANCHES (2) | | | | |
| CLI-BRANCHES-TOTAL | CLI/Jinja | 0 Device in Total | | BR.system.global BR.system.settings BR.system.interface GLOBAL.firewall.address BR.ipsec BR.firewall.address BR.sdwlan BR.firewall.policy BR.routing.bgp BR.routing.static |

- * Template groups for Datacenters

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| CLI-BRANCHES-TOTAL | CLI/Jinja | 0 Device in Total | | BR.system.global BR.system.settings BR.system.interface GLOBAL.firewall.address BR.ipsec BR.firewall.address BR.sdwlan BR.firewall.policy BR.routing.bgp BR.routing.static |
| CLI-DATACENTERS | CLI/Jinja | 2 Devices in Total | View Details > | DC.system.global DC.system.settings DC.system.interface GLOBAL.firewall.address DC.ipsec.edge DC.ipsec.inter-region DC.routing.objects.2 DC.routing.bgp DC.routing.static |
| 🔗 WEST-DATACENTERS (2) | | | | |
| CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL | CLI/Jinja | 0 Device in Total | | DC.system.global DC.system.settings DC.system.interface GLOBAL.firewall.address DC.ipsec.edge DC.ipsec.inter-region DC.firewall.address DC.sdwlan DC.routing.objects.2 DC.routing.bgp DC.routing.static DC.firewall.policy |
| CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN | CLI/Jinja | 1 Devices in Total | View Details > | CLI-DATACENTERS DC.sdwlan |
| 🔗 EAST-DATACENTERS (1) | | | | |

Assign the template groups to the corresponding device groups:

- * CLI-DATACENTERS to device group “WEST-DATACENTERS”
- * CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN to device group “EAST-DATACENTERS”
- * “CLI-BRANCHES” to device groups “WEST-DATACENTERS” and “EAST-DATACENTERS”

Create an “SD-WAN-zones” template

Create empty zones “internet” and “overlay”.

Create New SD-WAN Template

Name: SDWAN-zones

Description:

SD-WAN Status: ☒

Interface Members

| ID | Interface Member |
|--------------------------|------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | virtual-w |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | SASE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | internet |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | overlay |

These zones are referenced in the SD-WAN default static routes.
So they are needed for the “routing.static” jinja template.

Provisioning WEST-DC-1

This device is a reference device which will be used to:

- * create an SDWAN template from its SDWAN jinja file
- * create a policy package from its fw-addr and fw-policy jinja files

Create a model device

Add Device

Name: WEST-DC-1

Link Device By: ☐ Serial Number ☒ Pre-shared Key

Pre-shared Key:

Device Model: FortiGate-VM64-KVM

☐ Enforce Firmware Version: 7.0 (by default)

☐ Add to Device Group: Click here to select

☐ Add to Folder: /

☒ Pre-Run CLI Templates: FGTVM_create_interfaces

☐ Assign Policy Package:

Provisioning Templates:

- default
- SDWAN-zones
- CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL

 Click here to assign

< Previous Next > Cancel

No device group is specified.

No PP is specified since the firewall addresses and policies are pushed by Jinja templates.

Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-DC1

dc_id: 1 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish FGT-W-DC1 and FGT-W-DC2
location: Paris

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with “Quick Install (Device DB)”

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEST-DC-1 | Unknown | Never installed | ✓ default |
| | | | | ✓ SDWAN-zones |
| | | | | ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL |

Import policy-package from the device

| Device Name | Policy Package Status | Provisioning Templates |
|---|---|---|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WEST-DC-1 | Unknown Never installed | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-zones ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL |

Import Device - WEST-DC-1 [root]

Create a new policy package for import.

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| Policy Package Name | <input type="text" value="PP-DATACENTERS"/> |
| Folder | <input type="text" value="root"/> |
| Policy Selection | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Import All (6) <input type="radio"/> Select Policies to Import |
| Object Selection | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Import only policy dependent objects <input type="radio"/> Import all objects |

When importing configuration from this device, all enabled interfaces require a mapping to an ADOM Level interface. Note, the same ADOM Level interface can map to different interfaces on the each device.

| Device Interface | Mapping Type | | Normalized Interface |
|------------------|---|---|--|
| branches | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="branches"/> |
| inter-regions | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="inter-regions"/> |
| internet | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="internet"/> |
| lo-BGP-REGION | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="lo-BGP-REGION"/> |
| lo-HC | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="lo-HC"/> |
| port5 | <input type="radio"/> Per-Device | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Per-Platform | <input type="text" value="port5"/> |

☒ Add mappings for all unused device interfaces

Next >

Cancel

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEST-DC-1 | Unknown | ✓ PP-DATACENTERS | ✓ default |
| | | | | ✓ SDWAN-zones |
| | | | | ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL |

Go to the PP and change the “Installation Taget”

Remove “WEST-DC-1” and associate groups “WEST-DATACENTERS” and “EAST-DATACENTERS”

Import SD-WAN template from the device

Name= SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS

Assign this SDWAN template to the WEST-DATACENTERS device group

Edit the template to make it valid for both WEST-DC-1 and WEST-DC-2

Change:

| | | | |
|---------------|----|-----------------------|--|
| 100.64.11.254 | to | 100.64.\$(dc_id)1.254 | Internet_1 |
| 100.64.12.254 | to | 100.64.\$(dc_id)2.254 | Internet_2 |
| W1E3_INET1 | to | W\$(dc_id)E3_INET1 | inter-region members AND “input-device” in rule 7 |
| W1E3_INET2 | to | W\$(dc_id)E3_INET2 | inter-region members AND “input-device” in rule 8 |
| W1E3_MPLS | to | W\$(dc_id)E3_MPLS | inter-region members AND “input-device” in rule 9 |

Rename some normalized interfaces

W1E3_INET1, W1E3_INET2 and W1E3_MPLS are used as “input-device” in sdwan rules 7,8,9

They must be normalized interfaces

We must make them generic name because they will be normalized for WEST-DC1 and WEST-DC2

Rename then WE_....

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ▼ WE_INET1 | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_INET1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ▼ WE_INET2 | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_INET2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ▼ WE_MPLS | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_MPLS |

The interface name is automatically changed in the “input-device” of rules 7,8,9:

input-device

Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device

Remove “SDWAN-zones”

Remove “CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL”

Assign this device to group “WEST-DATACENTERS”

WEST-DC-1 gets assigned the SD-WAN template, the PP and the CLI template from its group:

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEST-DC-1 | Unknown | Never installed | default |
| | | | | SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS |
| | | | | CLI-DATACENTERS |

Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------|------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEST-DC-1 | Unknown | PP-DATACENTERS | default |
| | | | | SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS |
| | | | | CLI-DATACENTERS |

On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

```
# exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>
```

☐  WEST-DC-1

✓ Synchronized

✓ PP-DATACENTERS

✓  default

✓  SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS

✓  CLI-DATACENTERS

Provisioning WEST-DC-2

SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS has manual sdwan rules with “input-device” referencing interfaces.

These interfaces must be normalized interfaces :-)

It complicates the on-boarding since these normalized interfaces must be created. And to do so, they must exist in the device-db. And to do so, we must create the overlay interfaces on the model device.

Simplest approach I found is to model this device with almost the same logic as WEST-DC-1.

Except that, here, the CLI group is “CLI-DATACENTERS” which only contains underlay, overlay and routing. It does not contain SDWAN and FW-POLICIES (unlike “CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL”).

SDWAN and FW-policies will be associated to this device after it is assigned to its group.

Create a model device

Add Device

Name: WEST-DC-2

Link Device By: ☐ Serial Number ☒ Pre-shared Key

Pre-shared Key: [Masked]

Device Model: FortiGate-VM64-KVM

☐ Enforce Firmware Version: 7.0 (by default)

☐ Add to Device Group: Click here to select

☐ Add to Folder: /

☒ Pre-Run CLI Templates: FGTVM_create_interfaces

☐ Assign Policy Package

Provisioning Templates:

- ☒ default
- ☒ SDWAN-zones
- ☒ CLI-DATACENTERS

Click here to assign

< Previous Next > Cancel

Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-DC2

dc_id: 2 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish FGT-W-DC1 and FGT-W-DC2

location: Lyon

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with “Quick Install (Device DB)”

Normalize the interfaces used as “input-device” in SDWAN

EDGE_INET1, EDGE_INET2 and EDGE_MPLS are used as “input-device” in rules 1-6

Object Configurations ▾
 Normalized Interface
 Normalized Interface
 Virtual Wire Pair
 Firewall Objects
 Security Profiles
 Fabric Connectors
 User & Authentication

| Normalized Interface | Mapping Rule | Mapped Interface/Zone |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| any | | |
| sslvpn_tun_intf | | |
| EDGE_INET1 | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | EDGE_INET1 |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | EDGE_INET1 |
| EDGE_INET2 | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | EDGE_INET2 |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | EDGE_INET2 |
| EDGE_MPLS | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | EDGE_MPLS |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | EDGE_MPLS |

W2E3_INET1, W2E3_INET2, W2E3_MPLS are used as “input-device” in rules 7,8,9

| | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
| WE_INET1 | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_INET1 |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | W2E3_INET1 |
| WE_INET2 | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_INET2 |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | W2E3_INET2 |
| WE_MPLS | | |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-1 (root)) | W1E3_MPLS |
| | Per-device (WEST-DC-2 (root)) | W2E3_MPLS |

Assign this device to group “WEST-DATACENTERS”

Remove “SDWAN-zones” and “CLI-DATACENTERS” as provisioning templates

Assign this device to its group “WEST-DATACENTERS” so that it gets assigned its SD-WAN template, its PP and its CLI template.

Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”

On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | WEST-DC-2 | ✓ Synchronized | ✓ PP-DATACENTERS | ✓  default |
| | | | | ✓  SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS |
| | | | | ✓  CLI-DATACENTERS |

Provisioning EAST-DC-3

EAST-DC-3 has more SD-WAN rules than WEST-DC- $\{1,2\}$

As a consequence, this device cannot be provisioned with a simple on-boarding method (like BR2 and BR3 for e.g.).

Since there is no other DC in EAST region, I will not create an SDWAN template for this device, I will rely on the jinja sdwan template.

This is to avoid the complexity of having to define normalized interfaces for all the interfaces listed as “input-device”

EDGE_INET1, EDGE_INET2 and EDGE_MPLS are used as “input-device”

W1E3_INET1, W1E3_INET2 and W1E3_MPLS are used as “input-device”

W2E3_INET1, W2E3_INET2 and W2E3_MPLS are used as “input-device”

Create a model device


EAST-DC-3

Add Device

☒ Add Model Device

Name


EAST-DC-3

Link Device By 


☐ Serial Number

☒ Pre-shared Key

Pre-shared Key

..... 

Device Model

FortiGate-VM64-KVM 


☐ Enforce Firmware Version

7.0 (by default)


☐ Add to Device Group

Click here to select


☐ Add to Folder

/ 



☒ Pre-Run CLI Templates



FGTVM_create_interfaces 

☐ Assign Policy Package



Provisioning Templates

 default 

 CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN 

Click here to assign

Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-E-DC3

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| dc_id: | 3 | <i>Not sure it is actually needed since there is no other DC in this region</i> |
|--------|---|---|

location: Prague

Install config on model device





install device-db settings with “Quick Install (Device DB)”

Assign this device to group "EAST-DATACENTERS"

Remove “CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN” as provisioning template





Assign this device to its group “EAST-DATACENTERS” so that it gets assigned its PP and its CLI template

Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-DATACENTERS”

| | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
|  EAST-DC-3 |  Unknown |  PP-DATACENTERS |  default |
| | | |  CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN |

On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
|  EAST-DC-3 |  Synchronized |  PP-DATACENTERS |  default |
| | | |  CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN |

Provisioning WEST-BRANCH-1

This device is a reference device which will be used to:

- * create an SDWAN template from its SDWAN jinja file
- * create a policy package from its fw-addr and fw-policy jinja files

Create a model device

Add Device

Name

WEST-BRANCH-1

Link Device By ⓘ

☐ Serial Number

☒ Pre-shared Key

Pre-shared Key

.....

Device Model

FortiGate-VM64-KVM

☐ Enforce Firmware Version

7.0 (by default)

☐ Add to Device Group

Click here to select

☐ Add to Folder

/

☒ Pre-Run CLI Templates

FGTVM_create_interfaces

☐ Assign Policy Package

Provisioning Templates

☒ default

☒ SDWAN-zones

☒ CLI-BRANCHES-TOTAL

Click here to assign

< Previous

Next >

Cancel

No device group is specified.

No PP is specified since the firewall addresses and policies are pushed by Jinja templates.

Fill meta-data and location

FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-BR1

branch_id: 1 will be used for the SD-WAN template to distinguish west/east branches

wan: 3 will be used for the underlay IP@ of the INET1/INET2 router

location: Bordeaux

Install config on model device

install device-db settings with “Quick Install (Device DB)”

WEST-BRANCH-1

Unknown

Never installed

- ✓ default
- ✓ SDWAN-zones
- ✓ CLI-BRANCHES-TOTAL

Import policy-package from the device

Import Device - WEST-BRANCH-1 [root]

Create a new policy package for import.

Policy Package Name

PP-BRANCHES

Folder

root

Policy Selection

Import All (6)

Select Policies to Import

Object Selection

Import only policy dependent objects

Import all objects

When importing configuration from this device, all enabled interfaces require a mapping to an ADOM Level interface. Note, the same ADOM Level interface can map to different interfaces on the each device.

| Device Interface | Mapping Type | Normalized Interface |
|------------------|---|----------------------|
| internet | <div>Per-Device</div> <div>Per-Platform</div> | internet |
| overlay | <div>Per-Device</div> <div>Per-Platform</div> | overlay |
| port5 | <div>Per-Device</div> <div>Per-Platform</div> | port5 |

☒ Add mappings for all unused device interfaces

WEST-BRANCH-1

Unknown

PP-BRANCHES

- default
- SDWAN-zones
- CLI-BRANCHES-TOTAL

Go to the PP and change the “Installation Taget”
Remove “WEST-BRANCH-1” and associate groups “WEST-BRANCHES” and “EAST-BRANCHES”

Import SD-WAN template from the device

Name= SDWAN-BRANCHES (used by both West and East regions)

Import SD-WAN templates

Name

SDWAN-BRANCHES

Device

WEST-BRANCH-1 (root)

Description

OK

Cancel

Assign this SDWAN template to the WEST-BRANCHES and EAST-BRANCHES device groups
Edit the template to make it valid for both WEST-BR-1/BR-1 and EAST-BR-3
Change:

| | | | |
|---------------|----|-----------------------|------------|
| 100.64.31.254 | to | 100.64.\$(dc_id)1.254 | Internet_1 |
| 100.64.32.254 | to | 100.64.\$(dc_id)2.254 | Internet_2 |


Change the provisioning templates assignment for this device


Remove “SDWAN-zones” and “CLI-DATACENTERS-TOTAL”


Assign this device to group “WEST-BRANCHES”


WEST-DC-1 gets assigned the SD-WAN template, the PP and the CLI template from its group:


 WEST-BRANCH-1

 Unknown

 Never installed

 default

 SDWAN-BRANCHES

 CLI-BRANCHES

Install Wizard Policy Package “PP-BRANCHES”

 WEST-BRANCH-1

 Unknown

 PP-BRANCHES



 default


 SDWAN-BRANCHES


 CLI-BRANCHES


On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)


```
# exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>
```


  WEST-BRANCH-1

 Synchronized

 PP-BRANCHES

 default

 SDWAN-BRANCHES

 CLI-BRANCHES

Low-touch Provisioning of WEST-BRANCH-2 and EAST-BRANCH-3

Create a model device

Add Device

Add Model Device

Name

EAST-BRANCH-3

Link Device By

Serial Number

Pre-shared Key

Pre-shared Key

.....

Device Model

FortiGate-VM64-KVM

Enforce Firmware Version

7.0 (by default)

Add to Device Group

EAST-BRANCHES

1 Entry Selected

Add to Folder

/

Pre-Run CLI Templates

FGTVM_create_interfaces

Assign Policy Package

Provisioning Templates

default

Click here to assign

< Previous

Next >

Cancel

The provisioning templates (SDWAN-BRANCHES, CLI-BRANCHES) and the policy package (PP-BRANCHES) are inherited from the device group.

Only add the “system default” template which configured logging to FMG.

EAST-BRANCH-3

Unknown

Never installed

FGTVM_create_interfaces

default

SDWAN-BRANCHES

CLI-BRANCHES

Fill meta-data and location

Edit the device:

* Fill the meta-data:

- WEST-BRANCH-2: FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-W-BR2

- EAST-BRANCH-3: wan: 4
FMG_FORTIGATE_ID: FGT-E-BR3
wan: 4

The 'wan' meta-field digit is used for the 'gateway' IP of the INET1/INET2 sd-wan members

* Enter a location: e.g., W-BR2= Sophia-Antipolis ; E-BR3 = Budapest

Install config on model device

I tried to install full config (device-db settings + PP) at once but it failed.

It works in a two steps process:

- 1st step: install device-db settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"
- 2nd step: install PP

1st step: Install the settings with "Quick Install (Device DB)"

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | EAST-BRANCH-3 | Unknown | Never installed | <div> <div>✓</div> <div>default</div> </div> <div> <div>✓</div> <div>SDWAN-BRANCHES</div> </div> <div> <div>✓</div> <div>CLI-BRANCHES</div> </div> |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|--|

Check the device config: Underlay, Overlay, SD-WAN, Routing config is in the device DB.

| | | |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Dashboard | + | <div> <div>Create New</div> <div>Edit</div> <div>Delete</div> <div>Where Used</div> <div>Collapse All</div> <div>Column Settings</div> <div>More</div> </div> |
| Summary | | <div> <div>#</div> <div>Name</div> <div>Type</div> <div>Normalized Interface</div> <div>Addressing Mode</div> <div>IP/Netmask</div> <div>Access</div> </div> |
| Security Monitors | | <div> <div>Physical (10)</div> </div> |
| Network Monitors | | <div> <div>1</div> <div>port1</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port1</div> <div>DHCP</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>HTTPS</div> </div> |
| System | | <div> <div>2</div> <div>port2</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port2</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| Interface | | <div> <div>3</div> <div>port3</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port3</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| SD-WAN | | <div> <div>4</div> <div>port4</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port4</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| SNMP | | <div> <div>5</div> <div>port5 (LAN)</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port5</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>10.0.3.1/255.255.255.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| Replacement Message | | <div> <div>6</div> <div>port6</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port6</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| Security Fabric | | <div> <div>7</div> <div>port7</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port7</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| Log Setting | | <div> <div>8</div> <div>port8</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port8</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| Router | | <div> <div>9</div> <div>port9</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port9</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| Static Route | | <div> <div>10</div> <div>port10</div> <div>Physical</div> <div>port10</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| BGP | | <div> <div>VLAN (3)</div> </div> |
| VPN | | <div> <div>11</div> <div>Internet_1_SNAT (Inet SN/</div> <div>VLAN</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>192.168.210.3/255.255.2</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| IPsec Phase 1 | | <div> <div>12</div> <div>Internet_2_SNAT (Inet SN/</div> <div>VLAN</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>192.168.220.3/255.255.2</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| IPsec Phase 2 | | <div> <div>13</div> <div>MPLS (MPLS)</div> <div>VLAN</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>10.0.44.3/255.255.255.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| CLI Configurations | | <div> <div>Aggregate (1)</div> </div> |
| Display Options | | <div> <div>14</div> <div>fortilink</div> <div>Aggregate</div> <div>fortilink</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>10.255.1.1/255.255.255.0</div> <div>PING, S</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>Tunnel (3)</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>15</div> <div>naf.root</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div>naf.root</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>16</div> <div>I2t.root</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div>I2t.root</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>17</div> <div>ssl.root (SSL VPN interface</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div>ssl.root</div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>SD-WAN Zone (4)</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>18</div> <div>virtual-wan-link</div> <div>SD-WAN Zone</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>19</div> <div>SASE</div> <div>SD-WAN Zone</div> <div>SASE</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>20</div> <div>internet</div> <div>SD-WAN Zone</div> <div>internet</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>21</div> <div>Internet_1 (Internet-1)</div> <div>VLAN</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>100.64.41.3/255.255.255.</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>22</div> <div>Internet_2 (Internet-2)</div> <div>VLAN</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>100.64.42.3/255.255.255.</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>23</div> <div>overlay</div> <div>SD-WAN Zone</div> <div>overlay</div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>24</div> <div>H1_INET1</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>25</div> <div>H1_INET2</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>26</div> <div>H1_MPLS</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>27</div> <div>H2_INET1</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>28</div> <div>H2_INET2</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |
| | | <div> <div>29</div> <div>H2_MPLS</div> <div>Tunnel</div> <div></div> <div>Manual</div> <div>0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0</div> <div>PING</div> </div> |

2nd step:

- * In "policy & Objects", **create a dynamic mapping for "LAN"** address: BR2= 10.0.2.0/24, BR3=10.0.3.0/24
- * "Install Wizard" → **"Install Policy Package & Device Settings"** → choose "PP-BRANCHES"

Check that the policy were installed on model device:

Dashboard

System

Interface

SD-WAN

SNMP

Replacement Message

Security Fabric

Log Setting

Router

VPN

CLI Configurations

Display Options

Search...

emailinter

endpoint-control

extender-controller

file-filter

firewall

DoS-policy

DoS-policy6

access-proxy

access-proxy-ssh-client-cert

access-proxy-virtual-host

access-proxy6

address

address6

address6-template

addrgrp

addrgrp6

auth-portal

central-snat-map

decrypted-traffic-mirror

dnstranslation

identity-based-route

firewall address

Create New

Edit

Delete

Column Settings

| name | allow-routing |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| Branches | enable |
| E-DC3 | disable |
| FABRIC_DEVICE | disable |
| FIREWALL_AUTH_PORTAL_ADDRESS | disable |
| InternetServer | disable |
| LAN | disable |
| MPLS_A1 | enable |
| MPLS_A2 | enable |
| MPLS_B1 | enable |
| MPLS_B2 | enable |
| MPLS_C1 | enable |
| MPLS_C2 | enable |
| MPLS_D1 | enable |
| MPLS_D2 | enable |
| Overlays | enable |
| RFC1918-10.0.0.0/8 | enable |
| RFC1918-172.16.0.0/12 | enable |
| RFC1918-192.168.0.0/16 | enable |
| SSLVPN_TUNNEL_ADDR1 | disable |
| W-DC1 | disable |
| W-DC2 | disable |
| all | disable |

Dashboard

System

Interface

SD-WAN

SNMP

Replacement Message

Security Fabric

Log Setting

Router

VPN

CLI Configurations

Display Options

Search...

multicast-address

multicast-address6

multicast-policy

multicast-policy6

policy

profile-group

profile-protocol-options

proxy-address

proxy-addrgrp

proxy-policy

schedule

firewall policy

Create New

Edit

Delete

Column Settings

| policyid | name | srcintf | srcaddr | dstintf | dstaddr | action |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--------|
| 1 | Deny Internet | port5 | RFC1918-private-subnets | Internet | RFC1918-private-subnets | deny |
| 2 | Internet (DIA) | port5 | LAN | Internet | all | accept |
| 3 | Corporate Out | port5 | LAN | overlay | Corporate | accept |
| 5 | Internet (RIA) | port5 | LAN | overlay | all | accept |
| 4 | Corporate In | overlay | Corporate | port5 | LAN | accept |

On-board the real device (low-touch provisioning)

exec central-mgmt register-device FMG-VM0A13000123 <psk-of-model-device>

ADOM: FOUNDATION1

2

1

admin

Add/delete Unauthorized Devices

60%

Push config to device.

25%

action

deny



↑ EAST-BRANCH-3

✓ Synchronized

✓ PP-BRANCHES

✓ default

✓ SDWAN-BRANCHES

✓ CLI-BRANCHES

Final status

| Managed FortiGate (6) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <div>✎ Edit ✎ Delete ✎ Import Configuration ✎ Install Table View More Column Settings</div> | | | | | | | | | |
| | Device Name | Config Status | Policy Package Status | Provisioning Templates | Firmware Version | Host Name | IP Address | Platform | FMG_FORTIGATE_ID |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ EAST-BRANCH-3 | ✓ Auto-update | ✓ PP-BRANCHES | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-BRANCHES ✓ CLI-BRANCHES | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-E-BR3 | 172.16.31.42 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-E-BR3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ EAST-DC-3 | ✓ Synchronized | ✓ PP-DATACENTERS | ✓ default ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS-WITH-SDWAN | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-E-DC3 | 172.16.31.22 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-E-DC3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ WEST-BRANCH-1 | ✓ Synchronized | ✓ PP-BRANCHES | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-BRANCHES ✓ CLI-BRANCHES | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-W-BR1 | 172.16.31.31 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-W-BR1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ WEST-BRANCH-2 | ✓ Synchronized | ✓ PP-BRANCHES | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-BRANCHES ✓ CLI-BRANCHES | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-W-BR2 | 172.16.31.41 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-W-BR2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ WEST-DC-1 | ✓ Auto-update | ✓ PP-DATACENTERS | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-W-DC1 | 172.16.31.11 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-W-DC1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ✦ WEST-DC-2 | ✓ Auto-update | ✓ PP-DATACENTERS | ✓ default ✓ SDWAN-WEST-DATACENTERS ✓ CLI-DATACENTERS | FortiGate 7.0.5,build0304 (GA) | FGT-W-DC2 | 172.16.31.21 | FortiGate-VM64-KVM | FGT-W-DC2 |

Scripts
Provisioning Templates >