

635. Design Log Storage System

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You are given several logs, where each log contains a unique ID and timestamp. Timestamp is a string that has the following format: `Year:Month:Day:Hour:Minute:Second`, for example, `2017:01:01:23:59:59`. All domains are zero-padded decimal numbers.

Implement the `LogSystem` class:

- `LogSystem()` Initializes the `LogSystem` object.
- `void put(int id, string timestamp)` Stores the given log (`id`, `timestamp`) in your storage system.
- `int[] retrieve(string start, string end, string granularity)` Returns the IDs of the logs whose timestamps are within the range from `start` to `end` inclusive. `start` and `end` all have the same format as `timestamp`, and `granularity` means how precise the range should be (i.e. to the exact `Day`, `Minute`, etc.). For example, `start = "2017:01:01:23:59:59"`, `end = "2017:01:02:23:59:59"`, and `granularity = "Day"` means that we need to find the logs within the inclusive range from **Jan. 1st 2017** to **Jan. 2nd 2017**, and the `Hour`, `Minute`, and `Second` for each log entry can be ignored.

Example 1:

Input
["LogSystem", "put", "put", "put", "retrieve", "retrieve"]
[[], [1, "2017:01:01:23:59:59"], [2, "2017:01:01:22:59:59"], [3, "2016:01:01:00:00:00"], ["2016:01:01:01:01:01", "2017:01:01:23:00:00", "Year"], ["2016:01:01:01:01:01", "2017:01:01:23:00:00", "Hour"]]
Output
[null, null, null, null, [3, 2, 1], [2, 1]]

Explanation
`LogSystem logSystem = new LogSystem();`
`logSystem.put(1, "2017:01:01:23:59:59");`
`logSystem.put(2, "2017:01:01:22:59:59");`
`logSystem.put(3, "2016:01:01:00:00:00");`

`// return [3,2,1], because you need to return all logs between 2016 and 2017.`
`logSystem.retrieve("2016:01:01:01:01:01", "2017:01:01:23:00:00", "Year");`

`// return [2,1], because you need to return all logs between Jan. 1, 2016 01:XX:XX and Jan. 1, 2017 23:XX:XX.`
`// Log 3 is not returned because Jan. 1, 2016 00:00:00 comes before the start of the range.`
`logSystem.retrieve("2016:01:01:01:01:01", "2017:01:01:23:00:00", "Hour");`

Constraints:

- `1 <= id <= 500`
- `2000 <= Year <= 2017`
- `1 <= Month <= 12`
- `1 <= Day <= 31`
- `0 <= Hour <= 23`
- `0 <= Minute, Second <= 59`
- `granularity` is one of the values `["Year", "Month", "Day", "Hour", "Minute", "Second"]`.
- At most `500` calls will be made to `put` and `retrieve`.

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```
1 public class LogSystem {
2     TreeMap < Long, Integer > map;
3     public LogSystem() {
4         map = new TreeMap < Long, Integer > ();
5     }
6
7     public void put(int id, String timestamp) {
8         int[] st = Arrays.stream(timestamp.split(":")).mapToInt(Integer::parseInt).toArray();
9         map.put(convert(st), id);
10    }
11    public long convert(int[] st) {
12        st[1] = st[1] - (st[1] == 0 ? 0 : 1);
13        st[2] = st[2] - (st[2] == 0 ? 0 : 1);
14        return (st[0] - 1999L) * (31 * 12) * 24 * 60 * 60 + st[1] * 31 * 24 * 60 * 60 + st[2] * 24 * 60 * 60 + st[3] * 60 * 60 + st[4] * 60 + st[5];
15    }
16    public List < Integer > retrieve(String s, String e, String gra) {
17        ArrayList < Integer > res = new ArrayList();
18        long start = granularity(s, gra, false);
19        long end = granularity(e, gra, true);
20        for (Long key: map.tailMap(start).keySet()) {
21            if (key >= start && key < end)
22                res.add(map.get(key));
23        }
24        return res;
25    }
26
27    public long granularity(String s, String gra, boolean end) {
28        HashMap < String, Integer > h = new HashMap();
29        h.put("Year", 0);
30        h.put("Month", 1);
31        h.put("Day", 2);
32        h.put("Hour", 3);
33        h.put("Minute", 4);
34        h.put("Second", 5);
35        String[] res = new String[] {"1999", "00", "00", "00", "00", "00"};
36        String[] st = s.split(":");
37        for (int i = 0; i <= h.get(gra); i++) {
38            res[i] = st[i];
39        }
40        int[] t = Arrays.stream(res).mapToInt(Integer::parseInt).toArray();
41        if (end)
42            t[h.get(gra)]++;
43        return convert(t);
44    }
45 }
```