#### **Team Members:**

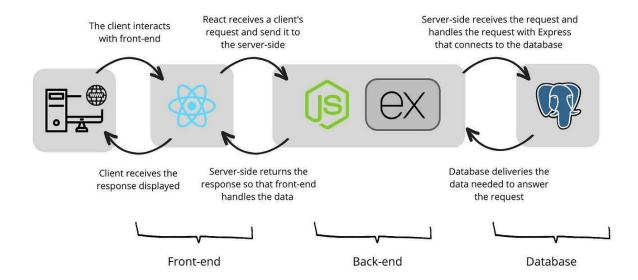
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## Statement of Work:

We will be developing Husksheets, a distributive collaborative spreadsheet application that allows users to store and modify data in an intuitive environment. To protect spreadsheet data and server security, users will be required to login before viewing/editing their sheets. At the most basic level, users will have access to spreadsheet functionality such as creating, opening, editing, saving, and sharing documents. Within the spreadsheet, data will be stored in 'cells' which are labeled rows (by numerical value 1,2,3, etc..) and columns (labeled alphabetically A,B,C,etc...). Basic arithmetic operations and boolean logic will be implemented into the spreadsheet functionality. Spreadsheets will be stored in a database on the server for persistent changes when clients edit a document. Users will be able to share their work with others to collaborate on projects.

#### **Husksheet Stack:**

Everything will be coded in Typescript with an Express.JS backend, React front end, and PostgreSQL database



#	Item	Priority	Value		
Minimum Viable Product					
1	Spreadsheet user interface of	VERY	Without the basic spreadsheet UI		

	cells labeled alphabetically by column and numbered by rows	HIGH	we have no project to build on, so it should be the highest of priorities
1a	Spreadsheet front end GUI	VERY HIGH	Front end builds off of this element
1b	Spreadsheet cell functionality that allows users to select and edit the contents of the cell.	VERY HIGH	For any of our users to perform work in their spreadsheets they must be able to edit.
2	Ability to create, open, edit, and delete spreadsheets	HIGH	Managing multiple spreadsheets will be an essential part of this application
2a	Front end file taskbar that implements create, edit, and delete	HIGH	Users interaction with the backend functionality
2b	Data structure to store representations of a whole spreadsheet	HIGH	This data will be stored in the SQL database and will be the backend
3	SQL Database implementation with spreadsheet data on the backend	VERY HIGH	This database allows their server to store persistent instances of the spreadsheet
3a	Ability to see which sheets are available to edit on the server	HIGH	A user may choose to work on any of their previous sheets and
3b	Ability to save a spreadsheet with updated changes	VERY HIGH	Save functionality is essential for operation of changing documents on the server
3c	Multiple users can edit the same spreadsheet	HIGH	This is supposed to be a collaborative app so multiple users should be able to work on the same sheet
4	User profiles	HIGH	User profiles and logins will be used to secure data on the database
4a	Login menu and UI for register, login, and logout	HIGH	Interactive login functionality for user
4b	User password hashed in database	VERY HIGH	Hashing user passwords protects their profile's security
5	Ability for spreadsheet to support and distinguish between different cell types (numerical, alphabetical, boolean, or mixed)	HIGH	For functions support the spreadsheet must be able to know what functions can be applied given the type of the cell

5a	Support for basic numerical functions like addition, subtraction, multiplication, division (+, -, *, /, <, >, =, <>, &,  , :)	HIGH	Mathematical functions allow for a range of user cases like balancing a cost sheet or calculating taxes.			
5b	Support for additional boolean operations: IF, SUM, MIN, MAX, NOT, AND, OR	HIGH	Boolean logic allows for more dynamic interactions between cells			
5c	Support for alphabetical operations: LOWER, UPPER, CONCAT	HIGH	Alphabetical operations allow for formatting cells properly			
Desirables						
6	Copy, Cut, and Paste functionality for single cells	HIGH	Quickens the workflow of a user that has to move information from cells to others			
7	Error message if login failure	LOW	Convenience item if a user inputs the wrong password or doesn't have account			
8	Ability to add users as editor or viewer status on a spreadsheet	FAIR	User privileges can allow for collaboration even when one user doesn't want the other to potentially manipulate the spreadsheet			
9	Error handling for incorrect data types for functions and formula inputs	HIGH	A user creates a mathematical function that divides by 0 and has now created an impossible value			
10	Registration failure if username is a repeat	LOW	If there are repeated usernames, there could be confusion when knowing who owns a sheet or who is a collaborator			
11						
	Bonus					
х	Additional cell formatting (font size, alignment, and color)	FAIR				
х	Generate graphs from data	LOW				
х	Search functionality	LOW				

х	Download the sheet	LOW			
х	Real time co-authoring	LOW			
х	Chat with other users	LOW			
x	See who is currently viewing or editing a sheet	LOW			
х	Sort functionality	LOW			
х	Merge cells	LOW			
	Non-functional Requirements				
х	Opening a new spreadsheet takes under 1.5 seconds	HIGH	Poor performance when opening new sheets could frustrate potential users		
х	Support for Spreadsheets up to	FAIR	Larger spreadsheets can support		
	25x25 Cells, users can choose the number of cells		users with larger amounts of data requirements		

## **Architecture**

## Backend:

**Typescript**: Core language of our application

Express: Connects backend to PostgreSQL database and facilitates server setup. Manages the

life cycle of the program.

## Frontend:

**React:** Web based and easy to work with. Need typescript implement.

## Database:

**SQL/PostgreSQL:** Tables for Users, Sheets, Cells, and **Changes**.

## **EXAMPLE SCHEMA (Not fleshed out):**

• Users: stores user\_id username, password\_hash

• Sheets: stores sheet\_id, owner\_id, title

• Cells: cell\_id, sheet\_id, cell\_ref, value, formula

• Changes: change\_id, sheet\_id, user\_id, timestamp, new\_value

## **Testing:**

**Jest:** Unit and integration tests.

React Testing Library: Front end testing

server side persistence

We store data in a database, our backend server handles messages to and from the database. Our front end clients talk to the server to append entries to a table and the server notifies the backend database and updates users that are currently also on that sheet.

## **User Stories**

## MVP:

1. Spreadsheet user interface of cells labeled alphabetically by column and numbered by rows

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want the basic spreadsheet UI set up with correctly labeled columns and rows, so that when I want to edit the spreadsheets, I can, and the spreadsheet will be organized.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User will see a spreadsheet of size up to 25x25 cells, where at the top of each column, the spreadsheet will be labeled with a letter ("A" for the first column, "B" for the second column, and so on), and to the left side of each row, the spreadsheet will be labeled with the number corresponding to which numbered row it would be ("1" for first column, "2" for second column, and so on)

#### 2. Spreadsheet front end GUI

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want the spreadsheet front end GUI to be set up, so I will be able to interact with the spreadsheet when the different functionalities of the spreadsheet are implemented.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User will be able to click on icons and move their mouse around on the spreadsheet
- 3. Spreadsheet cell functionality that allows users to select and edit the contents of the cell

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to select and edit the contents of the cells in the spreadsheet, so that I will be able to create a spreadsheet where I can view and perform operations on my data.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User will be able to click into a cell, whether it's blank or already has data in it, and can add, delete, or modify the data in that cell if they have write access (if only read access, they can select a cell, but cannot edit the contents of it)

## 4. Ability to create, open, edit, and delete spreadsheets

## **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to create, open, edit, and delete spreadsheets, so I can manage my data in multiple spreadsheets.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- Users can open any sheet they have read/write access to. The selected sheet is displayed and edits can be made if write access is present.
- New sheet can be opened in under 1.5 seconds, closing any sheet currently open. This new sheet is blank with no collaborators.
- Users can select to delete a sheet they created. The data for the sheet is cleared from server

## 5. Front end file taskbar that implements create, edit, and delete

#### **User Story**:

As a user, I want there to be a file taskbar, so that I can click on something that will allow me to create, edit, and delete spreadsheets.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

 User will see a file taskbar that will have the options to create, edit, or delete a spreadsheet, and when selected, will perform the operation

## 6. Ability to save a spreadsheet with updated changes

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to save the changes I made to the spreadsheet, so I can save my progress and have the latest version available to me and everyone else who views/edits the spreadsheet.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User can select to save, pushing their changes to the server
- The current data for the spreadsheet on the server is overwritten with the new changes
- A visual confirmation is provided, confirming the sheet was saved

When opening a sheet, the latest saved version is displayed

## 7. Adding Collaborators

## **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to add collaborators to my spreadsheet, so I can work with peers on shared tasks.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User has an option to add a collaborator by username to their spreadsheet
- System checks if the username entered is a registered user, and adds the collaborator
- User receives feedback if adding the collaborator was successful, or if the user does not exist.
- User has view spreadsheets they have access to collaborate, can select a spreadsheet, and can implement savable changes

#### 8. User Profiles

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to have my own user profile and other people to have their own profiles, so that we can distinguish between people so we know, and can specify, who has access to different spreadsheets.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- A different user profile is made for each unique username used to login

## 9. Login menu and UI for register, login, and logout

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to login to my personal account, so I can securely access my spreadsheets.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- User should be prompted with a login page with text fields to enter username and password or an option to register
- After entered credentials are matched to an existing account, user can see any existing spreadsheets related to the account
- If the username or password is incorrect it will prompt the user that the username and password did not match any of the existing user credentials.

#### **User Case:**

As a user, I want to be able to register myself for an account, so that I'll be able to access the spreadsheets.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

 When register option is chosen on login menu, user will be prompted to type their chosen username and password to be registered in two different text fields

#### **User Case:**

As a user, I want to be able to logout of my personal account, so that I don't constantly have it open on my device.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- When user is logged in, there is a logout option, which when clicked, will log the user out of their account

## 10. Hashing of User Passwords

## **User Story:**

As a system administrator, I want user passwords to be hashed before being stored in the database to protect client data and ensure they cannot be read by those accessing the database.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- -The implementation of a hashing algorithm that ensures a plaintext password is never stored in the database.
- -The user is prompted after account registration/creation that their account is successfully created. In order for the account to be created the hashed password must be stored.
  - 11. Support for Formulas (+, -, \*, /, <, >, =, <>, &, |, :)

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to execute formulas with arithmetic operations to compute data.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- Users can apply arithmetic formulas within cells. After changes to cells with formulas are entered, the result is displayed
- 12. Support for additional boolean operations: IF, SUM, MIN, MAX, NOT, AND, OR

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to execute additional boolean operations on the data, so that I can interact with and summarize data between multiple cells.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

 Users can apply boolean operations between cells. After changes to cells with operations are entered, the result is displayed

## 13. Support for alphabetical operations: LOWER, UPPER, CONCAT

## **User Story:**

As a user, I want to execute alphabetical operations on the data, so that I can easily correctly format the data inside a cell.

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- Users can apply alphabetical operations between cells. After changes to cells with operations are entered, the result is displayed

## **Desirables:**

# 1. Copy, Cut, and Paste functionality for single cells User Story:

As a user, I want to be able to copy the contents of a cell within a spreadsheet and paste it elsewhere within the same spreadsheet.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- -When a cell is selected via click, it is highlighted, and the option for the user to "copy" "cut" and "paste" is presented.
- -If copy is selected, the contents of the cell are stored internally and a visual indication of the cell being copied is provided
- -If cut is selected, the contents of the cell are stored internally and the cell is replaced with a blank cell
- -If paste is selected, the contents of the cell are replaced with that stored in the internal clipboard. If the internal clipboard is empty, the cell is not changed.

#### 2. Error message if login failure

## **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be notified if my credentials are invalid or if there is any failure during user authentication

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- If either username or password fields are empty, the user is prompted to fill in all fields.

- -Users entering invalid credentials that do not match with an existing account are prompted to retry with different credentials
- -In the case of an error with backend "network or server issue" the user is notified and prompted to retry login.
  - -The option to register is always available on login page

## 3. Additional range on sharing/permission levels among users

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be able to add collaborators to my spreadsheet with set permissions, so I can choose who can edit my spreadsheet

## **Acceptance Criteria:**

- -Users allowing other user(s) to collaborate can set permissions (read only/edit). These permissions are made evident to respective collaborators
  - -Users with read only access cannot edit the sheet

## 4. Error handling for incorrect data types for functions and formula inputs

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to be notified if I enter a formula that is not supported, or I input incorrect data types into functions/formulas so I can avoid calculation errors and/or data corruption.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- -After a user has finished editing a cell, if a formula or function is deemed invalid(due to the formula/function not existing or incorrect data types), it is not executed, and the cell is placed in a visible error state.
  - -If the cell is edited to be valid, or if the cell is deleted, the error state is removed.

## 5. Registration failure if username is a repeat

#### **User Story:**

As a user, I want to have a unique username so that there is no confusion between me and another user when giving collaborator permissions.

#### **Acceptance Criteria:**

- If user tries to register with an already existing username, registration fails and they're prompted to register with a different username

## Non-Functional Requirements:

- The
  - $\circ$  Response time under X seconds
- Scalability
  - Support up to X publishers and X simultaneous users