

CRC generation and error  
detection

```
def xor(a, b):  
    result = []  
  
    for i in range(1, len(b)):  
        if a[i] == b[i]:  
            result.append('0')  
        else:  
            result.append('1')  
  
    return ''.join(result)
```

```
def binaryDiv( genlen, msg, gen):  
    pick = genlen  
    tmp = msg[0:pick]  
  
    while pick < len(msg):  
        if tmp[0] == "1":  
            tmp = xor(gen, tmp) + msg[pick]  
        else:  
            tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp) + msg[pick]  
        pick += 1  
  
    if tmp[0] == '1':  
        tmp = xor(gen, tmp)  
    else:  
        tmp = xor('0' * pick, tmp)  
  
    return tmp
```

```
message = input("Enter Message : ")
```

```
crcGenerator = "10010011001"
```

```
print("CRC Generator", crcGenerator)
```

```
crcGenLen = len(crcGenerator)
```

```
modMessage = str(int(message) * (10**(crcGenLen - 1)))  
print("ModMessage", modMessage)
```

```
rem = binaryDiv(crcGenLen, modMessage, crcGenerator)  
print("Remainder:", rem)
```

```
codeWord = str(int(modMessage) + int(rem))  
print("Code Word:", codeWord)
```

```
ch = int(input("Test error detection? 0/1"))  
if ch == 1:
```

```
    pos = int(input("Enter pos to insert error"))
```

```
    codeWord = list(codeWord)
```

```
    if codeWord[pos+1] == '1':
```

```
        codeWord[pos+1] = '0'
```

```
    else:
```

```
        codeWord[pos+1] = '1'
```

```
    codeWord = "".join(codeWord)
```

```
    test = binaryDiv(crcGenLen, codeWord, crcGenerator)  
    print("CodeWord / CRC Gen:", test)
```

```
    if (int(test)) == 0:
```

```
        print("No Error")
```

```
    else
```

```
        print("Error")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Skipping error detection")
```