B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING BENGALURU

Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU



Lab Record

BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Submitted in partial fulfillment for the 6th Semester Laboratory

Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering

Submitted by:

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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the Big Data Analytics (20CS6PEBDA) laboratory has been carried out by Shaan Subbaiah B C (1BM18CS096) during the 6th Semester Mar-June-2021.

Signature of the Faculty In-charge:

Sowmya V Department of Computer Science and Engineering B.M.S. College of Engineering, Bangalore

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Employee database (CASSANDRA)

Date - 29/03/2021

Question -

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp_Id Primary Key,

Emp_Name, Designation, Date_of_Joining, Salary, Dept_Name

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 3. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 4. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 5. Alter the schema of the table Employee_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 6. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 7. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.

```
cqlsh> create keyspace employee_info with
replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> use employee_info;
```

cqlsh:employee_info> create table employee_details(emp_id int,emp_name text,designation text,doj timestamp,salary double,dept_name text,primary key(emp_id,salary));

cqlsh:employee_info> begin batch

- ... insert into employee_details(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values (100,'tanya','manager','2020-09-11',30000,'testing')
- ... insert into employee_details(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values (111,'sriram','associate','2020-06-11',25000,'development')
- ... insert into employee_details(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values (121,'shiva','manager','2020-01-03',35000,'hr')

```
... apply batch;
```

```
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;
```

cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set emp_name='shaan' where emp_id=121 and salary=35000;

cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;

(3 rows)

cqlsh:employee_info> alter table employee_details add project text;

cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set project='chat app' where emp_id=111 and salary=25000;

```
cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set project='campusx' where emp_id=121 and
salary=35000;
cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set project='canteen app' where emp_id=100 and
salary=30000;
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                       | emp_name | project
111 | 25000 | development | associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | sriram | chat
app
  121 | 35000 |
                   hr |
                        manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | shaan |
  100 | 30000 |
                testing |
                         manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | tanya | canteen
app
(3 rows)
cqlsh:employee info> insert into
employee_details(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name)
values(113, 'sam', 'manager', '2020-09-09', 30000, 'testing') using ttl 30;
cqlsh:employee info> select ttl(emp name) from employee details where emp id=113 and
salary=30000;
ttl(emp_name)
      29
(1 rows)
```

```
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                         emp_name project
------
 111 | 25000 | development | associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | sriram | chat
app
 113 | 30000 |
               testing |
                       manager | 2020-09-08 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                                        null
                                                                sam |
                      manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | shaan |
 121 | 35000 |
                 hr |
                                                                      campusx
 100 | 30000 |
                       manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
               testing |
                                                               tanya | canteen
app
(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;
emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                   emp_name | project
111 | 25000 | development | associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | sriram | chat
app
 121 | 35000 |
                 hr |
                      manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | shaan |
               testing |
                       manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | tanya | canteen
 100 | 30000 |
app
(3 rows)
cqlsh:employee_info> paging off;
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details where emp_id in (111,121,100) order by
salary;
```

cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;

```
cqlsh> create keyspace employee_info with replication={'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1}; cqlsh> use employee_info;
```

```
cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set emp_name='shaan' where emp_id=121 and salary=35000;
cqlsh:employee info> select * from employee details;
emp id | salary | dept name | designation | doj
                                                                               emp_name
   111
           25000
                  development |
                                  associate |
                                               2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                   sriram
   121
           35000
                                               2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000
                           hr
                                    manager
                                                                                    shaan
    100
           30000
                       testing |
                                     manager
                                               2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                    tanya
(3 rows)
```

```
cqlsh:employee_info> alter table employee_details add project text;
```

```
cqlsh:employee_into> update employee_details set project='chat app' where emp id=111 and sala<u>ry=25000;</u>
cqlsh:employee_info> update employee_details set project='campusx' where emp_id=121 and salary=35000;
cqlsh:employee info> update employee details set project='canteen app' where emp id=100 and salary=30000;
cqlsh:employee info> select * from employee details;
emp id | salary | dept name | designation | doj
                                                                                      emp name | project
           25000 | development
    111
                                     associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                          sriram
                                                                                                       chat app
                                        manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000
           35000
    121
                                                                                           shaan
                                                                                                        campusx
                                        manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
           30000
    100
                        testing
                                                                                           tanya | canteen app
(3 rows)
cqish:employee_into> insert into employee_detaiis(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values(113,'sam','manager','2020-09-09',30000,'testing') using ttl :
cqlsh:employee_info> select ttl(emp_name) from employee_details where emp_id=113 and salary=30000;
ttl(emp_name)
(0 гомs)
cqlsh:employee_info> insert into employee_details(emp_id,emp_name,designation,doj,salary,dept_name) values(113,'sam','manager','2020-09-09',30000,'testing') using ttl 3
cqlsh:employee_info> select ttl(emp_name) from employee_details where emp_id=113 and salary=30000;
ttl(emp name)
(1 rows)
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;
 emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                                                | emp name | project
                                                                                               chat app
null
          25000 | development
                                  associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                   sriram
                                     manager | 2020-09-08 18:30:00.000000+0000
manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000
          35000
30000
                                     manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000
manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                     shaan
                                                                                                 campusx
   100
                       testing
                                                                                     tanva | canteen app
(4 rows)
cqlsh:employee_info> select * from employee_details;
 emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                                                | emp_name | project
         25000 | development | associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 35000 | hr | manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 | 30000 | testing | manager | 2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
                                                                                   sriram
                                                                                                chat app
                                                                                     tanya | canteen app
   100 İ
(3 rows)
cqlsh:employee_info> paging off;
Disabled Query paging.
cqlsh:employee info> select * from employee details where emp id in (111,121,100) order by salary;
 emp_id | salary | dept_name | designation | doj
                                                                                                      | emp_name | project
              25000 I
    111
                       development
                                             associate | 2020-06-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                                                           sriram
                                                                                                                           chat app
                             testing
              30000
                                                            2020-09-10 18:30:00.000000+0000
    100
                                               manager
                                                                                                            tanya
                                                                                                                       canteen app
              35000
                                               manager | 2020-01-02 18:30:00.000000+0000 |
    121
                                                                                                            shaan |
                                                                                                                            campusx
                                   hr |
(3 rows)
```

LIBRARY DATABASE (CASSANDRA)

Date - 29/03/2021

Question -

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1.Create a keyspace by name Library
- 2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes

Stud_Id Primary Key,

Counter_value of type Counter,

Stud Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date of issue

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 3. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter
- 4. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.
- 5. Export the created column to a csv file
- 6. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

```
cqlsh> create keyspace library_info with replication =
{'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
```

cqlsh> use library_info;

cqlsh:library_info> create table library_details(stud_id int,counter_value counter,stud_name text,book_name text,date_of_issue timestamp,book_id int,primary key(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,date_of_issue,book_id));

cqlsh:library_info> update library_details set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=111 and stud_name='sam' and book_name='ML' and date_of_issue='2020-11-09' and book_id=200;

cqlsh:library_info> update library_details set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=112 and stud_name='shaan' and book_name='BDA' and date_of_issue='2020-01-01' and book_id=300;

cqlsh:library_info> update library_details set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=113 and stud_name='ayman' and book_name='OOMD' and date_of_issue='2020-06-01' and book_id=400;

cqlsh:library_info> select * from library_details;

(3 rows)

cqlsh:library_info> update library_details set counter_value=counter_value+1 where stud_id=112 and stud_name='shaan' and book_name='BDA' and date_of_issue='2020-01-01' and book_id=300;

cqlsh:library_info> select * from library_details where stud_id=112;

```
stud_id | stud_name | book_name | date_of_issue | book_id | counter_value | book_id | counter_value | book_id | counter_value | late_of_issue | late_of_issue | book_id | counter_value | late_of_issue | late_of_issu
```

(1 rows)

cqlsh:library_info> copy

library_details(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,counter_value) to 'E:\sample.csv';

Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of library_info.library_details with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 3 rows; Rate: 1 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s

3 rows exported to 1 files in 3.684 seconds.

cqlsh:library_info> truncate library_details;

cqlsh:library_info> copy

library_details(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,counter_value) from 'E:\sample.csv';

Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of library_info.library_details with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].

Processed: 3 rows; Rate: 1 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s 3 rows imported from 1 files in 2.602 seconds (0 skipped).

cqlsh:library_info> select * from library_details;

(3 rows)

```
cqlsh> create keyspace library_info with replication = {'class':'SimpleStrategy','replication_factor':1};
cqlsh> use library_info;
```

```
cqlsh:library_info> copy library_details(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,counter_value) to 'E:\sample.csv';
Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of library_info.library_details with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].
Processed: 3 rows; Rate: 1 rows/s; Avg. rate: 1 rows/s
3 rows exported to 1 files in 3.684 seconds.
cqlsh:library_info> truncate library_details;
cqlsh:library_info> copy library_details(stud_id,stud_name,book_name,book_id,date_of_issue,counter_value) from 'E:\sample.csv';
Using 3 child processes

Starting copy of library_info.library_details with columns [stud_id, stud_name, book_name, book_id, date_of_issue, counter_value].
Process ImportProcess-6: 1 rows/s: Avg. rate: 1 rows/s
```

```
1 rows/s; Avg. rate:
Processed: 3 rows; Rate:
                                                           1 rows/s
3 rows imported from 1 files in 2.602 seconds (0 skipped).
cqlsh:library info> select * from library details;
stud_id | stud_name | book_name | date_of_issue
                                                                    | book_id | counter_value
                                   2020-11-08 18:30:00.000000+0000
                 sam
                                                                          200
                                   2020-05-31 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                          400
    113
               ayman
                            OOMD
               shaan
     112
                                   2019-12-31 18:30:00.000000+0000
                                                                          300
(3 rows)
```

MONGODB SAMPLE

Date - 05/04/2021

Question -

Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

- 1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email-Id.
- 2. Insert appropriate values
- 3. Write a query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.
- 4. Replace the student name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11.
- 5. Export the created table into local file system
- 6. Drop the table
- 7. Import a given csv dataset from the local file system into mongodb collection.

```
use studentdb

switched to db studentdb

db.createCollection("student_details")
{ "ok" : 1 }

db.student_details.insert({ 'name': 'abc', 'rollno': 1, 'age': 19, 'contactno': 9090909090, 'email': 'abc@lab.com'})

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

db.student_details.insert({ 'name': 'mno', 'rollno': 2, 'age': 20, 'contactno': 9999900000, 'email': 'mno@lab.com'})

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })

db.student_details.insert({ 'name': 'xyz', 'rollno': 3, 'age': 21, 'contactno': 9999911111, 'email': 'xyz@lab.com'})

WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
```

```
db.student details.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "abc", "rollno" : 1, "age" : 19,
"contactno": 9090909090, "email": "abc@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f7effecf7c8abe76776"), "name" : "mno", "rollno" : 2, "age" : 20,
"contactno": 9999900000, "email": "mno@lab.com" }
{ "id": ObjectId("60a88f8fffecf7c8abe76777"), "name": "xyz", "rollno": 3, "age": 21,
"contactno": 9999911111, "email": "xyz@lab.com" }
db.student_details.update({'rollno':3},{$set:{'email':'update@lab.com'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
db.student_details.find({'rollno':3})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f8fffecf7c8abe76777"), "name" : "xyz", "rollno" : 3, "age" : 21,
"contactno": 9999911111, "email": "update@lab.com" }
db.student_details.update({'name':'xyz'},{$set:{'name':'pqr'}})
WriteResult({ "nMatched" : 1, "nUpserted" : 0, "nModified" : 1 })
db.student_details.find({'name':'pqr'})
{ "id": ObjectId("60a88f8fffecf7c8abe76777"), "name": "pqr", "rollno": 3, "age": 21,
"contactno": 9999911111, "email": "update@lab.com" }
mongoexport --db studentdb --collection student_details --out E:\Desktop\sample.json
2021-05-22T10:43:30.687+0530 connected to: mongodb://localhost/
2021-05-22T10:43:31.026+0530 exported 3 records
db.getCollection('student details').drop()
true
mongoimport --db studentdb --collection student_details --type=json --file=
E:\Desktop\sample.json
2021-05-22T10:46:49.898+0530 connected to: mongodb://localhost/
```

2021-05-22T10:46:50.044+0530 3 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.

```
db.student_details.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f8fffecf7c8abe76777"), "name" : "pqr", "rollno" : 3, "age" : 21,
  "contactno" : 9999911111, "email" : "update@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "abc", "rollno" : 1, "age" : 19,
  "contactno" : 9090909090, "email" : "abc@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f7effecf7c8abe76776"), "name" : "mno", "rollno" : 2, "age" : 20,
  "contactno" : 9999900000, "email" : "mno@lab.com" }

db.student_details.remove({age:{$gt:20}})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })

db.student_details.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "abc", "rollno" : 1, "age" : 19,
  "contactno" : 9090909090, "email" : "abc@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f7effecf7c8abe76776"), "name" : "mno", "rollno" : 2, "age" : 20,
  "contactno" : 9999900000, "email" : "mno@lab.com" }
```

C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.4\bin>mongoexport --db studentdb --collection student_details --out E:\Desktop\sample.json 2021-05-22T10:43:30.687+0530 connected to: mongodb://localhost/ 2021-05-22T10:43:31.026+0530 exported 3 records

```
> db.getCollection('student_details').drop()
true
```

```
C:\Program Files\MongoDB\Server\4.4\bin>mongoimport --db studentdb --collection student_details --type=json --file= E:\Desktop\sample.json 2021-05-22T10:46:49.898+0530 connected to: mongodb://localhost/ 2021-05-22T10:46:50.044+0530 3 document(s) imported successfully. 0 document(s) failed to import.
```

```
> db.student_details.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f8fffecf7c8abe76777"), "name" : "pqr", "rollno" : 3, "age" : 21, "contactno" : 9999911111, "email" : "update@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "abc", "rollno" : 1, "age" : 19, "contactno" : 9999909099, "email" : "abc@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f7effecf7c8abe76776"), "name" : "mno", "rollno" : 2, "age" : 20, "contactno" : 9999900000, "email" : "mno@lab.com" }
> db.student_details.remove(|age:{$gt:20}})
WriteResult({ "nRemoved" : 1 })
> db.student_details.find({})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "abc", "rollno" : 1, "age" : 19, "contactno" : 9999900000, "email" : "abc@lab.com" }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("60a88f32ffecf7c8abe76775"), "name" : "mno", "rollno" : 2, "age" : 20, "contactno" : 9999900000, "email" : "mno@lab.com" }
```

SCREENSHOT OF HADOOP INSTALLATION

Date - 12/04/2021

```
C:\Users\Admin>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.1.0
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop -r 16b70619a24cdcf5d3b0fcf4b58ca77238ccbe6d
Compiled by centos on 2018-03-30T00:00Z
Compiled with protoc 2.5.0
From source with checksum 14182d20c972b3e2105580a1ad6990
This command was run using /C:/hadoop_new/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.1.0.jar
C:\Users\Admin>cd c:\hadoop_new\sbin
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
```

HADOOP SAMPLE

Date - 19/04/2021

Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal E:\Desktop\sample.txt \temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp

Found 1 items

-rw-r--r- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat \temp\sample.txt

hello world

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -get \temp\sample.txt E:\Desktop\temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -put E:\Desktop\temp \temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp

Found 2 items

-rw-r--r- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -mv \lab1 \temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp

Found 3 items

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1

-rw-r--r- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -rm /temp/sample.txt

Deleted /temp/sample.txt

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp

Found 2 items

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal E:\Desktop\sample.txt \temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp

Found 3 items

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1

-rw-r--r- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:17 /temp/sample.txt

drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp

c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyToLocal \temp\sample.txt E:\Desktop\sample.txt

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal E:\Desktop\sample.txt \temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat \temp\sample.txt
hello world
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -get \temp\sample.txt E:\Desktop\temp
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -put E:\Desktop\temp \temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Admin supergroup 11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt
drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup 0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -mv \lab1 \temp
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp
Found 3 items
drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup
                                              0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1
-rw-r--r-- 1 Admin supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup
                                              11 2021-06-11 21:12 /temp/sample.txt
                                              0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -rm /temp/sample.txt
Deleted /temp/sample.txt
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp
Found 2 items
drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - Admin supergroup
                                              0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1
                                              0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal E:\Desktop\sample.txt \temp
c:\hadoop new\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls \temp
Found 3 items

      drwxr-xr-x
      - Admin supergroup
      0 2021-04-19 15:07 /temp/lab1

      -rw-r--r--
      1 Admin supergroup
      11 2021-06-11 21:17 /temp/sampl

      drwxr-xr-x
      - Admin supergroup
      0 2021-06-11 21:15 /temp/temp

                                              11 2021-06-11 21:17 /temp/sample.txt
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyToLocal \temp\sample.txt E:\Desktop\sample.txt
```

MAPREDUCE TEMPERATURE

Date - 10/05/2021

```
For the given file, Create a Map Reduce program to
a) Find the average temperature for each year from the NCDC data set.
// AverageDriver.java
package temperature;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver
       public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception
              if (args.length != 2)
                     System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
                     System.exit(-1);
              }
              Job job = new Job();
              job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
              job.setJobName("Max temperature");
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job,new Path(args[0]));
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,new Path (args[1]));
              job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
```

```
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
              job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
              job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
              System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
       }
}
//AverageMapper.java
package temperature;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException
{
       String line = value.toString();
       String year = line.substring(15,19);
       int temperature;
       if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
                     temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
       else
              temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
       String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
       if(temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]"))
              context.write(new Text(year),new IntWritable(temperature));
```

```
}
}
//AverageReducer.java
package temperature;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer <Text, IntWritable,Text, IntWritable>
       public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws
IOException,InterruptedException
       {
              int max_temp = 0;
              int count = 0;
              for (IntWritable value : values)
                     max_temp += value.get();
                     count+=1;
              }
              context.write(key, new IntWritable(max_temp/count));
       }
}
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempAverageOutput/part-r-00000
1901 46
1949 94
1950 3
```

b) Find the mean max temperature for every month.

```
//TempDriver.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class TempDriver
       public static void main (String[] args) throws Exception
       {
              if (args.length != 2)
                     System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
                     System.exit(-1);
              Job job = new Job();
              job.setJarByClass(TempDriver.class);
              job.setJobName("Max temperature");
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job,new Path(args[0]));
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job,new Path (args[1]));
              job.setMapperClass(TempMapper.class);
```

```
job.setReducerClass(TempReducer.class);
              job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
              job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
              System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)?0:1);
       }
}
//TempMapper.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class TempMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException
{
       String line = value.toString();
       String month = line.substring(19,21);
       int temperature;
       if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
                     temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
       else
              temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
       String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
       if(temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]"))
              context.write(new Text(month),new IntWritable(temperature));
```

```
}
}
//TempReducer.java
package temperatureMax;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import java.io.IOException;
public class TempMapper extends Mapper <LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException
       String line = value.toString();
       String month = line.substring(19,21);
       int temperature;
       if (line.charAt(87)=='+')
                     temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
       else
              temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
       String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
       if(temperature != MISSING && quality.matches("[01459]"))
              context.write(new Text(month),new IntWritable(temperature));
       }
}
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /tempMaxOutput/part-r-00000
01     44
02     17
03     111
04     194
05     256
06     278
07     317
08     283
09     211
10     156
11     89
12     117
```

MAPREDUCE TOPN

Date - 03/05/2021

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 'n' maximum occurrence of words.

```
// TopN.java
package sortWords;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
import utils.MiscUtils;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.*;
public class TopN {
  public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
    Configuration conf = new Configuration();
    String[] otherArgs = new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args).getRemainingArgs();
    if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
       System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
```

```
System.exit(2);
    Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
    job.setJobName("Top N");
    job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
    job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
    //job.setCombinerClass(TopNReducer.class);
    job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
    job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
    job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
    FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
    FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
    System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1);
  }
  /**
   * The mapper reads one line at the time, splits it into an array of single words and emits every
   * word to the reducers with the value of 1.
   */
  public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();
    private String tokens = "[_|$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;,.\\-:()?!\"']";
     @Override
     public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException,
InterruptedException {
       String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(tokens, " ");
       StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
       while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
```

```
word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
         context.write(word, one);
       }
  }
  /**
   * The reducer retrieves every word and puts it into a Map: if the word already exists in the
   * map, increments its value, otherwise sets it to 1.
   */
  public static class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
     @Override
     public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
       // computes the number of occurrences of a single word
       int sum = 0;
       for (IntWritable val : values) {
         sum += val.get();
       }
       // puts the number of occurrences of this word into the map.
       // We need to create another Text object because the Text instance
       // we receive is the same for all the words
       countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
     }
     @Override
```

```
protected void cleanup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
       Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(countMap);
       int counter = 0;
       for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
         if (counter++==3) {
            break;
          }
         context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
       }
     }
  }
  /**
   * The combiner retrieves every word and puts it into a Map: if the word already exists in the
   * map, increments its value, otherwise sets it to 1.
   */
  public static class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
     @Override
     public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context) throws
IOException, InterruptedException {
       // computes the number of occurrences of a single word
       int sum = 0;
       for (IntWritable val : values) {
         sum += val.get();
       }
       context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
     }
```

```
}
// MiscUtils.java
package utils;
import java.util.*;
public class MiscUtils {
  /**
   * sorts the map by values. Taken from:
  * http://javarevisited.blogspot.it/2012/12/how-to-sort-hashmap-java-by-key-and-value.html
  */
  public static <K extends Comparable, V extends Comparable> Map<K, V>
sortByValues(Map<K, V> map) {
    List<Map.Entry<K, V>> entries = new LinkedList<Map.Entry<K, V>>(map.entrySet());
    Collections.sort(entries, new Comparator<Map.Entry<K, V>>() {
       @Override
       public int compare(Map.Entry<K, V> o1, Map.Entry<K, V> o2) {
         return o2.getValue().compareTo(o1.getValue());
       }
    });
    //LinkedHashMap will keep the keys in the order they are inserted
    //which is currently sorted on natural ordering
    Map<K, V> sortedMap = new LinkedHashMap<K, V>();
    for (Map.Entry<K, V> entry : entries) {
```

```
sortedMap.put(entry.getKey(), entry.getValue());
}
return sortedMap;
}
```

```
C:\hadoop_new\share\hadoop\mapreduce>hdfs dfs -cat \sortwords\input.txt
deer bear river
car car river
deer car bear
car deer deer
car deer deer
bear car car
```

```
C:\hadoop_new\share\hadoop\mapreduce>hdfs dfs -cat \sortwordsOutput\part-r-00000
car 7
deer 6
bear 3
```

MAPREDUCE JOIN

Date - 31/05/2021

Create a Hadoop Map Reduce program to combine information from the users file along with Information from the posts file by using the concept of join and display user_id, Reputation and Score.

```
// JoinDriver.java
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.lib.MultipleInputs;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
public class JoinDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
       public static class KeyPartitioner implements Partitioner<TextPair, Text> {
              @Override
              public void configure(JobConf job) {}
              @Override
              public int getPartition(TextPair key, Text value, int numPartitions) {
                     return (key.getFirst().hashCode() & Integer.MAX_VALUE) %
numPartitions:
       }
       @Override
       public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
```

```
if (args.length != 3) {
                     System.out.println("Usage: <Department Emp Strength input>
<Department Name input> <output>");
                     return -1;
              }
              JobConf conf = new JobConf(getConf(), getClass());
              conf.setJobName("Join 'Department Emp Strength input' with 'Department Name
input");
              Path AInputPath = new Path(args[0]);
              Path BInputPath = new Path(args[1]);
              Path outputPath = new Path(args[2]);
              MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, AInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
Posts.class);
              MultipleInputs.addInputPath(conf, BInputPath, TextInputFormat.class,
User.class);
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, outputPath);
              conf.setPartitionerClass(KeyPartitioner.class);
              conf.setOutputValueGroupingComparator(TextPair.FirstComparator.class);
              conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(TextPair.class);
              conf.setReducerClass(JoinReducer.class);
              conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
```

```
JobClient.runJob(conf);
              return 0;
       }
       public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
              int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new JoinDriver(), args);
              System.exit(exitCode);
       }
}
// JoinReducer.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class JoinReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<TextPair, Text, Text,
Text> {
       @Override
       public void reduce (TextPair key, Iterator<Text> values, OutputCollector<Text, Text>
output, Reporter reporter)
                  throws IOException
       {
              Text nodeId = new Text(values.next());
              while (values.hasNext()) {
                      Text node = values.next();
```

```
Text outValue = new Text(nodeId.toString() + "\t'" + node.toString());
                     output.collect(key.getFirst(), outValue);
              }
       }
}
// User.java
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataInputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FSDataOutputStream;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.FileSystem;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
public class User extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair,
Text> {
       @Override
       public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
                     throws IOException
       {
              String valueString = value.toString();
              String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
```

```
output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[0], "1"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[1]));
       }
}
//Posts.java
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.*;
public class Posts extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable, Text, TextPair,
Text> {
       @Override
       public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<TextPair, Text> output,
Reporter reporter)
                     throws IOException
       {
              String valueString = value.toString();
              String[] SingleNodeData = valueString.split("\t");
              output.collect(new TextPair(SingleNodeData[3], "0"), new
Text(SingleNodeData[9]));
       }
}
// TextPair.java
import java.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
```

```
public class TextPair implements WritableComparable<TextPair> {
 private Text first;
 private Text second;
 public TextPair() {
  set(new Text(), new Text());
 }
 public TextPair(String first, String second) {
  set(new Text(first), new Text(second));
 }
 public TextPair(Text first, Text second) {
  set(first, second);
 }
 public void set(Text first, Text second) {
  this.first = first;
  this.second = second;
 public Text getFirst() {
  return first;
 public Text getSecond() {
  return second;
 @Override
```

```
public void write(DataOutput out) throws IOException {
 first.write(out);
 second.write(out);
@Override
public void readFields(DataInput in) throws IOException {
 first.readFields(in);
 second.readFields(in);
}
@Override
public int hashCode() {
 return first.hashCode() * 163 + second.hashCode();
@Override
public boolean equals(Object o) {
 if (o instanceof TextPair) {
  TextPair tp = (TextPair) o;
  return first.equals(tp.first) && second.equals(tp.second);
 return false;
@Override
public String toString() {
 return first + "\t" + second;
}
```

@Override

```
public int compareTo(TextPair tp) {
 int cmp = first.compareTo(tp.first);
 if (cmp != 0) {
  return cmp;
 return second.compareTo(tp.second);
// ^^ TextPair
// vv TextPairComparator
public static class Comparator extends WritableComparator {
 private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
 public Comparator() {
  super(TextPair.class);
 }
 @Override
 public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
            byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
  try {
   int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
   int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
   int cmp = TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
   if (cmp != 0) {
    return cmp;
   }
   return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1 + firstL1, l1 - firstL1,
                      b2, s2 + firstL2, l2 - firstL2);
```

```
} catch (IOException e) {
   throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
 }
static {
 WritableComparator.define(TextPair.class, new Comparator());
public static class FirstComparator extends WritableComparator {
 private static final Text.Comparator TEXT_COMPARATOR = new Text.Comparator();
 public FirstComparator() {
  super(TextPair.class);
 @Override
 public int compare(byte[] b1, int s1, int l1,
            byte[] b2, int s2, int l2) {
  try {
   int firstL1 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b1[s1]) + readVInt(b1, s1);
   int firstL2 = WritableUtils.decodeVIntSize(b2[s2]) + readVInt(b2, s2);
   return TEXT_COMPARATOR.compare(b1, s1, firstL1, b2, s2, firstL2);
  } catch (IOException e) {
   throw new IllegalArgumentException(e);
  }
 }
 @Override
```

```
public int compare(WritableComparable a, WritableComparable b) {
   if (a instanceof TextPair && b instanceof TextPair) {
      return ((TextPair) a).first.compareTo(((TextPair) b).first);
   }
   return super.compare(a, b);
}
```

```
c:\hadoop_new\share\hadoop\mapreduce>hdfs dfs -cat \joinOutput\part-00000
"100005361" "2" "36134"
"100018705" "2" "76"
"100022094" "0" "6354"
```

SCALA INSTALLATION SCREENSHOT

```
n@ubuntu:~$ start-master.sh
starting org.apache.spark.deploy.master.Master, logging to /opt/spark/logs/spark-sam-org.apache.spark.deploy.mas
ter.Master-1-ubuntu.out
  am@ubuntu:~$ start-slave.sh spark://ubuntu:7077
This script is deprecated, use start-worker.sh starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker.logging to /opt/spark/logs/spark-sam-org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker-1-ubuntu.out
 sam@ubuntu:~$ spark-shell
21/06/13 07:19:08 WARN Utils: Your hostname, ubuntu resolves to a loopback address: 127.0.1.1; using 192.168.18.
128 instead (on interface ens33)
21/96/13 07:19:08 WARN Utils: Set SPARK_LOCAL_IP if you need to bind to another address WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform (file:/opt/spark/jars/spark-unsafe_2.12-3
.1.1.jar) to constructor java.nio.DirectByteBuffer(long,int)
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of org.apache.spark.unsafe.Platform
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
21/06/13 07:19:10 WARN NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin
-java classes where applicable
Using Spark's default log4j profile: org/apache/spark/log4j-defaults.properties
Setting default log level to "WARN".

To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).

Spark context Web UI available at http://192.168.18.128:4040

Spark context available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1623593969342).

Spark session available as 'spark'.
```

/__/____/____//____/ _\\/__/__/__//__/__/ version 3.1.1

Using Scala version 2.12.10 (OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM, Java 11.0.11) Type in expressions to have them evaluated. Type :help for more information.

sca La>

Welcome to

SCALA WORDCOUNT

Date - 07/06/2021

```
// scala shell
scala> val textfile = sc.textFile("/home/sam/Desktop/abc.txt")
textfile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = /home/sam/Desktop/abc.txt MapPartitionsRDD[1]
at textFile at <console>:24
scala> val counts = textfile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word =>
(word,1)).reduceByKey(+)
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[4] at reduceByKey at
<console>:25
scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
scala> val sorted = ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(._2>.2):*)
scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(car -> 7, deer -> 5, bear -> 3, river -> 3, -> 1)
scala > for((k,v) < -sorted)
  | {
  | if(v>4)
  | {
  | println(k+"-"+v)
  | }
  | }
car-7
deer-5
```

```
scala> val textfile = sc.textFile("/home/sam/Desktop/abc.txt")
textfile: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[String] = /home/sam/Desktop/abc.txt MapPartitionsRDD[8] at textFile at <conso
le>:25

scala> val counts = textfile.flatMap(line => line.split(" ")).map(word => (word,1)).reduceByKey(_+_)
counts: org.apache.spark.rdd.RDD[(String, Int)] = ShuffledRDD[11] at reduceByKey at <console>:26

scala> import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
import scala.collection.immutable.ListMap
scala> val sorted = ListMap(counts.collect.sortWith(_._2>___2):_*)
sorted: scala.collection.immutable.ListMap[String,Int] = ListMap(hello -> 3, apple -> 2, unicorn -> 1, world ->
1)
scala> println(sorted)
ListMap(hello -> 3, apple -> 2, unicorn -> 1, world -> 1)
```