

Question 2)

```
import re
```

```
define
```

```
def negate(term):  
    return f"~{term}" if term[0] != "~" else term[1]
```

```
def reverse(clause):  
    if len(clause) > 2:  
        t = split_terms(clause)  
        return f"{t[1]} v {t[0]}"  
    return ""
```

```
def split_terms(rule):  
    exp = "(~*[PQRS])"  
    terms = re.findall(exp, rule)  
    return terms
```

```
def contradiction(query, clause):  
    contradictions = [f"{query} v {negate(query)}",  
                      f"{negate(query)} v {query}"]  
    return clause in contradictions or reverse(clause)  
           in contradictions
```

```
def resolve(Kb, query):  
    temp = Kb.copy()  
    temp += [negate(query)]
```

steps = dict()

for rule in temp:

steps[rule] = "Given"

steps[negate(query)] = "Negated conclusion"

i=0

while i < len(temp):

n = len(temp)

j = (i + 1) % n

clauses = []

while j != i:

terms1 = split_terms(temp[i])

terms2 = split_terms(temp[j])

for c in terms1:

if negate(c) in terms2:

t1 = [t for t in terms1 if t != c]

t2 = [t for t in terms2 if t != negate(c)]

gen = t1 + t2

if len(gen) == 1:

clauses += [{"gen[0]}]

elif len(gen) == 2:

if gen[0] != negate(gen[1]):

clauses += [{"gen[0]} v {gen[1]}]

else:

if contradiction(query, [{"gen[0]} v {gen[1]}"]):

temp.append(["{gen[0]} v {gen[1]}"])

steps[""] = f"Resolved {temp[i]} and {temp[j]} to {temp[-1]} which is null.

return steps

elif len(gen) == 1:

clauses += [f"{gen[0]}"]

else:

if contradiction (query, f"{terms1[0]} ∨ {terms2[0]}"):

temp.append (f"terms1[0] ∨ {terms2[0]}")

steps[""] = f"Resolved {temp[i]} and {temp[j]} to {temp[-1]} which is null

is null

return steps

~~for~~ clause in clauses:

if (clause not in temp

and clause != reverse (clause)

and reverse (clause) not in temp):

temp.append (clause)

steps[clause] = f"Resolved from {temp[i]} and {temp[j]}"

j = (j + 1) % n

i += 1

return steps

def resolution (Kb, query):

Kb = Kb.split (" ")

steps = resolve (Kb, query)

print (" Step | clause | Derivation ")


```
print("-" * 30)
```

```
i = 1
```

```
for step in steps:
```

```
    print(f"{i} | {step} | steps[{step}]")
```

```
    i += 1
```

```
def main:
```

```
    print("Enter the kb: ")
```

```
    kb = input()
```

```
    print("Enter the query: ")
```

```
    query = input()
```

```
    resolution(kb, query)
```