import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

df=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/datasets/creditcard.csv")
df

me	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8		
0.0	-1.359807	-0.072781	2.536347	1.378155	-0.338321	0.462388	0.239599	0.098698	0.3	
0.0	1.191857	0.266151	0.166480	0.448154	0.060018	-0.082361	-0.078803	0.085102	-0.2	
1.0	-1.358354	-1.340163	1.773209	0.379780	-0.503198	1.800499	0.791461	0.247676	-1.5	
1.0	-0.966272	-0.185226	1.792993	-0.863291	-0.010309	1.247203	0.237609	0.377436	-1.3	
2.0	-1.158233	0.877737	1.548718	0.403034	-0.407193	0.095921	0.592941	-0.270533	0.8	
6.0	-11.881118	10.071785	-9.834783	-2.066656	-5.364473	-2.606837	-4.918215	7.305334	1.9	
7.0	-0.732789	-0.055080	2.035030	-0.738589	0.868229	1.058415	0.024330	0.294869	0.5	
8.0	1.919565	-0.301254	-3.249640	-0.557828	2.630515	3.031260	-0.296827	0.708417	0.4	
8.0	-0.240440	0.530483	0.702510	0.689799	-0.377961	0.623708	-0.686180	0.679145	0.3	
2.0	-0.533413	-0.189733	0.703337	-0.506271	-0.012546	-0.649617	1.577006	-0.414650	0.4	
. col	. columns									

4

df.isna().sum()

Time	0
V1	0
V2	0
V3	0
V4	0
V5	0
V6	0
V7	0
V8	0
V9	0
V10	0
V11	0
V12	0
V13	0
V14	0
V15	0
V16	0
V17	0
V18	0
V19	0
V20	0
V21	0

V22 0 V23 0 V24 0 V25 0 V26 0 V27 0 V28 0 Amount 0 Class dtype: int64

df.head()

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8
0	0.0	-1.359807	-0.072781	2.536347	1.378155	-0.338321	0.462388	0.239599	0.098698
1	0.0	1.191857	0.266151	0.166480	0.448154	0.060018	-0.082361	-0.078803	0.085102
2	1.0	-1.358354	-1.340163	1.773209	0.379780	-0.503198	1.800499	0.791461	0.247676
3	1.0	-0.966272	-0.185226	1.792993	-0.863291	-0.010309	1.247203	0.237609	0.377436
4	2.0	-1.158233	0.877737	1.548718	0.403034	-0.407193	0.095921	0.592941	-0.270533

5 rows × 31 columns



df.tail()

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7
284802	172786.0	-11.881118	10.071785	-9.834783	-2.066656	-5.364473	-2.606837	-4.918215
284803	172787.0	-0.732789	-0.055080	2.035030	-0.738589	0.868229	1.058415	0.024330
284804	172788.0	1.919565	-0.301254	-3.249640	-0.557828	2.630515	3.031260	-0.296827
284805	172788.0	-0.240440	0.530483	0.702510	0.689799	-0.377961	0.623708	-0.686180
284806	172792.0	-0.533413	-0.189733	0.703337	-0.506271	-0.012546	-0.649617	1.577006

5 rows × 31 columns



df.size

8829017

df.shape

(284807, 31)

df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
    RangeIndex: 284807 entries, 0 to 284806
    Data columns (total 31 columns):
          Column Non-Null Count
                                    Dtype
                  -----
                                    ----
     0
          Time
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      1
                                    float64
          V1
                  284807 non-null
      2
          ٧2
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      3
         ٧3
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      4
          ٧4
                                    float64
                  284807 non-null
      5
          ۷5
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      6
          ۷6
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      7
          ٧7
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      8
          ٧8
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      9
          ۷9
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      10
         V10
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
                                    float64
      11
         V11
                  284807 non-null
      12
         V12
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      13
         V13
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
                                    float64
      14
         V14
                  284807 non-null
      15
         V15
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      16
         V16
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      17
         V17
      18
         V18
                                    float64
                  284807 non-null
      19
         V19
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      20
         V20
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
                  284807 non-null
      21
         V21
                                    float64
      22
                                    float64
         V22
                  284807 non-null
      23
         V23
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
                                    float64
      24
         V24
                  284807 non-null
      25
         V25
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      26
         V26
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      27
         V27
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      28
         V28
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
      29
         Amount
                  284807 non-null
                                    float64
     30 Class
                  284807 non-null
                                    int64
     dtypes: float64(30), int64(1)
    memory usage: 67.4 MB
df['Class'].value counts()
    0
          284315
     1
             492
    Name: Class, dtype: int64
legit = df[df.Class == 0]
fraud = df[df.Class == 1]
print(legit.shape)
print(fraud.shape)
     (284315, 31)
     (492, 31)
```

Below Amount Is In USD

```
legit.Amount.describe()
```

```
284315.000000
count
             88.291022
mean
            250.105092
std
min
              0.000000
25%
              5.650000
50%
             22.000000
             77.050000
75%
          25691.160000
max
Name: Amount, dtype: float64
```

fraud.Amount.describe()

count	492.000000
mean	122.211321
std	256.683288
min	0.000000
25%	1.000000
50%	9.250000
75%	105.890000
max	2125.870000

Name: Amount, dtype: float64

df.groupby('Class').mean()

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6
Class							
0	94838.202258	0.008258	-0.006271	0.012171	-0.007860	0.005453	0.002419
1	80746.806911	-4.771948	3.623778	-7.033281	4.542029	-3.151225	-1.397737
2 rows × 30 columns							
77.							

Under-Sampling

df1

Build a sample dataset containing similar distribution of normal transaction and fraud transaction

```
legit_sample= legit.sample(n=492)

dfl=pd.concat([legit_sample,fraud], axis=0)
```

ime	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	V8	
56.0	-0.413186	0.973255	1.131028	-0.172396	0.371011	-0.002820	0.511332	0.259824	-0.5
76.0	1.480710	-1.244288	0.544534	-1.222229	-1.196488	0.595869	-1.320128	0.078122	-1.1
49.0	1.136690	-0.775679	0.713119	-0.654121	-1.260787	-0.697379	-0.541589	-0.124737	-1.1
71.0	1.410318	-0.358219	-0.328514	-0.909914	-0.221053	-0.423138	-0.237233	-0.095909	-1.3
81.0	-0.384654	1.097950	1.270343	0.010712	0.232524	-0.508251	0.650037	0.053149	-0.4
42.0	-1.927883	1.125653	-4.518331	1.749293	-1.566487	-2.010494	-0.882850	0.697211	-2.0
47.0	1.378559	1.289381	-5.004247	1.411850	0.442581	-1.326536	-1.413170	0.248525	-1.1
51.0	-0.676143	1.126366	-2.213700	0.468308	-1.120541	-0.003346	-2.234739	1.210158	-0.6
66.0	-3.113832	0.585864	-5.399730	1.817092	-0.840618	-2.943548	-2.208002	1.058733	-1.6
48.0	1.991976	0.158476	-2.583441	0.408670	1.151147	-0.096695	0.223050	-0.068384	0.5

df1['Class'].value_counts()

0 4921 492

Name: Class, dtype: int64

df1.groupby('Class').mean()

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	1
Class								
0	96812.729675	0.098551	-0.038829	0.090610	-0.032804	-0.033002	0.057451	-0.0219
1	80746.806911	-4.771948	3.623778	-7.033281	4.542029	-3.151225	-1.397737	-5.5687
2 rows × 30 columns								



x=df1.iloc[:,:-1]
y=df1.iloc[:,-1]

Χ

```
Time
                            V1
                                      V2
                                               ٧3
                                                         ٧4
                                                                   V5
                                                                             ۷6
                                                                                      ٧7
     121612
              76256.0 -0.413186
                                 0.973255
                                          1.131028 -0.172396
                                                              0.371011 -0.002820
                                                                                 0.511332
      94196
              64776.0
                       1.480710 -1.244288
                                         0.544534 -1.222229 -1.196488
                                                                       0.595869 -1.320128
      61925
              50049.0
                       1.136690 -0.775679
                                          0.713119 -0.654121 -1.260787 -0.697379 -0.541589
      40943
              40471.0
                      1.410318 -0.358219 -0.328514 -0.909914 -0.221053 -0.423138 -0.237233
     105354
              69481.0 -0.384654
                                         1.270343 0.010712 0.232524 -0.508251
                                 1.097950
                                                                                0.650037
     279863 169142.0 -1.927883
                                 1.125653 -4.518331
                                                    1.749293 -1.566487 -2.010494 -0.882850
                                 . . . . . . . .
                                          - -----
                                                    . . . . . . . . .
У
     121612
               0
    94196
               0
    61925
               0
     40943
               0
     105354
               0
    279863
               1
    280143
               1
    280149
               1
     281144
               1
    281674
               1
    Name: Class, Length: 984, dtype: int64
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
xtrain,xtest,ytrain,ytest=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=.3,stratify=y,random_state=2)
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(xtrain,ytrain)
ypred=model.predict(xtest)
ypred
    array([1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
            0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
            1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
            0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
            1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0,
            1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
            0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1,
            1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0,
            1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
            0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
            1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0,
            1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
            0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
            0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0
df2=pd.DataFrame({'Actual_value':ytest,'Predicted_value':ypred})
df2
```

	Actual_value	Predicted_value	1
43681	1	1	
6331	1	1	
151011	1	1	
219141	0	0	
215984	1	1	
	•••		
82418	0	0	
31697	0	0	
200163	0	0	
8617	1	1	
231978	1	0	

296 rows x 2 columns

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,confusion_matrix
AC=accuracy_score(ypred,ytest)
AC

0.9358108108108109

Colab paid products - Cancel contracts here

✓ 0s completed at 13:35

×