

Name :

ID #

Problem # 1(5 Points)

Current in a 100mF capacitor is given as follows.

$$i = \begin{cases} -200t \text{ mA} & 0 \leq t \leq 5 \text{ sec} \\ 0 \text{ A} & \text{for } t > 5 \text{ sec} \end{cases}$$

If capacitor is already charged to 100V, find the amount of voltage across the capacitor after 10sec.

$$L_c = C \frac{dV_c}{dt}$$

$$V_c = \frac{1}{C} \int L_c dt + V_c(0)$$

$$V_c = \frac{1}{C} \int_0^{5 \text{ sec}} (-200 \times 10^{-3} t \text{ A}) dt + 100 \text{ V} \quad \text{For } 0 \leq t \leq 5 \text{ sec}$$

$$V_c = \frac{10}{100 \text{ F}} (-0.2) \frac{t^2}{2} \Big|_0^{5 \text{ sec}} + 100 \text{ V}$$

$$V_c = -25 \text{ V} + 100 \text{ V} = 75 \text{ V}$$

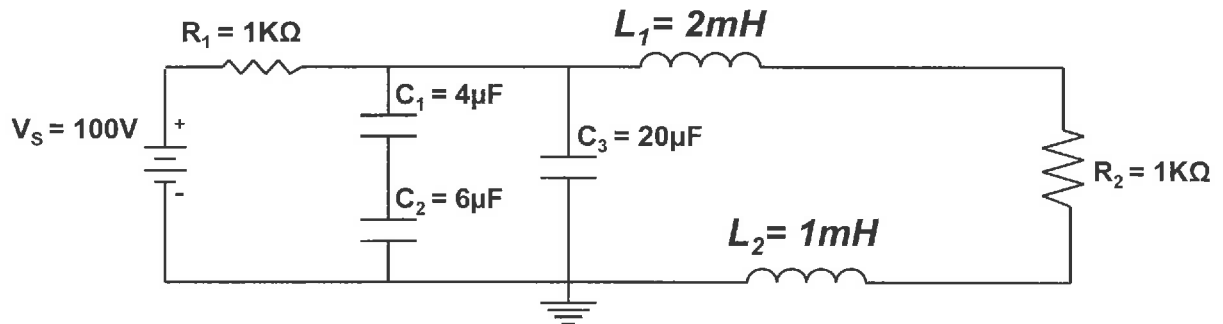
For $t > 5 \text{ sec}$

$$V_c = \frac{1}{C} \int_{5 \text{ sec}}^{\infty} 0 dt + V_c(5 \text{ sec}) = V_c(5 \text{ sec})$$

$$V_c(t > 5 \text{ sec}) = 75 \text{ V}$$

Problem # 2(15 Points)

Assuming the following circuit is in steady state condition; calculate the amount of energy stored in each capacitor and inductor.



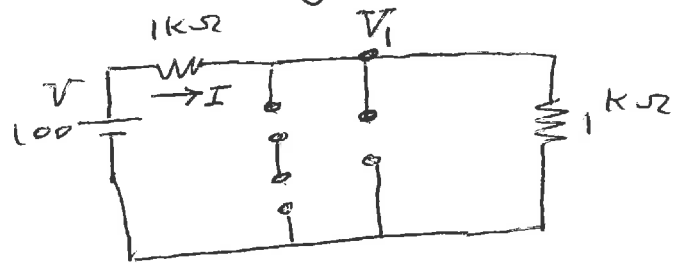
Enter the results here:

$$W_{C1} = 1.8 \text{ mJ} \quad W_{C2} = 1.2 \text{ mJ} \quad W_{C3} = 25 \text{ mJ} \quad W_{L1} = 2.5 \text{ μJ} \quad W_{L2} = 1.25 \text{ μJ}$$

The circuit is reduced to the following circuit in steady state

$$V_1 = \frac{100 \text{ V} \cdot 1 \text{ k}\Omega}{1 + 1 \text{ k}\Omega} = 50 \text{ V}$$

$$I = \frac{100 \text{ V}}{2 \text{ k}\Omega} = 50 \text{ mA}$$



$$V_{C3} = 50 \text{ V}, \quad V_{C1} = \frac{C_2}{C_1 + C_2} \cdot V = \frac{6 \mu\text{F}}{10 \mu\text{F}} \times 50 = 30 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{C2} = \frac{C_1}{C_1 + C_2} \cdot V = \frac{4}{10} \times 50 = 20 \text{ V}$$

$$W_{L1} = \frac{1}{2} L I^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 10^{-3} (50 \times 10^{-3})^2 = 2500 \text{ nJ} = 2.5 \text{ μJ}$$

$$W_{L2} = \frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-3} \text{ H} (50 \times 10^{-3})^2 = 1.25 \text{ μJ}$$

$$W_{C1} = \frac{1}{2} C_1 V_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 10^{-6} (30 \text{ V})^2 = 1.8 \text{ mJ}$$

$$W_{C2} = \frac{1}{2} C_2 V_2^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 10^{-6} (20 \text{ V})^2 = 1.2 \text{ mJ}$$

$$W_{C3} = \frac{1}{2} C_3 V^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 10^{-6} (50)^2 = 25 \text{ mJ}$$