Experiment – 1 Implementation of Product cipher using substitution and transposition cipher

Name: Shaikh Shadab **Rollno : 17DCO74**
Class : TE.CO **Batch : B3**

#Source code Implementation in python

```
__author__ = 'Shadab Shaikh'
__title__ = 'Implementation of Product Cipher Using Mono-alphabetic Ceaser Cipher and
columnnar transposition cipher'
__date__ = '10-01-2019'
__version__ = '2.0'

print('Author          : ' + __author__)
print('Title           : ' + __title__)
print('Date            : ' + __date__)
print('Version         : ' + __version__)

plaintext=input("\n\nEnter the plain text\n")          #Accepting input in string format
plaintext=plaintext.replace(" ", "")                  #Removing all whitespaces
caeserkey=int(input("\nEnter the key\n"))              #Accepting input in numeric format
asci=[]                                               #Contains the ascii for each alphabet
caeser=[]                                             #Contains generated caeser cipher
char=""                                               #Used as a pointer for scanning alphabet
transpos=[]                                           #Contains generated transposition cipher
flist=[]                                              #Contains the final output
matrix2=[]                          #Contains generated transposition cipher column wise
matrix3=[]                        #Contains generated transposition cipher sorted as per key

def matrixcolumn(i,j,trpklen):          #Function that traverse transpos matrix column wise
        matrix2.append(matrix[j][i])
        j=j+1
        if j<trpklen:
                matrixcolumn(i,j,trpklen)
        else:
                j=0
                i=i+1
                if i<trpklen:
                        matrixcolumn(i,j,trpklen)
        return matrix2

def printenct(matrix3,x,trpklen):  #Function that removes transpos key element from matrix
        matrix3[x].pop(0)
        x=x+1
        if x<trpklen:
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                printenct(matrix3,x,trpklen)
        else:
                convstr(matrix3)                #Calling another function

def convstr(matrix3):                           #Function that flattens the list element
        for z in matrix3:
                if type(z) == list:
                        convstr(z)
                else:
                        flist.append(z)

for i in plaintext:
        asci.append(ord(i))                     #Getting ascii value for each character

for j in range(len(asci)):
        char=chr(asci[j])
        #converting ascii into character
        if char.isupper():                      #Checking for lower and upper case
                temp=(asci[j]+caeserkey-65)%26+65               #65 for upper case
        else:
                temp=(asci[j]+caeserkey-97)%26+97               #97 for lower case
        caeser.append(chr(temp))                #Generating caeser cipher for each alphabet and
                                                #storing in caeser mat


transposkey=input("\n\nEnter the key for transposition cipher\n")   #accepting transposition
key value in number format
transposkey=transposkey.replace(" ", "")                    #removing all whitespaces
trpklen=len(transposkey)                                #finding the length of transpos key

for k in transposkey:
        transpos.append(k)     #Inserting transposkey value into 0th index of transpos mat

for l in range(len(caeser)):
        transpos.append(caeser[l])              #Inserting/Appending generated caeser cipher
                                                #into transpos mat

#printing the transpos mat traversing column wise
matrix = [transpos[m:m+trpklen] for m in range(0,len(transpos),trpklen)]

for o in matrix:
        while (len(o)<trpklen):
                o.append('X')           #Appending character X if some indexes are left out

matrix2=matrixcolumn(0,0,trpklen)   #Calling matrixcolumn function
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#Storing the traverse column mat into matrix3
matrix3 = [matrix2[m:m+trpklen] for m in range(0,len(matrix2),trpklen)]

matrix3.sort()                          #Sorting on the basis of transpos key

printenct(matrix3,0,trpklen)            #Calling printenct  function
caesersciphertext = ''.join(caeser)#Converting matrix list into string for displaying purpose
productciphertext = ''.join(flist)#Converting final output list into string for displaying purpose

#-------------------------------------Displaying Block-------------------------------------------------#
print('\nThe plain text is                                   :       '+plaintext)
print('\nCaeser cipher key value                             :       ',caeserkey)
print('\nEncrypted caeser cipher                             :       '+caesersciphertext)
print('\nTransposition (columnnar) cipher key value          :       '+transposkey)
print('\n\nMatrix Formed using transposition cipher (traversing columnwise)       ')
print(*matrix, sep='\n')
print('\n\nMatrix after sorting based on transposition key')
print(matrix3)
print('\nProduct ciphertext                                  :       '+productciphertext)
```

#Output