

Quiz: Chemistry set 9

Q401: The de Broglie wavelength of a particle decreases when its:

- A) Velocity increases
- B) Mass decreases
- C) Momentum decreases
- D) Kinetic energy decreases

Q402: For a first order reaction, the time required for 99.9% completion is approximately:

- A) 5 t_{1/2}
- B) 6.6 t_{1/2}
- C) 10 t_{1/2}
- D) 3.3 t_{1/2}

Q403: The maximum number of electrons having n = 6 and l = 1 is:

- A) 6
- B) 10
- C) 14
- D) 18

Q404: The pH of a solution obtained by mixing 100 mL of 0.01 M HCl with 100 mL of 0.01 M NaOH is:

- A) 1
- B) 7
- C) 13
- D) 2

Q405: Which colligative property is least affected by temperature variation?

- A) Elevation of boiling point
- B) Depression of freezing point
- C) Osmotic pressure
- D) Relative lowering of vapour pressure

Q406: The correct order of increasing ionization enthalpy is:

- A) B < C < N
- B) C < B < N
- C) N < C < B
- D) B < N < C

Q407: The hybridization of central atom in BrF₅ is:

- A) sp³d
- B) sp³d²
- C) sp³
- D) sp²

Q408: Which of the following complexes is high spin?

- A) $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{4-}$
- B) $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-}$
- C) $[\text{Fe}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$
- D) $[\text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-}$

Q409: The SI unit of Gibbs free energy is:

- A) J
- B) J mol⁻¹
- C) J K⁻¹
- D) J mol⁻¹ K⁻¹

Q410: Which reagent reduces aldehydes but not carboxylic acids?

- A) LiAlH₄
- B) NaBH₄
- C) H₂/Pd
- D) Zn/Hg

Q411: The total number of sigma bonds in benzene is:

- A) 6
- B) 9
- C) 12
- D) 15

Q412: Which compound shows maximum covalent character?

- A) NaCl
- B) MgCl₂
- C) AlCl₃
- D) CaCl₂

Q413: The oxidation number of sulphur in Na₂S₄O₆ is:

- A) +2
- B) +4
- C) +5
- D) Average +2.5

Q414: The bond angle in NO₃⁻ ion is:

- A) 120 deg
- B) 109.5 deg
- C) 180 deg
- D) 107 deg

Q415: Which gas deviates least from ideal behavior?

- A) NH₃
- B) CO₂
- C) H₂
- D) SO₂

Q416: The molarity of a solution containing 18 g glucose in 500 mL solution is:

- A) 0.1 M
- B) 0.2 M
- C) 0.5 M
- D) 1.0 M

Q417: Which amine is strongest base in gaseous phase?

- A) NH₃
- B) CH₃NH₂
- C) (CH₃)₂NH
- D) (CH₃)₃N

Q418: The coordination number of Cu in [Cu(NH₃)₄]²⁺ is:

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

Q419: Which of the following is an extensive property?

- A) Density
- B) Pressure
- C) Temperature
- D) Mass

Q420: The rate constant of a reaction depends on:

- A) Initial concentration
- B) Temperature
- C) Time
- D) Extent of reaction

Q421: Which compound is commonly used as antacid?

- A) NaCl
- B) MgCO₃
- C) NH₄Cl
- D) HNO₃

Q422: The total number of valence electrons in SO₃ molecule is:

- A) 18
- B) 24
- C) 30
- D) 32

Q423: Which of the following is the strongest oxidizing agent?

- A) Cl₂
- B) KMnO₄
- C) O₃
- D) F₂

Q424: The time required for 50% completion of a first order reaction is:

- A) $t_{1/2}$
- B) $2t_{1/2}$
- C) $3t_{1/2}$
- D) $0.5t_{1/2}$

Q425: Which of the following is an example of homogeneous catalysis?

- A) Ni in hydrogenation
- B) Fe in Haber process
- C) H⁺ in ester hydrolysis
- D) V₂O₅ in contact process

Q426: The correct order of bond length is:

- A) C_≡C < C=C < C-C
- B) C-C < C=C < C_≡C
- C) C=C < C_≡C < C-C
- D) C_≡C < C-C < C=C

Q427: Which molecule has zero dipole moment?

- A) NH₃
- B) H₂O
- C) CO₂
- D) SO₂

Q428: A buffer solution is most effective when:

- A) pH = 7
- B) pH = pK_a
- C) Only salt is present
- D) Only acid is present

Q429: Which of the following is a non-electrolyte?

- A) NaCl
- B) HCl
- C) KOH
- D) Glucose

Q430: The IUPAC name of CH₃-CHO is:

- A) Methanal
- B) Ethanal
- C) Propanal
- D) Ethanol

Q431: Which halogen has minimum bond dissociation energy?

- A) F₂
- B) Cl₂
- C) Br₂
- D) I₂

Q432: The geometry of ICl₃ is:

- A) Trigonal planar
- B) T-shaped
- C) Linear
- D) Tetrahedral

Q433: Which of the following is a state function?

- A) Work
- B) Heat
- C) Entropy
- D) Path

Q434: The number of pi bonds in benzene is:

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 6

Q435: Which compound shows geometrical isomerism?

- A) Ethene
- B) Propene
- C) But-2-ene
- D) Methane

Q436: The SI unit of molar conductivity is:

- A) S m⁻¹
- B) S m² mol⁻¹
- C) Ohm m
- D) Ohm⁻¹ m

Q437: Which metal is extracted by electrolytic reduction?

- A) Fe
- B) Cu
- C) Al
- D) Zn

Q438: The rate law for a zero order reaction is:

- A) Rate = k
- B) Rate = k[A]
- C) Rate = k[A]²
- D) Rate = k/[A]

Q439: Which acid is weakest in aqueous solution?

- A) HF
- B) HCl
- C) HBr
- D) HI

Q440: The oxidation state of nitrogen in NH₃ is:

- A) -3
- B) +3
- C) +5
- D) 0

Q441: Which compound gives positive Tollens test?

- A) Acetone
- B) Formaldehyde
- C) Benzophenone
- D) Acetic acid

Q442: The standard enthalpy of formation of Br_{2(l)} is:

- A) 0
- B) +30 kJ mol⁻¹
- C) -30 kJ mol⁻¹
- D) -393 kJ mol⁻¹

Q443: Which ion has maximum hydration enthalpy?

- A) Li⁺
- B) Na⁺
- C) K⁺
- D) Cs⁺

Q444: The reagent used to convert alcohol into alkene is:

- A) NaBH₄
- B) PCC
- C) Conc. H₂SO₄
- D) KMnO₄

Q445: Which ion is diamagnetic?

- A) Fe³⁺
- B) Mn²⁺
- C) Zn²⁺
- D) Cu²⁺

Q446: The correct order of thermal stability of nitrates is:

- A) LiNO₃ < NaNO₃ < KNO₃
- B) KNO₃ < NaNO₃ < LiNO₃
- C) NaNO₃ < KNO₃ < LiNO₃
- D) LiNO₃ < KNO₃ < NaNO₃

Q447: Which ligand is bidentate?

- A) NH₃
- B) H₂O
- C) en
- D) Cl⁻

Q448: The value of gas constant R in J mol⁻¹ K⁻¹ is:

- A) 0.0821
- B) 8.314
- C) 1.987
- D) 2.303

Q449: Which acid is strongest in aqueous solution?

- A) HNO₃
- B) H₂SO₄
- C) HClO₄
- D) CH₃COOH

Q450: The enthalpy change of an exothermic reaction is:

- A) Positive
- B) Negative
- C) Zero
- D) Depends on conditions