

Quiz: Chemistry set 20

Q951: The de Broglie wavelength of an electron accelerated through a potential difference V is proportional to:

- A) V
- B) \sqrt{V}
- C) $1/V$
- D) $1/\sqrt{V}$

Q952: For a zero order reaction, the half-life $t_{1/2}$ is given by:

- A) $0.693/k$
- B) $[A]_0/2k$
- C) $1/k[A]_0$
- D) $2[A]_0/k$

Q953: The maximum number of electrons with $n = 2$ is:

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

Q954: The pH of a solution having hydrogen ion concentration 1×10^{-8} M at 25 degC is approximately:

- A) 6
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 5

Q955: Which colligative property is used for determining molar mass of proteins?

- A) Elevation of boiling point
- B) Depression of freezing point
- C) Osmotic pressure
- D) Relative lowering of vapour pressure

Q956: The correct order of increasing electron affinity is:

- A) $I < Br < Cl < F$
- B) $F < Cl < Br < I$
- C) $Cl < F < Br < I$
- D) $I < Br < F < Cl$

Q957: The hybridization of central atom in XeF_4 is:

- A) sp^3
- B) sp^3d
- C) sp^3d^2
- D) d^2sp^3

Q958: Which of the following complexes is paramagnetic?

- A) $[\text{Zn}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-}$
- B) $[\text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-}$
- C) $[\text{Fe}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{3+}$
- D) $[\text{Pt}(\text{NH}_3)_4]^{2+}$

Q959: The SI unit of entropy is:

- A) J
- B) J mol^{-1}
- C) J K^{-1}
- D) $\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$

Q960: Which reagent selectively oxidizes primary alcohols to aldehydes?

- A) KMnO_4
- B) $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$
- C) PCC
- D) HNO_3

Q961: The total number of sigma bonds in ethane is:

- A) 6
- B) 7
- C) 8
- D) 9

Q962: Which compound has maximum covalent character?

- A) NaCl
- B) MgCl_2
- C) AlCl_3
- D) CaCl_2

Q963: The oxidation state of chromium in $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$ is:

- A) +3
- B) +4
- C) +5
- D) +6

Q964: The bond angle in H_2O molecule is approximately:

- A) 109.5 deg
- B) 107 deg
- C) 104.5 deg
- D) 120 deg

Q965: Which gas shows maximum deviation from ideal behavior?

- A) H_2
- B) He
- C) NH_3
- D) Ne

Q966: The molarity of a solution containing 2 g NaOH in 500 mL solution is:

- A) 0.05 M
- B) 0.1 M
- C) 0.2 M
- D) 0.4 M

Q967: Which amine is least basic in aqueous solution?

- A) NH_3
- B) CH_3NH_2
- C) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{NH}$
- D) $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}$

Q968: The coordination number of Fe in $[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]^{3-}$ is:

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

Q969: Which of the following is an extensive property?

- A) Temperature
- B) Pressure
- C) Density
- D) Internal energy

Q970: The value of activation energy of a reaction can be determined from:

- A) Rate law
- B) Arrhenius plot
- C) Equilibrium constant
- D) Stoichiometry

Q971: Which compound is used as an antacid?

- A) NaCl
- B) $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$
- C) NH_4Cl
- D) HNO_3

Q972: The total number of valence electrons in CO_3^{2-} ion is:

- A) 18
- B) 22
- C) 24
- D) 26

Q973: Which of the following is the strongest oxidizing agent?

- A) Cl_2
- B) KMnO_4
- C) O_3
- D) F_2

Q974: The time required for 50% completion of a first order reaction is:

- A) $t_{1/2}$
- B) $2t_{1/2}$
- C) $3t_{1/2}$
- D) $4t_{1/2}$

Q975: Which is an example of homogeneous catalysis?

- A) Ni in hydrogenation
- B) Fe in Haber process
- C) H^+ in ester hydrolysis
- D) V_2O_5 in contact process

Q976: The correct order of bond strength is:

- A) $C-C < C=C < C\equiv C$
- B) $C\equiv C < C=C < C-C$
- C) $C=C < C-C < C\equiv C$
- D) $C-C < C\equiv C < C=C$

Q977: Which molecule has zero dipole moment?

- A) NH_3
- B) H_2O
- C) CO_2
- D) SO_2

Q978: A buffer solution resists change in pH when:

- A) Strong acid is added
- B) Strong base is added
- C) Small amount of acid or base is added
- D) Large amount of acid is added

Q979: Which of the following is a non-electrolyte?

- A) NaCl
- B) HCl
- C) KOH
- D) Sucrose

Q980: The IUPAC name of $CH_3-CO-CH_2-CH_3$ is:

- A) Butan-1-one
- B) Butan-2-one
- C) Propanone
- D) Pentan-2-one

Q981: Which halogen has the highest bond dissociation energy?

- A) F_2
- B) Cl_2
- C) Br_2
- D) I_2

Q982: The geometry of SF₆ is:

- A) Trigonal bipyramidal
- B) Octahedral
- C) Square planar
- D) Tetrahedral

Q983: Which of the following is a state function?

- A) Work
- B) Heat
- C) Entropy
- D) Path

Q984: The number of pi bonds in benzene is:

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 6

Q985: Which compound shows optical isomerism?

- A) But-1-ene
- B) But-2-ene
- C) 2-Butanol
- D) Ethane

Q986: The SI unit of specific conductivity is:

- A) S m⁻¹
- B) S m² mol⁻¹
- C) Ohm m
- D) Ohm⁻¹ m²

Q987: Which metal is extracted by electrolytic reduction?

- A) Fe
- B) Cu
- C) Al
- D) Zn

Q988: The rate law for a first order reaction is:

- A) Rate = k
- B) Rate = k[A]
- C) Rate = k[A]²
- D) Rate = k/[A]

Q989: Which acid is weakest in aqueous solution?

- A) HF
- B) HCl
- C) HBr
- D) HI

Q990: The oxidation state of nitrogen in NO₃⁻ ion is:

- A) +3
- B) +4
- C) +5
- D) +6

Q991: Which compound gives positive Fehling's test?

- A) Acetone
- B) Glucose
- C) Benzaldehyde
- D) Acetic acid

Q992: The standard enthalpy of formation of N₂(g) is:

- A) -286 kJ mol⁻¹
- B) 0
- C) +286 kJ mol⁻¹
- D) -393 kJ mol⁻¹

Q993: Which ion has the least hydration enthalpy?

- A) Li⁺
- B) Na⁺
- C) K⁺
- D) Cs⁺

Q994: The reagent used to convert alcohols into alkyl chlorides is:

- A) SOCl₂
- B) NaBH₄
- C) PCC
- D) KMnO₄

Q995: Which ion is diamagnetic?

- A) Fe³⁺
- B) Mn²⁺
- C) Zn²⁺
- D) Cu²⁺

Q996: The correct order of thermal stability of hydroxides is:

- A) LiOH < NaOH < KOH
- B) KOH < NaOH < LiOH
- C) NaOH < KOH < LiOH
- D) LiOH < KOH < NaOH

Q997: Which ligand is ambidentate?

- A) NH₃
- B) H₂O
- C) NO₂⁻
- D) en

Q998: The value of gas constant R in atm L mol⁻¹ K⁻¹ is:

- A) 8.314
- B) 1.987
- C) 0.0821
- D) 2.303

Q999: Which acid is strongest in aqueous solution?

- A) HNO₃
- B) H₂SO₄
- C) HClO₄
- D) CH₃COOH

Q1000: For an endothermic reaction, the sign of DeltaH is:

- A) Positive
- B) Negative
- C) Zero
- D) Depends on catalyst