

Quiz: Chemistry set 1

Q1: The number of photons emitted per second by a 100 W bulb operating at 500 nm is closest to:

- A) 2.5×10^{20}
- B) 5.0×10^{20}
- C) 2.5×10^{21}
- D) 5.0×10^{21}

Q2: For the reaction $\text{N}_2(\text{g}) + 3\text{H}_2(\text{g}) \rightleftharpoons 2\text{NH}_3(\text{g})$, if $K_p = 4.0 \times 10^8$ at 500 K, then K_c is:

- A) 4.0×10^8
- B) 4.0×10^2
- C) 4.0×10^{14}
- D) 4.0×10^{-2}

Q3: The pH of a solution obtained by mixing 100 mL of 0.1 M HCl and 100 mL of 0.01 M NaOH is:

- A) 1.0
- B) 1.7
- C) 2.0
- D) 2.3

Q4: Which orbital has the highest penetrating power?

- A) 3d
- B) 3p
- C) 3s
- D) 4s

Q5: The total number of sigma and pi bonds in benzene molecule are respectively:

- A) 6, 6
- B) 12, 3
- C) 12, 6
- D) 9, 3

Q6: For a first order reaction, the time required for 75% completion is:

- A) $t_{1/2}$
- B) $2t_{1/2}$
- C) $3t_{1/2}$
- D) $1.5t_{1/2}$

Q7: The correct order of increasing boiling points is:

- A) Ne < Ar < Kr < Xe
- B) Xe < Kr < Ar < Ne
- C) Ar < Ne < Kr < Xe
- D) Ne < Kr < Ar < Xe

Q8: The EMF of a Daniell cell at 298 K if E_{deg} = 1.10 V and Q = 10 is:

- A) 1.04 V
- B) 1.10 V
- C) 1.16 V
- D) 0.98 V

Q9: Which compound will show maximum hydrogen bonding?

- A) HF
- B) H₂O
- C) NH₃
- D) CH₃OH

Q10: The hybridization of carbon atoms in ethyne is:

- A) sp²
- B) sp
- C) sp³
- D) dsp²

Q11: If Delta G_{deg} for a reaction is -40 kJ mol⁻¹, the equilibrium constant at 298 K is approximately:

- A) 10⁷
- B) 10³
- C) 10⁻⁷
- D) 10⁻³

Q12: Which of the following has maximum magnetic moment?

- A) Fe²⁺
- B) Mn²⁺
- C) Co³⁺
- D) Ni²⁺

Q13: The osmotic pressure of a solution increases with:

- A) Decrease in temperature
- B) Decrease in molarity
- C) Increase in temperature
- D) Increase in molecular mass

Q14: Which reagent converts alcohol to aldehyde without further oxidation?

- A) KMnO₄
- B) K₂Cr₂O₇
- C) PCC
- D) HNO₃

Q15: The order of basic strength in aqueous solution is:

- A) NH₃ > PH₃ > AsH₃
- B) AsH₃ > PH₃ > NH₃
- C) PH₃ > NH₃ > AsH₃
- D) NH₃ > AsH₃ > PH₃

Q16: The van't Hoff factor for NaCl in water is approximately:

- A) 0.5
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 3

Q17: Which molecule is paramagnetic?

- A) O₂
- B) N₂
- C) CO
- D) H₂

Q18: The unit of rate constant of a zero order reaction is:

- A) mol L⁻¹ s⁻¹
- B) s⁻¹
- C) L mol⁻¹ s⁻¹
- D) dimensionless

Q19: Which of the following is not a colligative property?

- A) Osmotic pressure
- B) Boiling point elevation
- C) Lowering of vapour pressure
- D) Viscosity

Q20: The coordination number of central metal ion in [Fe(CN)₆]⁴⁻ is:

- A) 4
- B) 6
- C) 2
- D) 8

Q21: Which compound will undergo SN1 reaction fastest?

- A) CH₃Cl
- B) C₂H₅Cl
- C) (CH₃)₃CCl
- D) C₆H₅CH₂Cl

Q22: The correct order of ionization enthalpy is:

- A) O < N < C
- B) N < O < C
- C) C < O < N
- D) C < N < O

Q23: The shape of SF₆ molecule is:

- A) Octahedral
- B) Trigonal bipyramidal
- C) Square planar
- D) Tetrahedral

Q24: Which of the following is a reducing agent?

- A) KMnO₄
- B) H₂O₂
- C) O₃
- D) F₂

Q25: The heat of neutralization of strong acid and strong base is always:

- A) -13.7 kJ mol⁻¹
- B) -57.1 kJ mol⁻¹
- C) +57.1 kJ mol⁻¹
- D) Variable

Q26: Which polymer is biodegradable?

- A) PVC
- B) Teflon
- C) Nylon-6,6
- D) PHBV

Q27: The bond order of O₂ molecule is:

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 2.5
- D) 1.5

Q28: Which salt undergoes hydrolysis in water?

- A) NaCl
- B) KNO₃
- C) NH₄Cl
- D) Na₂SO₄

Q29: The correct increasing order of acidity is:

- A) Phenol < Ethanol < Acetic acid
- B) Ethanol < Phenol < Acetic acid
- C) Acetic acid < Phenol < Ethanol
- D) Phenol < Acetic acid < Ethanol

Q30: The molarity of pure water at 25 degC is approximately:

- A) 18 M
- B) 55.5 M
- C) 1 M
- D) 100 M

Q31: Which element shows maximum catenation?

- A) Carbon
- B) Silicon
- C) Sulphur
- D) Nitrogen

Q32: The half-life of a first order reaction is independent of:

- A) Temperature
- B) Initial concentration
- C) Rate constant
- D) Nature of reaction

Q33: Which of the following is a Lewis acid?

- A) NH₃
- B) H₂O
- C) BF₃
- D) OH⁻

Q34: The number of unpaired electrons in Cr atom is:

- A) 4
- B) 5
- C) 6
- D) 3

Q35: Which compound gives positive iodoform test?

- A) Ethanol
- B) Methanol
- C) Formaldehyde
- D) Formic acid

Q36: The maximum oxidation state of Mn is:

- A) +5
- B) +6
- C) +7
- D) +4

Q37: The rate of effusion of H₂ compared to O₂ is:

- A) 1:4
- B) 4:1
- C) 1:16
- D) 16:1

Q38: Which of the following is strongest electrolyte?

- A) CH₃COOH
- B) NH₄OH
- C) HCl
- D) H₂CO₃

Q39: The geometry of [Ni(CO)₄] is:

- A) Square planar
- B) Tetrahedral
- C) Octahedral
- D) Linear

Q40: Which of the following is not an aromatic compound?

- A) Benzene
- B) Cyclopropenyl cation
- C) Cyclobutadiene
- D) Naphthalene

Q41: The standard electrode potential of hydrogen electrode is:

- A) +1.0 V
- B) 0.0 V
- C) -1.0 V
- D) +0.76 V

Q42: Which compound has highest lattice energy?

- A) NaCl
- B) MgO
- C) KCl
- D) CaO

Q43: The number of stereoisomers of tartaric acid is:

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

Q44: Which oxide is amphoteric?

- A) Na₂O
- B) MgO
- C) Al₂O₃
- D) SO₂

Q45: The bond angle in NH₃ is approximately:

- A) 109.5 deg
- B) 120 deg
- C) 107 deg
- D) 104.5 deg

Q46: Which of the following shows maximum electrical conductivity?

- A) Solid NaCl
- B) Molten NaCl
- C) NaCl in benzene
- D) Dry NaCl vapour

Q47: The correct order of reducing power is:

- A) Li > Na > K
- B) K > Na > Li
- C) Na > Li > K
- D) Li > K > Na

Q48: Which of the following is a greenhouse gas?

- A) N₂
- B) O₂
- C) CO₂
- D) Ar

Q49: The order of reactivity of halogens is:

- A) F₂ > Cl₂ > Br₂ > I₂
- B) I₂ > Br₂ > Cl₂ > F₂
- C) Cl₂ > F₂ > Br₂ > I₂
- D) Br₂ > Cl₂ > F₂ > I₂

Q50: The enthalpy change for an exothermic reaction is:

- A) Positive
- B) Negative
- C) Zero
- D) Infinite