

Quiz: Chemistry set 3

Q101: The de Broglie wavelength of a particle increases when its:

- A) Mass increases
- B) Velocity increases
- C) Momentum decreases
- D) Kinetic energy increases

Q102: For a reaction with activation energy 50 kJ mol⁻¹, the rate increases most significantly with:

- A) Decrease in temperature
- B) Addition of catalyst
- C) Increase in pressure
- D) Increase in concentration

Q103: The number of nodal planes in a 3p orbital is:

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) 2
- D) 3

Q104: The pH of a solution having $[H^+] = 3.16 \times 10^{-5} \text{ M}$ is:

- A) 4.5
- B) 5.0
- C) 3.5
- D) 4.0

Q105: Which colligative property is most suitable for determination of molar mass?

- A) Relative lowering of vapour pressure
- B) Elevation of boiling point
- C) Depression of freezing point
- D) Osmotic pressure

Q106: The correct order of atomic radii is:

- A) Na > Mg > Al
- B) Al > Mg > Na
- C) Mg > Na > Al
- D) Na > Al > Mg

Q107: The hybridization of central atom in XeF₂ is:

- A) sp
- B) sp²
- C) sp³
- D) dsp³

Q108: Which of the following complexes is diamagnetic?

- A) $[\text{Fe}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{2+}$
- B) $[\text{CoF}_6]^{3-}$
- C) $[\text{Ni}(\text{CN})_4]^{2-}$
- D) $[\text{MnCl}_6]^{4-}$

Q109: The unit of Gibbs free energy is:

- A) J
- B) J mol^{-1}
- C) J K^{-1}
- D) $\text{J mol}^{-1} \text{K}^{-1}$

Q110: Which reagent is used to reduce nitrobenzene to aniline?

- A) KMnO_4
- B) Sn/HCl
- C) NaOH
- D) HNO_3

Q111: The total number of sigma bonds in cyclohexane is:

- A) 12
- B) 18
- C) 24
- D) 30

Q112: Which of the following shows maximum ionic character?

- A) LiCl
- B) NaCl
- C) KCl
- D) CsCl

Q113: The oxidation state of Mn in KMnO_4 is:

- A) +4
- B) +5
- C) +6
- D) +7

Q114: The bond angle in CO_2 molecule is:

- A) 109.5°
- B) 120°
- C) 180°
- D) 104.5°

Q115: Which gas has maximum compressibility factor deviation?

- A) He
- B) H_2
- C) CO_2
- D) N_2

Q116: The number of moles present in 11.2 L of a gas at STP is:

- A) 0.25
- B) 0.5
- C) 1
- D) 2

Q117: Which of the following is strongest acid?

- A) CH_3COOH
- B) CCl_3COOH
- C) HCOOH
- D) $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{COOH}$

Q118: The coordination number of central metal in $[\text{Fe}(\text{C}_2\text{O}_4)_3]^{3-}$ is:

- A) 3
- B) 4
- C) 6
- D) 8

Q119: Which of the following is an extensive property?

- A) Density
- B) Temperature
- C) Pressure
- D) Volume

Q120: The rate constant of a first order reaction has units of:

- A) $\text{mol L}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
- B) s^{-1}
- C) $\text{L mol}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$
- D) dimensionless

Q121: Which compound acts as both oxidizing and reducing agent?

- A) KMnO_4
- B) H_2O_2
- C) O_3
- D) F_2

Q122: The correct increasing order of bond dissociation energy is:

- A) $\text{I}_2 < \text{Br}_2 < \text{Cl}_2 < \text{F}_2$
- B) $\text{F}_2 < \text{Cl}_2 < \text{Br}_2 < \text{I}_2$
- C) $\text{Cl}_2 < \text{Br}_2 < \text{I}_2 < \text{F}_2$
- D) $\text{Br}_2 < \text{I}_2 < \text{Cl}_2 < \text{F}_2$

Q123: Which oxide is acidic in nature?

- A) Na_2O
- B) MgO
- C) Al_2O_3
- D) SO_3

Q124: The geometry of $[\text{Pt}(\text{NH}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2]$ is:

- A) Tetrahedral
- B) Square planar
- C) Octahedral
- D) Trigonal planar

Q125: Which hydrocarbon undergoes addition reaction most readily?

- A) Ethane
- B) Ethene
- C) Ethyne
- D) Benzene

Q126: The value of equilibrium constant K for a reaction with $\Delta G^\circ = 0$ is:

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) infinity
- D) Depends on temperature

Q127: Which element shows maximum first ionization enthalpy?

- A) B
- B) C
- C) N
- D) O

Q128: The shape of NH_4^+ ion is:

- A) Trigonal pyramidal
- B) Tetrahedral
- C) Square planar
- D) Linear

Q129: Which of the following is strongest ligand?

- A) F^-
- B) H_2O
- C) NH_3
- D) CN^-

Q130: The unit of molality is:

- A) mol L^{-1}
- B) mol kg^{-1}
- C) kg mol^{-1}
- D) dimensionless

Q131: Which compound gives positive Fehling test?

- A) Benzaldehyde
- B) Acetone
- C) Formaldehyde
- D) Benzophenone

Q132: The maximum oxidation state shown by chromium is:

- A) +4
- B) +5
- C) +6
- D) +7

Q133: Which of the following has highest melting point?

- A) NaCl
- B) MgO
- C) AlCl₃
- D) KCl

Q134: The number of unpaired electrons in Fe²⁺ ion is:

- A) 2
- B) 4
- C) 5
- D) 6

Q135: Which of the following is a greenhouse gas?

- A) N₂
- B) O₂
- C) CH₄
- D) He

Q136: The reagent used to identify double bond is:

- A) FeCl₃
- B) Br₂/CCl₄
- C) NaOH
- D) Tollen's reagent

Q137: Which salt shows acidic nature in aqueous solution?

- A) Na₂CO₃
- B) NH₄Cl
- C) NaCl
- D) KNO₃

Q138: The standard state pressure is:

- A) 1 atm
- B) 1 bar
- C) 760 mm Hg
- D) 10 atm

Q139: Which of the following is not a buffer solution?

- A) CH₃COOH + CH₃COONa
- B) NH₄OH + NH₄Cl
- C) HCl + NaCl
- D) H₂CO₃ + NaHCO₃

Q140: The correct order of basicity in gas phase is:

- A) $\text{NH}_3 > \text{PH}_3 > \text{AsH}_3$
- B) $\text{PH}_3 > \text{AsH}_3 > \text{NH}_3$
- C) $\text{AsH}_3 > \text{PH}_3 > \text{NH}_3$
- D) $\text{NH}_3 > \text{AsH}_3 > \text{PH}_3$

Q141: The number of pi bonds in benzene is:

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 6

Q142: Which metal is extracted by carbon reduction?

- A) Al
- B) Na
- C) Fe
- D) Mg

Q143: The unit of rate of reaction is:

- A) mol L^{-1}
- B) $\text{mol L}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$
- C) s^{-1}
- D) $\text{L mol}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$

Q144: Which compound exhibits tautomerism?

- A) Ethanol
- B) Acetaldehyde
- C) Ethane
- D) Chloroform

Q145: The correct order of electron gain enthalpy is:

- A) $\text{Cl} > \text{F} > \text{Br} > \text{I}$
- B) $\text{F} > \text{Cl} > \text{Br} > \text{I}$
- C) $\text{Br} > \text{I} > \text{Cl} > \text{F}$
- D) $\text{I} > \text{Br} > \text{Cl} > \text{F}$

Q146: Which of the following is diamagnetic?

- A) O_2
- B) NO
- C) CO
- D) NO_2

Q147: The coordination number of Ag in $[\text{Ag}(\text{NH}_3)_2]^+$ is:

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

Q148: Which law explains lowering of vapour pressure?

- A) Dalton's law
- B) Raoult's law
- C) Henry's law
- D) Boyle's law

Q149: The correct order of reactivity of alkyl halides in SN2 reaction is:

- A) 3 deg > 2 deg > 1 deg
- B) 1 deg > 2 deg > 3 deg
- C) 2 deg > 1 deg > 3 deg
- D) 3 deg > 1 deg > 2 deg

Q150: The enthalpy change of an endothermic reaction is:

- A) Positive
- B) Negative
- C) Zero
- D) Constant