



# HTML

## Basics of HTML

`<html>` element represents the root (top-level element) of an HTML document, so it is also referred to as the root element. All other elements must be descendants of this element.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  <!-- Defines HTML version(HTML5) -->
<html lang="en">  <!-- Parent of all HTML tags / Root element |
<head>  <!-- Parent element of all meta data tags -->
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Document</title>  <!-- Defines title of the website -->
</head>
<body>  <!-- Parent of all content tags -->
    <h1>Hello World!</h1>  <!-- Heading tag -->
</body>
</html>
```