Difficulty in accessing cleater.

The property problems

Integrity problems

Integrity constraints become "buried" in program

Could rather than being stated explicitly.

Hurd to sold new constraints or Change existing one.

DBMs: 120210671

1) Database Management system (DBMs)

Asoftware package I sestem to fercilitate the creation and maintenance of a computerized database.

Contains information about aparticular of enterprise.

Collection of interrelated date.

Set of programs to accuse the date.

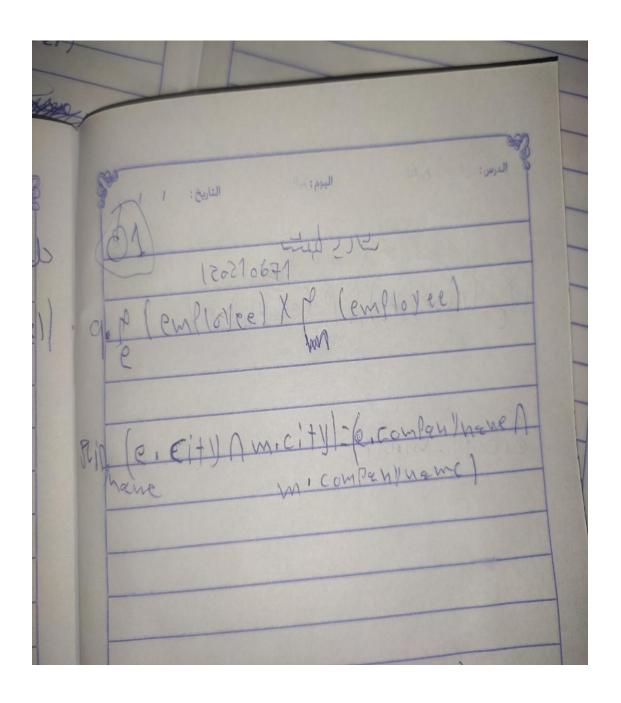
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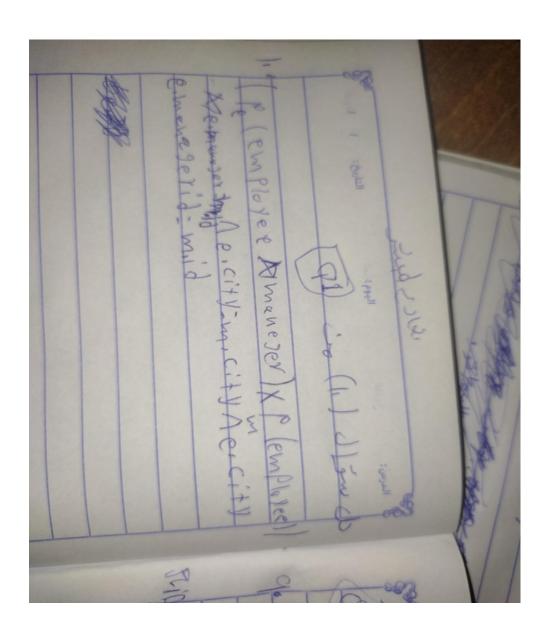
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سادى جمال طب 120210671 اليوم: التاريخ: 1 / Q5/ Dater abstraction Hide the complexity of data structuress to represent data in the data base from users through - physical level: describes how arecord is logical level idescribes data stored in database and the relationships among the data Niew level: application pragrams hide details of date types, view can also hide information for security purposes.

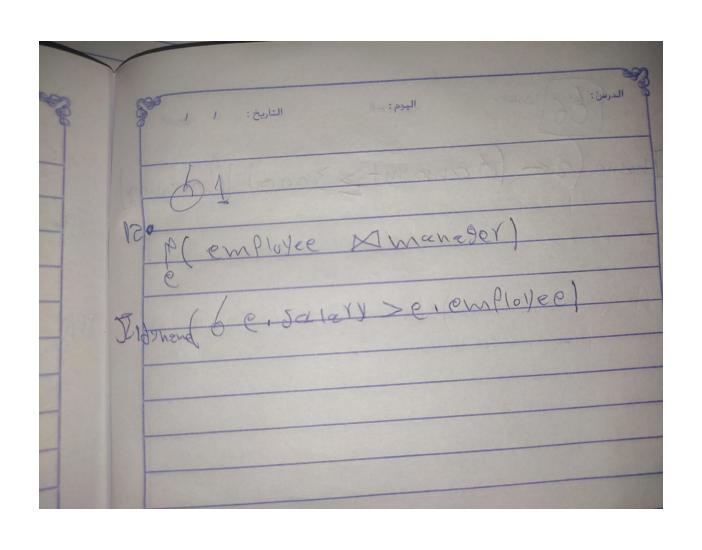
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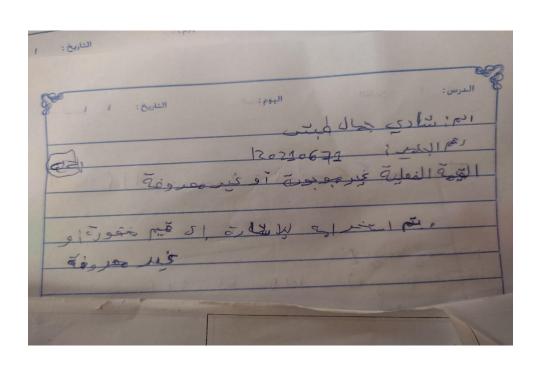
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