# cesium

BAMBASOVÁ LENKA

## cesium

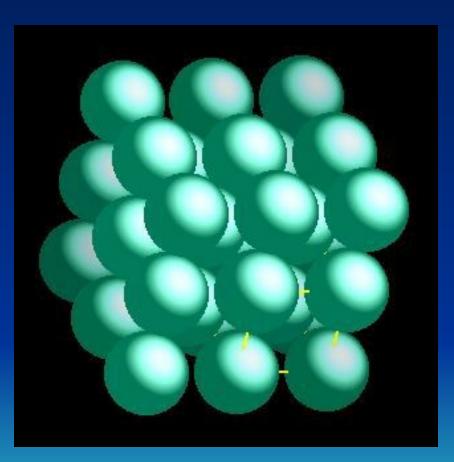
- Symbol: Cs
- number: 55
- Atomic weight: 132.90545 (2)
- name: Alkali metal
- Period number: 6
- Block: s-block

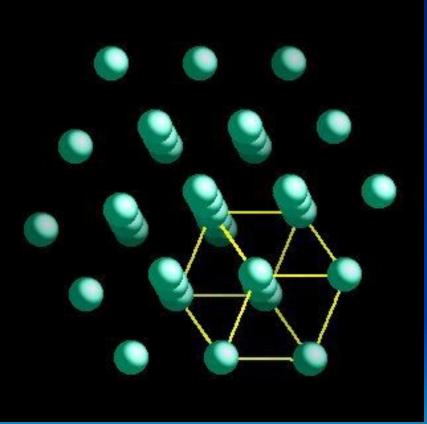
# Here is a brief description of cesium

- Standard state: solid at 298 K
- Colour: silvery gold
- Classification: Metallic



## **Crystal Structure**





### MINERALS

Cesium has only one mineral-

#### **POLUCIT**

• Formula:

Cs<sub>4</sub>Al<sub>4</sub>Si<sub>9</sub>O<sub>26</sub> .H<sub>2</sub>O

**Another type of formula:** 

2Cs<sub>2</sub>O<sub>\*</sub>2Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> \*9SiO<sub>2</sub> \*H<sub>2</sub>O



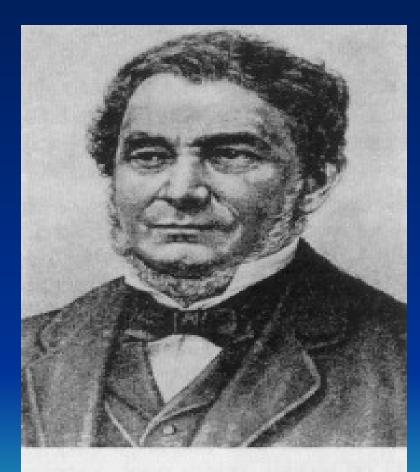
### Cs-atomic clock

- Discovered :
  - 1860 by R. Bunsen and G. R. Kirchhoff in Heidelberg, Germany
- The 'caesium clock'
  (atomic clock) is the
  standard measure of
  time:

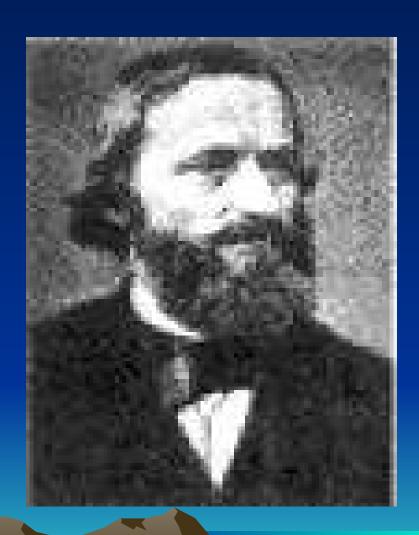
the electron resonance frequency is 9,192,631,770 cycles per second.



## Discoverers



Robert Wilhelm Bunsen



## Vocabulary

- molten=roztavéná
- measure=míra
- resonance frequancy=rezonanční kmitočet
- formula=vzorec
- atomic clock=atomové hodiny

#### References

- http://cs.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cesium
- http://www.tabulka.cz/prvky/ukaz.asp? id=55
- http://xerius.jergym.hiedu.cz/../cs.html
- http://wikipedia.infostar.cz/c/ca/caesiu m.html

## GOODBYE