## POWER PROFILE

## Power consumption for a node

## Global Constants

Power required to turn on mcu, sensor and radio  $(P_{off \to on})_{mcu}$ ,  $(P_{off \to on})_{sensor}$ ,  $(P_{off \to on})_{radio}$ 

Power in idle state for mcu, sensors and the idle and receive state for radio  $(P_{idle})_{mcu}$ ,  $(P_{idle})_{sensor}$ ,  $(P_{idle})_{radio}$ ,  $(P_{rx})_{radio}$ 

Power for different modes and switching between them  $(P_{on \to sleep})_{mcu}, (P_{sleep})_{mcu}, (P_{sleep \to on})_{mcu}, (P_{on \to sleep})_{radio}, (P_{sleep \to on})_{radio}$ 

Power for procssing packet, sending packet and reading sensor  $P_{procss\_packet}$ ,  $P_{send\_packet}$ ,  $P_{read\_sensor}$ 

An array of total Power of the node over time and the time at which the power changes  $P_{total}$ , timex

The following modes  $P_{mode}$  have been used

- SENSE\_SEND = 7
- ON = 5
- RECIEVE = 4
- IDLE = 3
- SLEEP = 2
- OFF = 0

## Functions/Equations

Turn On Node 
$$(P_{on})_{node} = (P_{off \rightarrow on})_{mcu} + (P_{off \rightarrow on})_{sensor} + (P_{off \rightarrow on})_{radio}$$

Idle State 
$$P_{idle\_state} = P_{mcu\_state} + P_{radio\_state} + P_{sensor\_state}$$

$$MCU P_{mcu\_state} = (P_{idle})_{mcu}$$

Radio 
$$P_{radio\_state} = RX * (P_{rx})_{radio} + (1 - RX) * (P_{idle})_{radio}$$

**Sensor** 
$$P_{sensor\_state} = (P_{idle})_{sensor}$$

RX = Whether Radio in Recieve state or idle state

Sleep Node  $P_{sleep} = P_{mcu\_state} + P_{radio\_state} + P_{sensor\_state}$ 

$$\mathbf{MCU} \ P_{mcu\_state} = (P_{on \to sleep})_{mcu} + (P_{sleep})_{mcu}$$

Radio 
$$P_{radio\_state} = (P_{on \rightarrow sleep})_{radio} + (P_{sleep})_{radio}$$

**Sensor** 
$$P_{sensor\_state} = 0$$

Wakeup Node  $P_{wakeup} = P_{mcu\_state} + P_{radio\_state} + P_{sensor\_state}$ 

$$\mathbf{MCU}\ P_{mcu\_state} = (P_{sleep \to on})_{mcu}$$

Radio 
$$P_{radio\_state} = (P_{sleep \to on})_{radio}$$

Sensor 
$$P_{sensor\_state} = (P_{off \rightarrow on})_{sensor}$$

Sense Send Message  $P_{message} = P_{mcu\_state} + P_{radio\_state} + P_{sensor\_state}$ 

$$MCU P_{mcu\_state} = P_{procss\_packet}$$

Radio 
$$P_{radio\_state} = P_{send\_packet}$$

Sensor 
$$P_{sensor\_state} = P_{read\_sensor}$$

 $\mathbf{Update} \ \mathbf{Power} \ P_{total_i+1} = P_{total_i} + P_{consumed}$