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Web Scraping Explanation ...

FileNotFoundError Debugging

can you explain this to me because I am a total beginner to web scraping and this code: """
Scrapes a headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian website and saves it to a JSON file that tracks headlines over time.
"""

```
import os  
import sys
```

```
import daily_event_monitor
```

```
import bs4  
import requests  
import loguru
```

```
def scrape_data_point():
```

```
    """  
    Scrapes the main headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian home page.
```

```
    Returns:
```

```
        str: The headline text if found, otherwise an empty string.
```

```
    """
```

```
    headers = ↓
```

```
    "User-Agent": "cis3500-scraper"
```

Ask anything



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```
{req.status_code}")
```



```
if req.ok:
```

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```
loguru.logger.info(f"Data point: {data_point}")  
return data_point
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

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if __name__ == '__main__':

```
# Setup logger to track runtime
loguru.logger.add("scrape.log", rotation="1 day")
```

```
# Create data dir if needed
loguru.logger.info("Creating data directory if it
does not exist")
```

```
try:
    os.makedirs("data", exist_ok=True)
except Exception as e:
    loguru.logger.error(f"Failed to create data
directory: {e}")
    sys.exit(1)
```

```
# Load daily event monitor
loguru.logger.info("Loading daily event monitor")
dem = daily_event_monitor.DailyEventMonitor(
    "data/daily_pennsylvanian_headlines.json"
)
```



Print event

Ask anything



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print_tree()

```
data_point = None
```

```
# Save data
if data_point is not None:
    dem.add_today(data_point)
    dem.save()
    loguru.logger.info("Saved daily event monitor")
```


```
def print_tree(directory, ignore_dirs=[".git",
"__pycache__"]):
    loguru.logger.info(f"Printing tree of files/dirs at
{directory}")
    for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):
        dirs[:] = [d for d in dirs if d not in ignore_dirs]
        level = root.replace(directory,
"").count(os.sep)
        indent = " " * 4 * (level)
        loguru.logger.info(f"{indent}+--
{os.path.basename(root)}")
        sub_indent = " " * 4 * (level + 1)
        for file in files:
            loguru.logger.info(f"{sub_indent}+--{file}")
```

```
print_tree(os.getcwd())
```

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```
loguru.logger.info("Scrape complete")
loguru.logger.info("Exiting")
```

Sure! This script scrapes the main headline from *The Daily Pennsylvanian* website and saves it to a JSON file to track headlines over time. Since you're a total beginner to web scraping, I'll break it down step by step.

1. What is Web Scraping?


Web scraping is the process of extracting data from websites automatically. It involves:


- Sending an HTTP request to a webpage
- Parsing the HTML to find relevant information
- Storing the extracted data for further use

2. Key Libraries Used in the Script

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- `daily_event_monitor`: A custom module (not shown here) that helps save the headlines in a JSON file.

3. Breaking Down the Code

Function: `scrape_data_point()`

```
python
```

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```
def scrape_data_point():
    headers = {
        "User-Agent": "cis3500-scrapers"
    }

    req = requests.get("https://www.thedp.com", headers=headers)
    loguru.logger.info(f"Request URL: {req.url}")
    loguru.logger.info(f"Request status code: {req.status_code}")

    if req.ok:
        soup = bs4.BeautifulSoup(req.text, "html.parser")
        target_element = soup.find("a", class_="frontpage-link")
        data_point = "" if target_element is None else target_element
```

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library.

2. Checks if the request was successful (`req.ok`).
3. Parses the HTML using BeautifulSoup.
4. Finds the main headline (which is inside an `<a>` tag with the class `"frontpage-link"`).
5. Returns the headline text (or an empty string if nothing is found).

Main Execution Block

python

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

This ensures that the script only runs when executed directly (not when imported as a module).

Logging Setup

python

```
loguru.logger.add("scrape.log", rotation="1 day")
```

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```
os.makedirs("data", exist_ok=True)
```

- Ensures a `data/` directory exists to store scraped data.

Loads `daily_event_monitor` to Track Headlines

```
python
```

```
dem = daily_event_monitor.DailyEventMonitor("data/daily_pennsylvanianian")
```

- This module is responsible for storing the scraped headlines in a JSON file.

Runs the Scraper

```
python
```

```
try:
    data_point = scrape_data_point()
except Exception as e:
    loguru.logger.error(f"Failed to scrape data point: {e}")
    data_point = None
```

- Calls `scrape_data_point()`, catching  errors if scraping fails.

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```
dem.save()
loguru.logger.info("Saved daily event monitor")
```

- Adds the headline to the JSON file and saves it.

Function: `print_tree()`

```
python
```

```
def print_tree(directory, ignore_dirs=[".git", "__pycache__"]):
    loguru.logger.info(f"Printing tree of files/dirs at {directory}")
    for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):
        dirs[:] = [d for d in dirs if d not in ignore_dirs]
        level = root.replace(directory, "").count(os.sep)
        indent = " " * 4 * (level)
        loguru.logger.info(f"{indent}---{os.path.basename(root)}/")
```

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```
sub_indent = " " * 4 * (level + 1)
for file in files:
    loguru.logger.info(f"{sub_indent}+---{file}")
```

What It Does:



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Reads and Logs the Saved Data

python

```
loguru.logger.info("Printing contents of data file {}".format(dem.fil
with open(dem.file_path, "r") as f:
    loguru.logger.info(f.read())
```

- Reads and logs the contents of the JSON file containing past headlines.

4. What You Can Learn From This

- **Web Scraping Basics:** Using `requests` and `BeautifulSoup` to extract data from a website.
- **Error Handling:** Using `try-except` to prevent crashes.
- **Logging:** Using `loguru` to track execution.
- **File Management:** Creating directories and storing data in JSON format.



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```
pip install requests beautifulsoup4 loguru
```

2. Run the script:

bash

```
python script.py
```


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python-script.py

6. Next Steps

- Modify the script to extract more data (e.g., article summaries, authors).
- Automate it with a scheduler (e.g., `cron` on Linux/macOS, `Task Scheduler` on Windows).
- Store the data in a database instead of a JSON file.

Would you like help setting up your own web scraper? 🚀

