

Simulation Result For Two-Level Intercept Model With Low Prevalence

The mean prevalence for this simulation is 10 %

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Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 10

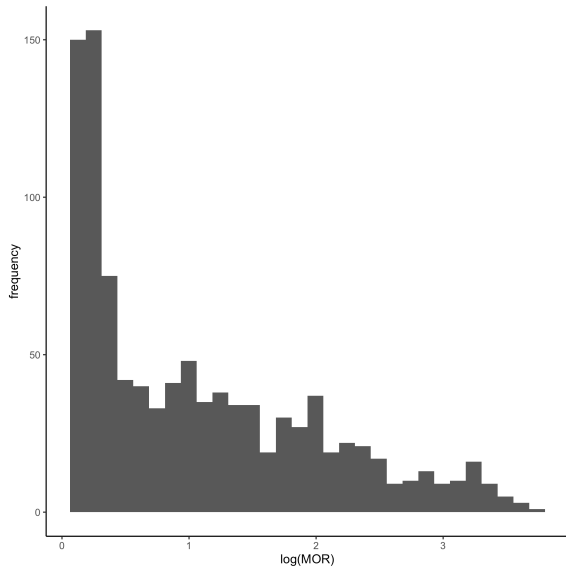


Figure 1: For cluster size 5

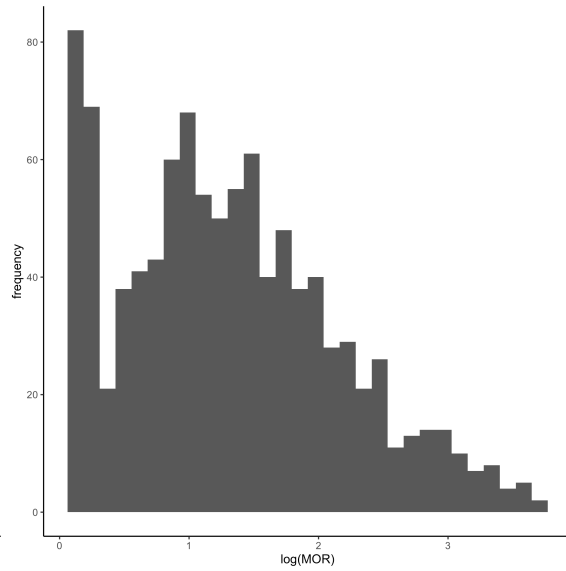


Figure 2: For cluster size 10

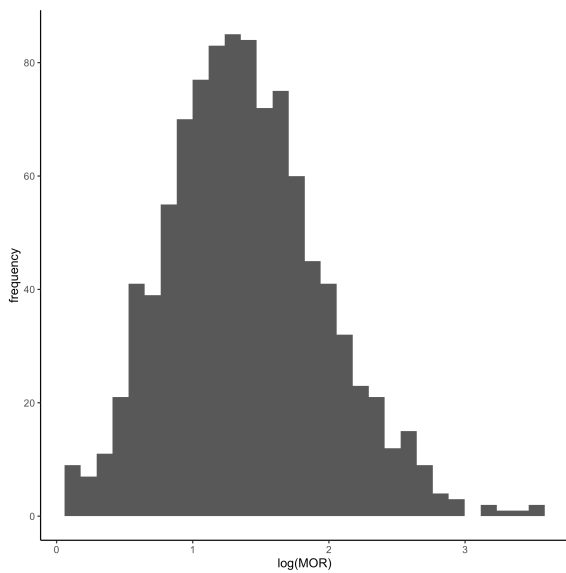


Figure 3: For cluster size 30

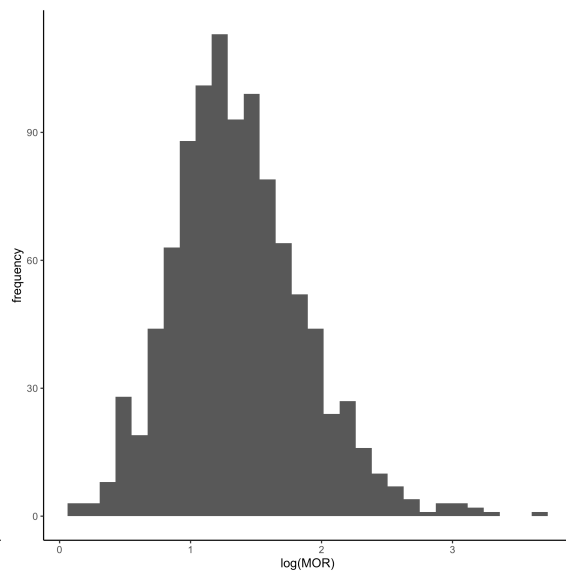


Figure 4: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 30

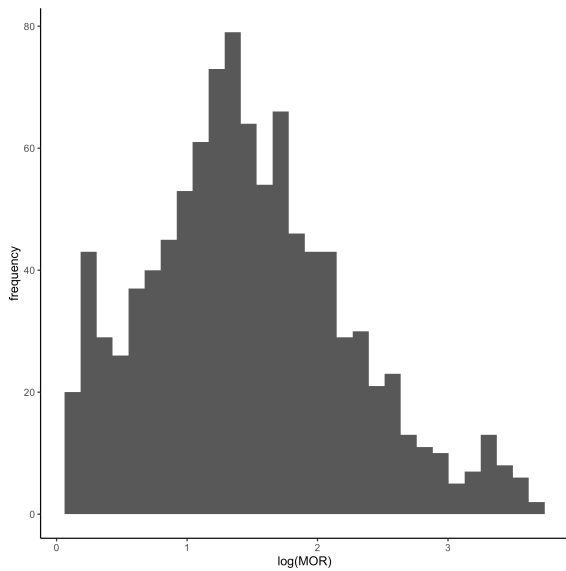


Figure 5: For cluster size 5

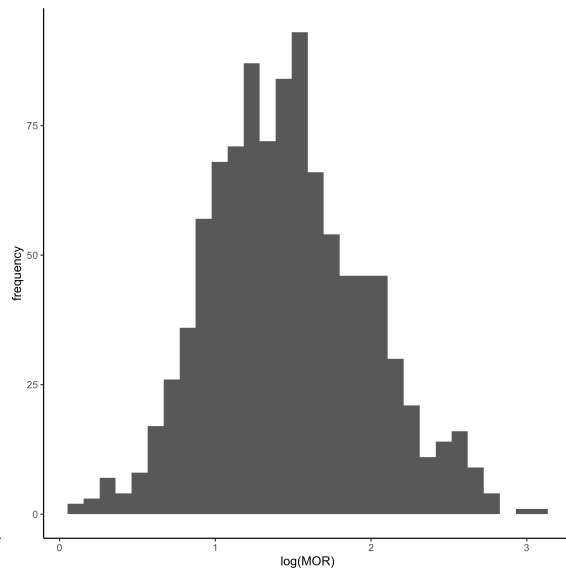


Figure 6: For cluster size 10

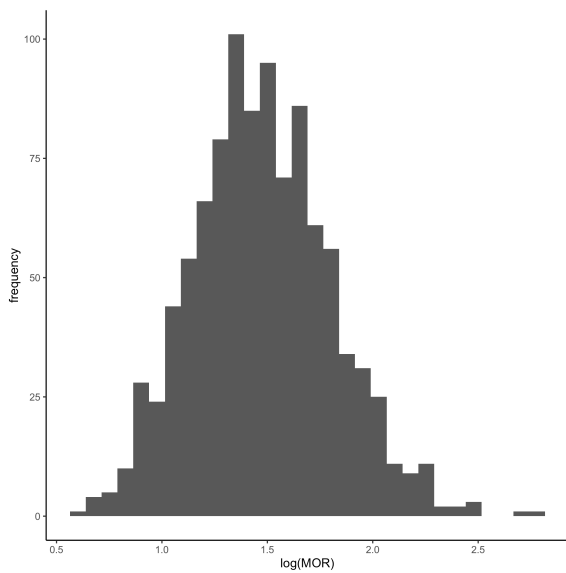


Figure 7: For cluster size 30

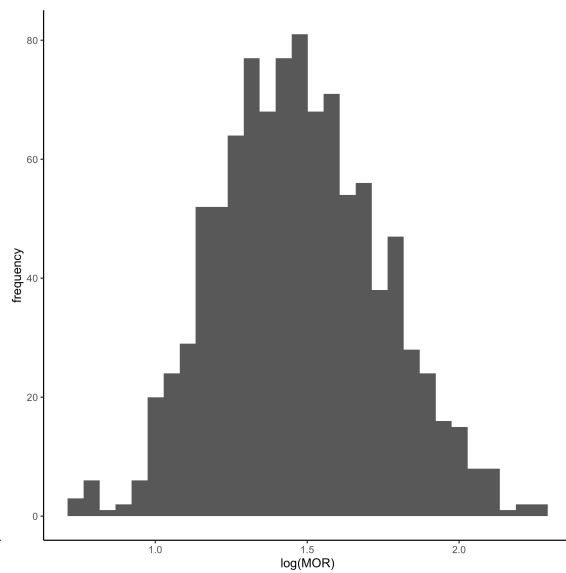


Figure 8: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 50

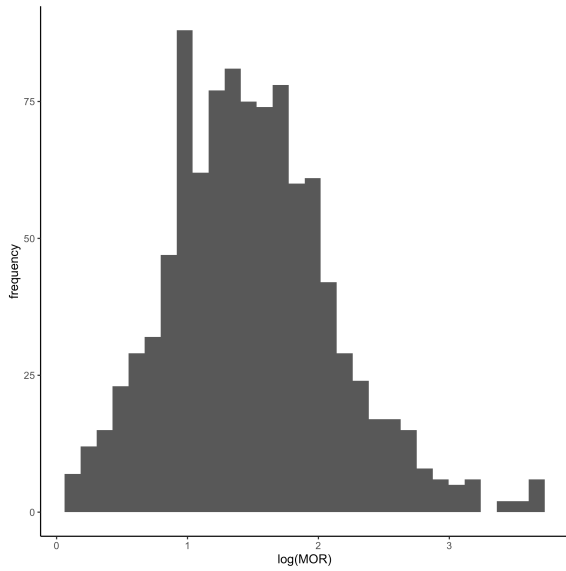


Figure 9: For cluster size 5

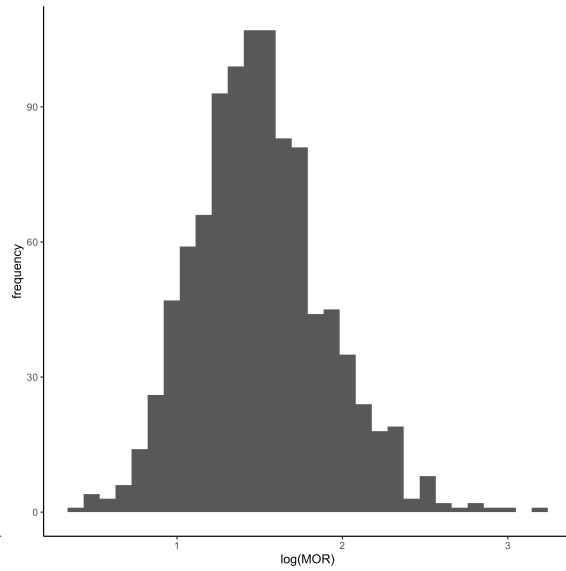


Figure 10: For cluster size 10

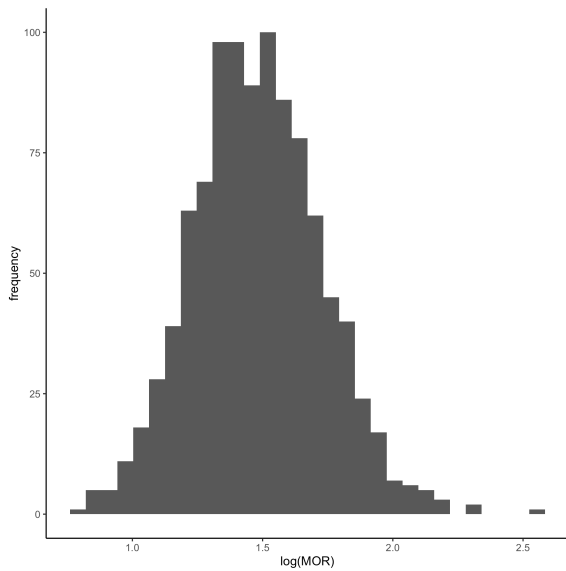


Figure 11: For cluster size 30

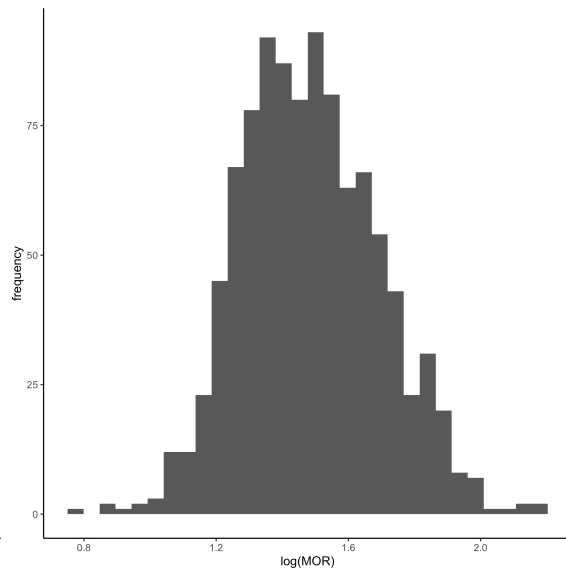


Figure 12: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 100

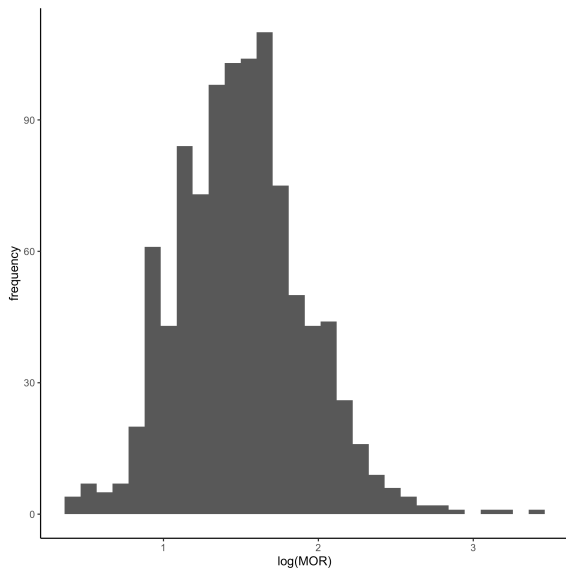


Figure 13: For cluster size 5

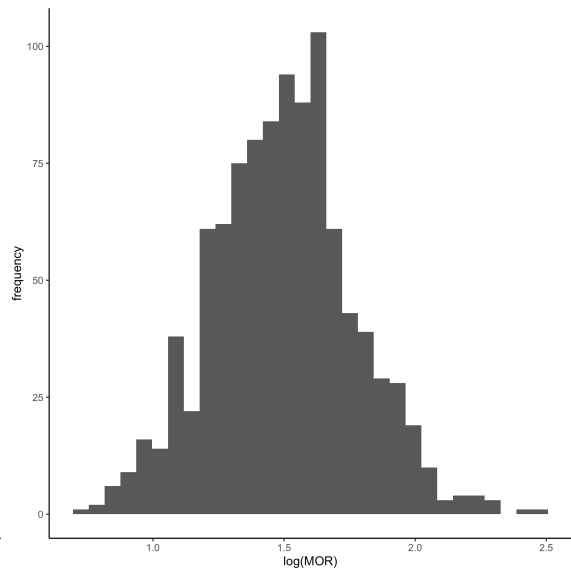


Figure 14: For cluster size 10

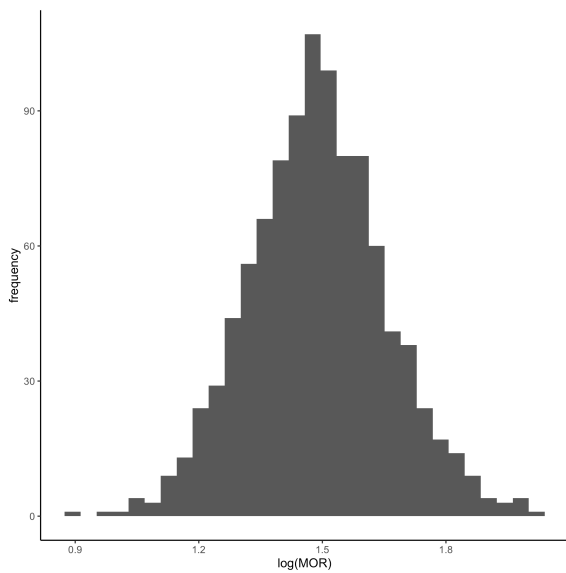


Figure 15: For cluster size 30

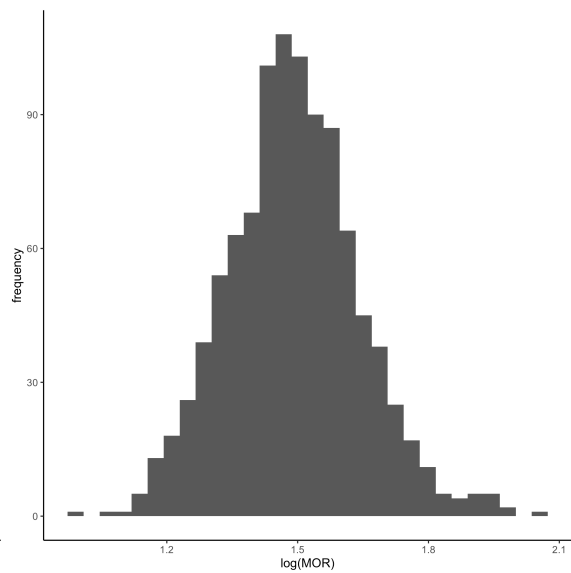


Figure 16: For cluster size 50

Simulation Result Table

Number of Cluster	Cluster Size	$\widehat{\beta}_0$	$\widehat{\beta}_1$	$\widehat{\beta}_2$	$\widehat{\sigma}_u^2$	\widehat{MOR}	Relative Bias (%)	\widehat{SE}_{MOR}	Simulation \widehat{SE}_{MOR}	Ratio ¹	CI coverage (95%)	Model Convergence
10	5	-4.09	1.94	0.77	2.19	4.84	7.08	4.69	2.50	1.87	0.91	0.55
10	10	-4.30	1.93	0.70	2.67	5.48	21.26	2.85	2.30	1.24	0.92	0.87
10	30	-4.24	1.82	0.67	2.50	4.82	6.59	1.80	1.77	1.02	0.89	0.99
10	50	-4.17	1.79	0.66	2.34	4.53	0.24	1.62	1.65	0.98	0.86	1.00
30	5	-4.37	1.92	0.64	3.02	6.01	32.91	2.61	2.15	1.21	0.97	0.93
30	10	-4.24	1.81	0.69	2.64	4.94	9.28	1.69	1.65	1.03	0.97	0.99
30	30	-4.14	1.77	0.65	2.52	4.63	2.54	1.37	1.39	0.99	0.91	1.00
30	50	-4.13	1.77	0.65	2.46	4.52	-0.04	1.32	1.30	1.01	0.94	1.00
50	5	-4.29	1.87	0.67	2.88	5.56	23.12	1.94	1.88	1.03	0.99	0.96
50	10	-4.19	1.79	0.69	2.65	4.88	7.92	1.48	1.48	0.99	0.96	1.00
50	30	-4.11	1.77	0.66	2.47	4.53	0.24	1.27	1.28	1.00	0.93	1.00
50	50	-4.12	1.76	0.67	2.47	4.51	-0.11	1.24	1.23	1.00	0.95	1.00
100	5	-4.19	1.80	0.69	2.67	4.92	8.87	1.52	1.51	1.01	0.98	1.00
100	10	-4.14	1.77	0.66	2.54	4.64	2.62	1.30	1.31	1.00	0.94	1.00
100	30	-4.11	1.76	0.67	2.47	4.49	-0.58	1.19	1.18	1.00	0.94	1.00
100	50	-4.12	1.75	0.67	2.47	4.49	-0.60	1.16	1.16	1.00	0.93	1.00

Note:

The mean prevalence for this simulation is 10%

$$^1 \text{ Ratio} = \frac{\widehat{SE}_{MOR}}{\text{Simulation } \widehat{SE}_{MOR}}$$

Here,

- True MOR is 4.52
- True σ_u^2 is 2.5
- True Values of $\beta_0 = -4.1$, $\beta_1 = 1.75$, $\beta_2 = 0.67$
- “Runs used” column represent how many simulation runs were used to calculate the numbers in the corresponding row.