

Simulation Result For Two-Level Intercept Model With High Prevalence

The mean prevalence for this simulation is 29 %

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Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 10

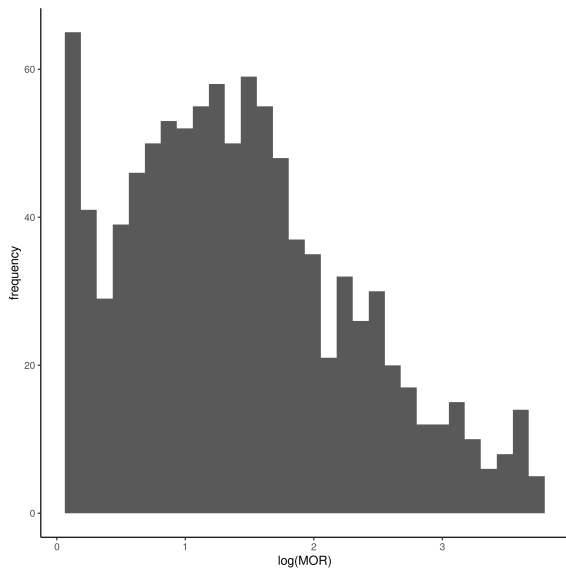


Figure 1: For cluster size 5

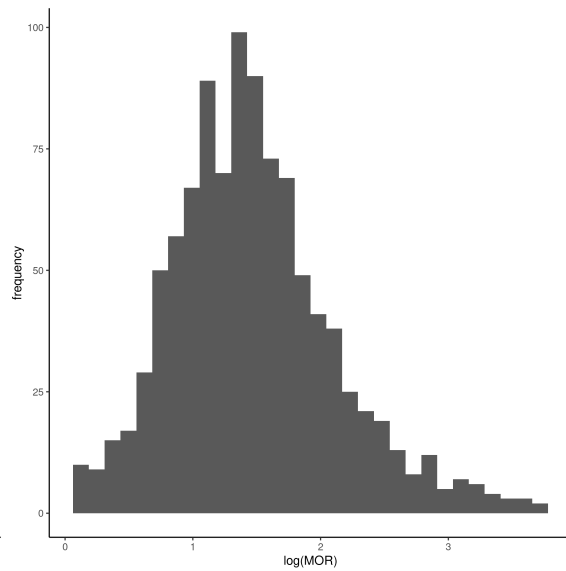


Figure 2: For cluster size 10

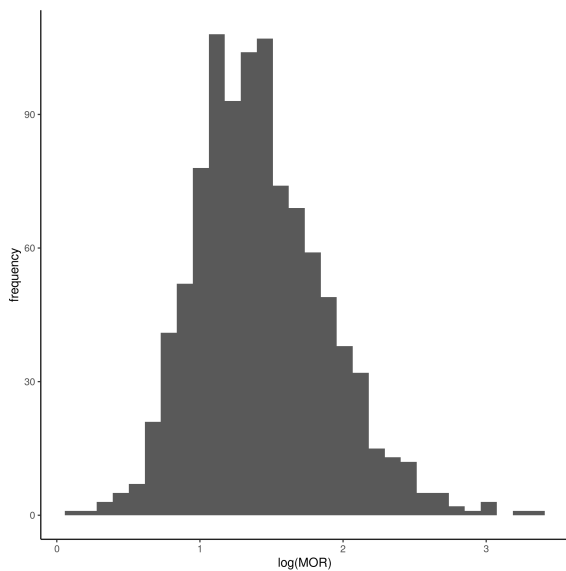


Figure 3: For cluster size 30

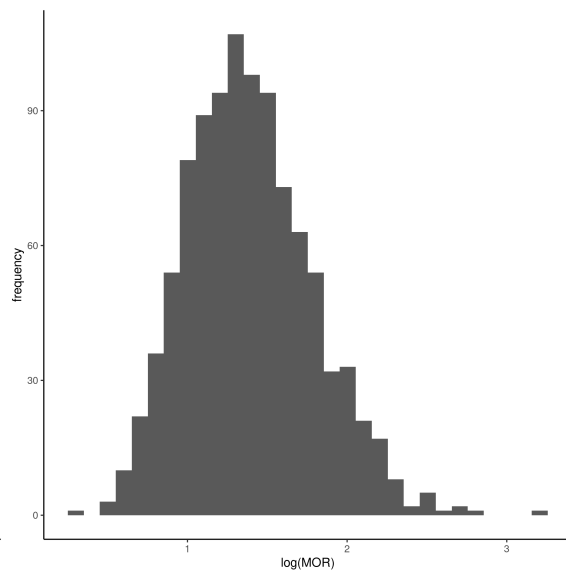


Figure 4: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 30

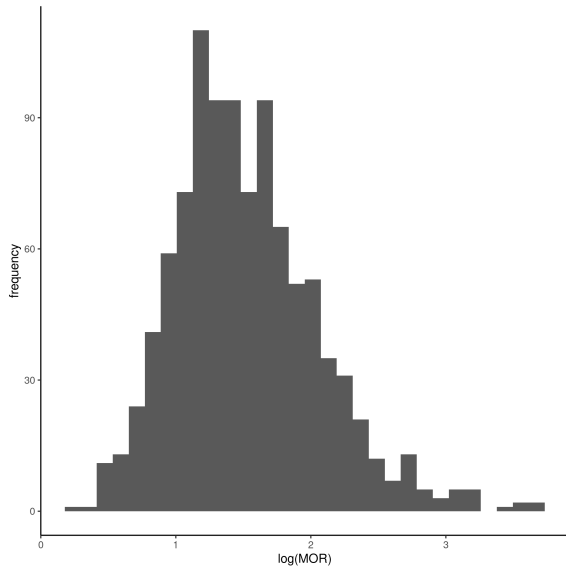


Figure 5: For cluster size 5

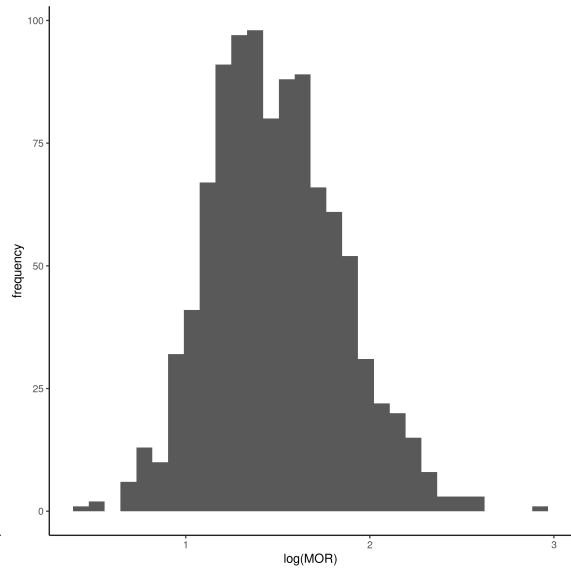


Figure 6: For cluster size 10

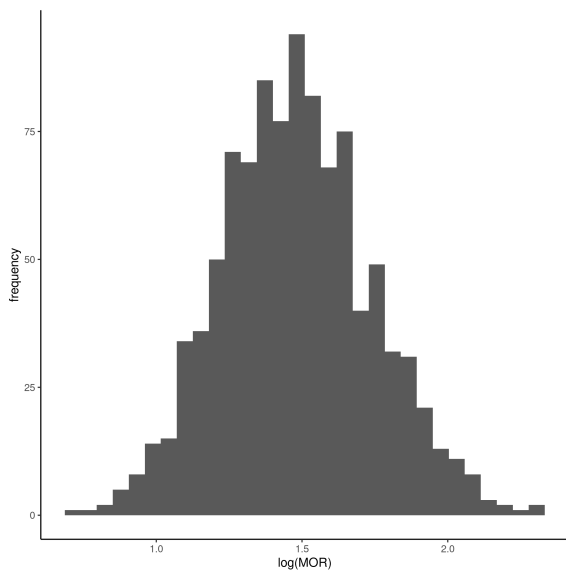


Figure 7: For cluster size 30

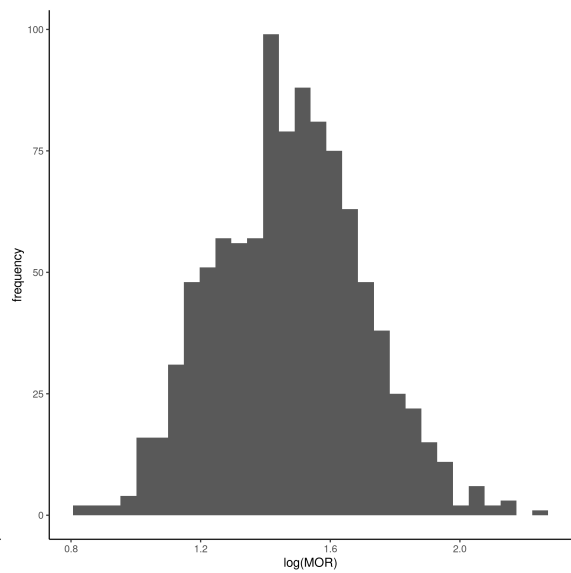


Figure 8: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 50

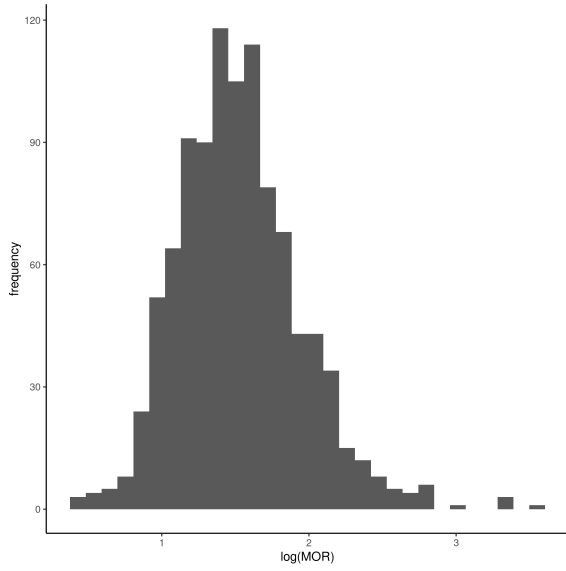


Figure 9: For cluster size 5

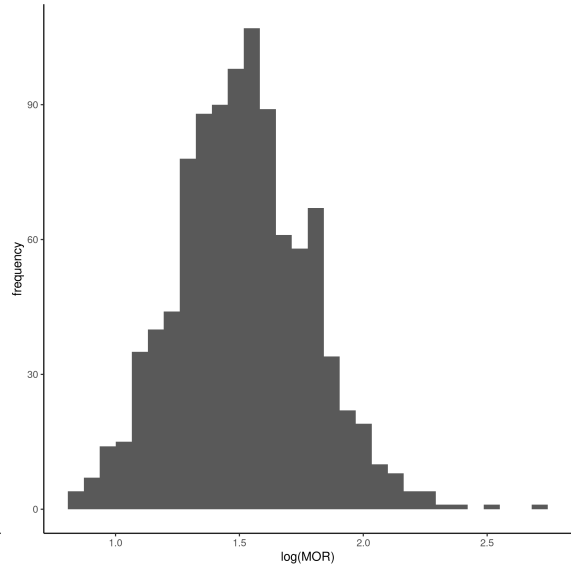


Figure 10: For cluster size 10

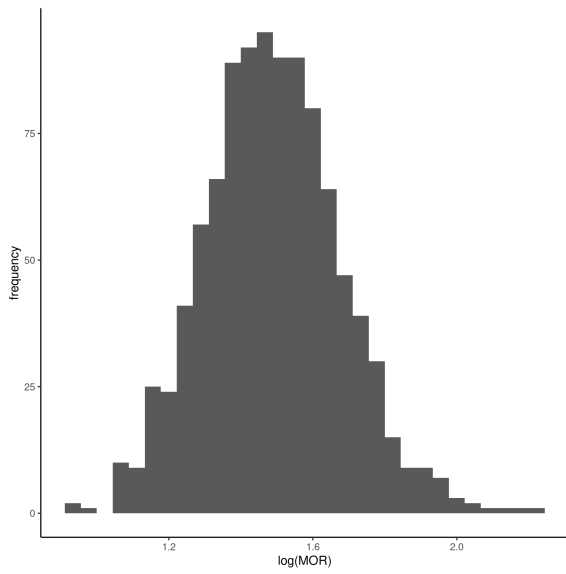


Figure 11: For cluster size 30

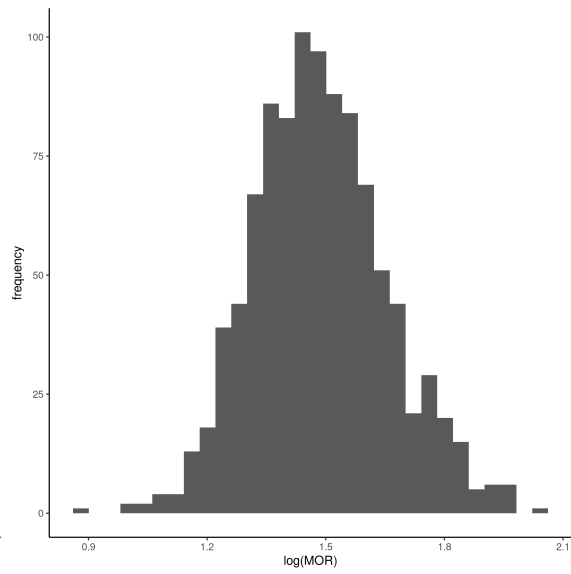


Figure 12: For cluster size 50

Histograms for $\log(\widehat{MOR})$ When Number of Cluster is 100

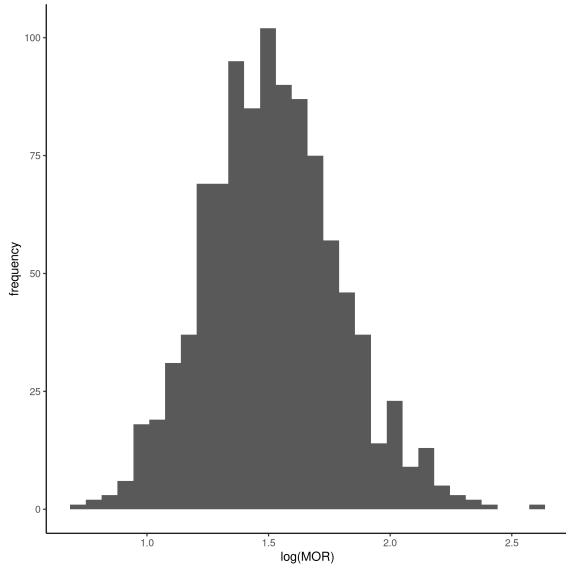


Figure 13: For cluster size 5

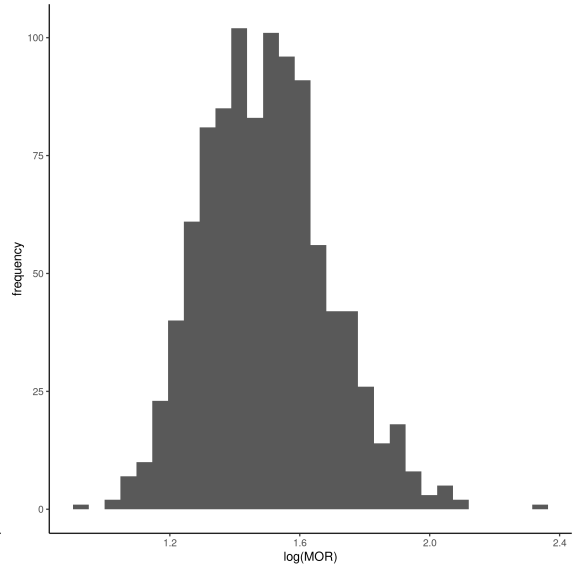


Figure 14: For cluster size 10

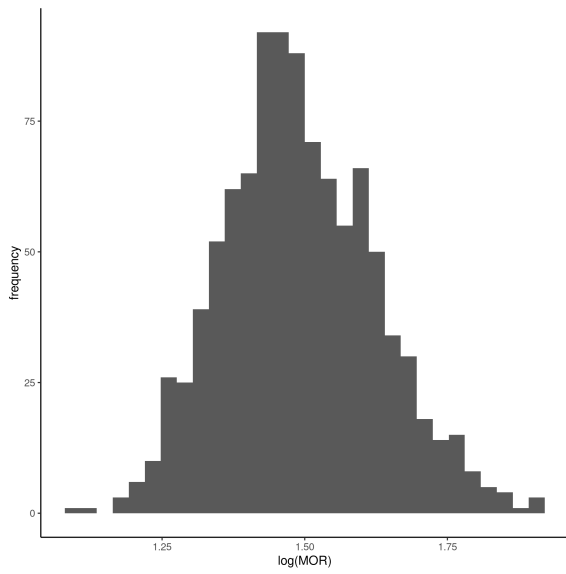


Figure 15: For cluster size 30

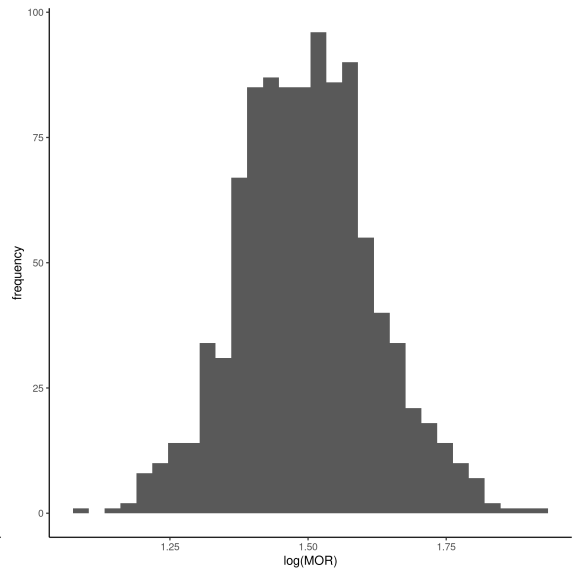


Figure 16: For cluster size 50

Simulation Result Table

| Number of Cluster | Cluster Size | $\widehat{\beta}_0$ | $\widehat{\beta}_1$ | $\widehat{\beta}_2$ | $\widehat{\sigma}_u^2$ | \widehat{MOR} | Relative Bias (%) | \widehat{SE}_{MOR} | Simulation \widehat{SE}_{MOR} | Ratio ¹ | CI coverage (95%) | Model Convergence |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 10 | 5 | -2.05 | 2.03 | 0.70 | 3.10 | 6.41 | 41.80 | 3.07 | 2.40 | 1.28 | 0.94 | 0.88 |
| 10 | 10 | -1.92 | 1.88 | 0.69 | 2.82 | 5.50 | 21.65 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.02 | 0.94 | 0.98 |
| 10 | 30 | -1.90 | 1.80 | 0.68 | 2.47 | 4.67 | 3.43 | 1.53 | 1.58 | 0.97 | 0.88 | 1.00 |
| 10 | 50 | -1.88 | 1.78 | 0.70 | 2.30 | 4.37 | -3.36 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 0.98 | 0.86 | 1.00 |
| 30 | 5 | -1.94 | 1.86 | 0.67 | 2.87 | 5.42 | 19.86 | 1.70 | 1.71 | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.99 |
| 30 | 10 | -1.88 | 1.80 | 0.67 | 2.58 | 4.74 | 4.88 | 1.41 | 1.43 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 30 | 30 | -1.86 | 1.76 | 0.68 | 2.48 | 4.54 | 0.50 | 1.28 | 1.29 | 0.99 | 0.92 | 1.00 |
| 30 | 50 | -1.87 | 1.76 | 0.68 | 2.45 | 4.49 | -0.57 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 0.91 | 1.00 |
| 50 | 5 | -1.90 | 1.82 | 0.67 | 2.76 | 5.08 | 12.48 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 0.98 | 0.96 | 1.00 |
| 50 | 10 | -1.89 | 1.79 | 0.68 | 2.60 | 4.72 | 4.41 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 50 | 30 | -1.86 | 1.76 | 0.67 | 2.48 | 4.52 | -0.04 | 1.21 | 1.21 | 1.00 | 0.93 | 1.00 |
| 50 | 50 | -1.87 | 1.76 | 0.67 | 2.46 | 4.48 | -0.78 | 1.19 | 1.18 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 1.00 |
| 100 | 5 | -1.87 | 1.76 | 0.66 | 2.61 | 4.74 | 4.83 | 1.31 | 1.32 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 100 | 10 | -1.87 | 1.76 | 0.67 | 2.50 | 4.54 | 0.56 | 1.20 | 1.21 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 100 | 30 | -1.86 | 1.75 | 0.67 | 2.46 | 4.48 | -0.85 | 1.14 | 1.14 | 1.00 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| 100 | 50 | -1.86 | 1.75 | 0.67 | 2.48 | 4.50 | -0.37 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 1.00 |

Note:

The mean prevalence for this simulation is 29%

$$^1 \text{ Ratio} = \frac{\widehat{SE}_{MOR}}{\text{Simulation } \widehat{SE}_{MOR}}$$

Here,

- True MOR is 4.52
- True σ_u^2 is 2.5
- True Values of $\beta_0 = -1.85$, $\beta_1 = 1.75$, $\beta_2 = 0.67$
- “Runs used” column represent how many simulation runs were used to calculate the numbers in the corresponding row.