

22P_9278_M Shafeen_LAB11

May 1, 2024

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[ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
[ ]: data=pd.read_csv("HousingData.csv")
data.head()

data=data.fillna(round(data.mean()))
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
data_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(data)
data= pd.DataFrame(data_scaled, columns=data.columns)
Q1 = data.quantile(0.25)
Q2=data.quantile(0.50)
Q3 = data.quantile(0.75)
IQR=Q3-Q1
lowerlimit=Q1-1.5*IQR
upperlimit=Q3+1.5*IQR
for column in data.columns:
    data[column]=np.where((data[column]<lowerlimit[column]) |
        ↳(data[column]>upperlimit[column]),data[column].median(),data[column])
```

```
[ ]: data.describe()
```

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[ ]:
```

| | CRIM | ZN | INDUS | CHAS | NOX | RM \ |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|-------|------------|------------|
| count | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.0 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 |
| mean | 0.014924 | 0.026374 | 0.389321 | 0.0 | 0.349167 | 0.511735 |
| std | 0.025683 | 0.065924 | 0.245571 | 0.0 | 0.238431 | 0.099161 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|-----|----------|----------|
| min | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.0 | 0.000000 | 0.252730 |
| 25% | 0.000865 | 0.000000 | 0.173387 | 0.0 | 0.131687 | 0.448122 |
| 50% | 0.003188 | 0.000000 | 0.346041 | 0.0 | 0.314815 | 0.507281 |
| 75% | 0.013221 | 0.000000 | 0.646628 | 0.0 | 0.491770 | 0.566057 |
| max | 0.110343 | 0.250000 | 1.000000 | 0.0 | 1.000000 | 0.791339 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | AGE | DIS | RAD | TAX | PTRATIO | B \ |
| count | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 | 506.000000 |
| mean | 0.675979 | 0.235430 | 0.371713 | 0.422208 | 0.642261 | 0.980387 |
| std | 0.282591 | 0.180090 | 0.378576 | 0.321636 | 0.206105 | 0.026073 |
| min | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.106383 | 0.868904 |
| 25% | 0.443100 | 0.088259 | 0.130435 | 0.175573 | 0.510638 | 0.977848 |
| 50% | 0.736869 | 0.188574 | 0.173913 | 0.272901 | 0.688830 | 0.986245 |
| 75% | 0.933831 | 0.362195 | 1.000000 | 0.914122 | 0.808511 | 0.998298 |
| max | 1.000000 | 0.735962 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 |

| | | |
|-------|------------|------------|
| | LSTAT | MEDV |
| count | 506.000000 | 506.000000 |
| mean | 0.289587 | 0.350158 |
| std | 0.172027 | 0.137600 |
| min | 0.000000 | 0.013333 |
| 25% | 0.151766 | 0.268889 |
| 50% | 0.283044 | 0.360000 |
| 75% | 0.396868 | 0.417778 |
| max | 0.779249 | 0.700000 |

```
[ ]: X=data.drop("MEDV",axis=1)
y=data["MEDV"]
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.
↪2,random_state=50)
Model=LinearRegression()
Model.fit(X_train,y_train)
y_pred = Model.predict(X_test)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
print("Mean Squared Error:", mse)
print("Intercept:", Model.intercept_)
print("Slope:", Model.coef_[0])
```

Mean Squared Error: 0.0058743845411903545
Intercept: 0.43513378283999316
Slope: 0.48786272591085883

```
[ ]: plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, color='blue', label='Actual vs Predicted')
plt.xlabel("Actual Prices")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Prices")
plt.title("Actual vs Predicted Prices with Regression Line")
```

```
plt.plot([y_test.min(), y_test.max()], [y_test.min(), y_test.max()],  
         color='red', linestyle='--', label='Regression Line')  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```

