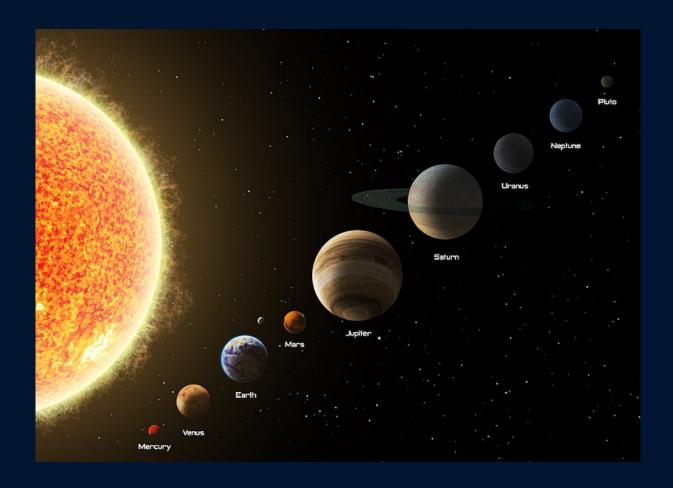
# Solar System Explorer

Knowledge Representation and Reasoning



**Instructor:** Shahzeb Khan

## Team Members:

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Tazmeen Afroz

Khizar Ali

Ahmad Mohsin

Aiman Arif

Zabiullah Zahir

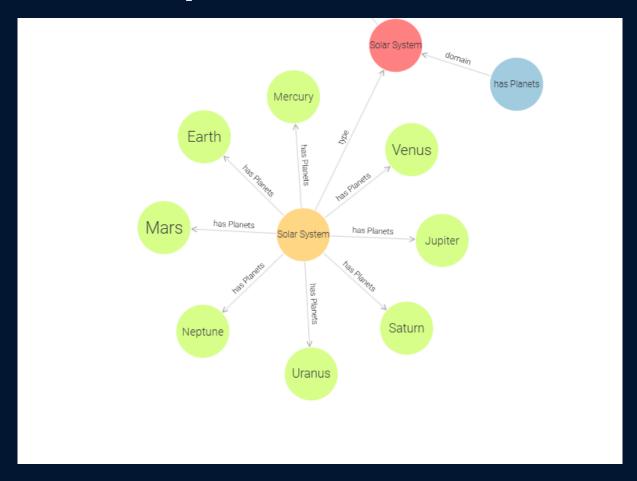
Amber Khurshid

Humna Khan

Sarmad Khan

Saad Karim

### **Domain Description**



The Solar System Explorer Knowledge Graph is an intricate and dynamic representation of our Solar System, meticulously designed to illuminate the vastness and complexity of celestial bodies and their interrelationships. This project harnesses the power of linked data and semantic technologies to provide an interactive and comprehensive understanding of the Sun, eight planets, their natural satellites (moons), and a myriad of smaller objects such as asteroids and comets.

#### **Key Features:**

- Interconnected Data: Seamlessly links information about planets, and moons, enabling users to explore their characteristics and relationships effortlessly.
- Rich Semantic Queries: Utilizes SPARQL queries to fetch and manipulate data, allowing for complex and insightful explorations of the Solar System's structure.
- Dynamic Visualization: Presents data in an engaging format, making it easier to comprehend the vast distances, sizes, and unique attributes of each celestial body.
- Comprehensive RDF Models: Employs Resource Description Framework (RDF) to create detailed and standardized representations of each planet and moon, ensuring data consistency and interoperability.

#### **Project Objectives:**

1. **Enhanced Understanding:** Provide a deeper insight into the Solar System's architecture and the intricate relationships between its components.

- 2. Educational Tool: Serve as a valuable resource for educators and students to explore and learn about astronomy and planetary science.
- 3. **Data Integration:** Combine diverse datasets from various sources to create a unified and comprehensive knowledge base.
- 4. Scalability and Flexibility: Design the knowledge graph to accommodate future expansions, including additional celestial bodies and more detailed information.

Why a Knowledge Graph? Traditional databases often fall short in representing the complex and interconnected nature of astronomical data. A knowledge graph, with its ability to model relationships and enable semantic queries, offers a more intuitive and powerful way to explore and analyze the Solar System. By leveraging linked data principles, this project ensures that information is not only easily accessible but also contextually meaningful.

#### Visual Representation:

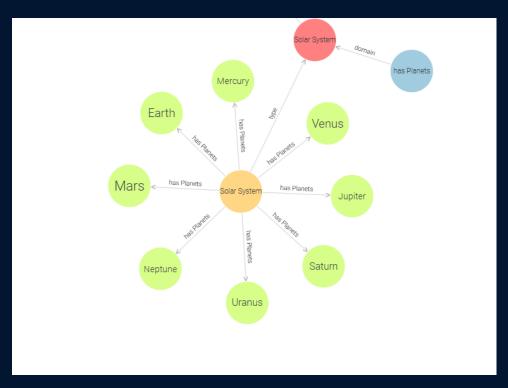


Figure 1: Illustrative Diagram of the Solar System Explorer Knowledge Graph

Conclusion: The Solar System Explorer Knowledge Graph stands as a testament to the fusion of astronomy and advanced data technologies. It not only maps out the celestial bodies within our Solar System but also uncovers the intricate web of relationships that define their existence. This project paves the way for innovative explorations and discoveries, fostering a greater appreciation for the wonders of our cosmic neighborhood.

#### **Future Directions:**

• Integration with Real-Time Data: Incorporate live data feeds from space missions and telescopes to keep the knowledge graph updated.

- User Interactivity Enhancements: Develop interactive interfaces and visualization tools to allow users to engage with the data more dynamically.
- Expansion Beyond the Solar System: Extend the knowledge graph to include exoplanets and other stellar systems, broadening the scope of exploration.

**Acknowledgments:** This project is a collaborative effort, bringing together expertise in linked data, semantic web technologies, and astronomical sciences to create a resource that inspires curiosity and facilitates learning.

### Work Distribution

Team Member	Tasks/Responsibilities
Khizar Ali	Linked Data, Saved Queries, Managing GraphDB & SPARQL Queries
Tazmeen Afroz	Question Creation, SPARQL Queries, Vocabularies
Ahmad Mohsin & Aiman Arif	RDF Creation (Mars and Satrun)
Zabiullah Zahir & Saad Karim	RDF Creation (Earth & Jupiter)
Amber Khurshid , Humna Khan & Sarmad Khan	RDF Creation (Mercury , Venus , Uranus & Neptune)

#### Moons:

Planets	Team Members
Jupiter & Earth	Saad Karim & Zabiullah Zahir
Mars & Saturn	Ahmad Mohsin & Aiman Arif
Mercury & Venus & Uranus & Neptune	Sarmad Khan & Amber Khurshid & Humna Khan

## Questions

#### General Planetary Queries

- 1. Find the nth Smallest Planet.
- 12. Find the Difference in Day Length Between Planets.
- cific Color.
- 2. List All Planet Names Containing a Spe- 13. Which is the red planet in the Solar System?
- Features.
- 3. Find Planets with Specific Geological 14. What is the orbital period of Saturn, and how does it compare to Earth's orbital period?
- 4. Find Planets Closer to the Sun than Earth's Closest Approach.
- 15. What are the main components of Saturn's atmosphere?
- **5.** Group Planets by Composition Types and Count Them.
- **16.** What are the surface features of Saturn?
- **6.** Find the nth Coldest Planet.
- 17. Orbital and Rotation Details of Venus.
- 7. Find Distance Between Any Two Plan- 18. Temperature and Pressure of Venus. ets.
- 8. Find the nth Closest Planet to the Sun.
- 19. What are the Surface Features of Venus?
- Types.
- 9. Find Planets with Multiple Composition 20. What are the atmospheric composition and mean surface temperature of Mercury?
- 10. Find Temperature Difference Between Any Two Planets.
  - 21. What is the surface gravity of Mercury. and how does it compare to Earth's?
- 11. List All Planets with Specific Atmospheric Composition.
  - **22.** What is the composition of Mercury?

Moon-Related Queries **23.** Which planet has no moon? **38.** What are the names of all the moons of Mars? **24.** What are the colors of Earth? **39.** Analyze the size difference between Mars' two moons. 25. How many Earths could fit inside the Sun? 40. Identify the smallest and largest moons of Jupiter. 26. What is the number of moons and surface features of Uranus and Neptune? 41. List all moons of Jupiter with a magnitude greater than 10. 27. Which is the coldest planet in the solar system? SPARQL Query? 42. Which moon of Saturn has the largest radius? 28. What is the orbital period and orbital 43. Find the moon of Saturn with the highest magnitude. 29. What are the main components of 44. Which moon has the closest density to that of Earth's Moon? Uranus' atmosphere? **45.** Find the planet with only one moon. 30. What are the surface features of Neptune? SPARQL Query: 46. Find the moons of Neptune with an albedo greater than 0.5. **31.** Which is the biggest planet? 47. Find the moon of Neptune with the lowest albedo. **32.** Which planet in the solar system has more than 75 moons? 48. List all moons of Uranus with a radius less than 100 km. 33. Which planet is made up of Hydrogen

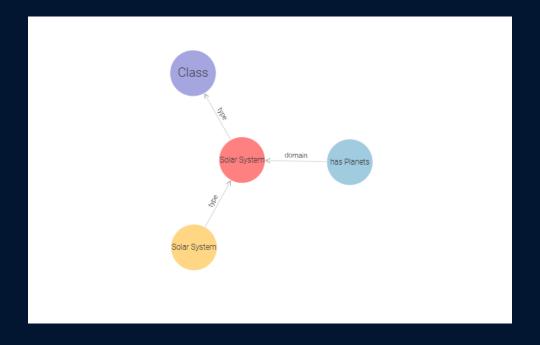
49. Count the number of moons of Uranus.

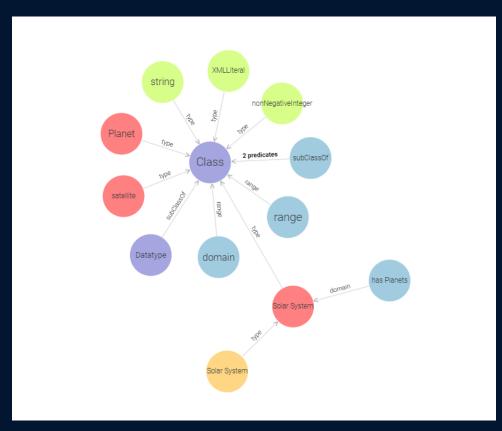
and Helium?

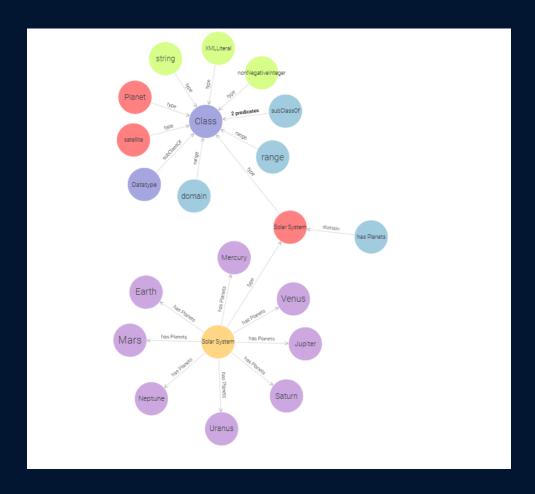
## Vocabularies & Entities

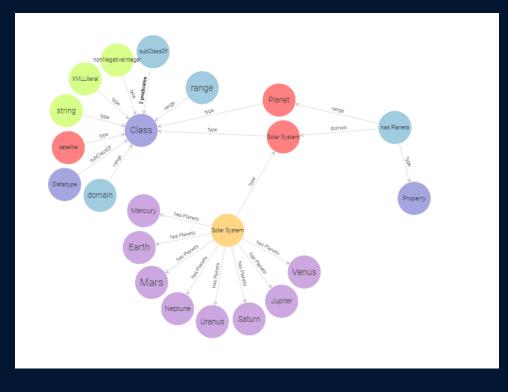
Category	Properties
General Planetary Properties	• :colorPlanet • :atmosphericComposition
	• :mass
	• :diameter
	• :density
	• :surfaceGravity
	• :escapeVelocity
	• :rotationPeriod
	• :lengthOfDay
	• :distanceFromSun
	• :meanTemperature
	• :numberOfMoons
	• :ringSystem
	• :globalMagneticField
Orbital Parameters	., .
	• :perihelion
	• :aphelion
	• :orbitalPeriod
	<ul><li>:orbitalVelocity</li><li>:orbitalEccentricity</li></ul>
	• :obliquityToOrbit
	· .obiiquityiooibit
Surface and Atmospheric Data	• :surfacePressure
	• :surfaceTemperature
	• :atmosphericPressure
	• :surfaceFeatures
	• :composition
Moons Information	• :hasMoons

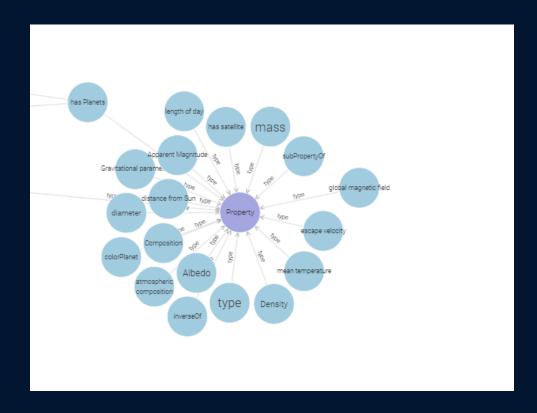
## GraphDB Visualization

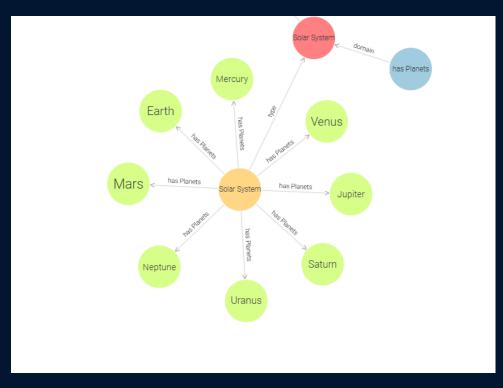


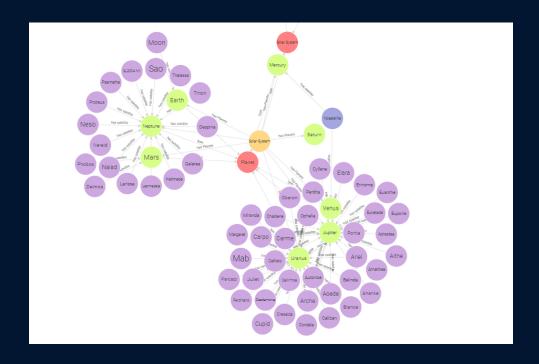


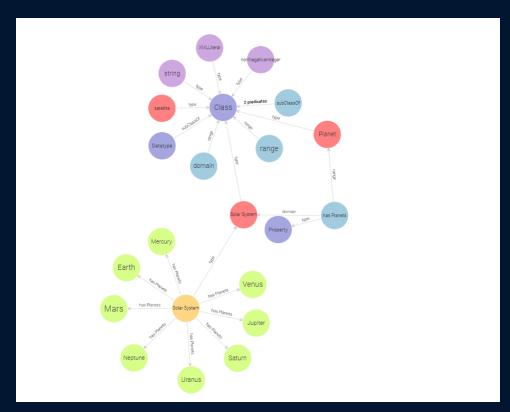


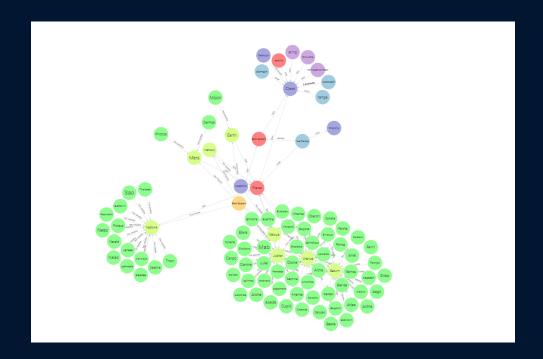


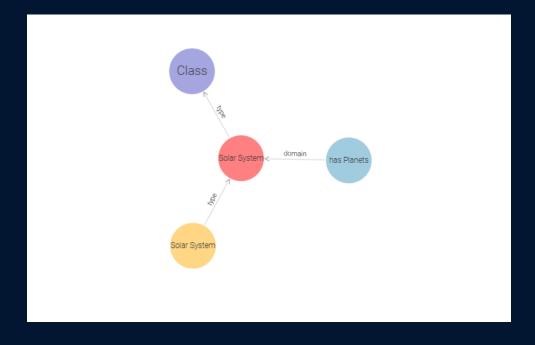






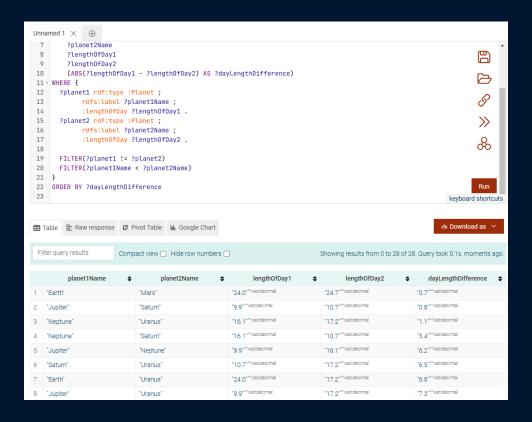


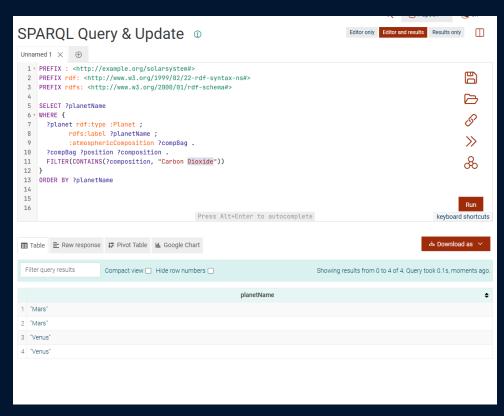


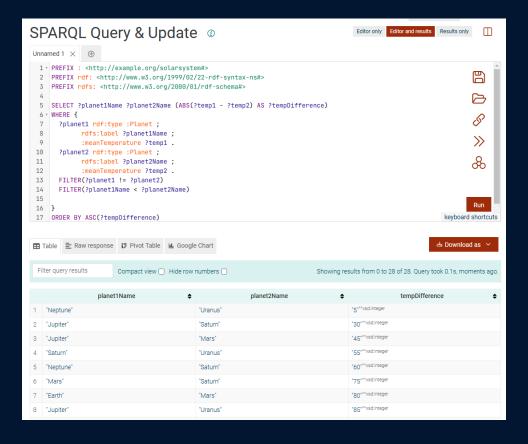


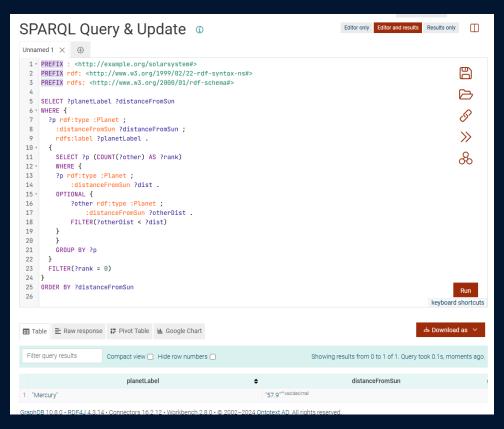
### SPARQL Answers to Competency Questions

### General Questions:

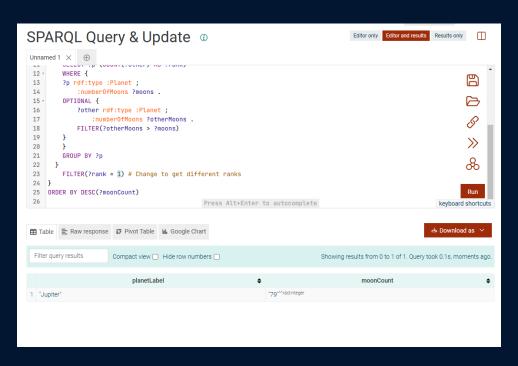


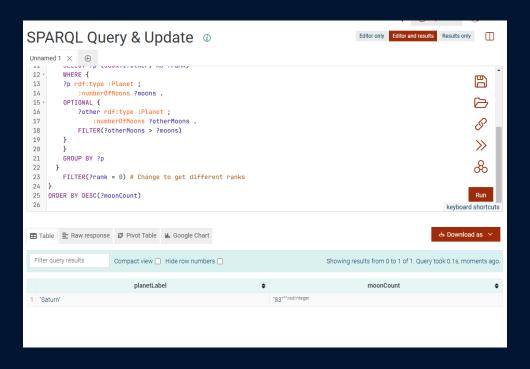


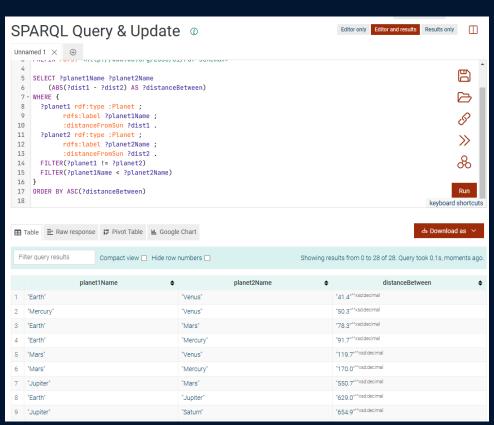


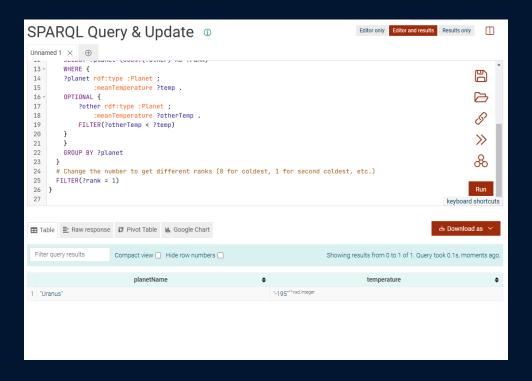


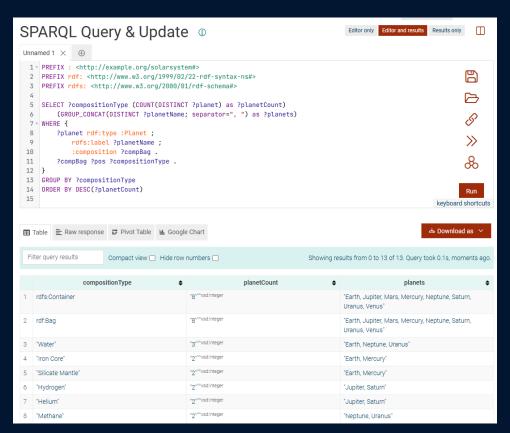


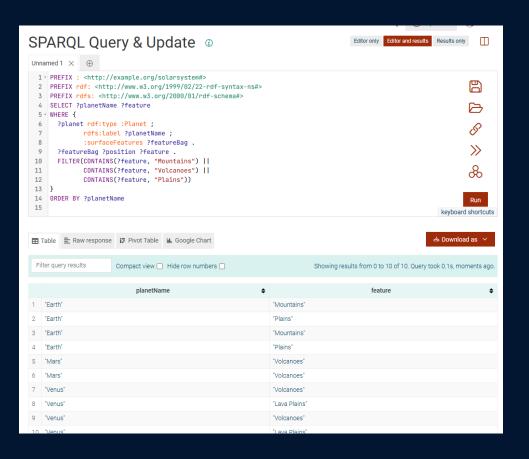


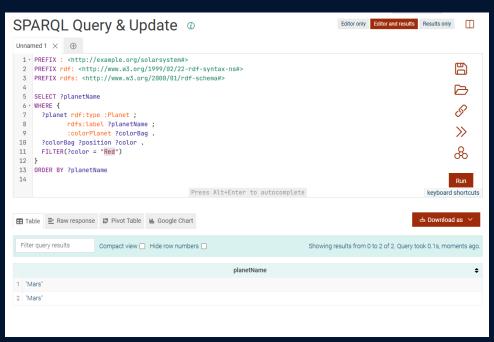


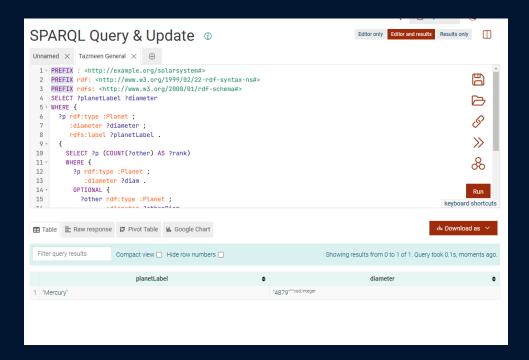












## Planet Questions:

