

DS:

Stack:



```
void push ( ) {  
    if (top == Max_stack - 1) {  
        cout << "overflow";  
    }
```

```
    else {  
        cout << " ";  
        cin >> x;  
        top++;  
        stack[top] = x;  
    }
```

```
void pop ( ) {
```

```
    if (top == -1) {  
        cout << "underflow";  
    }
```

```
    else {  
        cout << stack[top];  
        top--;  
    }
```

```

void display() {
    if (top == -1) {
        cout << "stack is empty";
    }

```

```

    else {
        for (i=0 ; i <= top ; i++) {
            cout << "stack [" << i << "];
        }
    }
}

```

```

}

```


Queue:

```
void enqueue(int x) {  
    if (rear == n-1) {  
        cout << "overflow";  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
else if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {
```

```
    front = rear = 0;  
    queue[rear] = x;
```

```
else {
```

```
    rear++;  
    queue[rear] = x;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void dequeue() {
```

```
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {
```

```
        cout << "Queue is empty";
```

```
    } else if (front == rear) {
```

```
        cout << "Queue [front]";
```

```
        front++; front = rear = -1;
```

```
}
```

```

else {
    cout << queue[front];
    front++;
}
}

```

```

void display() {

```

```

    int i;

```

```

    if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {

```

```

        cout << "Queue is empty";
    }

```

```

    else {

```

```

        for (i = front; i <= rear; i++) {

```

```

            cout << queue[i];
        }
    }
}

```


□ Circular Queue:

```
void enqueue(int x) {  
    if ((rear + 1) % N == front) {  
        cout << "overflow";  
    }
```

```
    else if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {  
        front = rear = 0;  
        queue[rear] = x;  
    }
```

```
    else {  
        rear = (rear + 1) % N;  
        queue[rear] = x;  
    }
```

```
}  
  
void dequeue() {  
    if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {  
        cout << "underflow";  
    }  
    else if (front == rear) {  
        cout << queue[front];  
        front = rear = -1;  
    }
```

```

else {
    cout << " & 2020 [front]
    front = (front + 1) % N;
}

```

```

void display() {

```

```

    int i = front;

```

```

    if (front == -1 && rear == -1) {
        cout << "empty";
    }

```

```

    else {
        while (i != rear) {
            cout << queue[i];
            i = (i + 1) % N;
        }
    }

```

```

    cout << queue[rear];

```

```

}

```

0	1	2	3	4
0	1	2	3	4