Q6. What is callback hell? Explain different ways to solve callback hell with examples each.

A6: Callback hell is a term used to describe the situation where callbacks are nested within other callbacks, resulting in deeply nested and hard-to-read code. Making difficult for the developers to understand highly linked code.

- We can avoid callback hell, by using promises or promise chaining. In such a scenario every function returns a promise, which are chained together using the then method. The catch method on the other hand is used to handle any errors that may occur.
- 2. Or we can make use of async/await, which is even more concise than the promise chaining.

Callback function example: