'Abbās b. Muṣʿab al-Marwazī 322–6, 335, 357	al-ʿArūdī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. ʿAbd Allāh 79–80
'Abd al-Raḥmān b. Muslim 319	asbāb al-nuzūl (occasions of revelation) 2,
'Abd al-Razzāq al-Ṣan'ānī 206, 327, 428	6, 13, 50, 104, 105, 106, 108, 114, 186,
Abraham b. Ezra 263	192–4, 197n. 20, 270, 279, 280, 283–8,
abrogation see al-nāsikh wa'l-mansūkh	292, 296, 297, 302n. 19, 312
Abū Hurayra 206, 208	Ateş, Süleyman 219, 223, 233, 237n. 31
Abū Muʻādh al-Faḍl b. Khālid al-Marwazī	•
342	<i>ay</i> (that is to say) particle, use of 12, 150–1, 157, 166, 400
Abū Muḥammad ʿAbdān (ʿAbd Allāh) b.	al-ʿAyyāshī, Muḥammad b. Masʿūd 158
Muḥammad b. ʿĪsā al-Junūjirdī al-	al-Azharī, Abū Manṣūr 79, 85n. 24
Marwazī 319	al-ʿAzīz, Muḥammad b. ʿAbd 76
Abū Muqātil (Salm of Marw) 321	
Abū Muşliḥ Naşr b. Mushāris 336	al-Baghawī, al-Ḥusayn b. Masʻūd,
Abū Rawq ʿAṭiyya b. al-Ḥarith al-	Maʿālim al-tanzil 40, 42, 43, 44–5
Hamdānī al-Muktib al-Kūfī 342–3	Baghdad 71, 193, 346-7, 354, 355, 371n.
Abū 'Ubayd b. al-Sallām, <i>Faḍā'il al-</i>	151, 376nn. 206, 207
Qur'ān 41	al-Baghdādī, al-Khaṭīb 317
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 292	al-Baghdādī, al-Khāzin 401
Abū 'Ubayda Sa'īd b. Razīn (or Zarbī) 353	Balkh 317, 319, 320, 321, 324, 325, 327, 336
Majāz al-Qur'ān 311	Bar-Asher, Meir 47, 51
Abū'l-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Muḥammad b.	al-Başrī, ʿAlī b. Qutayba al-Rifāʿī 354
Ibrāhīm the Blind 80	al-Baṣrī, al-Ḥasan 331
Abū'l-Shaykh al-Iṣfahānī, <i>Kitāb</i>	bāṭīn (esoteric or allegorical meaning) 41,
al-ʿAzama 351	160, 265, 270, 271, 274
adab (literature) 74, 76–7	Bauer, Karen 298
aḥkām (decrees) 106-7	bayān (clarification) 43, 61n. 16
aḥkām al-Qurʾān 5, 7	al-Bayḍāwī, ʿAbd Allāh b. ʿUmar, <i>Anwār</i>
Aḥmad Amīn Muṣṭafā 232	al-tanzīl wa asrār al-ta'wīl 401, 413
Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm 77	al-Bayhaqī, Aḥmad b. al-Ḥusayn 209, 210
Ahmad, Rashid 222	Birkeland, Harris 195-6n. 3
Akhbārī <i>tafsīr</i> 143, 144, 169n. 7	Böwering, Gerhard 221
ʿAlī b. Abī Ṭālib 148–9	Brockelmann, Carl 397, 398
Nahj al-Balāgha 160–1	Brown, Jonathan 204–5
ʿAlī b. Aḥmad b. Ḥazm 266	al-Bukhārī, Muḥammad b. Ismāʻīl 204
Anas b. Mālik 206, 207	Burge, Stephen 2, 14
angels 64n. 41, 255, 293, 305n. 64, 432	Burton, John 157, 283
see also Gabriel, angel	al-Burūsawī, Ismāʻīl Ḥaqqī 280
Arabic:	al-Bustī, Abū'l-Qāsim 'Alī b. Aḥmad 81
in 1st/7th-century Arabia 179-84	
flexibility of 180	Calder, Norman 9, 15n. 19
Arnaldez, Roger 222	Cook, Michael 174

Cooper, John 56	al-Fārisī, Abū'l-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Muḥammad
Corpus Coranicum project 33n. 1	81
Crone, Patricia 19, 22, 33n. 2	al-Farrā', Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥyā 46, 158, 183, 232
al-Paḥḥāk b. Muzāḥim al-Hilālī 3, 12,	Maʿānī al-Qurʾān 33, 424, 428
311–58	al-Fasawī, Abū ʿAlī 81, 82
death 319-20, 363n. 54	fiqh (jurisprudence) 55, 312, 415
and Ibn 'Abbās 321-2	al-Firūzābādī, Muḥammad b. Ya'qūb
life 316–21	(attrib.), Tanwir al-miqbās min tafsīr
and Muqātil b. Sulaymān 322-8	Ibn 'Abbās 395-7, 398, 404
tafsīr 335–57	Fishbane, Michael 269
features 350–1	fitna (divine trial) 418–19, 431, 442n. 71,
path of Abū Rawq 342-3	445n. 99
path of ʿAlī b. al-Ḥakam 340–1	
path of Juwaybir 338–40	Gabriel, angel 60, 254, 426
path of Nahshal b. Sa'īd 343-5	al-Gharnāṭī, Abū Ḥayyān, <i>al-Baḥr al-</i>
path of 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 341-2	muḥīṭ 23, 68
in <i>tafsīr</i> of Ismāʿīl b. Abī Ziyād	al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥāmid, <i>Iḥyāʾ ʿulūm al-dīn</i>
al-Shāmī 345–9	54–5
dalīl, pl. adilla and dalālāt (evidence[s])	Ghālib b. al-Hudhayl 158
106, 243	Gilliot, Claude 3, 12, 56
dalīl 'aqlī (rational evidence) 248, 254	Gleave, Robert 2
dalīl naqlī (scriptural evidence) 248, 254	Golden Calf episode:
al-Daqqāq, Abū ʿAlī 225, 239nn. 43, 44	animation of Calf 441n. 55, 444n. 93
al-Dhahabī, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad 267	and <i>Tafsīr Muqātil</i> and <i>al-Wāḍiḥ</i> 410,
Dhū'l-Asba' al-'Adwānī 182	413, 415–19, 426–9, 430–1, 444n. 93
al-Dīnawarī, Abū Muḥammad ʿAbd Allāh	comparison of glosses 446-53
b. Muḥammad b. Wahb, (attrib.),	Goldfeld, Isaiah 49
al-Wāḍiḥ fī tafsīr al-Qurʾān al-karīm	Goldziher, Ignaz 4, 10
398, 404, 405	
al-Dīnawarī, Ibn al-Mubārak:	hadith 2, 199–200, 280, 307n. 90
al-Wāḍiḥ fī tafsīr al-Qurʾān al-karīm	canonisation of 204, 207, 210
394, 405–6, 429, 432–3	and exegesis of Q. 17:1 201, 206–10
qualitative comparison with <i>Tafsīr</i>	exegetical <i>akhbār</i> 142–5, 167
Muqātil 414–20	hadith criticism 52, 204, 206, 210, 211
quantitative comparison with <i>Tafsīr</i>	and identity of Dhū'l-Kifl 200, 201–5, 211
Muqātil 409–14	ikhtilāf al-khabar (conflicting hadiths)
and strands of <i>Tafsīr al-Kalbī</i> 420–9	160
_	and mi'rāj literature 211, 212n. 3
van Ess, Josef 106, 404–5	relation to <i>tafsīr</i> 210–11
exegesis, Qur'anic see tafsīr	al-Ḥadramī, Jaʿfar b. Muḥammad 163
	Halivni, David 271
faḍā'il al-Qur'ān (merits or virtues of the	Hallaq, Wael 273
Qur'an) 291–5, 296–7, 300	Halman, Hugh 222
Faḍl Allāh, Sayyid Muḥammad Ḥusayn 23	Hamza, Feras 2, 8
<i>falsafa</i> (philosophy) 13, 241, 244, 247, 251 Farīd, Aḥmad 405	haqā'iq (literal or true meanings) 148, 160, 166
al-Fārisī, 'Abd al-Ghāfir 69	al-Ḥasan al-ʿAskarī 142

ḥashwiyya (here: traditionalists) 117, 118,	Ibn ʿAṭiyya al-Andalūsī 42
119	Ibn Bisṭām, Ḥāmid b. Aḥmad 106
hermeneutical systems 49–53, 106–7,	Ibn al-Ḍurays, Abū ʿAbd Allāh 292
160-6, 265, 350-1	Kitāb Faḍāʾil al-Qurʾān 298
binary classifications 160-1	Ibn Fanjawayh, al-Ḥusayn b. Muḥammad
al-adilla wa'l-aḥkām (evidences and	202
decrees) 104, 105, 116-19	Ibn Fūrak, ʿAbū Bakr 223
al-akhbār wa'l-qiṣaṣ (messages and	Ibn Ḥabīb, Abū'l-Qāsim 223, 238n. 34
narratives) 104, 105	Ibn Ḥajar al-ʿAsqalānī 192-3, 324, 325,
'āmm / khāṣṣ (general / specific) 50,	326, 354
160, 161, 171n. 44	Ibn al-Ḥakam al-Būnānī al-Baṣrī, ʿAlī
al-mafrūgh wa'l-musta'naf (accom-	340-1
plished and inchoate) 51	Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad 203
muṭlaq / muqayyad (absolute / condi-	Ibn Ḥasnūn, ʿAbd Allāh b. al-Ḥusayn 183
tioned) 160	Ibn Ḥibbān al-Bustī 204
see also muḥkam; mutashābih;	Ibn Hishām, 'Abd al-Malik 206
al-nāsikh wa'l-mansūkh	Ibn Isḥāq, Muḥammad 185
of the Shiʻi imams 160–6	Ibn al-Jawzī, Abū'l-Faraj 40, 42, 60, 203,
of Jishumī 103–12	317, 423, 425
of Rāzī 241–257	Ibn Jubayr, Saʻīd 318
of Rummānī 105–6	Ibn Kathīr, Ismāʻīl b. 'Umar 203, 204, 209
hermeneutics, comparative 263-4	Ibn Mardawayh, Aḥmad b. Mūsā 203
al-Ḥīrī, Abū ʻUthmān Saʻīd b. Muḥammad	Ibn Masʿūd, ʿAbd Allāh 265, 281–2, 294
76, 81, 82	Ibn Mihrān, Aḥmad b. al-Ḥusayn 80, 81,
Horst, Heribert 337	85n. 27
Hoyland, Robert 28	Ibn Mubārak, 'Abd Allāh al-Marwazī 316
Hūd b. al-Muḥakkam 206, 207, 432	Ibn al-Mubārak see al-Dīnawarī, Ibn
al-Hudhalī, Abū Kabīr 76	al-Mubārak
<i>ḥujja</i> (proof) 121n. 14	Ibn al-Nadīm, Muḥammad b. Isḥāq 54, 60
Ḥumayd b. Zanjawayh 354	Ibn al-Naḥḥās, <i>Kitāb al-Nāsikh waʾl-</i>
al-Ḥurr al-ʿĀmilī 165	mansūkh 298
al-ḥūrūf al-muqaṭṭaʿa (disconnected or	Ibn Qutayba 5, 317
mysterious letters of the Qur'an)	Ibn Rāhawayh (Isḥāq b. Ibrāhīm b.
218–19, 226–8, 230–3, 234–5	Makhlad al-Marwazī) 316
al-Huwāsī, ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 83–4n. 2	Ibn 'Umar, 'Abd Allāh 202
al-Ḥuwayzī, ʿAbd al-ʿAlī b. Jumʿa 144	Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan al-Tayyān al-Iṣfahānī 347
Ibn 'Abbās, 'Abd Allāh 4, 52, 60, 113	Ibrāhīm al-Ḥarbī 327, 328
and al-Daḥḥāk b. Muzāḥim 321–2	<i>ijtihād</i> (independent legal reasoning) 11,
disciples of 313	156
Tafsīr Ibn 'Abbās 189, 394, 429, 432,	<i>`ilm</i> (knowledge) 58
434n. 6	imams (Shiʻi) 2, 12
Ibn Abī Shayba 291	exegetical akhbar 142-5, 167
Ibn Abī Zamanīn 208	exegetical techniques 142-60
Ibn Abī Zaynab al-Nuʿmānī 164	as infallible interpreters of the Qur'an
Ibn 'Adī, 'Abd Allāh 324, 326	141
Ibn ʿArabī, Abū Bakr 5	Imru' al-Qays 77–8
Ibn 'Asākir 318	i'rāb (syntax) 103, 105, 106, 114
	•

	1-1-1-1
al-Işfahānī, Abū Muslim Muḥammad b.	al-Khalil b. Aḥmad 158
Baḥr 46, 114, 115	al-Khargūshī, Abū Saʻd 223
al-Iṣfahānī, al-Ḥusayn b. al-Qāsim al-	khawf (legal godfearingness and fear of
Zāhid 347	divine punishment) 333
al-Iṣfahānī, al-Rāghib, <i>Mufradāt alfāz al-</i>	al-Khudrī, Abū Saʻīd 206–7, 208
Qur'ān 23	Khurāsān 40, 58, 59, 107, 260n. 4, 316–21,
<i>ishtiqāq</i> (word derivation) 288	322, 328, 332, 334, 353, 357
'iṣma (impeccability) 202-3, 420, 431	<i>kitāb</i> (book, notebook) 314
Ismāʻīl b. Abī Ziyād al-Shāmī 314, 345–9,	Krawulsky, Dorothea 279
358	Kūfa 317-18, 320, 321, 328, 341
isnād (chain of transmission) 44, 62n. 19,	Kūfan school of exegesis 329, 331, 344,
108, 314, 399–400	442n. 79
isnād criticism 52	
isrā' see Muhammad, night journey	Labīd b. al-Aʻşamm 284–8, 290–1, 295, 299
Jaʿfar al-Ṣādiq 35, 142, 144, 148, 150, 156,	Labīd b. Rabī'a 182
161–2	Lawson, Todd 143
Jaffer, Tariq 3, 13	lugha (lexicology) 103, 105, 106, 108,
Japhet, Sara 263	113–14, 288–91, 296, 297
al-Jaşşāş, Abū Bakr al-Rāzī 5	training 79–80
al-Jishumī, al-Ḥākim 13	Luxenberg, Christoph 181
methodology and approach to <i>tafsīr</i>	Luxenberg, Christoph 181
110–13	al Mahalli Ialālal Din 270 412
	al-Maḥallī, Jalāl al-Dīn 278, 413
Tahdhīb fī tafsīr al-Qur'ān 101–2	Tafsīr al-Jalālayn 278, 284, 287, 290,
Introduction:	299, 413, 416
analysis 104–10	al-Mahdī, Jawdat 69
Arabic text 125, 134–7 starts on	<i>majāz</i> (metaphor) 147, 160
137	Makhlūf, Muḥammad 267
translation 102–4	Mālik b. Anas, Muwaṭṭa' 5
on Q. 68:33–43:	al-Malikī, Abū'l-Ḥasan ʿUmrān b. Mūṣa
analysis 113–19	al-Maghribī 80
Arabic text 125, 126–33 starts on	ma'nā pl. ma'ānī (meaning[s]) 12, 43, 46,
133	61n. 16, 73, 103–4, 105, 106, 109,
Johns, Anthony 291	115–16, 149–50, 164, 166, 288
Jones, Alan 218	see also yaʻnī
al-Jubbāʾī, Abū ʿAlī 115	al-Manṣūr, Abū Jaʿfar, Abbasid caliph
al-Juwālīqī, Hishām 149	326
Juwaybir, Abū'l-Qāsim 327, 338–40	Marw 319, 320, 321, 322–4, 325, 341, 357
	mas'ala (question) 241, 242-9
Kaʻb al-Aḥbār 114	ma'thūr see tafsīr, tafsīr bi'l-ma'thūr
kalām (speculative theology) 13, 241, 244	maṭlaʿ, pl. maṭāliʿ, or muṭṭalaʿ, pl.
al-Kalbī, Abū'l-Naḍr Muḥammad b. Ṣā'ib	muṭṭalaʿāt (look-out point[s]) 26, 29,
53, 158, 394, 397	36n. 21, 265-6
Karrāmī school of exegesis 121n. 13	al-Māturīdī, Abū Manṣūr Muḥammad 208
al-Kāshānī, 'Abd al-Razzāq:	Maybudī, Rashīd al-Dīn Abū'l-Faḍl 40, 45,
Ta'wīlāt al-Qur'ān 26–7	60
translation 29–32	Mayer, Toby 51, 60
Keeler, Annabel 45, 60, 222	Maysara b. 'Abd Rabbihi 354

McAuliffe, Jane Dammen 56, 60 Mecca 104, 108, 155, 174, 185, 188, 215n. 36, 219, 318, 326, 330, 342, 350, 443n.	<i>mutashābih</i> , pl. <i>mutashābihāt</i> (ambiguous [verse/s]) 52, 53, 75, 110, 111–12, 123nn. 24, 27–28, 160, 161–4, 165,
83	166, 222
mi'rāj see Muhammad, ascension	Mu'tazilīs:
mīthāq al-dharr covenant 48, 63n. 30	beliefs 47, 48
Motzki, Harald 404–7, 421–2, 423, 430	commentaries 68, 120–1n. 1, 122n. 8,
Mourad, Suleiman 1, 13	123n. 27; see also Jishumī
mu'awwidhatān see Qur'an, Sūrat	al-uṣūl al-khamsa (five principles) 111
al-Falaq and Sūrat al-Nās	muwāfaqa (here: conformists to ancient
al-Mubarrad, Abū'l-ʿAbbās Muḥammad b. Yazīd 232	philosophers) 242–3
muʿḍilāt (problematic or inextricable	al-Naḥḥās, Abū Jaʿfar 181
traditions) 343	Nahshal b. Saʻīd, Abū Saʻīd 343–5
mufāraqa (prohibitors of dissent) 242-3	naḥw (grammar) 74, 80
Muḥammad al-Bāqir 142, 144, 151, 152–3, 158, 159, 161	al-naql al-mustafīḍ (uninterrupted trans- mission) 312
Muḥammad b. Khidāsh 354	narratio 400, 402, 408
Muḥammad b. Naḍr al-Ṭālqānī 318	narrative, fictive 187, 188, 198n. 24
Muhammad, Prophet:	al-Nasāʾī, Abū ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 291–2
ascension 206–9	al-Nasafī, Najm al-Dīn Abū Ḥafṣ 'Umar
khātam al-nabbiyyīn 22, 34n. 10	319, 320, 321
life and milieu as context for interpret-	al-Nasawī, Muḥammad b. Sadūs 353
ing the Qur'an 184–90	al-nāsikh wa'l-mansūkh (abrogating and
and the <i>mustahzi</i> 'ūn (mockers) 425	abrogated verses) 50, 52, 108, 110,
night journey 206–9, 421–3	160, 161, 163–6, 171n. 44, 193–4, 280
purported bewitching of 284, 285	nașș (text) 267
<i>sīra</i> (biography) 195n. 1	al-Naysābūrī, al-Ḥākim 205, 323
transmission of apocryphal account of ascension 351–6	nazm (compositional structure) 103, 105, 108
muḥkam pl. muḥkamāt (unambiguous	Nazmī, Rāniyā 219
[verse/s]) 50, 52, 53, 110, 111, 160,	Nguyen, Martin 3, 11
161–4, 165, 166, 171n. 44	al-Nīsābūrī, Muḥammad b. Ḥabīb 269
mujbira (Compulsionists) 117, 118, 123n.	Nishapur 11, 40, 58, 59, 80, 205, 220
30, 124n. 37	Nishapuri school of exegesis 70, 84n. 7,
muʻjizāt (miracles) 431	85n. 24, 223, 235, 238n. 33
mujmal (elliptical phrases) 75	al-Nuʿmān, al-Qāḍī, <i>Daʿāʾim al-islām</i> 154–5
mulḥida (heretics) 118, 119	134–3
Muqātil b. Sulaymān 5, 6, 23, 49, 53, 206,	oral transmission and use of written
322, 366n. 95, 399	material 315–16
see also Tafsīr Muqātil	Owens, Jonathan 158
muqtasimūn (those divided into groups)	
423–6, 443nn. 81–4	peshat (plain-sense) Biblical exegesis 263,
murji'a (Postponers) 117, 118	269, 271, 275n. 8
Mūsā al-Kāzim 149–50	poetry, pre-Islamic 182
muṣḥaf (Qur'anic text), and textual	prayer 59
criticism 180–2, 296, 297, 298	Friday prayers 115
Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj 204	night 344

prayer (cont.):	Sūrat al-Falaq (Q. 113) 278, 279, 281,
ritual 282, 293, 294, 295, 296, 336	282, 287, 288–90, 293, 295–300
superogatory 300, 307n. 95	Sūrat al-Falaq and Sūrat al-Nās (Q.
while travelling 152-3, 154-5, 170n. 23	113–114) 278–9, 281–2, 284–8, 292–
witr prayer 294, 306n. 73	4, 296–7, 301n. 10
Pregill, Michael 3, 5, 14	nazm (arrangement) 27
prophets 77, 176–7, 251, 252, 268, 274n. 2,	and <i>tafsīr</i> 8
334, 416, 420, 422, 432, 441n. 61,	'Uthmānic codex 27, 35n. 17, 108
445n. 98	see also mushaf; recitation; the Index of
Dhū'l-Kifl 200-1, 202, 203, 204, 211	Qur'anic Citations
Moses 36n. 23, 222, 350, 387n. 403, 411,	al-Qurṭubī, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad 9, 12,
416–19, 427, 441nn. 60, 65, 442n. 71	203, 209, 263, 275n. 17
See also Muhammad	and <i>zāhir</i> 267–73
oce moo wanammad	al-Qushayrī, Abū'l-Qāsim 3, 11
and arianya (thoso who assort man's from	Kitāb al-Miʿrāj 224, 225, 232, 238–9n.
qadariyya (those who assert man's free will) 48	43
qāṣṣ, pl. quṣṣāṣ (storyteller[s]) 312–13	Laṭā'if al-ishārāt 218–35
Qatāda b. Di'āma, Successor 78, 415	and traditions of interpretation
<i>qirā'a</i> pl. <i>qirā'āt</i> (reading[s]) 103, 105,	226–33
106, 113, 121n. 9, 122n. 20, 281, 288	al-Risāla al-Qushayriyya 221, 225
<i>'ilal al-qirā'āt</i> (grammatical rules of	al-Tafsīr al-kabīr 224, 225
Arabic) 84n. 12	other works 236–7n. 20
al-qirā'a al-mustafīḍa / al-mutawātira	Qutb, Sayyid 185, 189–90
(uninterrupted reading) 312	(2.13) 23/1/ 20 23/
wujūh al-qirāʾāt (proper readings) 106	<i>ra'y</i> (personal opinion) 40, 41, 44, 45
qiṣaṣ al-anbiyā' (stories of the prophets)	Rayy 318, 319, 321, 340, 350, 361n. 26,
176, 177	365n. 81, 369n. 128, 376n. 207, 380n.
al-Qummī, 'Alī b. Ibrāhīm 422	268
Tafsīr al-Qummī 40, 47–8, 50–1, 57–8	al-Rāzī, Fakr al-Dīn 3, 13, 23, 55, 188,
al-Qummī, al-Şaffār 163	241-59, 264, 399
Qur'an	Eastern Investigations 242–3, 244–7,
ahistorical reading 19, 37n. 32	254
Arabian context 24	Mafātīḥ al-ghayb 68, 248, 254–9
and context of life and milieu of	Muḥaṣṣal 247, 250–1
Muhammad 184–90	system of enquiry 241–59
elements in 50	recitation:
foreign expressions 108, 122n. 21	of messenger 445n. 98
historical context 174–7	of poetry 76
historical reading 19, 21–8	of scholar's work 327, 385n. 366
i'jāz (miraculousness) 108	of Qur'an 25, 30–1, 32, 73, 183, 219,
intrinsic or original meaning 7	265-6, 267, 269, 272-3, 281, 282, 289,
Orientalist tradition of arrangement	293, 294, 296, 301n. 14, 327, 329, 330,
36n. 28	346, 354–6, 445n. 95
praise of 40, 41	al-Riḍā, ʿAlī 150
sending down and protection of the	Fiqh al-Riḍā 153
Remembrance 64n. 41	Rippin, Andrew 2, 13, 24, 283, 284, 286,
Sūrat al Balad (Q. 90) 177–8, 179,	287, 396, 398, 403–4, 405–7, 409,
182–8, 189–90	414–15
102 0, 107 70	111 10

sources 59, 208, 239n. 45, 314, 336, 347,

al-riwāya bi'l-ma'nā (transmission

according to meaning) 337 349, 400, 417 Rosenthal, Franz 42 Sunni tafsīr 9, 11, 13, 24, 35n. 14, 68, Rubin, Uri 416 143, 145, 202, 204, 393, 399, 431, al-Rummānī, 'Alī b. 'Īsā 47, 106, 112, 122n. 435n. 14 Sūrābādī, Abū Bakr 'Atiq 52 Tafsīr al-tafāsīr 40, 60 al-Şābūnī, Abū 'Uthmān 223 al-Suyūţī, Jalāl al-Dīn 'Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Şafadī, Khalīl b. Aybak 242 Abī Bakr 2, 203, 210, 277-300, 413 Sa'īd b. Muḥammad 77 Asrār tartīb al-Qur'ān 278 al-Durr al-manthūr fī'l-tafsīr bi'l-Sa'īd b. al-Musayyib 76 al-salaf al-ṣāliḥ (righteous ancestors) 79 ma'thūr 278, 279, 281-2, 284-5, 286, Salama b. Nubayt 336-7 288-9, 290, 291, 293-4, 296, 299, 300 Saleh, Marlis J. 280, 292–3, 296, 298, 299 al-Ḥabā'ik fī akhbār al-malā'ik 293 Kitāb al-Itgān fī 'ulūm al-Qur'ān 14, Saleh, Walid 1, 9, 10, 12, 43, 51, 106, 186– 7, 205, 217, 231 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 291–2, 297, Sam'ānī, Mansūr b. Muḥammad 208 298 Samarqand 260n. 4, 320, 368n. 115 Lubāb al-nuqūl fī asbāb al-nuzūl 278, al-Samarqandī, Abū'l-Layth 207 284, 285, 286, 290, 298 *Baḥr al-'ulūm 40, 58 Tafsīr al-Jalālayn* 278, 290, 299 al-Samarqandī, 'Alī b. Isḥāq 404 other works 278, 288, 300, 307nn. 96-7 Sands, Kristin 222 Şaqr, al-Sayyid Ahmad 69 al-Ṭabarī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarīr Satanic Verses tradition 431-2 9, 121n. 11, 208-9, 220, 227, 229, 230, Schoeler, Gregor 316, 357 236n. 3, 238n. 41, 264, 297, 318, 320, Schöller, Marco 438n. 36 393, 417, 427, 445n. 99 Jāmi' al-Bayān fī tafsīr āy al-Qur'ān 40, Sezgin, Fuat 397, 398 al-Shahrastānī, Muḥammad b. 'Abd al-42, 44, 49-50, 56-7, 58-9 Karīm 35n. 14, 40, 44, 51, 60, 295 tabi'ūn (Successors) 313 Shi'is: al-Ṭabrisī, Amīn al-Dīn Abū 'Alī al-Faḍl b. beliefs 104, 381n. 283, 383n. 310, 399, al-Ḥasan 23, 208, 280, 295 416, 417, 435n. 14 tafsīr (exegesis) 1, 10–13, 44, 53, 67, 241, Shiʻi tafsīr 24, 35n. 14, 51, 57, 63, 265 244, 312 Twelver-Shi'i exegesis 106, 107, 108, categorisation 4, 5–7, 9–10, 103–10, 122n. 23, 265, 414, 422 350 - 1classical introductions to 40, 56-60 see also Akhbārī tafsīr; imams shirk (associationism or idolatry) 289 and development of Muslim disciplines Sibawayh, Abū Bishr 'Amr b. 'Uthmān 158 Simnānī, 'Alā' al-Dawla 266, 272–3 as genre 1, 3–8, 20, 41, 42, 50, 52, 53–4, Sprenger, Aloys 316, 337 264 Suddī, Ismā'īl b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān 78 history of 311-14 importance of 43, 53–5 Sufi tradition of exegesis 226, 229–30 al-Sulamī, Abū 'Abd al-Raḥmān 220, 223 jāmi' (encyclopaedic) commentary 9, Ziyādāt Ḥagā'iq al-tafsīr 227, 228, 230 10 Sunnis: madrasa commentary 9, 10, 403, 436n. beliefs 34n. 5, 119, 157, 252, 253, 393, 417, 419, 431, 445n. 99 methods 2-3, 400-1, 402 schools of law 47, 152 'haggadic' 400, 409

tafsīr (exegesis) (cont.): periphrastic 400, 401, 403, 408, 409 post-classical 403 pre-classical 394, 400 see also hermeneutical systems modes 280, 295–300 and the Qur'an historical reading of the Qur'an 19, 21–8 reception of the Qur'an 20, 21, 24 understanding of the Qur'an 54–5 tafsīr bi'l-ma'thūr (tradition-based commentaries) 45, 143, 399, 400, 408, 435n. 15 tafsīr bi'l-ra'y (opinion-based commentaries) 45, 143, 399, 400, 408, 435n. 15 tafsīr musalsal (chained exegesis) 27, 194 and ta'wīl 43–4 texts and audience 20, 34n. 6 texts as objects 14–15, 20, 34n. 6 Tafsīr Ibn 'Abbās see Ibn 'Abbās	'Ubayd b. Sulaymān al-Bāhilī, Abū'l- Ḥārith 341-2 Ubayy b. Ka'b 281 Uddin, Sufia 222 al-Ujhūrī, 'Aṭiyyat Allāh b. 'Aṭiyya, Irshād al-Raḥmān li-asbāb al-nuzūl 193 'ulūm al-Qur'ān (sciences of the Qur'an) 106, 277-8, 279, 301-2n. 14 'Umar, caliph 76 ummī (illiterate) 22, 34n. 10 umūr (matters for further consideration) 246 uṣūl: 'ilm al-uṣūl (principles of religion) 55 uṣūl al-fiqh (legal theory) 152, 153 al-uṣūl al-khamsa (five principles) of Mu'tazilism 111 'Utba b. Rabī'a 114 Versteegh, Kees 6-7, 158, 279, 295 al-Wāḥidī, Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Aḥmad 67,
Tafsīr al-Kalbī 399, 400, 401, 402–3, 407,	193, 217, 220, 229, 233, 238n. 40, 280, 301n. 4
409, 429 Tafsīr Mujāhid 435–6n. 17	al-Basīṭ 12, 67, 70–2 Introduction:
Tafsīr Muqātil 399, 400–2, 409–20, 435n. 16, 436n. 18 tarīq, pl. turuq (here: path[s] of transmission) 314, 337–45 Tāshkubrīzādah, Abū'l-Khayr 319 al-Tawḥīdī, Abū Ḥayyān, Risāla fi'l-'Ulūm 54 ta'wīl 43–4, 161 al-Tha'labī, Abū Ishāq Aḥmad b. Muḥammad 9, 11, 68, 76, 106, 186, 202, 204, 208, 217, 220, 227, 228, 229,	Arabic text 86–100 starts on 100 significance 67–70 translation 72–83, 85n. 18 al-Wajīz fī tafsīr al-Kitāb al-ʿazīz 40, 46, 59, 67, 401, 413–14 al-Waṣīt fī tafsīr al-Qurʾān al-majīd 40, 59–60, 67 wajh, pl. wujūh (argument[s] or view[s]) 241, 247, 248, 249, 250–3, 256 wājib mafrūḍ (obligatory-commanded) action 153–4
230, 231, 233, 280, 291, 296, 399, 427 al-Kāmil fī 'ilm al-Qur'ān 81 al-Kashf wa'l-bayān 'an tafsīr al-Qur'ān 40, 42, 43, 51, 58, 59, 69, 81 al-Tirmidhī, Muḥammad b. 'Īsā 204 Tottoli, Roberto 2, 14 al-Ṭūsī, Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan (Shaykh al-Ṭā'ifa), <i>Tafsīr al-Tibyān</i> 40, 46–7, 59, 106 al-Tustarī, Sahl b. 'Abd Allāh 49, 82, 189, 219–20, 228, 230, 264, 265–6, 272	Wansbrough, John 4, 5, 6, 25, 37n. 29, 53, 234, 277, 279, 283, 295, 312, 394, 397–8, 399–402, 407–8, 409, 429 wara' (legal godfearingness and scrupulousness) 333 waṣiyya (legacy, trust) 416–17 Yaḥyā b. Sallām 206, 207, 432 Yāqūt b. 'Abd Allāh al-Ḥamawī 69 ya'nī (meaning) particle, use of 12, 146–51, 166, 400 see also ma'nā

Yūsuf b. Bilāl 407

Zadeh, Travis 52 al-Zāhid, Muḥammad b. 'Umar b. Khazar b. al-Faḍl b. al-Muwaffaq 346 zāhir (apparent or literal meaning) 3, 12, 26, 41, 160, 264–7, 267–73 al-Zajjāj, Ibrāhīm b. al-Sarī 46, 68, 81, 220, 232 Zamah, Ludmila 3, 12 al-Zamakhsharī, Maḥmūd b. 'Umar 4, 46, 68–9, 84n. 7, 101, 112, 254–5 al-Zāwītī, Muḥammad Shukrī Aḥmad 350 Zayd b. 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn 170–1n. 34 Zayn al-'Abidīn, 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn 146 Ziyād b. Abīhī (Abū Mughīra b. Abī Sufyān) 318 Zuhayr b. Mu'āwiya 317 al-Zuhrī 207