Abū ʿAbd Allāh Mūsā b. Masʿūd al-Nahdī

Aaron, as paralleling 'Alī 23, 74

Aaron, as paranening An 23, 74	Abu Abu Allali Musa b. Mas uu al-Nallui
Abān b. Saʿīd 69, 195 n. 78	see Abū Ḥudhayfa Mūsā b. Masʿūd
'Abd Allāh b. 'Abd al-'Azīz 101-2	al-Nahdī
'Abd Allāh b. Abī Ja'far al-Rāzī 103	Abū ʿAlī ʿAbd al-Wahhāb Liḥyāʾī 103
'Abd Allāh b. 'Amr 214 n.387	Abū ʿAlī al-Ḥasan b. Aḥmad al-Fasawī
'Abd Allāh b. Buraydah 212 n.376	170, 182
'Abd Allāh b. Ḥāmid b. Muḥammad 103	Abū 'Alī al-Ḥasan b. Yaḥyā b. Naṣr al-Jur-
'Abd Allāh b. al- Ḥārith b. 'Abd al-	jānī 37, 104, 147–8, 170, 183
Muttalib 70	Abū ʿAmr Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-
'Abd Allāh b. Mas'ūd see Ibn Mas'ūd, 'Abd	Furātī 103
Allāh	Abū 'Amr b. al-'Alā' 92, 149, 162, 164, 204
'Abd Allāh b. Muḥammad 214-15 n.389	n.233, 207 n.281, 218 n.420
'Abd Allāh b. Mūsā 215 n.399	Abū Badra 91
ʿAbd Allāh b. Muslim b. Qutayba al-Dī-	Abū Bakr 'Abd Allāh b. Muḥammad al-
nawārī al-Qutaybī 104	Naggāsh 103
'Abd Allāh b. 'Umar 101, 164	Abū Bakr al-Asamm 103
ʿAbd Allāh b. Wahb al-Fihrī, Abū	Abū Bakr b. ʿAbdūs (al-Ṣaffār) 103
Muḥammad 103	Abū Bakr b. 'Ayyāsh al-Kūfī 204 n.241,
'Abd Allāh b. al-Zubayr see Ibn al-Zubayr,	215 n.398
'Abd Allāh	Abū Bakr b. Fūrak 103
'Abd al-Ḥamīd b. Ḥumayd 103	Abū Bakr b. al-Qaffāl al-Shāshī, Muḥam-
'Abd al-Jabbār, al-Qāḍī Abū'l-Ḥasan al-	mad b. 'Alī see al-Qaffāl al-Kabīr
Hamadānī 1-3	Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. Mūsā al-
'Abd Khayr 133	Hāshimī 91
'Abd al-Malik b. 'Abd al-'Azīz b. Jurayj,	Abū Bakr Muḥammad b. Mūsā al-Wāsiṭī
Abū Khālid al-Makkī 103	201 n.202
'Abd al-Malik b. Abī Sulaymān 215 n.399	Abū Bakr Muḥammad al-Sarī al-Sarrāj 182
'Abd al-Malik b. Qurayb al-Aṣma'ī 218	Abū Bakr al-Ṣiddīq 28-9, 54 n.85, 113, 136
n.418	and Qur'ānic text 68-9, 71, 175
ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. ʿAbdūs, Abūʾl-Zaʿrā 92	Abū Bishr see al-Madanī
'Abd al-Raḥmān b. 'Awf 164	Abū Dā'ūd 208 n.289, 227 n.627, 232 n.735
ʿAbd al-Raḥmān b. al-Ḥārith b. Hishām	Abū Dharr al-Ghifārī 127–8, 164
10, 69	Abū Ḥamza al-Thumālī, Thābit b. Dīnār
ʻAbd al-Raḥmān b. Zayd 176	215 n.388
ʿAbd al-Ṣamad b. ʿAbd al-Raḥmān al-	Abū Ḥanīfa 137, 191 n.42, 192 n.53
ʿAtīqī 91	Abū Ḥātim, Sahl b. Muhammad al-Si-
ʻAbd al-Wahhāb b. ʻAṭā' al-Khaffāf al-ʻIjlī	jistānī 73, 165, 197-8 n.128, 211
al-Baṣrī 216 n.406	n.369, 218 n.420, 227 n.619
abrogating/abrogated complementarity	Abū Ḥudhayfa Mūsā b. Mas'ūd al-Nahdī
31–4, 64, 111–13	103, 213 n.381, 215 n.391
abstraction, nihilistic (ta'tīl) 124, 125, 145	Abū Hurayra ʻAbd al-Raḥmān b. Sakhr al-
Abū ʿAbd Allāh al-Ḥusayn b. Aḥmad al-	Dawsī al-Yamanī 95, 133-4, 136, 138,
Rāzī 88	164, 194 n.71

Abū Isḥāq Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al- Thaʻlabī see al-Thaʻlabī, Abū Isḥāq Abū Isḥāq Ibrāhīm b. al-Sarī al-Zajjāj 104, 143, 170, 183 Abū Isḥāq Ibrāhīm al-Marwazī 96 Abū Isḥāq al-Sabīʻī, 'Amr 'Abd Allāh 136 Abū Jaʻfar al-Anmātī al-Baghdādī, Muḥammad b. Ghālib 92, 95, 101 Abū Jaʻfar Muḥammad b. 'Alī al-Bāqir see Muḥammad 'al-Bāqir Abū Maysira 135 Abū Muʻādh 135 Abū Muʻadh 135 Abū Muḥammad al-Yazīdī 218 n.418 Abū Muslim (Abū 'Alī) Muʻādh al-Naḥwī al-Harrā' 161 Abū Muslim Muḥammad b. Baḥr al- Iṣbahānī 104, 220 n. 427 Abū Rawq 136, 162, 166–7, 171, 176 Abū Saʻīd b. Abī'l-Khayr 5 Abū Saʻīd b. Abī'l-Khayr 5 Abū Saʻīd b. Alī'lah b. Saʻīd al-Ashajj 103, 162, 214 n.383 Abū Saʻīd al-Khudrī 134, 143, 162 Abū Saʻīd al-Maqburī 136 Abū Ṣāliḥ Bādhān 102, 135, 148, 150, 159 Abū Tammām 10	Abū'l-Khaṭṭāb 225 nn.572,574 Abū'l-Nashīṭ Muḥammad b. Hārūn 91 Abū'l-Qāsim b. Ḥabīb al-Naysābūrī 103 accomplished/inchoative complementarity 28–30, 34, 43, 45, 64–5, 108, 111, 113–16, 172, 179, 185, 186 Adam 18–19, 32, 63, 112, 117, 152, 169 Ādharshab, Muḥammad 'Alī 3, 7–8, 11, 17, 19, 46–7, 50 n.9, 55–6 n.113, 177 n.177, 189 n.8, 208–9 n.296, 216 n.406, 222 n.489, 229 n.664 and Book of Sufficiency 200 n.196 'Adī b. Ḥātim 183 'Adī b. Zayd 149 ahl al-bayt see Household of the Prophet ahl al-suffa (people of truth) 10–11 Aḥmad b. Fāris 42, 161 Aḥmad b. Sahl b. Fayrūzān, Abū Lu'yān 93 al-Aḥnaf 94 'Ā'isha, and Qur'ānic text 22, 73 al-'Ajjāj, Abū'l-Sha'thā' 'Abd Allāh b. Ru'bā 162, 183 al-Akhfash see Sa'id b. Mas'ada al-Akhfash 'Alī b. Abī Ṭalḥa al-Wālibī 102
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5,	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5,	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qāʾim</i> 18
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al- Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qāʾim</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65,
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al- Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qāʾim</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al- Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farrā'	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al- Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyya' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al- Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyya' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farra' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qāʾim</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376,
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyyā 'Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-ʻAbbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-ʻĀliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162,	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyyā 'Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-ʻAbbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-ʻĀliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāqidī 177
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyya' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farra' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-ʻAbbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-ʿĀliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāṇidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāṇidī 103
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyya' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farra' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-ʻAbbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-ʿĀliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāṇidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāṇidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632
Abū ʻUbayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū ʻUbayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū ʻUbayda Maʻmar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Yaʻqūb b. Khalaf al-Aʻshā 93 Abū Zakariyya' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farra' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-ʻAbbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-ʿĀliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāḍidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 103
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403 Abū'l-Ḥasan b. Bābuya 229 n.427	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāṇidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāṇidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403 Abū'l-Ḥasan b. Bābuya 229 n.427	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāṇidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāṇidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632 <i>Allāh</i>
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Raḍla Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāḍidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632 <i>Allāh</i> etymology 146–8
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403 Abū'l-Ḥasan b. Bābuya 229 n.427 Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Muḥammad b. Ḥamūya xv	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as <i>Qā'im</i> 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632 <i>Allāh</i> etymology 146–8 exegesis 143–6, 148, 152–3, 173
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yahya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403 Abū'l-Ḥasan b. Bābuya 229 n.427 Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Muḥammad b. Ḥamūya xv Abū'l-Ḥasan Muḥammad b. al-Qāsim al-	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as Qāʾim 18 and Qurʾānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḍidī 103 'Alī b. Mūsā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632 Allāh etymology 146–8 exegesis 143–6, 148, 152–3, 173 semantics 149 al-Aʿmash, Sulaymān 165, 216 n.400
Abū 'Ubayd al-Qāsim b. Sallām 104, 162, 165, 167, 218 n.420 Abū 'Ubayda 89, 142, 150, 161, 164–5, 182–3, 218 n.418 Abū 'Ubayda Ma'mar b. al-Muthannā al-Tamīmī 104 Abū Usāma 215 n.399 Abū Yūsuf Ya'qūb b. Khalaf al-A'shā 93 Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. Ziyād al-Farrā' 104, 139, 161, 167, 181–3 Abū'l-'Abbās Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 143, 166 Abū'l-'Āliya al-Riyāḥī 72, 102, 133, 162, 175, 206 n.259 Abū'l-Azhar Ṣāliḥ b. Dirham 91, 214 n.388 Abū'l-Faḍl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad al-Furātī 216 n.403 Abū'l-Ḥasan b. Bābuya 229 n.427 Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Muḥammad b. Ḥamūya xv	'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and exegesis 65, 68, 102, 110, 126, 127–8, 175 and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 188 and Muʿtazila 215 n.397 as Qā'im 18 and Qur'ānic text 22–4, 55–6 n.113, 65, 70, 72–5, 93, 94, 96, 101 and recitation 164, 182 'Alī b. al-Ḥasan b. Faḍḍāl 228 n.633 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn b. Shaqīq 138, 212 n.376, 214 n.387, 215 n.399 'Alī b. al-Ḥusayn al-Wāqidī 177 'Alī b. Muḥammad al-Wāḥidī 103 'Alī b. Mūṣā al-Riḍā 200 n.193, 228 n.632 Allāh etymology 146–8 exegesis 143–6, 148, 152–3, 173 semantics 149

ʿAmr b. ʿAlqama al-Kinānī 90	Avicennism, refutation of 9, 13, 15, 47
'Amr b. al-Ṣabbāḥ b. Ṣubayḥ, Abū Ḥafṣ 93,	al-Awzāʻī, Abū ʻAmr ʻAbd al-Raḥmān 137
204 n.245	'Ayyāshī, Abū'l-Naṣr Muḥammad 139,
'Amr b. Sharḥabīl 136	228 nn.632,648
'Amr al-Dīnār 213–14 n.382, 214 n.386	Ayyūb b. Tamīm al-Nakha'ī al-Qārī 94
Anas b. Mālik 164, 211 n.370	al-Azraq b. Qays 138
angels 28-9, 35, 42, 56 n.127, 57	
nn.134,136, 115, 117, 120, 124, 161, 168, 209 n.308	Badr, Battle of (2/624) 70, 195 n.80, 196 n.92
al-Anṣārī, Abū'l-Qāsim Salmān 5–6, 46, 65	Baghdad
al-Anşārī, Nāşir 65	Nizāmiyya college 8
anthropomorphism ( <i>tashbīh</i> ) 53 n.56, 59	Shahrastānī in 8
n.177, 124–5, 145	al-Baghdādī, al-Khaṭīb 214 n.388
antinomianism, and Shī'ism 125, 224 n.556	balāgha see eloquence
'Aqrabā, Battle of (12/633) 54 n.85, 194	Banū Ḥamūya xv
n.69, 197 n.115	al-Bāqir, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. ʿAlī see
Arabic, knowledge of 123, 124	Muḥammad al-Bāqir
arcana	al-Barā' b. 'Āzib 67
and al-Anṣārī 6	al-Barqī, Abū Jaʿfar Aḥmad 200 n.193
of Exordium 144–6, 153–8, 159, 163–4,	al-Barqī, Abū'l-Ḥasan al-Bizzī 91
167-70, 171-3, 177-81, 184-8	al-Barqī, Muḥammad b. Khālid 84–7
of generality and specificity 110	basmala 36-7, 40-1, 44-5, 137-41, 153, 188
and imamate 24–5, 46	arcana of 21, 25, 153-8
see also Mafātīḥ	exegesis 141–59
al-A'shā, Maymūn b. Qays 160, 230 n.688	Basran tradition
al-A'shā al-Tamīmī al-Kūfī, Abū Yūsuf 93,	number of verses 101
204 n.240	readings 92, 139
Ashʻarism	al-Bayhaqī, Zahīr al-Dīn Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī
and ambiguous verses 125	227 nn.619,620, 228 nn.628,631,642
and al-Anṣārī 6	and Shahrastānī 20-1, 49-50 n.4
and exegesis 175	Bazāz 227 n.627
and <i>Nihāyat al-aqdām</i> xiii, xiv, 9, 10–12	al-Bazzār 216-17 n.408
and Qur'ān commentaries 103	al-Bukhārī, Abū 'Abd Allāh 20, 69, 133,
and Shahrastānī 8, 15-16	214 n.389
ʿĀṣim al-Aḥwal 175	Burayda 137-8, 227 n.619
ʿĀṣim b. Bahdala, Abūʾl-Najūd Abū Bakr	
al-Asadī 92–3, 95, 100, 139, 164, 206 n.259	Camel, Battle of the (35/656) 190–1 n.35, 195 n.79
al-Aşmāʿī, Abū Saʿīd ʿAbd al-Malik 160,	Christians 9, 183 see also Gospel
165	clear/ambiguous complementarity 34-5,
al-Aswad b. Sarīʻ 233 n.757	64, 107-8, 110–11
'Aṭā' b. Abī Muslim al-Khurāsānī, Abū	Command (amr) see creation/the Com-
'Uthmān 102, 136	mand; Logos-Command
'Aṭā' b. Abī Rabāḥ 67, 71, 102, 193 n.65	commentaries
'Aṭā' b. Dīnār al-Hudhalī 102	authoritative transmission 20-1, 65-6,
al-Athram 218 n.420	102–3
'Aṭiya b. Sa'd al-'Awfī 102, 162	verse by verse 19-20, 25, 66
'Atiyya b. Qays 165	see also exegesis

companions	Dirbās 91
and exegesis 40, 65, 68, 102, 123	divine aid and abandonment (tawfīq and
and household of the Prophet 64-5	khidhlān), in Nihāya 12, 30, 237n.
and transmission of Qur'an 67-70, 73-5	882
and variant readings 90-7	
complementarities 6, 7, 12, 15, 17-18, 25-	eloquence (balāgha) 120-2
31, 51 n.18, 109-13	esoterism 7, 26, 64, 107, 126
and Exordium 37, 43-6	and Khaḍir 7, 17–18
see also abrogating/abrogated; accom-	seven dimensions 78
plished/inchoative; clear/ambiguous;	and Şūfism 5
creation/the Command; generality/	exegesis (tafsīr)
specificity	by companions 40, 65, 102, 123
concision, stylistic (jazāla) 120, 121	meaning 104-7, 180
contrariety see hierarchy/contrariety	and personal opinion 22, 26, 64, 66, 96,
creation/the Command 7, 17, 25-7, 30,	104–5, 107, 123–4, 153
34–5, 63, 65, 111, 118	prerequisites 123-8
in Exordium 40-2, 45, 156, 167-8, 187-	subdivisions 107
8, 230 n.676	and taking refuge formula 153
	transmission 67, 96-7, 105, 123-4, 191
al-Ḍaḥḥāk b. Muzāḥim al-Hilālī, Abū'l-	n.37
Qāsim al-Khurāsānī	see also hermeneutics
and <i>bi'smi'llāh</i> 136	Exordium (Sūrat al-Fātiḥa)
and exegesis 102, 148, 162, 171	arcana 144-6, 153-8, 159, 163-4,
and transmission of Qur'an 147, 148,	167-70, 171-3, 177-81, 184-8
159, 162, 167, 176, 183, 212 n.374	commentary 19, 35-46, 133-88
al-Dānī, Abū 'Amr 'Uthmān b. Sa'd 204	and conceptual doubling 36-7, 135
n.245	descent 135-6
Dānish-pazhūh, Muḥammad Taqī xiii, 56	etymology 143, 147
n.121	excellences 133-4
al-Daqqāq, Abū'l-Ḥasan Raw'ān b.	exegesis 142, 148, 161-2, 176, 183-4
Aḥmad 93	and lexicography 158-9
Dāraquṭnī, Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. 'Umar 227	and semantics 150-3, 170-1, 175
nn.619,620, 228 n.642	grammar 141, 159, 170, 181
al-Dārimī, 'Abd Allāh b. Barhām 28, 56	lexicography 141, 149-50, 152, 160-1,
n.126	165–7, 173–4, 184
al-Ḍarīr, Abū Ibrāhīm 4	and exegesis 158-9
Dā'ūd b. Shibl 91	and grammar 170
al-Dāʾūdī, Ḥāfiẓ Muḥammad Shams al-	and semantics 176-7
Dīn 68, 212 n.376, 213 n.380, 215	as Mother of Scripture 33, 133, 134-5,
n.391, 216 n.406	137
al-Dawrī, Abū 'Amr (or 'Umar) Ḥafṣ b.	number of verses and letters 102, 133,
'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Azīz b. Şuhbān 92,	136–41, 157–8, 187
93, 94, 100, 205 n.254	orthography 142-3
Day of Judgement 163, 164-70	and praise to God 158-9
al-Dhahabī, Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad b.	revelation 67
Aḥmad 16, 211 n.369, 214 n.387, 219	semantics 149, 150-3, 167, 175-6, 184
n.424	and exegesis 150-3, 170-1, 175
al-Dimashqī, Abū ʿAbd Allāh 94	and lexicography 176-7

as Seven Doubled Ones 36, 41-5, 88, Hājjī Khalīfa, Mustafā b. 'Abd Allāh al-133-4, 135, 137, 154-6, 163-4, 172, Rūmī 212-13 n.37, 217 n.409 178, 185-7, 186 al-Hakīm al-Navsābūrī 227 nn.625,627. as a spell 134 228 n.231 and straight path 176-81, 184 hamdala 41, 45, 158-9 transcription 72 al-Hamū'ī, Sa'd al-Dīn xv see also basmala al-Hamū'ī, Sadr al-Dīn Ibrāhīm xv, 48, 60 exoteric/esoteric 78, 107, 124, 126, 127, Hamza b. 'Abd al-Muttalib 70 128 Hamza al-Zayyāt, Abū 'Umāra 94 al-Farāhidī, al-Khalīl b. Ahmad see aland recitation 93, 96, 100, 139, 164 Khalīl b. Ahmad al-Farāhidī as teacher 98, 203 n.230, 206 n.262 al-Fārisī, 'Abd al-Ghāfir b. Ismā'īl 50 and verse numbering 101 nn 6 13 Hanīfs 10, 15, 46, 51 n.33 al-Farrā' see Abū Zakariyyā' Yaḥya b. harf/hurūf (letters) 78 Zivād al-Farrā' Hārith b. Ka'b 77 fasāha see purity, linguistic harmony see order, harmonious al-Fātiha, Sūrat see Exordium al-Harra, Battle of (62/681-2) 95 al-Fayd b. al-Mukhtār 126 Hārūn al-Rashīd 94 free will, and necessitarianism and liberal-Hasan b. 'Alī 94 tarianism 29-30, 43, 114, 124-5, 172 al-Hasan b. al-Fadl 176 al-Hasan b. Mujāhid 139 Gaiser, Adam R. 10 al-Ḥasan b. al-Ṣabbāḥ xv, 7, 10 generality/specificity 9-10, 12, 30-1, 41, al-Ḥasan b. Wāqid al-Marwazī 212 n.376 64-5, 109-10, 119, 150, 155-6, 163, al-Ḥasan b. Wāqid al-Wāqidī 102 al-Hasan al-Basrī b. Abī'l-Hasan, Abū 168-9, 179-81 al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥāmid Muḥammad 4, Sa'id 102 al-Hasan al-Jurjānī see Abū 'Alī al-Hasan 20 - 1Tahāfut al-falāsifa 13 b. Yaḥyā b. Naṣr al-Jurjānī Gimaret, Daniel xiv hermeneutics (ta'wīl) God, as revealed and hidden 38-9 and anthropomorphism 124 mercy of 31, 40-2, 45, 147, 149-52, and imamate 25, 34-5, 46, 64, 181 155-6, 162-3 main concepts 25–35 unity of 14-15 meaning 106-8, 180-1 wrath, divine 181-5 subdivisions 107-8 see also Allāh; names, divine see also complementarities; esoterism; Gospel, transmission 24, 68, 75-6 exegesis guidance, divine 173-6, 177-80, 185 Hexaemeron, 56 n.117 Guillaume, Alfred 11-12, 51 n.25 hierarchy/contrariety 9-10, 27-8, 44-5, 65, 108, 116–18, 120-1, 156, 178, 185 ḥadīth al-thaqalayn 189 nn.8,9 al-Hindī, 'Alī b. Ḥusām al-Dīn al-Muttaqī al-Ḥaḍramī, Yaʻqūb 207 n.282, 208 n.286 222 nn.501,502, 223 n.524 Ḥafs b. Ghiyāth 215 n.399 Hishām b. 'Ammār al-Dimashqī, Abū'l-Ḥafs b. Sulaymān b. Mughīra, Abū 'Amr Walid 94-5 Hodgson, Marshall G.S. 51-2 n.33 Hafs b. 'Umar al-Azdī, Abū 'Amr 92, 93 household of the Prophet, and Qur'an 22, Hafsa bt. 'Umar b. al-Khattāb (wife of 23-4, 64-5, 69-70, 74-5, 104, 140 Muhammad) 54 n.85, 69, 71 Hudhayl, dialect 77

al-Hudhalī, Ibn al-Athīr 207 n.275	Ibn al-Kalbī, Ḥishām b. Muḥammad 199
Ḥudhayfa b. al-Yamān al-ʿAbsī 69, 70	n.181
Ḥumayd 164	Ibn Kathīr, 'Abd Allāh 90–1, 99–100, 164, 182
Ḥumrān b. Aʻyan 205 n.251 al-Ḥusayn b. ʻAlī 101	
al-Ḥusayn b. Ali 101 al-Ḥusayn b. al-Faḍl al-Bajalī, Abū ʿAlī	Ibn Kaysān, Abū'l-Ḥasan Muḥammad al- Naḥwī 146
106, 150	Ibn Khallikān xiii
Hushaym b. Bashīr b. al-Qāsim 103, 215	Ibn Māja 215 n.399, 232 n.735
n.398	Ibn Mas'ūd, 'Abd Allāh 205 n.250
hypocrites 55 n.91, 71	and exegesis 102, 126, 175, 183
hypocities 33 h.91, 71	and Exordium 138
Ibn 'Abbās, 'Abd Allāh 75, 144, 207 n.201	and Qur'ān codex 70, 101
and exegesis 40, 65, 102, 147, 148, 159,	and recitation of Qur'an 93, 94, 96, 100,
162, 170, 175, 183	164
and Exordium 133, 135, 136–7, 138,	and sequence of chapters 84–7
150, 158, 188	and transmission of Qur'ān 22, 71-2,
and order of descent of Qur'ān 79–83	128
and recitation of Qur'ān 164	Ibn al-Mubārak, 'Abd Allāh 137, 138, 152,
and text of Qur'ān 91, 92, 94	212 n.376
and transmission of Qur'ān 67, 68, 71,	Ibn Muḥayṣin Muḥammad b. ʿAbd al- Rahmān al-Sahmī 164
73, 95, 167, 176, 211 n.478 Ibn Abī ʿAqīl al-Yamanī 227 n.618	Ibn Mujāhid, Aḥmad b. Mūsā 201 n.211
Ibn Abī Bizza 201 nn.211,214	Ibn al-Nadīm 212 n.376, 219 n.425
Ibn Abī'l-Khayr see Abū Sa'īd b. Abī'l-	Ibn al-Qaʻqaʻ al-Madanī, Abū Jaʻfar Yazīd
Khayr	95
Ibn Abī Laylā, ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 93, 207	Ibn Shihāb 67
n.201	Ibn Sīnā see Avicennism
Ibn Abī Mulayka, 'Abd Allāh b. 'Ubayd	Ibn Sīrīn, Abū Bakr Muḥammad 73
Allāh 136	Ibn Ṭāwūs al-Ḥusaynī, Raḍī al-Dīn ʿAlī b.
Ibn al-Akhram, Ḥasan 40	Mūsā 217 n.413
Ibn ʿĀmir al-Yaḥṣubī, ʿAbd Allāh 94–5,	Ibn Wāḍiḥ 84–7
100, 139, 164	Ibn Wāqid, al-Ḥasan 68, 75
Ibn al-Anbārī, Abū Bakr Muḥammad 226	Ibn Ziyād al-Naqqāsh 190 n.21
n.607	Ibn al-Zubayr, 'Abd Allāh 54 n.85, 69, 138,
Ibn al-'Arabī, Muḥyī'l-Dīn 40–1	164
Ibn al-Athīr see al-Hudhalī	Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad al-Ḥamawī al-
Ibn 'Ayyāsh, Abū Bakr (Shu'ba) 93	Juwaynī 47
Ibn Burayda 137	Ibrāhīm b. Sa'd 69
Ibn Dhakwān, Abū 'Amr 'Abd Allāh 94–5,	Ibrāhīm al-Mawṣilī 94
207 n.273	Ibrāhīm al-Nakhaʻī 206 n.259
Ibn Fāris 20, 42, 161, 177	i'jāz see inimitability
Ibn Fulayḥ al-Makkī, Abū Isḥāq 91	ijtihād see juristic inference
Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad 215 n.392, 216 n.400	Ikhwān al-Ṣafāʾ 11
Ibn al-Jazarī 203 nn.229,230, 204 n.240,	'Ikrima b. 'Abd Allāh 102, 212 n.376
205 n.247, 206 nn.262,268, 207 n.275,	'Ikrima b. Sulaymān b. Kathīr, Abū'l-
208 n.287 Ibn Jubayr <i>see</i> Saʻīd b. Jubayr, Abū ʻAbd	Qāsim 91, 151, 162, 176 imamate 11
Allāh	Adam as archetype of 18–19
Mian	Main as archetype of 10-17

and angels 35, 64	judgement, suspension 125
and arcana 24–5	juristic inference ( <i>ijtihād</i> ) 107
and hermeneutics 25, 34–5, 46, 127	al-Jurjānī see Abū ʿAlī al-Ḥasan b. Yaḥyā
and Qur'ānic text 23-4, 64, 75, 96-7	b. Nașr al-Jurjānī
individualisation ( <i>tashkhīs</i> ) 30–1, 109–10,	al-Juwaynī, Abū'l-Ma'ālī 4
180-1	
inimitability of Qur'ān ( <i>i</i> 'jāz) 28, 66, 120-	Ka'b al-Aḥbār 162
2, 179-80	Ka'ba 127–8, 192 n.59
interpretation see also exegesis; hermeneu-	al-Kalbī, Abū'l-Naḍr Muḥammad b. al-
tics	Sā'ib 68, 102, 162, 167, 175, 183, 211
anagogic 3, 6, 21	n.362
authoritative transmission 20-1, 65	Kamāl al-Dīn Muḥammad Ḥāsib 15
literal 21, 64, 107, 108, 125	Karrāmiyya 53 n.56, 103
ʿĪsā b. ʿUmar 164, 219 n.425	Kaysāniyya 225 n.574
ʿĪsā b. Wardān al-Ḥudhāʾ 95	Keys to the Arcana see Mafātīḥ al-asrār wa
Ismāʻīl b. Jaʻfar 225 n.572	maṣābīḥ al-abrār
Ismāʻīlism	al-Khaḍir xv, 6-7, 17–18
and al-Anṣārī 6	Khadīja bt. Khuwaylid 136, 154, 226 n.603
and divine name 39-40	Khalaf b. Hishām al-Bazzāz, Abū Muḥam-
and heresiography 10	mad 93, 96, 139, 164, 205 n.254
and hermeneutics 25-34, 46	Khālid b. Nawfal al-Kullābī 166
and Logos-Command 27, 32	al-Khalīl b. Aḥmad al-Farāhidī 143, 146,
and <i>Mafātīḥ al-asrār</i> xiii, xiv, 6–7, 11,	158, 182
15, 18, 20, 35	Khallād b. Khalīd al-Aḥwal, Abū ʿĪsā 93,
and <i>Majlis</i> 18–19	205 n.254
and <i>al-Milal</i> xiv, 10	al-Khāṭibī, Abū Naṣr ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 5–6
and <i>al-Muṣāraʿa</i> xiv, 13, 15–16	al-Khawāfī, Abū'l-Muzaffar Aḥmad 4
and Neoplatanism 13	Khawārij, and Qur'ān commentaries 103
and <i>Nihāya</i> 10–11	Khiḍr see al-Khaḍir
see also Nizārī	khidhlān (divine abandonment), in Ni-
Isrāfīl (archangel) 100	hāya 12
istiʻādha (seeking refuge with God) 97–100	Khurāsān, al-Shahrastānī in 8–9
	Khuzayma b. Thābit al-Anṣārī 22, 69
Jābir b. 'Abd Allāh 67, 138, 140, 175, 214 n.387	al-Khwārazmī, Abū Muḥammad Maḥmūd 8, 49–50 n.4
Jabriyya (Necessitarians) 29, 114, 180	al-Kisāʾī, Abūʾl-Ḥasan ʿAlī b. Ḥamza
Jaʿfar b. Abī Ṭālib 70	and Exordium 139, 158
Ja'far al-Ṣādiq, Abū 'Abd Allāh Ja'far b.	and Qur'ānic semantics 104
Muḥammad 39, 67, 68,100, 116, 125,	and recitation 94, 100, 164
126-8, 139, 140, 157, 205 n.251, 208	as teacher 217 n.415, 218 n.418
n.290, 215 n.399	and verse numbering 101
order of descent of Qur'an 79-83	Kufan tradition
Jalālī-Nā'īnī see Nā'īnī, Sayyid M. R. Jalālī	number of verses 101
Jamājim/Dayr Jamājim, Battle of 205	readings 92-4
n.257	al-Kulaynī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b.
al-Jawharī, Abū Naṣr Ismāʻīl 144, 160, 161	Yaʻqūb 67, 139-40, 230 n.678
jazāla see concision, stylistic	al-Kullābī, Khālid b. Nawfal see Khālid b.
Jews and Judaism 9, 75, 127, 183	Nawfal al-Kullābī

<i>kun</i> (the existentiating command) 26, 43, 56 nn.117,121, 172-3	al-Mayhanī, Asʿad 8 al-Māzinī, Abū ʿUthmān Bakr b. Muḥam-
Labrida Dabria 142	mad 218 n.420
Labīd b. Rabīʿa 142	Meccan tradition and descent of Exordium 135–6
lapidation verse 55 n.91, 71	number of verses 101
al-Layth b. Khālid, Abū'l-Ḥārith al-	
Baghdādī 94	readings 90–1, 138–9 Medinan tradition
letter mysticism 37–44, 119, 143–6, 157–8	and descent of Exordium 135–6
libertarianism, and free will 29–30, 114,	number of verses 101
124–5, 172, 180 light, divine 43–4, 173	readings 91–2, 138–9
Logos-Command ( <i>amr</i> ) 25-7, 32, 118	mercy see God, mercy of
Logos-Command (umi ) 25-7, 52, 116	Merv, Shahrastānī in 8–17
al-Madanī, Abū Bishr Ismāʻīl 92	Michot, Jean R. 51 n.33
Madelung, Wilferd xiv	al-Milal wa'l-niḥal xiii
al-Madīnī, Abū'l-Ḥasan ʿAlī 5	and Ismāʻīlism xiv, 10
Mafātīḥ al-asrār wa maṣābīḥ al-abrār xiii,	and Nașīr al-Dīn Ṭūṣī 9, 16
xiv, 9, 15	opening doxology 49 n.2
Arabic text 46–8	structure 9–10
and arcana 19–21, 35–7, 66	Monnot, Guy xiv, 10, 19, 51 n.33
autobiography 6–7	Moses
basic issues 19–25	and Aaron 74, 110
context 3–19	and descent of Torah 68
dating 17, 47-8	and Khaḍir 17–18, 65-6
doxology 35, 49 n.2, 63	and Pharaoh 162
Exordium commentary 19, 35–46	and waters of immortality 190 n.28
hermeneutical concepts 25–35	quoted in Qur'ān 171
and Ismāʻīlism xiii, xiv, 6–7, 11, 15, 18,	Muʻādh b. Jabal, Abū ʻAbd al-Raḥmān
20, 35, 39–40	102, 164
manuscript 47-8	Mu'ammar 215 n.397
and other faiths 32-4	al-Mu'arraj b. 'Amr b. Abī Fāyid al-Sudūsī
preface 63-6	104
and Qur'ānic text 21-4	Muʻāwiya b. Abī Sufyān 140
seen as pseudepigraphal xiv, 3	al-Mu'ayyad fī'l-Dīn al-Shīrāzī 53 n.58
Majd al-Dīn, see Tāj al-Maʿālī al-Mūsawī	al-Mubarrad, Abū'l-'Abbās Muḥammad b.
Majlis (Preaching Session) 17-19, 223	Yazīd al-Azdī 143, 148, 183
n.30	al-Mufaḍḍal b. Salama al-Ḍabbī 174
al-Majlisī, Muḥammad Bāqir 225	al-Mufaḍḍal b. ʿUmar al-Juʿfī al-Kūfi al-
nn.585,587	Şayrafī 126, 139, 146-7, 165-6
Mālik b. Anas 137, 191-2 n.42, 213 n.381,	al-Mughīra b. Abī Shihāb al-Makhzūmī 95
224 n.558	Muḥammad, the Prophet
al-Ma'mūn 94	as Seal of the Prophets 57 n.147, 189 n.3
Maʻrūf b. Mushkān al-Makkī, Abū'l-Walīd	as testimony to Qur'ān 122
91, 201 n.214, 202 nn.215,217	Muḥammad b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-
Marwān b. al-Ḥakam 195 n.77	Makhzūmī (Qunbul) 91, 99–100, 201
Massignon, Louis 51–2 n.33	nn.211,212, 202 n.220
Matār b. al-Warrāq 212 n.376	Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr 192 n.45
Maybudī, Rashīd al-Dīn, <i>Kashf al-asrār</i> xv	Muḥammad b. Ayyūb 103

Muḥammad al-Bāqīr 169, 215n. 399	Nāfiʻ, Abū ʻAbd al-Raḥmān al-Laythī
Muḥammad b. Ḥamūya xv	91-2, 95, 100, 164, 203 n.226, 215
Muḥammad b. al-Ḥanafiyya 175	n.393
Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan al-Faqīh 94	al-Nahdī see Abū Ḥudhayfa Mūsā b.
Muḥammad b. Ismāʻīl al-Ḥassānī 214	Mas'ūd al-Nahdī
n.383	Nahrawān, Battle of (38/658) 190-1 n.35
Muḥammad b. al-Jahm b. Hārūn 96	al-Naḥwī, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad al-
Muḥammad b. Jurayj see ʿAbd al-Malik b.	Muqri' 200 n.196
ʻAbd al-ʻAzīz b. Jurayj	Nā'īnī, Sayyid M.R. Jalālī xiii, 17
Muḥammad b. Munkadir 214 n.386	names, divine 37-40, 142, 143-8, 163
Muḥammad b. al-Mutawakkil see Ruways	Allāh 143-9, 152-3, 156, 173
Muḥammad b. Muzāḥim 213–14 n.382	al-'Azīz 147
Muḥammad b. 'Uthmān b. Abī Shayba,	Lord of the Worlds 41–2, 45, 160–4, 186
·	
Abū Ja'far 103, 216 n.408	al-Raḥmān al-Raḥīm 40, 42, 44, 146–7,
Muḥammad b. Yūsuf al-Firyābī 103	149–58, 173, 186
Muḥammad al-Taqī 200 n.193	Ruler of the Day of Judgement 42, 45,
Mujāhid b. Jabr al-Makkī, Abū'l-Ḥajjāj	134, 164–70, 186
and exegesis 102, 162, 183, 202 n.216	see also Allāh, God
and Exordium 36, 150, 171	al-Nasafī, Abū'l-Ḥasan Muḥammad 56
and meaning of <i>Allāh</i> 147	n.121
and recitation of Qur'ān 91, 92, 164,	al-Nasā'ī, Abū 'Abd al-Raḥmān Aḥmad b.
167, 206 n.259	'Alī 215 n.399, 226 n.591, 232 n.735
and transmission of Qur'ān 67, 72, 193	Nāsīr al-Dīn Maḥmūd, Abū Tawba 8–9,
n.65, 212 n.374	16
	= 7
Muqātil b. Ḥayyān al-Nabṭī 102, 162	al-Naysābūrī, Aḥmad 11
Muqātil b. Sulaymān 40, 68, 102, 136, 147,	nazm see order
150, 159, 167, 175, 183	necessitarianism, and free will 29-30, 43,
and order of descent of Qur'an 79-83	114, 124, 172, 180
Mūsā b. Ismāʻīl 69	necessity, and existence of God 14
Mūsā al-Kāzim 200 n.193, 215n. 399	Neoplatonism, and Ismāʻīlism 13
Muşʻab b. Saʻd 70	Night of Power (laylat al-qadr) 67
Muṣāraʿat al-falāsifa xiv, 9, 15	Nihāyat al-aqdām fī ʻilm al-kalām 9
and Avicennism 13-15, 46	and <i>ahl al-ḥaqq</i> (people of truth) 10–11
dating 51 n.26	and aid/abandonment 12, 30, 237 n.882
and generality and specificity 12–13	and Ash'arī orthodoxy xiii, xiv, 9, 10–12
and hierarchy 52 n.44	dating 51 n.25
	C
and Ismaʻilism xiv, 13, 15	and tawfiq (divine aid)12
truncation 16	title 51 n.25
Musaylima, Battle of see 'Aqrabā, Battle of	Nīshāpūr, Shahrastānī studies in 4–7
al-Musayyab b. Sharīk, Abū Saʻīd 103	Niẓām al-Mulk 50 n.10
Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj 137	Niẓāmiyya College see Baghdad
Mu'ta, Battle of 70, 196 n.90	Nizārī Ismā'īlism xiii, 15
Mu'tazilism 12, 103, 175	and <i>Mafātīḥ al-asrār</i> xiv, 7
al-Muzakkī, Abū Zakariyyā 50 n.11	Noah's Ark 128
,	
-1 Nichtel of Molete Alega II 00 1	al-Nuʿmān, al-Oādī 11
	al-Nuʿmān, al-Qāḍī 11
al-Nabbāl al-Makkī, Abū'l-Ḥasan 90–1 al-Naḍr b. Shumayl, Abū'l-Ḥasan al-Māz-	al-Nu'mān, al-Qāḍī 11 opinion, personal ( <i>ra'y</i> ) 22, 26, 64, 66, 96,

104-5, 107, 123-4, 153

inī al-Başrī al-Naḥwī 104, 147, 161

people of truth, see Nihāyat alaqdām	titles 27, 64
and <i>ahl al-ḥaqq</i>	transmission 22, 23-4, 64, 105
polytheism 126-7, 145, 183-4	variant readings 90-7, 107
praise, meaning 158-9, 163	see also exegesis; hermeneutics; read-
prayer, see qunūt	ings; recitation; semantics
predestination (qadar) 29, 34, 110, 113-	Quraysh, dialect 69, 77
14, 124–5, 172	al-Qurazī, Muḥammad b. Kaʻb 167
pronunciation, full (taḥqīq) 98-9, 119,	al-Qushayrī, Abū Naṣr 4
164–6	al-Qushayrī, Abū'l Qāsim 4, 5, 50-1 n.15
pseudo-Sabaeans, see Sabaeans	al-Qust, Ismāʻīl b. 'Abd Allāh 91, 202
purity, linguistic (faṣāḥa) 119-20, 121	n.219
purity, ritual 100	Quṭrub (Abū ʿAlī Muḥammad b. al-Mustanīr) 104, 149
Qadariyya (Libertarians) 29, 114, 124-5,	, ,
172, 180	al-Rabīʿ b. Anas 133, 161
al-Qaffāl al-Kabīr 104, 146, 162, 175	al-Rāghib al-Iṣfahānī, al-Ḥusayn b.
Qā'im (messianic figure) 18, 57–8 n.147	Muhammad 230 n.676
Qālūn, Abū Mūsā b. Mīnā 91	Ramadan, as the month of the revelation
Qatāda b. Di'āma (Diyāma) b. 'Azīz al-	68
Sadūsī 102, 135, 162, 166	Rawḥ b. ʿAbd al-Mu'min al-Muqri' 95–6
al-Qawwās, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad 90-1	Rawḥ b. 'Ubāda al-Qaysī, Abū Muḥam-
Qubayṣa b. 'Uqba al-Suwā'ī al-Kūfī 103	mad al-Baṣrī 103
Qunbul see Muhammad b. 'Abd al-	al-Rāzī, Abū Bakr 10
Raḥmān al-Makhzūmī	al-Rāzī, Abū Ḥātim 10
qunūt (prayer) 72, 88, 101, 172, 200 n.195,	ra'y see opinion
209 n.317	readings, Qurʾānic
Qurʾān	Basran 92
and abrogation 32-3, 64, 71	Kufan 92–4
ambiguous verses 35, 107, 108, 110-11,	Meccan 90-1
125	Medinan 91–2
chapters, verses, words and letters	Syrian 94–6
101–2	recitation of Qur'ān
collection of text 21-4, 68-76, 190 n.18	and chain of transmission 90-7, 98,
and Command 26, 39	154–5
concision 120, 121	and embellishment 77–8
as disclosure of God 39, 157	as exoteric 128
and eloquence (balāgha)120-2	of poetic measure 99
and harmonious order ( <i>nazm</i> )119, 121, 153–8, 160, 171–3	pronunciation ( <i>taḥqīq</i> ) 98–9, 119, 164–6
inimitability 28, 66, 119-22	and ritual purity 100
and linguistic purity (faṣāḥa)119–20,	and taking refuge 99-100, 136, 139
121	and vowelling 98-9, 104, 107, 144, 160,
order of descent of chapters 78-90, 107	164–5, 170, 176, 181–2
orthography 77, 142-3, 228 n.650	Remembrance (dhikr)
Prototype copy 71, 75, 76	Qur'ān as 64, 75, 123
punctuation 107	Torah as 127
revelation 67–8	Ru'ba b. al-'Ajjāj al-Tamīmī 147, 233-4
sapiential approach 20	n.781

Ruways (Muḥammad b. al-Mutawakkil) 95	Shāfiʻi school 4, 8, 30, 35 Shahr b. Ḥawshab, Abū Saʻīd al-Ashʻarī
	149, 161
Sabaeans 9-10	Shahrastāna, al-Shahrastānī in 17
al-Sabī'ī, Abū Isḥāq 205 n.251	al-Shahrastānī, Muḥammad b. ʿAbd al-
Saʻd b. Abī Waqqāş 164	Karīm
al-Şādiq, Abū ʿAbd Allāh Jaʿfar see Jaʿfar	in Baghdād 8
al-Şādiq	biographical sources 3, 49-50 n.4
al-Şadr, Sayyid Ḥasan 213 n.378	honorifics 3
al-Şaffār see Abū Bakr b. 'Abdūs (al-Şaffār)	and Maybudī xv
Şafwān b. Umayya 161	in Nīshāpūr 4–7
şahīh works 123	preaching 8
al-Sahmī, Abū'l-Qāsim Ḥamza b. Yūsuf	and Seljuq court 9, 15–16
219 n.421	and Sufism xv
al-Sā'ib b. al-Sā'ib al-Makhzūmī 191 n.37	teachers 4–7, 66
Sa'id b. al-Āṣ 22, 54 n.85, 69, 70–3	see also Mafātīḥ al-asrār wa maṣābīḥ
	•
Sa'id b. Jubayr, Abū 'Abd Allāh	al-abrār; Majlis; al-Milal wa'l-niḥal;
and chapters of Qur'an 89	Muṣāraʿat al-falāsifa; Nihāyat al
and exegesis 40, 102, 162, 175	aqdām fī ʻilm al-kalām
and Exordium 133, 135, 137, 138, 139–	al-Shanfarā, Thābit ('Amr) b. Malīk 152
40, 150	Sharīk 215 n.399
and recitation of Qur'an 92, 98, 167	Shayba b. Naṣṣāḥ 101, 164, 203 n.226
Saʿīd b. Manṣūr b. Shuʿba al-Khurāsānī 215 n.392	Shaybān b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Tamīmī 212 n.372
Saʻīd b. Masʻada ʻal-Akhfash', Abū'l-Ḥasan	al-Shaykh al-Şadūq 57 n.134
95, 104, 158–9, 164–5, 170–1, 184	Shibl b. 'Abbād al-Makkī, Abū Dā'ūd 91,
	103, 191 n.37, 201 n.214, 202
Saʿīd b. al-Musayyib al-Makhzūmī 71, 102,	nn.215,216,219
Sālim al-Murādī 211 n.362	Shī'ism 16
Sallām b. Sulaymān 95	and antinomianism 224 n.556
al-Sam'ānī, Abū Sa'd 'Abd al-Karīm 16,	and household of the Prophet 22
49–50 n.4	and necessity of imamate 11
Sanjar b. Malik Shāh, Sultan xiii, 8–9, 16	and Qur'ān commentaries 103
al-Ṣarīfinī see Shuʻayb b. Ayyūb b. Ruzayq,	Twelver 17, 18
Abū Bakr	and verse by verse commentary 19–20,
al-Sarrāj, Abū'l-Qāsim 50 n.11	21
scales, symbolism 26–7, 66, 118	see also Ismāʻīlism
self-submission, and divine light 43–4	Shuʻayb b. Ayyūb b. Ruzayq, Abū Bakr
Seljuqs 3, 8, 9, 15, 16	204 n.243
semantic etymology 27, 56n.125	Shubāba 70
semantics, Qur'ānic 41, 82, 104, 149, 150, 167, 170-1, 175, 176, 181, 184	Shujāʻ b. Abī Naṣr al-Balkhī, Abū Nuʻaym 92
Seven Doubled Ones 36, 45	al-Shumūnī, Abū Ja'far 93
see also Exordium, as Seven Doubled	Sībawayhi, Abū Bishr 'Amr b. 'Uthmān
Ones	143–4, 182, 218 n.419, 219 n.425
al-Sha'bī, 'Āmir Sharāḥīl 193 n.67	Şiffin, Battle of (37/657) 190–1 n.35
al-Shāfi'ī, Abū 'Abd Allāh Muḥammad b.	al-Sijistānī, Abū Yaʻqūb 56 n.121
Idrīs 137, 193 n.65, 216-17 n.408	space, and divine name 39–40
,,	1 ,

ana ca tima 20	tafair ana arragasia
space-time 30	tafsīr see exegesis al-Taghlabī, Abū ʿAmr b. Aḥmad b. Yūsuf
specificity see generality/specificity	94
speech 120–1	
Steigerwald, Diane 10, 11, 17, 19, 52 n.36, 56 n.121	taḥqīq see recitation of Qur'ān, pronunciation
subjectivity, in interpretation 21	taḥrīf (distortion of scripture) 23-4
al-Subkī, Tāj al-Dīn xiii, 4, 5, 16, 50 n.15	Tāj al-Maʿālī Majd al-Dīn ʿAlī b. Jaʿfar al-
Sudayr al-Şayrafi 126	Mūsawī 8–9, 16
al-Suddī, Ismāʻīl b. 'Abd al-Raḥmān, Abū	Ţalḥa b. 'Ubayd Allāh 138, 164
Muḥammad 103, 159, 167, 175, 183	tamaththul (inward configuration of the
Sufism xv, 5, 39	imam) 25
Sufyān b. Sa'īd al-Thawrī, Abū 'Abd Allāh	tarattub/tadādd, see heirachy/contrariety
103, 137, 215 nn.391,399, 233 n.771	tashkhīs see individualisation
Sufyān b. 'Uyayna b. Abī 'Imrān Maymūn,	ta'tīl (nihilistic abstraction) 124, 125, 145
Abū Muḥammad al-Hilālī al-Kūfī	tawfīq (divine aid), in Nihāya 12
103	ta'wīl see hermeneutics
al-Sulamī, Abū ʿAbd al-Raḥmān Muḥam- mad 5, 205 n.250	al-Ṭayālisī, ʿAbd Allāh b. Muḥammad 228 n.633
al-Sulamī al-Ḍarīr, Abū ʿAbd al-Raḥmān	Thaʻlab, Aḥmad b. Yaḥyā 141, 151
93, 204 n.236, 205 n.250	al-Thaʻlabī, Abū Isḥāq 103, 212-13 n.376,
Sulaym b. Īsā b. Sulaym, Abū Īsā 93, 96,	215 n.394, 217 n.409, 227 n.622
139, 205 n.254, 208 n.287	al-Thaqafī, Muḥammad b. Wahb 96
Sulaymān b. Mihrān al-Aʻmash, Abū	time, cyclical concept of 57 n.147, 222
Muḥammad 93	n.482
Sulaymān b. al-A'mash 205 n.251	al-Tirmidhī, Abū 'Īsā Muḥammad 215
Sulaymān b. Muslim al-Jammāz 95	n.399, 224 n.564, 226 n.591
	,
sunan works 123	Torah
•	
sunan works 123	Torah
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium	Torah ʿAlī's knowledge of 128
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92	Torah 'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khal' 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318	Torah 'Ali's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92	Torah 'Ali's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiha, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72	Torah
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119	Torah
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Şabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39 al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39 al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227 n.619	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135 and Qur'ān codex 22, 55 n.91, 70–1, 77,
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39 al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227 n.619 al-Ṭabarī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarir	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135 and Qur'àn codex 22, 55 n.91, 70–1, 77, 101, 200 n.195, 230 n.678
sunan works 123  Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium  Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318  Sūrat al-Khal' 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318  al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʻayb 92  Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72  al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209  nn.313,316, 213 n.378  symmetry, in Qur'ān 119  Syrian tradition  number of verses 101  readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39  al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227  n.619  al-Ṭabarī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarir  20, 57 n.134, 171, 176, 226 n.595, 227	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135 and Qur'àn codex 22, 55 n.91, 70–1, 77, 101, 200 n.195, 230 n.678 and recitation of Qur'ān 70, 164, 205
sunan works 123 Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 Sūrat al-Khalʿ 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318 al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʿayb 92 Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209 nn.313,316, 213 n.378 symmetry, in Qurʾān 119 Syrian tradition number of verses 101 readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39 al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227 n.619 al-Ṭabarī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarir 20, 57 n.134, 171, 176, 226 n.595, 227 n.627, 229 nn.660,665, 233	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135 and Qur'ān codex 22, 55 n.91, 70–1, 77, 101, 200 n.195, 230 n.678 and recitation of Qur'ān 70, 164, 205 n.250
sunan works 123  Sūrat al-Fātiḥa, see Exordium  Sūrat al-Ḥafd 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318  Sūrat al-Khal' 88, 200 n.195, 210 n.318  al-Sūsī al-Raqqī, Abū Shuʻayb 92  Suwayd b. ʿAlqama 72  al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn ʿAbd al-Raḥmān 209  nn.313,316, 213 n.378  symmetry, in Qurʾān 119  Syrian tradition  number of verses 101  readings 94–6  taʿarruf/taʿrīf distinction 39  al-Ṭabarānī 216–17 n.408, 226 n.606, 227  n.619  al-Ṭabarī, Abū Jaʿfar Muḥammad b. Jarir 20, 57 n.134, 171, 176, 226 n.595, 227  n.627, 229 nn.660,665, 233  nn.757,769, 237 n.897	Torah  'Alī's knowledge of 128 as Remembrance 127 transmission 23, 24, 68, 75 see also Jews and Judaism transcendentalism in theology 13, 15, 38– 9, 53 n.56 al-Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn 3, 8–9, 15, 57 n.133 Twelver Shī'ism see Shī'ism, Twelver  'Ubayd b. Ṣabbāḥ, Abū Muḥammad 93 'Ubayd b. Sulaymān 211 n.364 Ubayy b. Ka'b and exegesis 102, 161, 176 and Exordium 133, 135 and Qur'ān codex 22, 55 n.91, 70–1, 77, 101, 200 n.195, 230 n.678 and recitation of Qur'ān 70, 164, 205 n.250 and sequence of chapters 84–7

'Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb 28–9, 54 n.85, 113–14, 182 and exegesis 102, 175 and transcription of Qur'ān 69, 71–2 'Umar b. Shayba 218 n.420 'Umāra al-Yamanī 53 n.58 Umm Salama 136, 164 unity of God see God 'Urwa 212 n.374 'Uthmān b. 'Affān and Qur'ānic codex 22, 24, 54 n.85, 67, 69–73, 75, 84–7, 101, 205 n.250 and recitation 164 and transmission of text 95, 96 'Uthmān b. Sa'īd (Warsh) 91 see Warsh

verses, harmonious order 119 vowelling of Qur'an 98–9, 104, 107, 144, 160, 164–5, 170, 176, 181–2

Wahb b. Munabbih 162

Wahb b. Wāḍiḥ 90 Wakīʿ b. al-Jarrāḥ, Abū Sufyān 103, 151, 215 n.399 al-Walīd b. Ḥassān al-Thawrī 96 al-Wāqidī, Abū ʿAbd Allāh Muḥammad 135, 176 Waraqa b. Nawfal 136 Warqāʿ b. ʿUmar, Abū Bishr al-Yashkurī

Warsh ('Uthmān b. Saʻīd) 91 Wāthila b. al-Asqaʻ, Abū Shidād 68, 206 n.272

words of Qur'ān, see Qur'ān and harmonious order worship 170-3 wrath, divine see God

Yaḥyā b. Ādam al-Kūfī 93
Yaḥyā b. al-Ḥārith al-Dhamārī 94
Yaḥyā b. al-Ḥārith al-Dīnārī 89–90
Yaḥyā b. Waththāb 164
al-Yamāma 54 n.85, 68
Yaʻqūb b. Isḥāq, Abū Muḥammad 95–6,
164
al-Yaʻqūbī, Aḥmad b. Abī Yaʻqūb 84–7
Yarmūk, Battle of (13/636) 196 n.92
Yawm alast (Day of the Covenant) 169-70
Yazīd b. Manṣūr al-Ḥumayrī 203 n.230
al-Yazīdī, Abū ʻAmr b. Yaḥyā Mubārak 92,
203 n.231
al-Yazīdī, Qāḍī Asad 203 n.229
Yūnus 217 n.415, 218 n.420
Yūsuf b. Mihrān 159

al-Zajjāj, Abū Isḥāq see Abū Isḥāq Ishāqīm b. al-Sarī al-Zajjāj Zayd b. Aslam al-ʿAdawī, Abū ʿAbd Allāh al-ʿUmarī 103 Zayd b. Thābit and recitation of Qurʾān 96, 164, 205 n.250 and text of Qurʾān 22, 54 n.85, 68–73

and text of Qur'ān 22, 54 n.85, 68–73 and transmission of Qur'ān 211 n.371 Zayd b. Wahb 206 n.259 Zirr b. Hubaysh 71, 93, 196 n.100, 206

al-Zuhrī, Muḥammad b. Muslim (Ibn Shihāb) 67, 102, 136, 193 n.67, 213–14 n.382

n.259