

General Index

- Abbasids 229
‘Abd Allāh al-Barbarī al-Madanī
69–70
‘Abd Allāh b. Maslama al-Qa‘nabī 149,
152, 155, 159
‘Abd al-Jabbār b. Aḥmad al-Qāḍī 84,
194–5, 268
I’jāz al-Qur’ān 275, 283–4
Qur’anic hermeneutics 273–88
hermeneutic system 280–4
rhetorical view and eloquence
278–80
theology of speech 275–8
al-Tafsīr al-kabīr 275, 281
al-Uṣūl al-khamsa 283
‘Abd al-Malik b. Abjar 82
‘Abd al-Razzāq b. Hammām al-Ṣan‘ānī
30, 38, 42, 46, 67, 71, 73, 74,
75, 156, 157
al-Muṣannaḥ 455
‘Abd al-Wahhāb b. Mujāhid 66
Abdou, Harkat 479
‘Abduh, Muḥammad 269, 308, 435, 452,
462n. 37
Tafsīr al-Manār 452, 454, 457
‘Abd al-Raḥmān b. al-Ḥasan
al-Hamadhānī (also called Ibn
‘Ubayd) 77, 84
Abdul-Rahman, Muḥammad Saed
478–9
Abdullahi, Abdul Hamid 399, 400
Abou-Bakr, Omaina 420–1
Abraham 349–50, 353
Abū ‘Amāra 125
Abū ‘Aṣīm al-Nabil al-Ḍaḥḥāk b. Makhlad
al-Shaybānī 72
Abū ‘Awn Khuṣayf 75
Abū Dāwūd al-Sijistānī 71, 78
Abū Dharr 201–2, 206
Abū Ḥanīfa 213, 214, 242, 451, 452,
462n. 37
Abū Ḥārith al-Muḥāsibī 242
Abū Ḥātim al-Rāzī 72, 73, 79, 280
Abū Ḥayyān al-Gharnāṭī al-Andalusī 156,
157, 399, 400
Muḥīṭ 160
Abū Hilāl al-‘Askarī 194
Abū Ḥudhayfa Mūsā b. Mas‘ūd al-Nahdī
al-Baṣrī 72–3, 73, 76, 86
Abū Hurayra 155, 160
Abū Nu‘aym al-Iṣfahānī 45, 73, 74, 75, 87
Ḥilyat al-awliyā’ wa ṭabaqāt al-aṣfiyā’
64, 68, 73, 74
Abū Rayya, Maḥmūd 308, 452
Abū Salāma Mis‘ar b. Kidām b. Zuhayr
al-Hilālī al-Aḥwad al-Kūfī 75
Abū Ṣāliḥ Bādhān 82
Abū Sufyān 302
Abū’l-Su‘ūd, Muḥammad (Mehmed
Ebusuud Efendi) 456
Abū Ṭālib al-Makkī 399–400
Abū ‘Ubayd al-Ājurri 78
Abu Zayd, Nasr Hamid 290
Abū Zur’a al-Dimashqī 72
Abū Zur’a al-Rāzī 79
Abū’l-Faḍl al-‘Arūdī, Aḥmad
b. Muḥammad 82
Abū’l-Layth al-Samarqandī 393, 435
Accra, southern Ghana 405
adab (literature) 82, 88, 89
Adam *see* Eve
Ādam b. Abī Iyās Nāhiya b. Shu‘ayb (or
‘Abd al-Raḥmān
b. Muḥammad) 72, 77
‘Adam books’ 35–6
Ādam, Ja‘far Maḥmūd 404, 408–9
‘Adī b. Zayd 46–7, 49
adilla (legal justification) 44, 283, 284
aḥkām al-bughāt (rules of dealing with
rebellion) 226
development of the discourse 227–31
in *tafsīr* literature 231–42
ahl al-‘ilm (people of knowledge) 158
Aḥmad b. Muḥammad b. ‘Abd Allāh 64,
67
Ahmadinejad, Mahmud 305, 306

General Index

- Ahmadiyya 369, 372
 Aibu, Rabbi 46
 ‘Ā’isha bt. Abī Bakr 66
 al-‘Ajamī, Muḥammad b. Nāṣir 150
 Akdemir, Salih 451
akhbār (quasi-historical traditions) 29, 30,
 38, 39, 46, 193, 195, 198, 199,
 203, 282
 ‘Alī b. Abī Ṭālib 8, 66, 70, 70–1, 157, 189,
 190, 191, 228, 229, 230, 236,
 240–1, 243, 336, 342
 and Abū Bakr, sources on *see* al-Jāhiz,
 Abū ‘Uthmān ‘Amr
 ‘Alī Gajī Dunamami 393
 Alī, Muḥammad (Ahmadi leader) 369,
 372–3, 373
 ‘Alī, Mullā Sulṭān 294
 ‘Alids 189, 210
 ‘allāma (high-ranking scholar) 422
 al-Ālūsī, Shihāb al-Dīn 154, 324
 Rūḥ al-ma‘ānī 456
 al-A‘mash, Sulaymān b. Mihrān 65, 74, 80,
 84, 86
 ‘amm/khāṣṣ (unrestricted/restricted)
 193–5, 196–7, 198, 199, 200–3,
 204, 206, 207, 210–11, 216
 ‘Amr b. Dīnār 65–66
 Anas b. Mālik 240
 Andalusis 154, 155, 162, 163, 240, 393
 angels 86, 119, 125, 126, 127, 134–5, 387
 Ankara 442
An Anthology of Qur’anic Commentaries
 471, 472–3
 anthropomorphists 74, 85, 113, 116, 285
 al-‘Aqaba 338, 339
 Arabic dictionaries 333
 Arabic language 262–3, 279–80, 280–1,
 363, 364, 379, 443
 Aramaic-Hellenistic culture 49
 Arberry, Arthur J. 157, 159
 Aresmouk, Mohamed Fouad 474
 Africa *see* West Africa
 ‘Āṣ b. ‘Abd al-‘Uzzā tribe 33
asbāb al-nūzul (occasions of revelation)
 Baghawī on 235, 236
 contemporary practice 447
 Kwassau on 403
 Māwardī on 231, 234, 235
 Muqātil on 117
 not discussed in legal sources 243
 Qurṭubī on 240, 241
 Rippin on 57n. 46, 233
 Shawkānī on 336
 Ṭabarī on 231–3
 Ash‘arīs 77, 79, 83, 262–3, 268, 269, 281,
 284, 380, 400, 408
 al-Ashja‘ī, ‘Ubayd Allāh b. ‘Ubayd (or
 ‘Abd) al-Rahmān 81, 82
 ‘Aṭā’ b. Abī Rabāḥ 65, 66, 340
 Atay, Hüseyin 451, 452
 Ateş, Süleyman 371, 452
 Yüce Kur’an’ın Çağdaş Tefsiri 453, 455,
 457
 Avot de-Rabbi Nathan 43
 Aws tribe 231–2, 234, 237, 240
 Ayoub, Mahmoud 471
 The Qur’an and its Interpreters 362,
 473–4
 al-Azhar, Cairo 290, 308
 al-Azhari, Abū Manşūr, *Tahdhīb al-lughā*
 82, 83
 al-Azmeh, Aziz 244–5

 Babylon 86
 al-Baghawī, al-Ḥusayn b. Mas‘ūd 156, 225,
 235–7, 243, 245, 399
 Baghdad 72, 77, 81, 214, 324
 Bahrain 75
 Bakr b. Wā’il tribe 33
 Balkh 113
 Bambara (language) 381, 382
 al-Bannā, Ḥasan 308
 al-Bannā, Jamāl 308
 al-Ba‘qili, Laḥsan, *Maqāṣid al-asrār*
 wa’l-akfā 410n. 11
 Başra 66, 67, 72, 73
 Bauchi, Ṭāhir ‘Uthmān 404
 Bayburt 442
 al-Bayḍawī, ‘Abd Allāh 399, 400, 467, 468,
 470
 Anwār al-tanzil 455
 al-Bayhaqī, Abū Bakr Aḥmad
 b. al-Ḥusayn, *Ma’rifat al-sunan*
 wa’l-āthār 159
 Bedouin Arabs 392
 Beeston, Alfred 468, 468–9

General Index

- Bewley, Abdalhaqq, preface to *Tafsir al-Jalalayn* 477–8, 480–1
- Bewley, Aisha, *Tafsir al-Jalalayn* 477–8, 480–1
- Beyaz, Zekeriya 451
- Bible
- Abraham's sacrifice in 353
 - Biblical research 467
 - compared with the Qur'an 31, 35
 - creation in 35, 43
 - Eve in 46, 48
 - integration of, by converts to Islam 34
 - Syriac 49
- Bilād Shinqīt 413n. 46
- Bilgrami, Akeel 309
- Bi'r Barhūt 86
- Bishop, Eric 468
- Blair, Tony 310n. 85
- Boko Haram 408
- Book of Jubilees* 36
- Borno 386, 398, 400, 401, 403
- Bornuan scholars 392, 395, 397–8
- Bourguiba, Habib 424–5
- Brock, Sebastian 48–9
- Brockelmann, Carl, *Geschichte der Arabischen Litteratur* 379
- Brunschvig, Robert 282
- bughāt* sg. *bāghī* (rebel[s]) *see* *ahkām al-bughāt*
- al-Bukhārī 72, 78, 156, 342
- al-Burūsawī, Ismā'il Ḥaqqī 456
- Rūḥ al-bayān fī tafsīr al-Qur'ān* 89
- Būyids 229
- Byzantines 299
- Calder, Norman 4–5, 9, 113, 118, 352, 353
- Camel, battle of the 235
- Cameron, David 310n. 85
- Çatalçalı Ali Efendi, Şeyhülislam 451
- Cave of Treasures* (*ma'ārat al-kanūz*) 35–6, 44, 49–50
- Chalcedon, Council of 33
- China 364, 366
- Chinese (language) 372
- Christian traditions 30
- Christianity 27–8, 33, 35–6, 39–40, 48, 301–2
- Christians 74, 307, 340, 349, 451
- clothing, theology of 47–50
- Companions 71, 155, 189, 201, 241, 242, 308, 327, 336, 337–8, 342–3, 344, 347, 355, 363, 387
- see also individual Companions*
- Cooper, John 470
- creation narratives 27–8, 28–9, 35, 42–5
- al-Ḍaḥḥāk b. Muzāḥim al-Hilālī 76, 114, 122, 130, 403
- Damascus 81
- al-Damirī, Kamāl, *Ḥayāt al-ḥayawān al-kubrā* 87
- Dan Fodio family 398
- Dan Fodio, 'Abd Allāh 398–9, 400
- Ḍiyā' al-ta'wīl fī ma'ānī al-tanzīl* 383, 398, 399
- al-Farā'id al-jalīla wasā'it al-fawā'id al-jamila* 401
- Kifāyat ḍu'afā' al-Sūdān* 389, 401
- Miftāḥ al-tafsīr* 389, 401
- Dan Fodio, 'Uthmān 381, 398, 400
- Dār al-'Ulūm, Cairo 290
- daraja* (rights of husbands and wives) 426, 427, 428, 430
- Dārīn, Bahrayn 75
- Darwaza, Muḥammad 'Izza 444
- derash* (moral meaning) 37
- al-Dhahabī, Muḥammad Ḥusayn 7, 191, 215, 326, 343–4
- dhimma* (non-Muslim) communities 34
- Dhū'l-Qarnayn 70
- al-Dimashqī, Ghaylān 84
- divorce 426, 427, 430, 434
- Dutch (language) 372
- Dyula (language) 381
- Ebrahim, Saad Eddin 308
- Ebusuud Efendi, Mehmed (Abū'l-Su'ūd, Muḥammad) 456
- Eliezer, Rabbi, *Pirqē* 50
- elliptical narrative 28, 34, 38, 43, 52–3n. 5
- Elmalılı, Muhammed Hamdi 445, 452
- Hak Dini Kur'an Dili* 452, 454
- Encyclopaedia of the Qur'ān* 3
- English (language) 369, 372, 465

General Index

- Ephrem, Syriac poet 57n. 38
Hymns on Paradise 48–9
 eschatology 49, 82, 118–19, 121, 305, 370, 371
 ethics *see* law, ethics and exegesis
 Euben, Roxanne 296, 304
 Eve (*Ḥawwāʾ*) 27–61
 creation of 42–5
 exegesis in the formative period of Islam 36–40
 exegetical topoi 40–50
 Qurʾanic references to 40–2
 rib topoi 43–5
 serpent topoi 45–7
 theology of clothing and 47–50
 transgression of 45–7
 evil eye, the 326
 extrapolation, as a distortion of meaning 263–5
- Fadak 33
faḍl (privilege) 193, 194, 197, 210, 427–8
 family planning, in Iran 305–6
 al-Farrāʾ, Abū Zakariyyāʾ 140n. 9, 234, 277
 Maʾānī al-Qurʾān 255
 al-Fasawī, Yaʿqūb b. Sufyān 64, 67, 72
fatāwā (legal responses) 380, 451
 Fāṭima bt. Abī Najīb 67
 Fāṭima bt. Muḥammad (daughter of the Prophet Muhammad) 208–9
 Fezzan, the 392
fiqh (jurisprudence) 19, 224, 269, 297, 380, 397, 421, 425, 426
 original meaning 223
 al-Firūzābādī, Muḥammad b. Yaʿqūb, *Tanwīr al-miqbās min tafsīr Ibn ʿAbbās* 456
fitna (civil war) 226, 229, 237, 238, 243
 Fitzgerald, Michael Abdurrahman 474
 France, veiling debates in 311
 French, *tafsīr* translated into 467
 French (language) 465
 Fulanis 398, 400
 Fulfulde (language) 404
 fundamentalism 289–319
 tafsīr and modern politics 306–13
al-Furqān (publishers) 389
- Gadamer, Hans-Georg 273–4
 Gāid, Tahar, *Commentaire du Coran* 483n. 6
 ‘gapped’ narrative 28
 Gätje, Helmut 7, 370, 471, 472, 475
 The Qurʾān and its Exegesis 362
 Geiger, Abraham 53n. 15
Gemeindebildung (community formation) 29, 34, 37
 gender concepts 419–21, 425–9
 see also Ibn ʿĀshūr, al-Ṭāhir; Ṭabāṭabāʾī, Muḥammad Ḥusayn
 Genesis 27, 31, 35, 48–9, 51
 Genesis Rabba 36, 43, 46, 47, 50
 genre recognition, Sparks’ method of 32
 German (language) 369, 465
 Ghadīr Khumm 190
 al-Ghammārī, Muḥammad Ḥasan 344
 Ghana, University of 387
 al-Ghazālī, Abū Ḥamid 239, 399
ghulāt 189
 Gilliot, Claude 3, 114, 122, 479
 globalisation 307
 Godé, Pierre 479
 Goldziher, Ignáz 5, 7, 63, 361–2
 Guezzou, Mokrane 471
 Gumi, Abū Bakr Maḥmūd 407–8
 Radd al-adhḥān ilā maʾānī al-Qurʾān 384
 Gusau, Muḥammad Kani 405–6
 Gusau (place) 405
- al-Ḥadathānī, Suwayd b. Saʿīd 149, 152, 154
 Hadith
 in contemporary Islamist discourse 308–9
 ḥadīth al-manzila (hadith of Aaron and Moses) 190
 ḥadīth al-rāya (‘hadith of the banner’) 74
 Ibn Jurayj and 74
 Jāḥiẓ and 191, 192, 195, 198, 210, 211–12, 215
 Jurjānī and 260
 Khomeini and 308
 Mālikis and 387, 388, 398
 Mujāhid and 66

General Index

- Muqātil and 113–14, 116
 Mu'tazilī aversion to 215
 Öztürk and 447
 Quranists and 317n. 68
 Rippin on 192
 Shāfi'ī and 199, 200, 207
 Shawkāni and 328, 330, 337–44, 346,
 351, 353–4
 on the splitting of the moon 371
 Ḥaḍramawt 86
 Haggada 50
hajj (pilgrimage to Mecca) 299, 400
 Ḥajjāj b. Muḥammad al-Miṣṣisi al-Kūfi
 al-A'war 69, 74
 al-Ḥajjāj b. Yūsuf 65, 66
 Ḥajjāj al-Rāzī, Abū Yūsuf 71
 al-Ḥakam b. 'Utayba al-Kindi al-Kūfi
 68–9, 73, 78
 Halkın Yükselisi Partisi (Party for the
 Progress of the People), Turkey
 442
 Ḥamidullāh, Muḥammad, *Kur'an-ı Kerim*
 Terihi 455
 Ḥamza b. 'Abd al-Muṭṭalib 125
 Hamza, Feras 362, 471, 472–3
 Hamzawy, Amr 309
 Ḥanafis 213–14
 Ḥanbalis 237–8, 293
 Ḥanīfa b. Lujaym tribe 33
 al-Ḥārith b. Muḥammad b. Abī Usāma
 al-Tamīmī al-Baghdādī 72
 Harun Yahya (Adnan Oktar) 371
 Ḥarūrī 70
 Hārūt and Mārūt 86
 al-Ḥasan al-Ashyab 72, 76, 84
 al-Ḥasan b. Aḥmad al-Jalāl 326, 332
 al-Ḥasan al-Baṣrī 78, 84, 192, 242, 370,
 452
 Epistle of 142n. 36
ḥāshiyya (supercommentary) 2
 Ḥashwiyya 262
 Hatemi, Hüseyin 451
 Hausa (language) 381, 382, 384, 391,
 403–4, 404, 407–9
 Hausa (people) 386, 391, 392, 398–9,
 405
 Ḥawwā, Sa'id, *al-Asās fi'l-tafsīr* 366
 Hereafter, vision of God in the 79–85
 hermeneutics
 of the intertext 30–2
 Öztürk's 446–9
 Shawkāni's 326, 344–7
 see also al-Qāḍi 'Abd al-Jabbār
 Ḥijāz 72, 75, 123, 325
hijra (migration, exile) 338, 370, 381
 al-Ḥilli, Muḥammad 'Alī Ḥasan 371
 Ḥimṣ 72
 Ḥīra 49
 Hishām b. 'Urwa 161
History and Theory (journal) 311
 Honerkamp, Kenneth 474–5
 al-Hudhayl b. Ḥabīb 114
 Hunwick, John O. and Rex Sean O'Fahey,
 Arabic Literature of Africa
 379–80
 'Ibād tribe 33
 Ibādīs 7
 Ibn 'Abbās, 'Abd Allāh 30, 34, 65, 66, 69,
 70, 88, 122–3, 142n. 41, 192,
 207, 208, 273, 345
 Tafsīr 452
 Ibn Abi Bazza, al-Qāsim 64, 67, 68–71, 78
 Ibn Abi Dāwūd al-Sijistāni 65, 188
 Ibn Abi Ḥatīm al-Rāzī 68, 69, 71, 74, 75,
 86, 87, 159, 338
 Tafsīr 73, 78
 Ibn Abi Mulayka 65
 Ibn Abi Najīḥ 67, 68–9, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76,
 77, 78, 84, 86
 Ibn Abi Ziyād, Yazīd 74
 Ibn 'Adī, 'Abd Allāh 81
 Ibn 'Ajība, Aḥmad 474–5
 Ibn al-Amīr al-Ṣan'āni 326
 Ibn al-'Arabī, Abū Bakr 155, 156, 157, 158,
 240, 241, 242, 399–400
 Aḥkām al-Qur'ān 400, 456
 Ibn al-'Arabī, Muḥyī'l-Dīn 294, 400, 456,
 462n. 37
 Ibn al-Ash'ath, 'Abd al-Raḥmān
 b. Muḥammad 66
 Ibn 'Āshūr, al-Ṭāhir 157, 158, 269, 419,
 424–5
 Tafsīr al-tahrīr wa'l-tanwīr (Q. 4:34) 419,
 425, 430, 432–3, 434, 435–6
Uṣūl al-niẓām al-ijtimā'ī fi'l-Islām 425

General Index

- Ibn ‘Aṭā’ Allāh, Aḥmad 400
 Ibn ‘Aṭiyya 156, 157, 158, 332, 399, 400
 Ibn Dāya, ‘Isā b. Maymūn al-Jurashī 72, 76
 Ibn Dizil, Ibrāhīm 77, 84
 Ibn Fūdi, ‘Abd Allāh *see* ‘Dan Fodio, ‘Abd Allāh
 Ibn Fūrāk, Abū Bakr Mūhammad b. al-Ḥasan 242
 Ibn Ḥajar al-‘Asqalānī 72, 73, 86, 87, 373
 Ibn al-Ḥanafīyya, Muḥammad 70
 Ibn Ḥanbal, Aḥmad 71, 72, 81, 188
 al-Musnad 451
 Ibn Ḥazm 271n. 32
 Ibn Hibbān al-Bustī 66, 68, 69, 72–3
 Ibn Hishām, ‘Abd al-Malik 38
 Ibn Ishāq, Muḥammad 30, 78, 293
 Ibn al-Jawzī, Abū’l-Faraj 214, 225, 237, 240, 243, 399
 Talbis Iblīs 237
 Zād al-masīr fī ‘ilm al-tafsīr 237–8, 244, 456
 Ibn Jubayr 70
 Ibn Jurayj 68–9, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78
 Ibn Juzayy al-Kalbī 393
 Ibn Kathīr, ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Muṭṭalib b. Abī Wadā’a al-Sahmī al-Makkī 75
 Ibn Kathīr, Abū Ma’bad ‘Abd Allāh, 74–5
 Ibn Kathīr, Ismā’il b. ‘Umar 4, 5, 86, 293, 329, 344, 345–6, 352, 352–3, 354, 373, 393, 478–9
 Tafsīr 452, 456
 Ibn al-Kawwā’ 70–1
 Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies, Cairo 308
 Ibn al-Madīnī 69
 Ibn Māja 44
 Ibn Mājishūn 242
 Ibn Mānī, Muḥammad 392
 Ibn Mardawayh, Aḥmad b. Mūsā 338
 Ibn Mas’ūd 30, 34, 74, 161
 Ibn al-Muṭarrif al-Ṭarafī 466
 Ibn al-Qāsim al-‘Utakī 242, 387, 388
 Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyya 486n. 43
 Zād al-ma’ād 452
 Ibn Qudāma al-Maqdisī, *Sharḥ al-‘Umda* 463n. 52
 Ibn al-Rāwandī 284
 Ibn Razqawayh, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad al-Bazzār 77
 Ibn Sa’d 81, 339
 Ibn Ṣafwān (Umayya b. Ṣafwān?) 78
 Ibn Salāma, Abū’l-Qāsim Hibat Allāh, *al-Nāsikh wa’l-mansūkh fī’l-Qur’ān* 466
 Ibn Shādhān 76–9
 Ibn Ṭāhir Abū Du’ād 271n. 32
 Ibn Taymiyya 344, 462n. 37
 Muqaddima fī uṣūl al-tafsīr 351, 466
 Ibn ‘Ubayd 77, 84
 Ibn ‘Umar, ‘Abd Allāh 80–1, 82, 83, 86, 114, 155, 387, 388
 Ibn Waḍḍāḥ al-Qurṭubī 84
 Ibn Wahb, ‘Abd Allāh al-Miṣrī 30, 37, 42, 45, 159
 Ibn Yamān, Abū Zakariyyā’ Yahyā 81
 Ibn al-Zayyāt 187
 Ibn Ziyād, ‘Alī al-Tūnisī 149, 152
 Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad b. Ṣāliḥ al-Husaynī (Sharīf Ibrāhīm Ṣāliḥ) 404
ifrāt (excess, neglect, extrapolation) 261, 263–5
i’jāz (inimitability) 253, 275, 281, 283–4, 337, 448
ijmā’ (consensus) 195, 198, 202, 203, 205, 206, 207, 207–8, 348
ijtihād (independent legal reasoning) 199, 200, 446, 447, 448, 458
ikhtilāf (controversies) 199, 200, 327, 345
 ‘Ikrima, Abū ‘Abd Allāh 69, 70, 83, 157, 192
 ‘ilm (knowledge) 190, 196, 200, 204, 210–14
 ‘ilm al-bayān (discipline of rhetoric) 259–61
 Ilorin, Nigeria 405
 ‘Imru’ al-Qays 260
 India, translations of the Qur’an in 363–4, 366
 Indonesia 307, 364, 366, 368
 intertext, hermeneutic of the 30–2
 Iqbāl, Muḥammad 452, 462n. 37
 Iran, revolutionary regime in 291–2, 311
 Iran–Iraq War (1980–88) 291–2

General Index

- irjā'* (suspending judgement) 66, 78,
113–14, 119
 'Isā b. Maymūn al-Jurashī 72, 76
 Iṣfahān 73
Islāmī Araştırmalar Dergisi 451–2
 Islamic Society of North America (ISNA)
369
 Islamism/Islamists 308–13
'işma (infallibility) 242, 329–30
 Ismailis 7
isnād-cum-matn analysis 122
isnāds (chains of transmission)
 lack of interest in study of 196
 rules for 78–9
isrā' (night journey) 124–5, 126–8
isrā'iliyyāt (tales of the Jews and
 Christians) 34, 38, 344,
 360n. 80, 365, 384, 457
 Istanbul 442, 445
 Marmara University 442
i'tikāf (pious retreat to the mosque) 154–5,
 157, 177, 178
 'Izālat al-Bid'a 407–8
 Izutsu, Toshihiko 54n. 17
God and Man in the Qur'an 455

 Jābir b. 'Abd Allāh al-Anṣārī 66
 Jacob of Serugh, Syriac poet 48
 Ja'far b. Harb 213
jāhiliyya (age of ignorance) 296, 300, 329
 al-Jāhiz, Abū 'Uthmān 'Amr
Jawābāt fi'l-ma'rifa 215
Khalq al-Qur'ān 187, 188
Kitāb al-'Abbāsiyya 208–10, 214
Kitāb al-'Uthmāniyya 188–97
 categories of knowledge: 'ilm
al-khāṣṣa/ilm al-'amma 210–14
 Shāfi'i hermeneutics in 197–210
'āmm/khāṣṣ 193–5, 196–7, 198,
 200–3, 204, 206, 207, 210–11,
 216
jumla/naṣṣ 202, 204–8, 211
nāsikh/mansūkh 208–10
 life and work 187–8
 Jakhanké 385–92, 391, 397
 Jamā'at ahl al-Sunna li'l-da'wa wa'l-jihād
 (Boko Haram) 408
 al-Jamā'at al-Islāmiyya 290

 al-Jamal, Sulaymān 391
 Jarīr b. 'Abd al-Ḥamid b. Qurṭ al-Rāzī 73,
 74, 80
 al-Jaṣṣāṣ, Abū Bakr al-Rāzī, *Tafsīr aḥkām
 al-Qur'ān* 451, 452
 al-Jaṣṣāṣ, Aḥmad b. 'Alī 213
 Javanese (language) 372
 al-Jazā'iri, Abū Bakr 371
 Jews
 Khomeini on 300
 Jewish communities 33, 35, 231
 Jewish issues 30, 36, 49–50, 478
 Öztürk on 451
 relationship with Christians 307
 Shawkānī on 340, 344, 353
see also Judaism
 jihad 290, 381, 386, 392
 Joshua, Rabbi 43–4
Journal of Qur'anic Studies 382
 Judaism
 Adam and Eve in 27–8
 in the Arabian Peninsula 33
 Judeo-Christian tradition 31, 32, 33, 34
 and the question of evil 39–40
 al-Jumāhī, 'Uthmān b. al-Aṣwad b. Mūsā
 b. Bādhān al-Makkī 67
jumla/naṣṣ (non self-explanatory/
 self-explanatory) 199, 200, 202,
 204–8, 211
 al-Jurjānī, 'Abd al-Qāhir 253–72
 definition of *tafsīr* 256–7
 tools of exegesis 257–61
 works and influences 253–6
Asrār al-balāgha 253
Dalā'il al-i'jāz 253
al-Shāfiya 253
 Juynboll, Gautier H. A., *Encyclopedia of
 Canonical Ḥadīth* 153

 Ka'b al-Aḥbār 156, 157, 187
 Ka'ba mosque, Mecca 68, 340
 Kabara, Shaykh Muḥammad al-Nāṣir
 390–1, 407
Tanwīr al-jannān 383–4
 Kaddal, Mohamed 468
 Kaduna 404
 Radio Kaduna 384
 Sultan Bello Mosque 384

General Index

- Kalb tribe 33
 al-Kalbī, Muḥammad b. al-Sā'ib al-Kūfi 88, 192, 240
 Kanem-Borno 392–7
 Kanembu (language) 382, 394–5, 397
 Kanembu (people) 392
 Kannada (language) 364
 Kano 383, 384, 386, 390, 398, 404, 405, 407
 Kant, Immanuel, *Religion Within the Boundaries of Bare Reason* 301–2
 Kanuri (language) 381, 392, 404
 Kanuri (people) 392
 Kaolack, Senegal 382, 404, 405
 Karaman, Hayrettin 451
 al-Kāshānī, 'Abd al-Razzāq 294
 Kasravi, Aḥmad 308
 Katsina 386, 390, 405
 Keeler, Annabel 474
 Kemalists 459
 Kenya, translations of the Qur'an in 364
 Khālid b. 'Abd Allāh al-Qaṣrī 65
 Khalifa, Rashād 371, 452, 455
 Khalil b. Ishāq, *Mukhtaṣar* 397
 Khārijīs 70, 228, 230, 243
khāṣṣ (restricted) *see* 'āmm/khāṣṣ
 al-Khaṭīb al-Baghdādī 77, 81
 al-Khaṭṭābī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad 283
 Khaybar 33
 al-Khāzin, 'Alī b. Muḥammad 399
 Khazraj tribe 231–2, 234, 237, 240
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah
 exegesis 291
 governance of Iran 300–1
 and Kant 301–2
 and Quṭb as exegetes and political thinkers 293–306
 sermons 300
 on *Sūrat al-Fātiḥa* 292–3, 294–6, 297–8, 298–9, 300, 301–2, 303, 308
 views 292, 301–3, 308, 310
 Khomeini, Ḥasan 305–6
khurāfāt (spurious legends) 365
 Khurāsān 72, 253
 Kinda tribe 33, 71
 King Faisal International Prize for service to Islam 384
 Kintampo, northern Ghana 387, 389
 al-Kisā'ī, Muḥammad b. 'Abd Allāh 466
 Kristeva, Julia 54n. 17
 Kūfa 65, 66, 69, 72, 73, 75
 Kūfan school of exegesis 70, 74, 80, 81, 83
 Kumasi, southern Ghana 405
 al-Kūrānī, Ibrāhīm 399, 400
 Kurdish (language) 480
 Kwassau, Muḥammad, Emir of Zaria 402–3
 Lamu, Kenya 364
 Last Judgement 124, 235, 370
 Latin, Qur'an translated into 467
 law, ethics and exegesis 223–50
 the *bughāt* in *tafsīr* literature 231–42
 development of the discourse on *aḥkām al-bughāt* 227–31
 in Q. 49:9 226–7
 rebellion and the notion of law in *tafsīr* literature 242–6
 sources, methodology and underlying questions 225–6
 lay exegesis 366–7, 369, 370, 372
 Layth b. Abī Sulaym 68–9, 73, 78, 85
 liberalism 309, 311, 313n. 1
 Lokoja, Nigeria 402, 405
 Luther, Martin 302
ma'arat al-kanūz (*Cave of Treasures*) 35–6, 44, 49–50
 al-Madā'īnī, Shabāba b. Sawwār al-Fazārī 71
madhhabs (Islamic schools of law) 148, 153, 157, 160, 331, 446
 al-Maghīlī, 'Abd al-Karīm 412n. 29
 al-Maḥallī, Jalāl al-Dīn 390
Tafsīr al-Jalālayn 368–9, 383, 384, 384–5, 389, 390, 390–1, 394, 397, 477
mahr (bride money) 426, 427
 Maiduguri, Nigeria 405
 al-Makhzūmī, al-Sā'ib b. Abī'l-Sā'ib 64
 Makhzūm tribe 64–5, 75, 78
 al-Malaṭī, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad,
 al-Tanbīh wa'l-radd 'alā ahl al-ahwā' wa'l-bida' 131
 Malay (language) 368–9, 480
 Malaysia, oral tradition in 364

General Index

- Mālik b. Anas 114, 387, 388, 397
Muwattaʿ 148–9
 reception in *tafsīr* literature 156–62
 table of traditions quoted in 172–87
 textual condition 153–6
 textual variation of 149–53
 Mālikīs 148, 154, 155, 157, 162, 163, 239, 380, 387, 388, 393, 397, 398, 399, 419, 424
 Malinowski, Bronislaw 123
 Malthusian studies 305
 Maʿmar b. Rāshid 75
 al-Maʿmūn 210
al-Manār (journal) 308
 Mande clans 386, 387, 391–2, 396–7
mansūkh (abrogated) 194–5, 199, 200, 208–10, 402, 466
 Maṣṣūr, Aḥmad Ṣubḥī 308
 Maṣṣūr b. al-Muʿtamir al-Sulamī al-Kūfī 67, 73–4, 75, 79, 80
 Maṣṣūr b. Nūḥ, Abū Ṣāliḥ 363
 al-Maqbālī, Ṣāliḥ b. Maḥdī 326
 al-Marāghī, Aḥmad Muṣṭafā 371
 al-Marāghī, Muḥammad Muṣṭafā 454
 Margoliouth, David 468
maʿrifā (knowledge) 190, 213, 383, 405, 406
 marital relations, key terms 425–9
 Maʿrūf, Bashshār b. ʿAwwād 149, 151, 152
 Massignon, Louis 131
 al-Masʿūdī, Yaḥyā b. Ibrāhīm 80
 al-Māwardī, Abūʿl-Ḥasan 225, 229, 233–5
al-Aḥkām al-sulṭāniyya 225, 229–31, 243, 243–4
Kitāb Qitāl ahl al-baghy 231
al-Nukat waʿl-ʿuyūn 233–5
 Mawdūdī, Abūʿl-Aʿlā 371
Tafḥīm al-Qurʾān 366
 Mayer, Farhana 362, 471, 472–3
 Mayer, Toby 470–1
 Mecca 33, 63, 65, 68, 70, 71, 73, 75, 84, 206, 340
 Medina 231–2, 234, 237, 240, 299, 338, 387
 Meir, Rabbi 50
 midrashim 29, 36, 37, 46
 Milton, John 40
 Mir-Hosseini, Ziba 421
 miracles 86, 281, 283, 284, 326, 370, 371, 373, 455
 Mirza Ḥasan Khān Wuthūq al-Dawla 317–18n. 42
 Montgomery, James 215, 217n. 15
 moon, splitting of the 340, 370, 371–2, 373
 Mosul 72
 Motzki, Harald 122
 Muʿāwiya b. Abī Sufyān 228, 243, 302
 Mubarak, Hosni 290, 308
 al-Mubarakpuri, Safiur-Rahman 478–9
 al-Mubarrad 70
 Muḥammad b. ʿAmr b. ʿAbbās al-Bāhili al-Baghdādī, Abū Bakr 72
 Muḥammad b. Muzāḥim al-Hilālī 76
 Muḥammad b. al-Shaykh ʿAbd Allāh 382
 Muḥammad b. Sirīn al-Baṣrī 85
 Muhammad, Prophet
 aftermath of death of 189, 208–10
 descent from 421
 as an exegete 122, 276, 363
 miracles and 371
 night journey (*isrāʾ*) 124–5, 126–8
 al-Muḥāsibī, Ḥārith b. Asad 399
 Mujāhid b. Jabr 63–111, 116, 117, 122, 129, 192, 240
 criticism of 66
 exegesis and legacy 79–89
 is there ‘something for everyone’ 85
 as a popular preacher or storyteller 85–9
 the vision of God in the Hereafter 79–85
 ‘journeyman’ story 88–9
 life and milieu 64–7
 sub-recension of Ibn Shādhān 76–9
tafsīr versions, recensions and sub-recensions 67–76
 Muqātil b. Sulaymān 30, 37, 42, 45, 88, 154, 157
 interpretation of *Sūrat al-Inshiqāq* (Q. 84) 118–20, 133–9
 life and work 113–17
Kitāb al-wujūh 143n. 49
Tafsīr Muqātil 113, 114–17
 narrative in 117–22
 positioning of in the history of early Qurʾanic exegesis 130–2

General Index

- treatment of *Sūrat al-Faṭḥ* (Q. 48)
140n. 14
- treatment of *Sūrat al-Ḥāqqa* (Q. 69)
119
- treatment of *Sūrat al-Kawthar* (Q. 108)
126–8, 131
- treatment of *Sūrat al-Zukhruf* (Q. 43)
120
- Murji'is 65, 71, 74, 75, 213
- Musa, Sulaiman 391
- Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj 156
- Muslim b. Khālid al-Makhzūmī 73, 75
- al-Muslimūn* (journal) 293
- Muslim Brotherhood 290, 308, 310n. 85
- Mu'tazilis 7, 8, 64, 78, 79, 80, 84, 85, 87,
187, 191, 192, 194, 195, 211,
214–15, 265, 268, 274–5, 278–9,
283, 284, 284–5, 330, 370, 400,
456
- al-Muthannā b. Ibrāhīm al-Āmulī 76, 86,
96n. 100
- mystical exegetes 7, 8, 383, 443, 474,
474–5
- Nafī', *mawlā* of Ibn 'Umar 86, 114, 387,
388
- al-Naḥḥās, Abū Ja'far 154
- Ma'ānī al-Qur'ān* 158
- Najaf 422
- University of 419, 421
- Najjār tribe 125
- narrative-haggadic commentary 30, 31–2,
37, 38, 39–40
- Narsai, Syriac poet 48
- al-Nasafī, 'Abd Allāh b. Aḥmad 399
- nāsikh/mansūkh* (abrogating/abrogated)
194–5, 199, 200, 208–10, 402,
466
- naṣṣ* (self-explanatory) 199, 200, 202,
204–8, 211
- Nathan, Rabbi 43
- al-Nawawī, Muḥyī'l-Dīn Yaḥyā, *al-Tibyān
fī ādāb ḥamalāt al-Qur'ān* 466
- Nazīf, Muṣṭafā 444
- al-Nazzām al-Baṣrī 370
- Niasse, Muḥammad 383
- Niasse, Shaykh Ibrāhīm 404–5, 406–7
Fī ri'yād al-tafsīr 382–3
- Nigeria
- Islamic education in 364, 365, 368
- tafsīr* in 368, 381
- nineteenth and early twentieth
centuries 397–403
- since the twentieth century 403–9
- Ni'matullāhis 294
- Nishapur 82
- Nöldeke, Theodor 361
- Nursi, Bediüzzaman Said, *Lem'alar* 454
- nushūz* (marital rejection) 426, 428, 433–4
- O'Fahey, Rex Sean and John O. Hunwick,
Arabic Literature of Africa
379–80
- oral traditions of *tafsīr* 32, 363–5
- in West Africa 10, 381, 382–3, 384, 385,
389, 390–1, 395, 398, 404
- Orientalists 30
- Özemre, Ahmed Yüksel, *İslam'da Aklın
Önemi ve Sınırı* 455
- Öztürk, Yaşar Nuri 441–63
- biography 442
- hermeneutical concept of modern *tafsīr*
446–9
- political career 442, 446
- publications 443–6
- translation of the Qur'an 444–5
- Fatiha Suresi Tefsiri* 445, 451, 453–7,
457–9
- How Islam was Falsified* 445
- Kur'an'daki İslam* 444, 445, 449–53,
457–9
- Kur'an'ın Temel Kavramları* 450, 451
- Pakistan 372, 372–3
- paraphrastic commentary 37–8, 38–9,
45–6
- Parvīz, Aḥmad Ghulām, *Mafhūm
ul-Qur'ān* 366
- Pellat, Charles 187, 191
- People of the Book 43, 66, 344
- perfume trade 74–5
- Persian (language) 480
- Persian literature 363
- Persians 299
- Peru, Farouk A. 317n. 68
- Peshitta 49

General Index

- philosopher-king concept 302–3
 Plato 302–3
 Republic 303
 political issues 245, 303–4
 in the Islamic world 304–6
 tafsir and modern Islamic 306–13
 polygamy 425, 434
 polysemy 47, 263, 264, 265
 polytheism (*shirk*) 115, 262, 263, 265, 300, 329
 population control, in Iran 305–6
 prayer
 Ayatollah Khomeini on 302
 Friday prayers 157, 300, 428
 ritual purity during 334–6
 predestinationists 64, 67, 87, 88
 predeterminism 281, 285
 Protestantism 474
 Pseudo-Clementine, *Kitāb al-Magāll*
 (*Apocalypse of Peter/Book of*
 Rolls) 36, 50
 purity/impurity 44–5

al-qadar (free will) 73
 Qadaris 63, 64, 67, 71, 72, 73, 75, 78, 79,
 84, 85, 87, 88
 al-Qāḍi 'Iyāḍ 400
 Kitāb al-Shifā' 397
 Qādiriyya 383, 390, 398
 al-Qā'im bi-Amrillāh (Abbasid caliph)
 229
 al-Qalansuwī, 'Uthmān Mai Hula 405–6
 al-Qāsimī, Jamāl al-Dīn, *Maḥāsīn al-ta'wīl*
 355
qāṣṣ pl. *quṣṣās* (preacher[s], storyteller[s])
 34, 233
 Mujāhid as 65
 Muqātil b. Sulaymān as 119, 121, 124,
 130
 Qatāda b. Dī'āma 30, 88, 122, 157, 234,
 240, 403
qīṣaṣ al-anbiyā' (stories of prophets) 28,
 129
qiwāma (role of men) 427, 431–3, 435
qiyās (analogy) 199, 200, 282, 334
 quietism 232, 239, 386
 Qum 303, 305–6, 422
 University of 419

qunūt (obedience) 426, 428
 Qur'an
 authority of 197–8, 342
 āyat al-baghy (the 'rebellion verse', Q.
 49:9) 226–7, 230, 231, 231–42,
 243–4, 245–6
 āyat al-kursī (the throne verse, Q. 2:255)
 366
 the Bible and 31, 35
 creation in 35
 emergence of Qur'anic exegesis 122–30
 hazards of interpretation 261–8
 i'jāz (inimitability) 253, 275, 281,
 283–4, 337, 448
 Judeo-Christian tradition and 34
 juz' 'ammā (Q. 78–Q. 114) 366
 positioning of the *Tafsir Muqātil* in
 the history of early Qur'anic
 exegesis 130–2
 Prophet Muhammad as the first exegete
 of 122
 references to Adam's mate 40–2
 search for the 'literal meaning' of 331–7
 Sunni 'Uthmānic recension of 45–6
 translation by Öztürk 444
 treatment in the 'Uthmāniyya 196–7,
 202–3
 as the uncreated speech of God 72
 understanding of 361–3
 use of 123
 see also 'ulūm al-Qur'ān; *India; Kenya;*
 Latin
 Qur'anic studies *see* 'ulūm al-Qur'ān
 Quranists 308
 Qurayshis 78
 al-Qurṭubī, Abū 'Abd Allāh 84, 154,
 154–5, 158, 158–9, 225, 239–42,
 329, 333, 393, 457, 477, 480–1
 al-Jāmi' li-aḥkām al-Qur'ān 239–42,
 243, 456
 al-Qushayrī, Abū'l-Qāsim, *Laṭā'if*
 al-ishārāt 456
 Quṭb, Sayyid 291, 312, 371, 435, 451, 454
 Fī ṣilāl al-Qur'ān 366, 384
 and Khomeini as exegetes and political
 thinkers 293–306
 on *Sūrat al-Fātiha* 292–3, 293–4, 296–7,
 298, 299–300, 302, 303, 304

General Index

- Rabbis 43–4, 46, 50
 Rāghib al-Iṣfahānī 452
al-Mufradāt 452
raja' (here: 'return' of Ibn al-Ḥanafīyya) 70
 Ramaḍān 383, 404–5, 407, 408, 424–5, 443
 rationalism 15, 63, 79, 85–6, 304
ra'y (personal opinion) 8, 295, 327, 420
 Rayy 69, 72, 73
 al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-Dīn 225, 238–9, 243, 269, 348, 451, 456, 458, 480
Lawāmi' al-bayyināt 452
Mafātīḥ al-ghayb 452
 reason 282–3, 301–2
 rebellion *see* law, ethics and exegesis
 reformist camp, in Iran 305–6
 reformists 354–5, 355–6
 Republican People's Party (Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi), Turkey 442
 retributive theodicy 39–40
 revisionists 326
 rhetoric
 'Abd al-Jabbār and 278–80
 role of in Jurjānī 259–61
 Riḍā, Muḥammad Rashīd 308, 355, 435, 452
Tafsīr al-Manār 7
 ar-Rifā'i, Muḥammad 478
 Rippin, Andrew 9, 37, 233, 256
 Rizvi, Sajjad 362, 471, 472–3
 Rosanvallon, Pierre 311–12
 Rūmī, Mawlānā Jalāl al-Dīn 452, 475

 Sa'd b. Abī Waqqāṣ 241
 Ṣafā 67
 Saḥnūn b. Sa'id 388
 Sa'id b. Jubayr 66, 86, 122, 234, 240
 Sa'id b. Manṣūr 73, 74, 75
Sunan 67–8, 71, 72, 73–4
salaf (pious first generations) 83, 254–5, 324, 327, 330, 330–1, 340, 347, 348, 355
 Salafis 290, 307, 324, 326, 404, 406
 Saleh, Walid 1, 5–6, 9–10, 82, 141n. 22
ṣāliḥāt (righteous women) 426, 428
 Sālīm (son of Ibn 'Umar) 86
 al-Sarakhsi, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad, *al-Mabsūṭ* 455
 Sassanians 67
 Satan 28–9, 38, 41–2, 46, 47, 277, 282
 al-Sāwī, Aḥmad 391
 Sayfawa dynasty 393, 395
 al-Sayyārī, Aḥmad b. Muḥammad 30, 37, 42
Kitāb al-Qirā'āt 45–6
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 476–7
 Schulze, Reinhard 291, 307–8
 September 11 309
 Serbo-Croatian 364
 al-Shāfi'i, Muḥammad b. Idrīs 44, 114, 228, 242, 280, 371, 452, 453
Kitāb al-Umm 225, 228–9, 243
Risāla 196–7, 199, 203, 204, 207–8, 213, 215
 Shāfi'is 155, 227–8, 233
 see also al-Jāhiz, Abū 'Uthmān 'Amr al-Shahrastānī, 'Abd al-Karīm 470–1
 shari'a 292, 297, 298, 307
 Shari'atī, 'Alī 291
 al-Shāṭibi, Abū Ishāq 451, 452, 453
al-Muwāfaqāt 456
 al-Shawkānī, Muḥammad 323–60
 approach to the interpretation of the Qur'an 328–47
 general observations 328–31
 hermeneutics 326, 344–7
 role of Hadith 337–44
 search for the 'literal meaning' of 331–7
Faṭḥ al-qadīr al-jāmi' bayna fanmay al-riwāya wa'l-dirāya min 'ilm al-tafsīr 326, 328–9, 351, 354, 356
 life and *tafsīr* 325–8
 self-perception as a scholar 351
 views on exegetical authorities, scholarship and *taqlīd* 347–51
 al-Shaybānī, Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan 149, 152, 153
 Shi'a / Shi'is 8, 70, 71, 73, 81, 292, 419
 praying with Sunnis 300
 Twelver-Shi'is 7, 30, 297
 see also *ghulāt*; Zaydiyya
 Shibl b. 'Ubād ['Abbād], Abū Dāwūd al-Muqri' al-Makkī 72–3, 75, 76, 86

General Index

- al-Shinqīṭī, ‘Abd Allāh b. Aḥmad, *Sharḥ al-durar al-lawāmi’* 389
shirk (polytheism) 115, 262, 263, 265, 300, 329
 Şiddiq Ḥasan Khān, *Fath al-bayān fi maqāṣid al-Qur’ān* 355
 Şiffin, battle of 235
 Silvestre de Sacy, Antoine Isaac, *Anthologies grammaticale arabe* 467
 Simlai, Rabbi 46
 al-Simlālī, Ḥusayn b. ‘Alī al-Rajrājī al-Shawshāwī 401
 al-Simnānī, ‘Alā’ al-Dawla 8
 Sindhi (language) 366, 480
 Singkelī, ‘Abd al-Ra’ūf, *Tarjumān al-mustafid* 368–9
Sinnbildung (historical generation of meaning) 32
sira (biography of Muhammad) 129, 339
 Sokoto 398, 401
 Songhai (language) 381
 Soninké 386, 388, 389, 391
 Southeast Asia, exegesis in 364, 368
 Spanish, *tafsīr* translated into 465
 Sparks, Kenton 32, 58n. 61
 speech, theology of 275–8
 stoning 463n. 52
 sub-Saharan Africa *see* West Africa
 al-Suddī, Ismā‘īl b. ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 37, 45, 59n. 69, 88, 160, 240, 403
 Sufis 8, 64, 65, 274, 382, 383, 384, 386, 390, 393–4, 398, 399–400, 404–7, 408, 443, 456, 474–5
 Sufyān Ibn ‘Uyayna 68–9, 74, 75–6, 78
 Sufyān al-Thawrī 30, 37, 42, 66, 71, 72–3, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81–2, 157
 Sulaymān al-Jamal 402
 Sunna 71, 72, 78, 83, 195, 196, 197–8, 200, 203, 295, 307–8, 308, 331, 339–41, 342, 347, 447
 Sunnis 355, 419, 445, 458, 459
 approach to *tafsīr* 7, 8, 9, 78, 343–4
 hadith collections 337, 346–7
 position on God in the Hereafter 79, 84
 praying with Shi‘is 300
 Sunnī exegesis 30, 307, 330, 369, 383, 394, 399, 401
 see also Mu’tazilis
 Sunnī jurisprudence 297
 see also law, ethics and exegesis
 Sunnī literature 148, 154
 Sunnī theology 265–8
 Sūrābādī, Abū Bakr ‘Atīq 480
 Suwaré, al-Ḥājj Sālim 387, 388
 al-Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn 155, 344, 389–90, 397, 453
 al-Durr al-manthūr fi’l tafsīr bi’l-ma’tūr 7, 86, 159, 328, 329, 338, 339, 344, 456
 Itmām al-dirāya li-qurrā’ al-nuqāya 401
 al-Itqān fi ‘ulūm al-Qur’ān 389, 401, 456, 466
 Lubāb al-nuqūl fi asbāb al-nuzūl 117, 118
 Tafsīr al-Jalālayn 368–9, 383, 384, 384–5, 389, 390, 390–1, 394, 397, 477
 Swahili 364
 syncretism 32, 46, 49
 Syria 48–9, 72, 73
 Syriac 33, 35–6

ṭabaqāt (books of sources) 65
 al-Ṭabarī, Muḥammad b. Jarīr 4, 30, 38, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79–81, 83, 86–7, 116, 121, 132, 158, 159, 225, 231–3, 240, 243, 336, 352, 363, 393, 399, 470, 479
 commentary on *Sūrat al-Kawthar* (Q. 108) 124–6
 Jāmi’ al-bayān ‘an ta’wīl āy al-Qur’ān 162, 231–3, 244, 452, 455
 Ṭabaristān 72
 Ṭabāṭabā’ī, Muḥammad Ḥusayn 371, 372, 419, 421, 421–2
 al-Mizān fi Tafsīr al-Qur’ān 419, 421, 422–4, 429, 430, 431–2, 433–4, 434–6
 views on marriage 430, 431–2, 433–4
 views on women 429
tābī’ūn (Successors) 337–8, 342–3, 347, 355

General Index

- al-Ṭabrisī, Abū'l-Faḍl 8
 Tabriz 421
 Tabūk 338
tafāḍil (superiority) 431–3
tafsīr (exegesis)
 boundaries of 3–7, 21, 113
 contemporary translation of 465–82
 curiosity 471–6
 meaning 476–81
 pedagogy 467–71
 significance 481–2
 current state of studies 1–3
 on Eve 28, 29, 45–6
 and hadith literature 147–71
 hazards of 261–8
 Jurjānī
 definition of 256–7
 theory of 253–6
 tools of 257–61
 lay exegesis 366–7, 369, 370, 372
 and modern Islamic politics 306–13
 non-Arabic 10
 partial 365–6
 primary function of early 37
 redefining the borders of 361–78
 regional trends and variety of languages
 367–9
 relevance of 370–4
tafsīr bi'l-lughā (linguistic
 commentaries) 327
tafsīr bi'l-ra'y (opinion-based
 commentaries) 5, 7–8, 192
tafsīr bi'l-ma'thūr (tradition-based
 commentaries) 7–8, 254–5
 taxonomy of 7–10, 21–2
 see also law, ethics and exegesis; oral
 traditions of *tafsīr*; West Africa
 Taghlib tribe 33
 Ṭā'if 70
takfīr (accusation of apostasy) 296, 330
ṭalāq (form of divorce) 426
 Ṭalq b. Ḥabīb 65, 66
 Tamīm tribe 33, 72
 Ṭanṭāwī, Muḥammad Sayyid 371, 372
taqlīd (adherence to a school of law) 329,
 349, 350
tarbiya (spiritual training) 382, 407
ta'rīkh (here: antiquated histories) 28
tawḥīd (oneness) 272n. 48, 278, 454
 Taym tribe 72
 Taymā' 33
 Ṭayy tribe 33
 al-Ṭayyib, As'ad Muḥammad 68
 Telugu (language) 363–4, 372
 Tehran, University of 303
Testament of Adam 36
 al-Tha'alibi, Abū Zayd 'Abd al-Raḥmān
 b. Muḥammad 156, 157, 160,
 399, 400
 al-Tha'labī, Abū Ishāq Aḥmad b.
 Muḥammad 68, 71, 72, 73, 74,
 82, 141n. 22, 235, 393, 466
 Tafsīr Warqā' 77
 al-Thaqafī, Ibrāhīm, *Kitāb al-Ghārāt aw*
 al-Istinfār wa'l-ghārāt 70–1
 Tharwat, 'Amr 308
 theology, exegesis and 79–85
 Thomson, Hajj Ahmad, foreword to *Tafsīr*
 al-Jalālayn 478
 Thuwayr b. Abi Fākhita 81, 82
 Tihama dialect 277
 Tijāniyya 382, 404–7, 408
 al-Tirmidhī, Muḥammad b. 'Isā, *Tafsīr*
 al-Qur'ān 451
 Torah 353
 Torodbé clan 398, 400
 Trabzon 442
 Tunisia 291
 Turkey 307
 Turkic literature 363
 Turkish (language) 465, 480
 al-Tustarī, Sahl b. 'Abd Allāh 474
 'Ubayd Allāh b. Mūsā 81
 'Udhra tribe 33
'ulūm al-Qu'ran (sciences of the Qu'ran)
 2, 6, 325, 381–2, 389, 390, 392,
 395–6, 401, 403, 482
 'Umar b. Abi Rabi'a 46
 'Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb 161, 175, 178, 208,
 210
 Umayya b. Abī'l-Ṣalt 49
 Umayya b. Safwān 78
 Umayyads 75, 446
 Umm Salama 342
 Umm Ya'lā 67

General Index

- Ummu Jilme, king of Kanem 392
 Unification Theological Seminary,
 Barrytown, New York 442
 United Nations 305
 United States of America 308
 Usayyids 86
 'Uthmān b. Abī Shayba 81, 82
 'Uthman b. 'Affān 157, 241
 'Uthmān b. Ishāq Boyo 387–8, 389
 'Uthmāniyya 205, 206–7, 208, 211–12,
 212–13
 see also al-Jāhīz, Abū 'Uthmān 'Amr
- van Ess, Josef 63, 195
 veiling, of women 311, 450, 451
 Versteegh, Kees 37
- al-Waddāni, Muḥammad b. Aḥmad
 al-Hāshimī 393
 Wahb b. Munabbih 30, 34
 Wahhābis 326, 344, 384, 404, 407–9
 al-Wāhidī, Abū'l-Ḥasan 'Alī b. Aḥmad
 393, 480
 Asbāb al-nuzūl 466
 al-Taḥsīn al-basīṭ 82–3
 al-Wasīṭ fi'l-tafsīr 82
 walī-yi faqīh (guardian-jurist) 292, 298,
 299, 303
 Wangarawa 386, 397
 Wansbrough, John 34, 37, 43, 52–3n. 5,
 53n. 6, 117, 128, 130, 140n. 10
 'war on terror' 309
 Warqā' b. 'Umar b. Kulayb 71, 76, 77, 78
 Wāṣil b. 'Aṭā' 194, 195
 Wāsiṭ 66
 al-Wazīr, Muḥammad b. Ibrāhīm 326
 Welch, Alford T. 472–3
 West Africa
 Islamic education in 380, 381
 tafsīr in 379–81
 Jakhanké tradition 385–92
 Kanem-Borno tradition 392–7
 Nigeria: nineteenth and early
 twentieth centuries 397–403
 Nigeria: since the twentieth century
 403–9
 oral tradition 10, 381, 382–3, 384,
 385, 389, 390–1, 395, 398, 404
 West, the 309–12
 Wielandt, Rotraud 3
 Wolof (language) 381, 382
- al-Yadālī, Muḥammad, *Dhahab al-Ibrīz*
 413n. 46
 Yaḥyā b. Bukayr 159
 Yaḥyā b. Yaḥyā al-Laythī 148, 150, 151,
 152, 154, 155, 156, 158, 159, 162
 Yathrib 33
 Yavuz, Yunus Vehbi 452
 Yemen 67, 324, 325–6, 355
 Yola, Nigeria 405
 Yüksek İslam Enstitüsü (Higher Islamic
 Institute), Istanbul 442
 Yusuf, Mohammed 408
- Zaghaytī, Shaykh 'Abd al-Raḥmān 386
 Zāhirīs 261, 262
 Zahniser, Mathias 191–2, 196, 200–1,
 211–12, 215
 zakāt (alms-giving) 177, 194, 196, 450
 al-Zamaksharī, Jār Allāh 242, 400, 467,
 468
 al-Kashshāf 'an ḥaqā'iq ghawāmiḍ
 al-tanzīl, 269, 452, 456
 Zaria 402, 403, 405
 Emir of 402
 Zaryāb-Khuyī, 'Abbās 303
 Zayd b. 'Alī 74
 Zayd b. Aslam 160, 172
 Zaydiyya 189, 325, 326, 339
 Zaytūna University 419, 424
 al-Ziriklī, Khayr al-Dīn, *al-A'lām* 379
 Zoroastrianism 51, 85
 zuhd (ascetism) 64
 al-Zuhri, Abū Muṣ'ab 148, 150, 151, 152,
 155
 al-Zuhri, Muḥammad b. Muslim Ibn
 Shihāb 452