## CHAPTER 1

## Introduction to Stacks, Queues and Linked Lists

## **Syllabus Topics**

Introduction to Data Structures: Linear and Non Linear Data Structures, Static and Dynamic Data Structures. Concept of Stack and Queue. Array Implementation of Stack and Queue, Circular Queue, Double Ended Queue, Priority Queue. Concept of Linked Lists. Singly linked lists, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists. Insertion, deletion, update and copying operations with Singly linked lists, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists. Reversing a singly linked list.

**Self-learning Topics:** Linked List Implementation of Stack, Linked List implementation of Queue, Circular Queue, Double Ended Queue, Priority Queue.

1.1	Introduction to Data Structures					
	1.1.1	Data Structures	1-6			
	UQ. 1.1.1	What is Data structure? (MU - Dec. 13, Dec. 17, 1 Mark)	1-6			
1.2	Need of Da	ta Structures				
1:3	Elementary	nentary Data Structure Organization				
1.4	Data Type		1-8			
	1.4.1	Primary Data Types	1-8			
	1.4.2	Derived Data Types	1-9			
1.5	Abstract Da	ata Type (ADT)	1-10			
	UQ. 1.5.1	What is Abstract Data Type? (MU - Dec. 13, Dec. 17, 1 Mark)	1-10			
1.6	Implementa	ation of Data Structures	1-10			
1.7	Types of D	ata Structures	1-11			
	UQ. 1.7.1	Explain linear and non linear data structures.				
		(MU - Dec. 17, Dec. 18, May 19, Dec.19, 2 Marks)	1-11			
	UQ. 1.7.2	What are the different linear and non-linear data structures ? (MU - Dec. 18, 3 Marks)	1-11			
	1.7.1	Linear Data Structures	1-11			

UQ. 1.15.2 Write an algorithm to implement queue using array ? (MU - Dec. 18, May 19, 10 Marks) ...... 1-22



	1.15.1	Enqueue : Inserting an Element in Queue	1-22
	1.15.2	Dequeue : Deleting an Element from Queue	1-22
	1.15.3	Algorithm to Delete an Element from Queue	1-23
	UQ. 1.15.4	Write a program to implement queue using array.	
		(MU - Dec. 13, May 16, Dec. 16, Dec. 17 10 Marks)	1-23
	UQ. 1.15.5	Write a program for implement array based queue. (MU - Dec. 14, 6 Marks)	1-23
1.16	Types of Qu	eue	1-25
	UQ. 1.16.1	Explain different types of queues in data structures. (MU - Dec. 19, 3 Marks)	1-25
1.17	Circular Que	eue	1-25
1.18	Doubly Ende	ed Queue (De-queue)	1-28
	UQ. 1.18.1	Define double ended queue and give its applications. (MU - May 14, 3 Marks)	1-28
	UQ. 1.18.2	Define double ended queue. Specify ADT for it. Implement any 2 operations of it.	
		(MU - Dec. 14, 10 Marks)	1-28
	UQ. 1.18.3	Define Double Ended queue. List the variants of Double ended queue.	
		(MU - May 15,Dec. 18, 3 Marks)	1-28
	UQ. 1.18.4	Write short note on : Double Ended Queue (De-Queue). (MU - Dec. 19, 5 Marks)	1-28
	1.18.1	Representation of De-queue	1-28
	1.18.2	Difference between Circular Queue and Double-Ended Queue	1-32
1.19	Priority Que	ue	1-33
	UQ. 1.19.1	What is priority queue? Give implementation of it. (MU - May 15, May 16, 10 Marks)	1-33
	UQ. 1.19.2	Explain: Priority Queue. (MU - May 17, 5 Marks)	1-33
	1.19.1	Advantages of Priority Queue	1-33
	1.19.2	Applications of Priority Queue	1-33
	1.19.3	Types of Priority Queue	1-33
	1.19.4	Elements of Priority Queue	
	1.19.5	Implementation of Priority Queue	1-34
	1.19.6	One Way List Representation of Priority Queue	1-34
	UQ. 1.19.8	Write an algorithm to implement priority queue ? (MU - Dec. 18,10 Marks)	1-35
	UQ. 1.19.9	Write a program to implement Priority Queue. (MU - Dec. 16, 10 Marks)	1-35
1.20	Concept of	Linked Lists	1-37
	1.20.1	Memory Allocation and De-allocation of Linked List	1-38
	1.20.2	Linked List	1-38

(1-4)	
Data Structure and Analysis (MU - Sem. 3-IT) (1-4)  Data Structure and Analysis (MU - Sem. 3-IT)  13. 14. Dec. 14, May 15, Dec. 15,	1-94
Data Structure and Analysis (MU - Sem. 3-IT) (1-4)  UQ. 1.20.2 What is Link List ? (MU - Dec. 13, May 14, Dec. 14, May 15, Dec. 15,  May 16, Dec. 16, Dec. 17, Dec.18, May 19, 2 Marks)	
UQ. 1.20.2 What is Link List? (MU - Dec. 13, May 14, Dec. May 16, Dec. 16, Dec. 17, Dec.18, May 19, 2 Marks)	
1.21 Basic Terminologies of Liked List	1-30
1011 At a flimbod list with the state of the	. 1-41
1.21 Basic Terminologies of Liked List	1-30
1.21.2 Disadvantages of Linked List	1-4(
1.21.3 Differentiate between Array and Linked List	1-4(
1.22 Types of Linked List	
UQ. 1.22.1 State the different types of Link List.	1-4(
(MU - Dec. 13, May 14, Dec. 14, Dec. 16, Dec. 16, May	1-4(
(MU - Dec. 13, May 14, Dec. 14, Dec. 16, Dec. 16, Inc. 16	
tions on singly lilling Fig.	
(1) Insertion (2) Deletion (3) Traversal (MU - Dec. 17, Dec. 19, 10 Marris)	1.40
UQ. 1.23.2 What is singly linked list? (MU - Dec.19, 2 Marks)	1-40
1.24 Operations on Singly Linked List	1-4(
1.24.1 Traversing a Singly Linked List	1-41
1.24.2 Counting Number of Node in Singly Linked List	1-41
1.24.3 Searching a Linked List	1-42
1.24.4 Inserting a Node in Singly Linked List	
UQ. 1.24.9 Write functions to implement insert( ) of singly inked list.	
(MU- May 14, Dec. 14, May 15, May 17, Dec. 17, 3 Marks)	1-43
1.24.5 Deleting a Node from Singly Linked List	and the second s
UQ. 1.24.13 Write an algorithm to delete an element from a singly linked list. (MU - Dec. 17,	
UQ. 1.24.18 Write a program to create singly Linked List and display the List.	, 3 Marks) 1 <del>-44</del>
(MU - Dec. 13, Dec. 15, 10 Marks)	1-46
1.24.6 Update a Singly Linked List	1-46
1.24.7 Copying a Singly Linked List	1-47
OG. 1.24.24 Write functions to implement insert ( ) and traverse ( ) of singly linked lies	
(MU - May 17, Dec. 17, 5 Marks)	4 17
UQ. 1.25.1 What is doubly linked list? (MU - Dec. 13. 2 Marks)	1- <sup>50</sup>
UQ. 1.25.1 What is doubly linked list? (MU - Dec. 13, 2 Marks)	1-50
1.25.1 Advantages of Doubly Linked List over Singly List	1-51



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Data Structure	and	Analysis	(MU	<ul> <li>Sem.</li> </ul>	3-11



