CHAPTER 3

Relational Model & Relational Algebra

Syllabus

Introduction to Relational Model, Relational Model Constraints and Relational Database Schemas, Concept of Keys: Primary Kay, Secondary key, Foreign Key, Mapping the ER and EER Model to the Relational Model, Introduction to Relational Algebra, Relational Algebra expressions for Unary Relational Operations,

- Set Theory operations,
- Binary Relational operation

Relational Algebra Queries

Self-learning Topics: Map the ER model designed in module II to relational schema.

	Introduction to Relational Model		
		haracteristics of Relational Database	
	The state of the s	dvantages of Relational Model	
	3.1.3 B	asic Concepts of Relational Model	3-4
	Codd's Rules		3-6
3.3	Relational	Model Constraints	3-8
	UQ. 3.3.1	Explain different integrity constraints. MU - Dec. 16, 10 Marks	3-8
	3.3.1	Domain Integrity Constraints	3-9
	3.3.1(A)	Not Null	3-9
	3.3.1(B)	Unique	3-9
	3.3.1(C)	Default	
	3.3.1(D)	Check	3-10
	3.3.2	Concept of Keys: Primary Key, Secondary Key, Foreign Key / Entity Integrity Constraints	3-10
	UQ. 3.3.3	Explain following terms : (i) Primary key MU - May 16, 2 Marks	., 3-10
	3.3.3 R	eferential Integrity Constraint	3-11
	3.3.3(A)	Foreign Key	3-11
6	3.3.3(B)	Difference between Primary Key Constraint and Foreign Key Constraint	
	3.3.3(C)	On Delete Cascade	
	3.3.4	Enterprise Constraints	
(3.4)	Relational	Database Schemas	
3.5	Mapping t	he ER and EER Model to Relational Model	3-14
	UQ. 3.5.1	Explain the algorithm to map ER and EER model to relational model	
		in detail MU - May 17, 10 Marks	3-14

;	3.6	Introduc	ction to Relational Algebra.	
		UQ. 3.6		
		UQ. 3.6	- Langui different voes of operators in relational algebra with entre to the works	-
		UQ. 3.6.	- Lapidii uiileleli (vues oi relational algenta operations alvi - Way is: in Wayze	-
		UQ. 3.6.	The plant involude relational aldebra with example living the first the warks	-
		UQ. 3.6.	biseds the basic operations that can be form using relational algebra. Will alway to so we	_
	,	UQ. 3.6.	Explain different types of operations in relational algebra. MU - Dec. 19, 10 Marks	
	- 4	3.6.1	Relational Algebra Expressions for Unary Relational Operations	
		3.6.1(A)	Selection (g)	3315
		3.6.1(B)	Projection (II)	. 3
		3.6.1(C)	Renaming	. 3
		3.6.2	Set Theory Operations	3
		3.6.2(A)	Union Operation (U)	. 3
		3.6.2(B)	Union Operation (∪)	. 3
		3.6.2(C)	Intersection(∩) Difference (–)	3
		3.6.2(D)	Difference (-)	. 3
		3.6.3	- Cartesian Froduct	
			., operations	
	11	3.6.3(A)	Join	. 3
		0.000	2 Explain Join Operations in relational algebra. MU - Dec. 17, 5 Marks Division (÷)	. 3
		.6.4	Operators, Grouping and Ungrouping	. 3
	3.	.6.5	Operators, Grouping and UngroupingRelational Comparison	. 3
		6.6	Relational Algebra Queries	. 3
3.7	М	ap the Ef	R model designed in modulo II to refer	3
0	Ch		oncina,	. 0
-	On	apter En	ds	3