CHAPTER 2

Trees

Syllabus Topics

Introduction to Trees: Terminology, Types of Binary trees.

Non recursive Preorder, in-order and post-order traversal. Creation of binary trees from the traversal of binary trees.

Binary search tree: Traversal, searching, insertion and deletion in binary search tree.

Threaded Binary Tree: Finding in-order successor and predecessor of a node in threaded tree. Insertion and deletion in threaded binary tree.

AVL Tree: Searching and traversing in AVL trees. Tree Rotations: Right Rotation, Left Rotation. Insertion and Deletion in an AVL Tree.

B-tree: Searching, Insertion, Deletion from leaf node and nonleaf node. B+ Tree, Digital Search Tree, Game Tree & Decision Tree Self-learning Topics: Implementation of AVL and B+ Tree.

2.1	Introduction to Trees		2-4
	2.1.1	Advantages of Tree	2-4
	2.1.2	Tree Terminologies	2-5
	UQ. 2.1.3	Explain Degree of Tree. (MU - May 14, Dec. 15, May 16, 2 Marks).	2-5
	UQ. 2.1.4	Explain with example : (i) Degree of tree (MU - May 15, 2 Marks)	2-5
	UQ. 2.1.5	Explain with example : Height of tree (MU - May 15, Dec. 15, May 16, 2 Marks)	2-6
2.2	Tree Types		2-7
2.3	General Tree		2-8
	2.3.1	Forest	2-8
2.4	Binary Tree		2-8
	UQ. 2.4.1	Define binary tree. ((MU - Dec. 18, 2 Marks)	2-8
	2.4.1	Types of Binary Trees	2-9
	UQ. 2.4.5	Explain Complete Binary Tree. (MU - May 14, 2 Marks)	2-9
	2.4.2	Binary Tree Representation	2-11
	2.4.3	Sequential Representation of Binary Tree / Array Representation of Binary Tree	2-11
	2.4.4	Linked Representation of Binary Tree	2-12
	2.4.5	Comparison of General Tree and Binary Tree	2-13

UQ. 2.7.13 Write an algorithm to implement Deletion operation in BST.

2.7.4

			Trees
ta	Data Structur	e and Analysis (MU - Sem. 3-IT) (2-3)	
2.8	UQ. 2.7.14	Write the algorithm for deletion of a node, in Binary Search Tree.	2-32
		Explain all the three cases of traversals. (MU - May 17, 10 Marks)	2-38
	Threaded B	2-38	
	UQ. 2.8.1	Write short note: Discuss threaded binary tree in detail (MU - May 14, 10 Marks)	
	UQ. 2.8.2	Explain the concept of threaded binary search tree? (MU - Dec. 15, 3 Marks)	
	UQ. 2.8.3	Explain Right-in-threaded. left-in-threaded and full-in-threaded binary trees. (MU - May 15, 7 Marks)	2-39
	2.8.1	Finding In-order Successor and Producescor of a node in Threaded Tree.	
		Insertion and Deletion in Threaded Binary Tree	2-40 Mo
	UQ. 2.8.4	Show the declaration of a node in threaded binary search tree?	
		Write a function for traversal of threaded binary search tree. (MU - Dec. 15, 7 Marks)	2-40
	2.8.2	Advantages of Threaded Binary Tree	2-44
	2.8.3	Disadvantages Advantages of Threaded Binary Tree	2-44
2.9	AVL Tree /	Height Balanced Tree: Searching and Traversing	2-44
	UQ. 2.9.1	Define : AVL Tree (MU - May 17, 2 Marks)	2-94
	2.9.1	Searching, Traversing, Insertion and Deletion in an AVL Tree	2-45
	2.9.2	Tree Rotations : Right Rotation, Left Rotation	2-46
	UQ. 2.9.5	Build an AVL tree for the following data. Sun. Fri. Mon. Wed, Tue, Thur, sat.	
		(MU - Nov. 10, 5 Marks)	2-48
2.10	B-Tree : B-	Tree Searching, Insertion, Deletion from Leaf Node and Non-Leaf Node	2-50
2.11	B ⁺ Tree		2-54
2.12	Digital Sea	rch Tree	2-55
2.13	Game Tree		2-57
2.14	Decision T	ree	2-58
	2.14.1	Decision Trees : Overview	
2.15	Implement	ation of AVL and B+ Tree	2-62
	2.15.1	Implementation of AVL Tree	
	2.15.2	Implementation of B+ Tree	
•	Chapter E	nds	2-74