

CS731 Software Testing

Finance Calculators - Data Flow Coverage Testing



Instructor

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1. Overview:

The goal of this project is to understand and perform practical aspects of testing. We have used Data Flow Coverage Criteria technique for testing the source code that covers all def and all du path coverage and have used Junit as a testing tool.

Repo link : [letsFinance](#)

2. Project Statement:

letsFinance is a comprehensive Java terminal-based project designed to provide users with a set of powerful financial calculators to assist in various financial planning and investment decisions of their future. The suite includes following feature:

- Employee Provident Fund (EPF)
- Public Provident Fund (PPF)
- Systematic Investment Plan (SIP)
- Systematic Withdrawal Plan (SWP)
- Taxation
- Lumpsum
- Gratuity

3. Test Case Design Technique:

We have designed our test cases using **Data Flow Coverage Criteria** using **all defs** and **all du-path coverage**.

All Def Coverage:

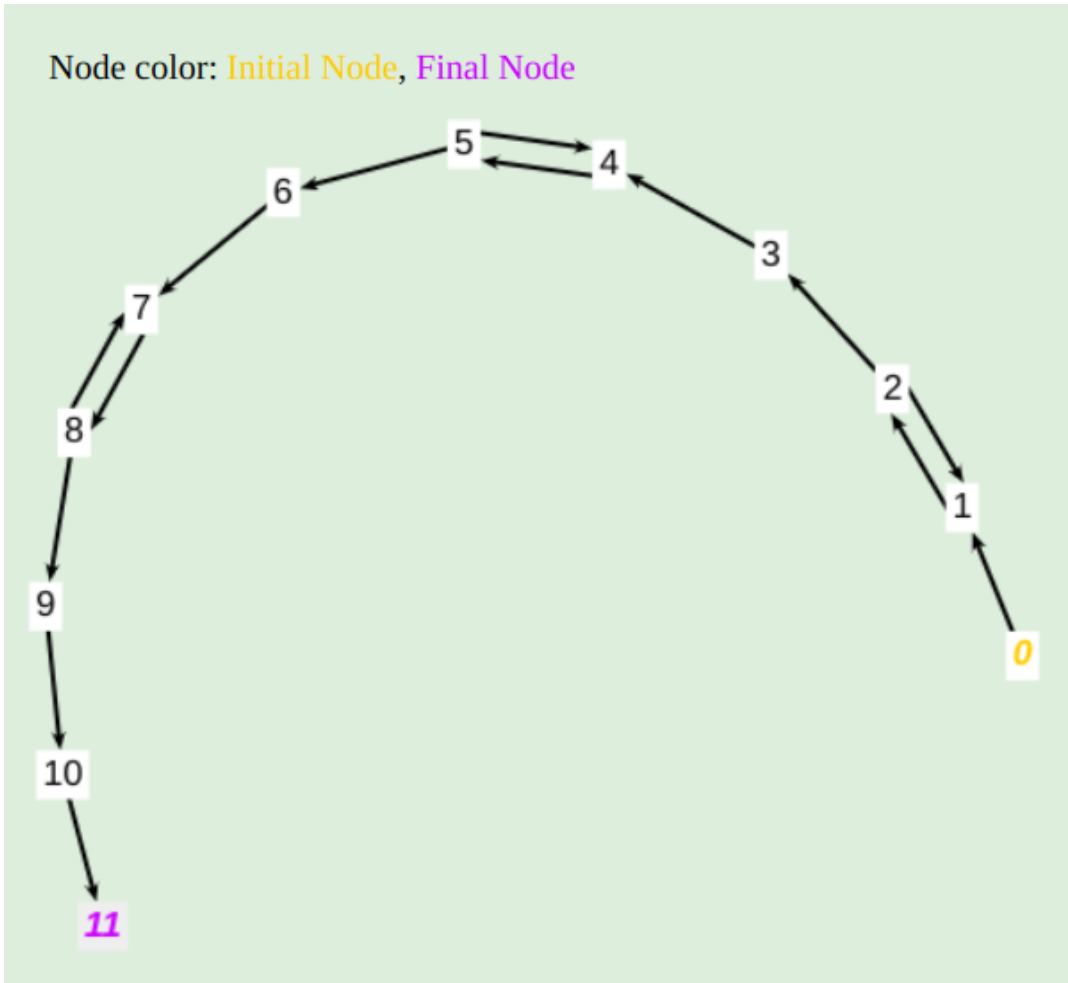
For each def-path set $S = du(n, v)$, TR contains at least one path d in S .

All DU-Path Coverage:

For each def-pair set $S = du(n_i, n_j, v)$, TR contains every path d in S .

4. EMI Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



EMI Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
val	{ 2, 5, 8 }	{ (2, 1), (2, 3), 3, (5, 4), (5, 6), 6, (8, 7), (8, 9), 9 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
loanAmount	{ 3 }	{ 10 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
interestRate	{ 6 }	{ 10 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
loanTenure	{ 9 }	{ 10 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
amount	{ 10 }	{ 11 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import org.junit.Assert;
import org.junit.Test;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;

public class EMICalculatorTest {

    String input1 = "1000000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
    String input2 = "2000000\n-5\n3.5\n2\n"; // [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
    String input3 = "2000000\n3.5\n-2\n2\n"; // [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]
    String input4 = "-10000\n2000000\n3.5\n2\n"; // [0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11]

    public void testing(String input, Long expectedTax){
        ByteArrayInputStream byteArrayInputStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(input.getBytes());
        System.setIn(byteArrayInputStream);
        EMICalculator emiCalculator = new EMICalculator();
        Long actual = emiCalculator.init();
        Assert.assertEquals(expectedTax, actual);
    }

    @Test
```

```

    public void testCase1(){
        testing(input1, 44095L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase2(){
        testing(input2, 86405L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase3(){
        testing(input3, 86405L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase4(){
        testing(input4, 86405L);
    }
}

```

✓ Tests passed: 4 of 4 tests – 30 ms

✓ Tests passed: 4 of 4 tests – 30 ms

```
✓ testCase1 21 ms
```

```
✓ testCase1 21 ms
```

```
✓ testCase1 21 ms
```

✓ testCase3 3 ms Enter your loan amount : Enter your

✓ testCase3 3 ms Enter your loan amount : Enter your

✓ testCase3 3 ms Enter your loan amount : Enter your

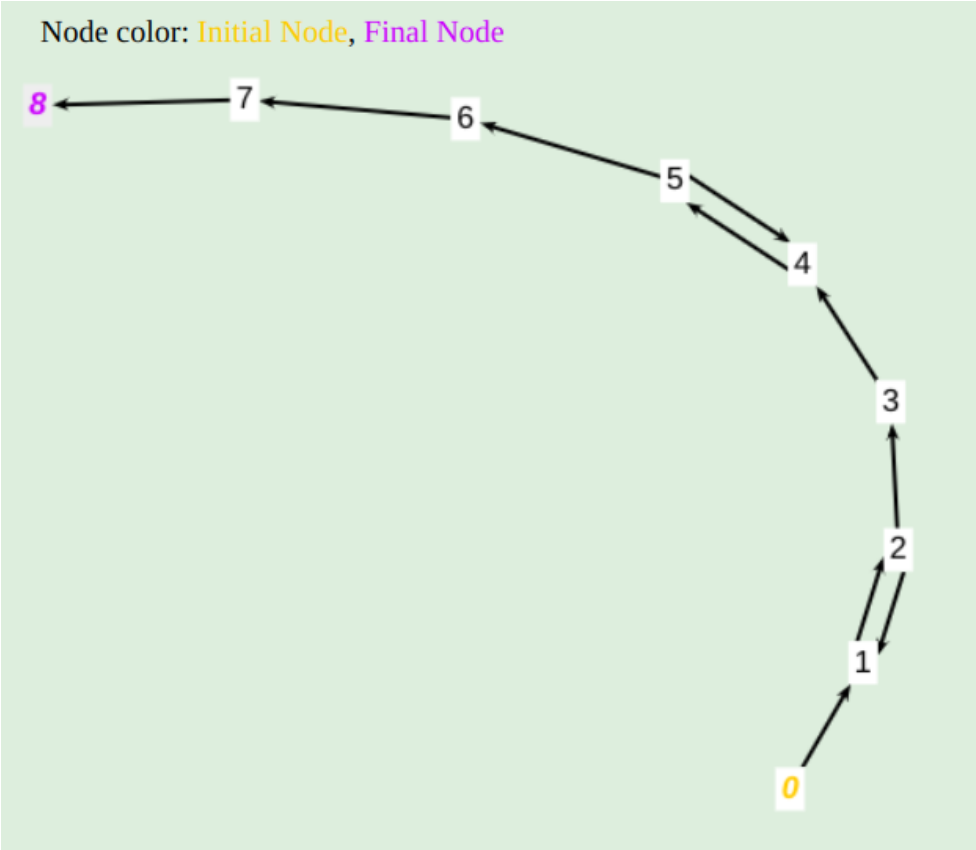
```
✓ testCase4      3 ms    Enter rate of interest : Enter 1
```

```
✓ testCase4      3 ms    Enter rate of interest : Enter 1
```

```
✓ testCase4      3 ms    Enter rate of interest : Enter 1
```

5. Gratuity Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



Gratuity Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
ms	{ 2 }	{ (2, 1), (2, 3), 3 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]
monthlySalary	{ 3 }	{ 7 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]
yos	{ 5 }	{ (5, 4), (5, 6), 6 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8], [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8]
yearOfServices	{ 6 }	{ 7 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]
amount	{ 7 }	{ 8 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import java.util.Scanner;

public class GratuityCalculator {
    private Double monthlySalary;
    private Double yearsOfService;

    public Double getMonthlySalary() {
        return monthlySalary;
    }

    public void setMonthlySalary(Double monthlySalary) {
        this.monthlySalary = monthlySalary;
    }

    public Double getYearsOfService() {
        return yearsOfService;
    }

    public void setYearsOfService(Double yearsOfService) {
        this.yearsOfService = yearsOfService;
    }

    public Long init(){
        try{
            Double ms, yos;
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

            while (true) {
                System.out.print("Enter your monthly salary amount : ");
                ms = scanner.nextDouble();
                if (ms >= 0) {
                    break;
                }
                System.out.println("Please enter positive monthly salary : ");
            }
            setMonthlySalary(ms);

            while (true) {
                System.out.print("Enter years of service : ");
                yos = scanner.nextDouble();
                if (yos >= 0) {
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        System.out.println("Please enter valid year of service");
    }
    setYearsOfService(yos);

    Long totalValue = calculateReturn();
    System.out.println("You are eligible for " + totalValue + " gratuity");
    return totalValue;
} catch (Exception e){
    return -1L;
}
}

public Long calculateReturn(){
    Double amnt = getYearsOfService() * getMonthlySalary() * 15 / 26;
    return Math.min(1000000, amnt.longValue());
}
}
```

 Run    

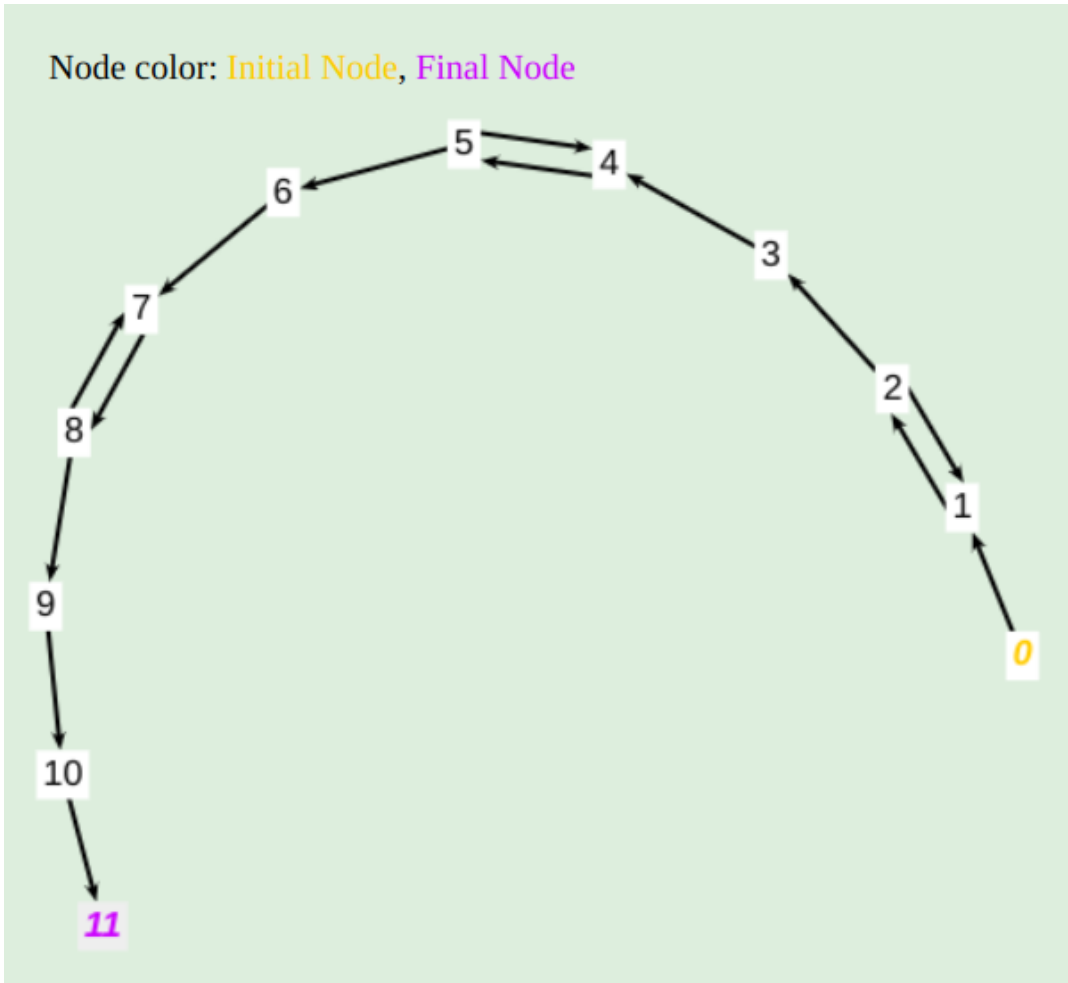
✓ Tests passed: 3 of 3 tests – 34 ms

- ✓ GratuityCalculatorTest (org.exar 34 ms)
- ✓ testCase1 24 ms
- ✓ testCase2 5 ms
- ✓ testCase3 5 ms

/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-ar
Enter your monthly salary amour
Enter your monthly salary amour
Enter your monthly salary amour
Enter your monthly salary amour

6. Lumpsum Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



Lumpsum Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
val	{ 2, 5, 8 }	{ (2, 1), (2, 3), 3, (5, 4), (5, 6), 6, (8, 7), (8, 9), 9 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
principleAmount	{ 3 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
interestRate	{ 6 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
timePeriod	{ 9 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
amount	{ 10 }	{ 11 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import org.junit.Assert;
import org.junit.Test;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;

public class LumpsumCalculatorTest {
    String input1 = "1000000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input2 = "2000000\n-5\n3.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input3 = "2000000\n3.5\n-2\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input4 = "-10000\n2000000\n3.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]

    public void testing(String input, Long expectedTax){
        ByteArrayInputStream byteArrayInputStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(input.getBytes());
        System.setIn(byteArrayInputStream);
        LumpsumCalculator lumpsumCalculator = new LumpsumCalculator();
        Long actual = lumpsumCalculator.init();
        Assert.assertEquals(expectedTax, actual);
    }
}
```

```
@Test
public void testCase1(){
    testing(input1, 1113025L);
}

@Test
public void testCase2(){
    testing(input2, 2142449L);
}

@Test
public void testCase3(){
    testing(input3, 2142449L);
}

@Test
public void testCase4(){
    testing(input4, 2142449L);
}
}
```

 Run    

✓ Tests passed: 4 of 4 tests – 24 ms

✓ LumpsumCalculatorTest (org.ex 24 ms

✓ testCase1	15 ms
✓ testCase2	4 ms
✓ testCase3	3 ms
✓ testCase4	2 ms

/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk-ar

Enter your total investment (f

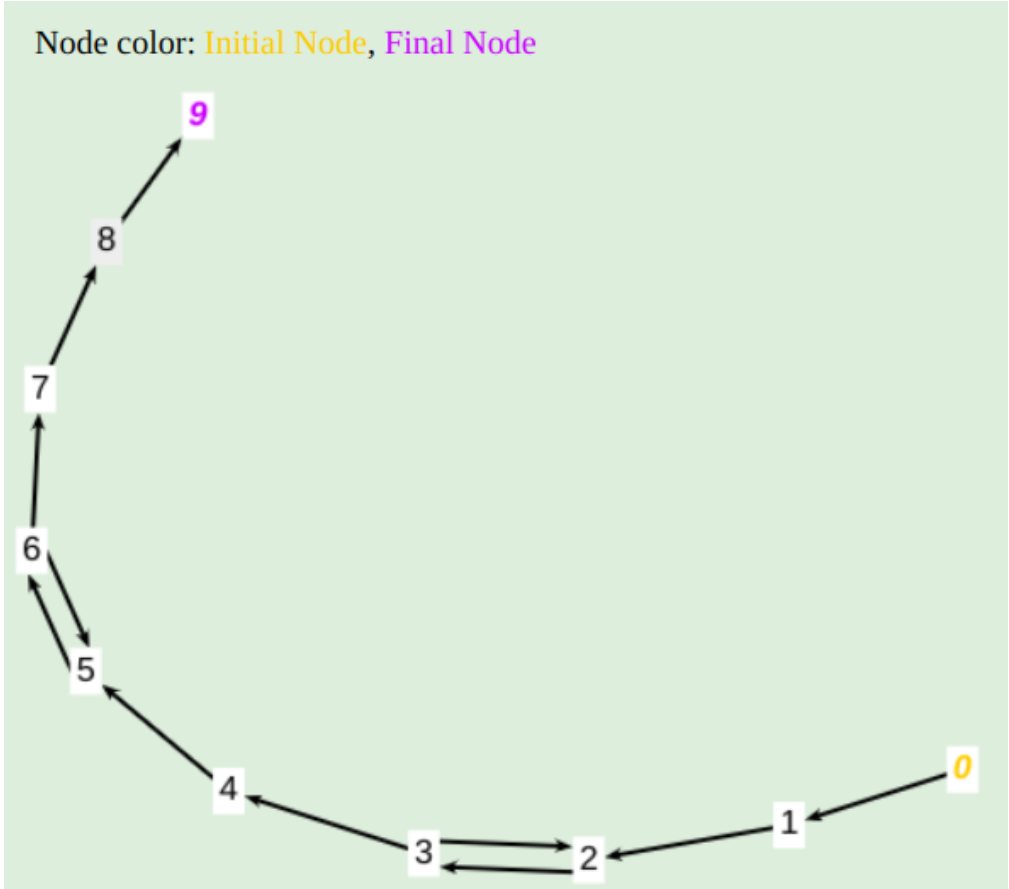
years : Your total gain will

Enter your total investment (f

range 0 to 100 :

7. PPF Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



PPF Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
yi	{ 3 }	{ (3, 2), (3, 4), 4 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9], [0,1,2,3,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
tp	{ 6 }	{ (6, 5), (6, 7), 7 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,5,6,7,8,9]
yearlyInvestment	{ 4 }	{ 8 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
timePeriod	{ 7 }	{ 8 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
rateOfInterest	{ 1 }	{ 8 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
amount	{ 8 }	{ 9 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import org.junit.Assert;
import org.junit.Test;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;

public class PPFCalculatorTest {







    String input1 = "100000\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
    String input2 = "-10000\n200000\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9]
    String input3 = "200000\n-2\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,5,6,7,8,9]






    public void testing(String input, Long expectedTax){
        ByteArrayInputStream byteArrayInputStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(input.getBytes());
        System.setIn(byteArrayInputStream);
        PPFCalculator ppfCalculator = new PPFCalculator();
        Long actual = ppfCalculator.init();
        Assert.assertEquals(expectedTax,actual);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase1(){
        testing(input1, 207099L);
    }
}
```

```
@Test
public void testCase2(){
    testing(input2, 414199L);
}

@Test
public void testCase3(){
    testing(input3, 414199L);
}
}
```

 Run     

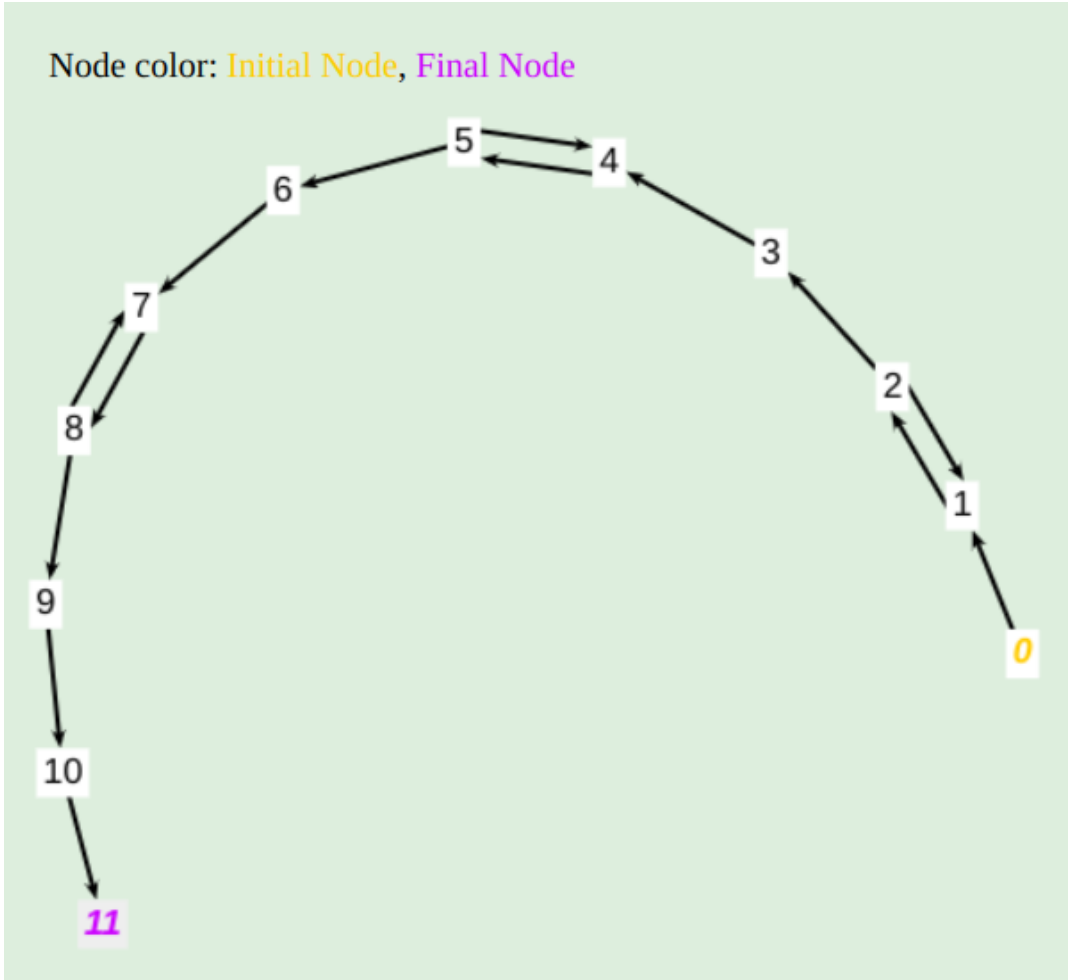
    

✓ Tests passed: 3 of 3 tests – 24 ms

✓ PPFCalculatorTest (org.example 24 ms)	/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk
✓ testCase1 18 ms	Enter your yearly investment
✓ testCase2 3 ms	Enter your yearly investment
✓ testCase3 3 ms	Enter your yearly investment
	Enter your yearly investment

8. SIP Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



SIP Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
val	{ 2, 5, 8 }	{ (2, 1), (2, 3), 3, (5, 4), (5, 6), 6, (8, 7), (8, 9), 9 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
monthlyInvestment	{ 3 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
expectedReturnRateInPercentage	{ 6 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
timePeriodInYear	{ 9 }	{ 10 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
amount	{ 10 }	{ 11 }	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]	[0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import org.junit.Assert;
import org.junit.Test;

import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;

public class SIPCalculatorTest {

    String input1 = "3500\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input2 = "5000\n-5\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input3 = "5000\n5.5\n-2\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,7,8,9,10,11]
    String input4 = "-10000\n5000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11]

    public void testing(String input, Long expectedTax){
        ByteArrayInputStream byteArrayInputStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(input.getBytes());
        System.setIn(byteArrayInputStream);
        SIPCalculator sipCalculator = new SIPCalculator();
        Long actual = sipCalculator.init();
```



```
        Assert.assertEquals(expectedTax, actual);
    }






    @Test
    public void testCase1(){
        testing(input1, 88985L);
    }






    @Test
    public void testCase2(){
        testing(input2, 127122L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase3(){
        testing(input3, 127122L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase4(){
        testing(input4, 127122L);
    }
}
```

Run



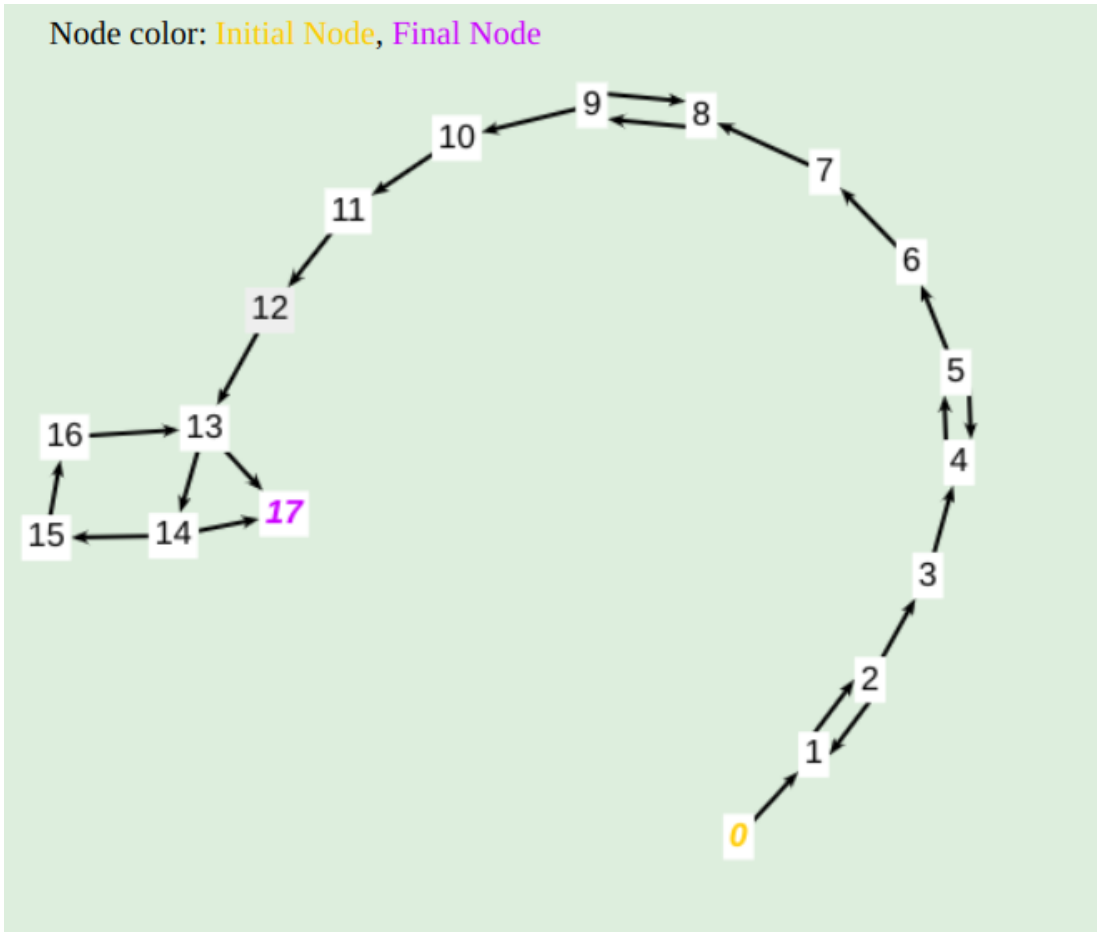


Tests passed: 4 of 4 tests – 28 ms

✓ SIPCalculatorTest (org.example) 28 ms	/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk
✓ testCase1 19 ms	Enter your monthly investmer
✓ testCase2 3 ms	you want to invest : Your
✓ testCase3 3 ms	Enter your monthly investmer
✓ testCase4 3 ms	Enter Exnected Return Rate i

9. SWP Calculator Testing:

Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code(refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



SWP Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
val	{ 2, 5, 7, 9 }	{ (2, 1), (2, 3), 3, (5, 4), (5, 6), 6, 7, (9, 8), (9, 10), 10 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
totalInvestment	{ 3 }	{ 11 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
withdrawalAmount	{ 6 }	{ 11 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
expectedReturnRate	{ 7 }	{ 11 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
timePeriod	{ 10 }	{ 11 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
deduct	{ 11 }	{ 14 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17]
val1	{ 11, 14, 15 }	{ 14, (14, 17), (14, 15), 15 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 17]
gain	{ 11, 15 }	{ 15 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17]
n	{ 11 }	{ (13, 14), (13, 17) }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17]
i	{ 12, 16 }	{ (13, 14), (13, 17), 16 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 17], [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17]
returnAmnt	{ 17 }	{ 17 }	No Path needed	No Path needed
tmp	{ 15 }	{ 15 }	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17]	[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 14, 15, 16, 13, 17]

Test Cases:

Following are the test cases (passed) based on the above derived set of test paths.

```
package org.example;

import org.junit.Assert;
import org.junit.Test;
import java.io.ByteArrayInputStream;

public class SWPCalculatorTest {
    String input1 = "100000\n5000\n5.5\n0\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,17]
    String input2 = "100000\n-5000\n5000\n5.5\n3\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,17]
    String input3 = "100000\n5000\n5.5\n-2\n3\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,8,9,10,11,12,13,17]
    String input4 = "-3500\n100000\n5000\n5.5\n3\n"; // [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,17]
    String input5 = "500000\n500000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,17]
    String input6 = "500000\n250000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,13,14,17]
    String input7 = "600000\n200000\n5.5\n2\n"; // [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,13,14,15,16,13,17]

    public void testing(String input, Long expectedTax){
        ByteArrayInputStream byteArrayInputStream = new ByteArrayInputStream(input.getBytes());
        System.setIn(byteArrayInputStream);
        SWPCalculator swpCalculator = new SWPCalculator();
        Long actual = swpCalculator.init();
        Assert.assertEquals(expectedTax, actual);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase1(){
        testing(input1, 0L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase2(){
        testing(input2, 4621L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase3(){
        testing(input3, 4621L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase4(){
```

```
        testing(input3, 4621L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase5(){
        testing(input3, 4621L);
    }

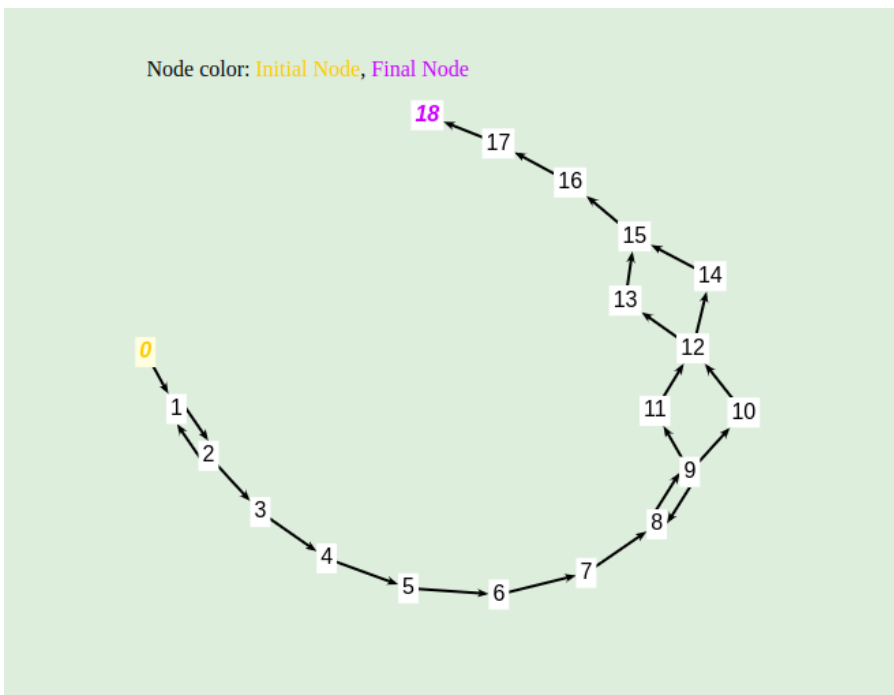
    @Test
    public void testCase6(){
        testing(input3, 4621L);
    }

    @Test
    public void testCase7(){
        testing(input3, 4621L);
    }
}
```

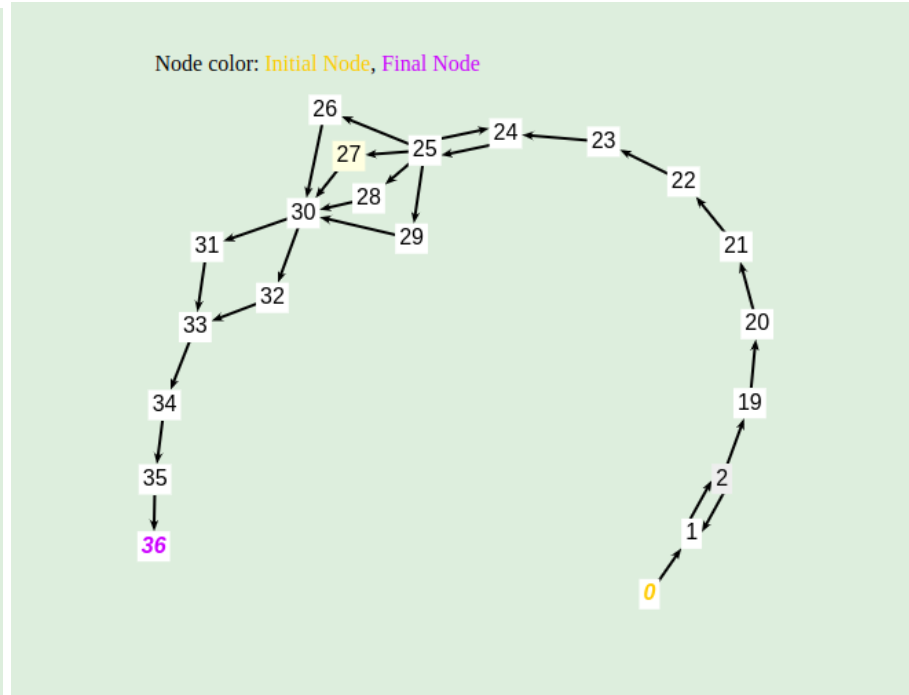
<div><div>✓</div><div>⊗</div><div>↕</div><div>🕒</div><div>:</div></div> <div>✓ Tests passed: 7 of 7 tests – 39 ms</div>		
✓ SWPCalculatorTest (org.examl	39 ms	/usr/lib/jvm/java-17-openjdk
✓ testCase1	21 ms	Enter total amount of investi
✓ testCase2	4 ms	Enter amount of time period
✓ testCase3	4 ms	Enter total amount of investi
✓ testCase4	3 ms	withdrawal ::
✓ testCase5	3 ms	Enter amount of withdrawal p
✓ testCase6	2 ms	years : Your interest gain
✓ testCase7	2 ms	

10. Income Tax Calculator:-

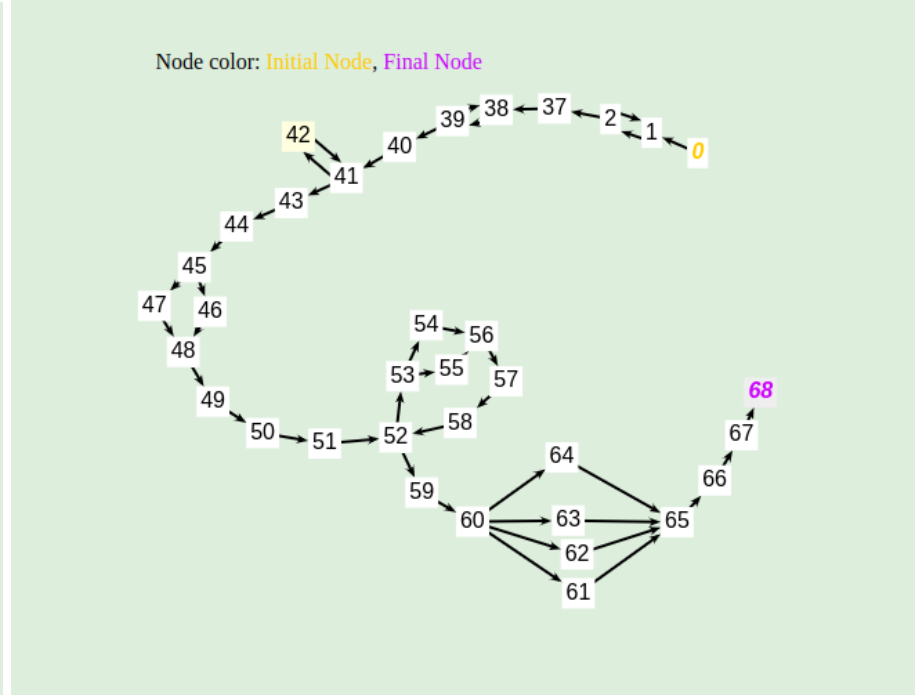
Data Flow Graph: The following is the data flow graph for the source code of income tax calculator (refer the repo) and the corresponding def and du-path coverage.



Foreign Company's Incometax



Domestic Company's incomeTax



Salaried employee's incometax

Income Tax Calculator				
Variables	Definitions	Uses	All Def Coverage	All DU Path Coverage
slabs	{ 51 }	{ (52,52), (53,64), (53,55), 56 }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] } }
slab	{ 1 }	{ 51 }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }
type	{ 2 }	{ (2,1), (2,3), (2,19), (2,37) }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] , [0,1,2], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36] }
income	{ 3, 19, 44 }	{ 4, 7, 20, 23, 50 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }

ngoDonation	{ 4, 20 }	{ 5. 21 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }
goDonation	{ 4, 20 }	{ 5. 21 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }
netQualifyingLimit	{ 4, 20 }	{ 5. 21 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }
deduction	{ 5, 21, 48 }	{ 6, 22, 49 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }
deductedAmt	{ 6, 22, 49 }	{ 7, 23, 50 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }
taxableAmt	{ 7, 23, 50, 57 }	{ 10, 11, (12,13), (12,14), 26, 27, 28, 29, (30,31), (30,32), (52,53), 54, 55, 57, (60,61), (60,62), (60,63), (60,64) }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] }	{[0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,14,15,16,17,18], }

				<div>[0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,62,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,63,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,59,60,63,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,59,60,62,65,66,67,68],</div>
--	--	--	--	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

				[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], }
id	{ 9, 25 }	{ (9,8), (9,10), (9,11), (25,24), (25,26), (25,27), (25,28), (25,29) }	{ [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], }	{ [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,30,31,33,34,35,36] }
ta	{ 10, 11, 26, 27, 28, 29, 56 }	{ 12, 30, 56, 59 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,30,31,33,34,35,36] [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,12,13,15,16,17,18] [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,27,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,28,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,29,30,31,33,34,35,36] [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], }

taxAmt	{ 12, 30, 59 }	{ 13, 14, 16, 18, 31, 32, 34, 36, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,3,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,62,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,63,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], }
Sc	{ 13, 14, 61, 62, 63, 64, 31, 32 }	{ 15, 33, 65 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,14,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,31,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], }

			[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,62,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,63,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	3,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,61,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,62,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,63,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }
Surcharge	{ 15,33,65 }	{ 18, 36, 68 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }
charge	{ 16, 34, 60 }	{ 17, 35, 67 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] , [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18], [0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }
healthAndEduCess	{ 17, 35, 67 }	{ 18, 36, 68 }	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18] ,	{ [0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18],

			<p>[0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36],</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>	<p>[0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36],</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>
NetTax	{ 18, 36, 68 }	{ x,y,z }	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18]</p> <p>,</p> <p>[0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36],</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,11,12,13,15,16,17,18],</p> <p>[0,1,2,19,20,21,22,23,24,25,24,25,26,30,32,33,34,35,36],</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>
schemeld	{ 39 }	{ (39,38), 40 }	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>
regimeld	{ 40 }	{ (41,42), (45,46), (41,43), (45,47) }	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68],</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68]</p> <p>}</p>
ageGrp	{ 40, 42 }	{ (42,41), 43 }	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68],</p>	<p>{</p> <p>[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68],</p>

			[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }
ageGrpld	{ 43 }	{ 51 }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], } }
80c	{ 45, 46 }	{ 48 }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }
80ccd1b	{ 45, 46, 47 }	{ 48 }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], } }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,47,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], } }
i	{51, 58}	{(52,53), (52,59), (53,54), (53,55), 55, 56, 58}	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], }

				[0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68], }
minA	{54, 55}	{56, 57}	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }	{ [0,1,2,37,38,39,40,41,42,43,44,45,46,48,49,50,51,52,53,54,56,57,58,52,53,55,56,57,58,52,59,60,64,65,66,67,68] }

11. Code error / Bugs Found using Test cases

- In taxation calculator there is parameter called standard deduction, which is sum of multiple sub deduction. Now if user provides negative value for this deduction, it should be ignored or deduction should be 0, but instead we directly wrote following code, which is wrong, it adds up to total taxable amount which is wrong,

```
        System.out.println("Enter Pension Scheme of Central Government amount(0 if none)");
        deductionAmount80ccd1b = Math.min(scanner.nextDouble(), 50000);
    }
    // for new regime
    else{
        System.out.println("Enter Pension Scheme of Central Government amount(0 if none)");
        deductionAmount80ccd1b = Math.min(scanner.nextDouble(), 50000);
    }

    Double deduction = deductionAmount80ccd1b + deductionAmount80c;
    return deduction;
```

in above code fragment we should return MAX(0,deduction) to correctly value the deduction.

```
        deductedAmount = calcDeductionForIndividual(income, getRegimeId());
        setDeductedAmount(deductedAmount);
        taxableAmount = income - deductedAmount;
```

Test case that helped us find this bug is as follows. You can refer to following screenshot, and **test case that identified this is input26**.

Correction performed is replace **return deduction** with **return max(0,deduction)**


```
99 // Objective : finding bug in the code through test case
100
101 // providing negative value in the deduction, wrongfully increases the taxable amount
102 // because the statement min(deduction,150000), is not directly appropriate in this case
103
104 // following test case should give tax amount 75400, but instead gives 84715
105 1 usage
106 String input26 = "1\n1\n1\n800000\n-10000\n-25000\n-1000\n-2000\n-6788\n";
107 // "1\n1\n1\n800000\n-10000\n-25000\n-1000\n-2000\n-6788\n";
108 // "1\n1\n1\n800000\n0\n0\n0\n0\n0\n";
109
```

Run: TaxCalculatorTest x

Tests failed: 1, passed: 25 of 26 tests – 294 ms

TaxCalculatorTest 294 ms

testCase26 29 ms

java.lang.AssertionError:
Expected :75400
Actual :84715
[<Click to see difference>](#)

<1 internal line>

at org.junit.Assert.failNotEquals(Assert.java:835) <2 internal lines>

at org.example.TaxCalculatorTest.testing(TaxCalculatorTest.java:118)

at org.example.TaxCalculatorTest.testCase26(TaxCalculatorTest.java:223) <27 internal lines>

After Correction, all the test cases passed successfully

Cover: TaxCalculatorTest x

Tests passed: 26 of 26 tests – 226 ms

> TaxCalculatorTest (org.examp 226 ms

Enter your income:

Thank you from Dishang and Jainam