

Customer Churn Analysis Summary

1. Data Overview and Cleaning

- **Initial Checks:** You verified column names, data types, and checked for null values.
 - **Cleaning Steps:**
 - `TotalCharges` had spaces which were replaced with "0" and converted to `float`.
 - The `SeniorCitizen` column was transformed from 0/1 to "No/Yes" for better readability.
 - No duplicate customer IDs were found.
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2. Churn Distribution

- **Bar Chart:** Used `sns.countplot` to show churn counts.
 - **Pie Chart:** Displayed churn distribution percentages.
 - This helps visualize the proportion of customers who churned vs. who stayed.
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3. Paperless Billing

- A **pie chart** was used to show the distribution of customers using paperless billing.
 - You grouped the data and aggregated by counts.
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4. Gender vs Churn

- **Count Plot** with `hue='Churn'` shows how male and female customers are distributed concerning churn.

- Added **percentage labels** to the bars for clearer understanding of churn ratio by gender.
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5. Internet Service Distribution

- A **count plot** visualizing the number of customers per `InternetService` type.
 - Labeling used `plt.bar_label` to show counts above bars.
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6. Total Charges by Internet Service

- Grouped the dataset by `InternetService`, summing up `TotalCharges`.
 - Displayed using `sns.barplot` to show total revenue from each service type.
 - Labeled each bar with total amounts.
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7. Monthly Charges by Payment Method

- Converted `MonthlyCharges` to numeric.
 - Aggregated and summed by `PaymentMethod`.
 - Used a **bar plot** to compare which payment method generates the most monthly charges.
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8. Encoding Adjustments

- You handled categorical variables like `SeniorCitizen`, and created summaries based on them.
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✓ Key Observations

- **Churn Rates** can be seen across genders, paperless billing, and internet service types.
- **Revenue Insights:** Internet services and payment methods can be ranked based on their financial contribution.
- **Data Cleaning:** Proper handling of formatting issues in **TotalCharges** and **MonthlyCharges** ensures reliable analysis.