

Profiling OpenMP

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- Test program: Fibonacci.c
- → Dynamic threads creation
- → Recursion
- Tools
- → Intel's VTune
- → Solaris(Sun(Oracle))Studio

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <omp.h>
```

```
int fib(int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    if (n<2)
```

```
        return n;
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        #pragma omp task shared(i) firstprivate(n)
```

```
        i=fib(n-1);
```

```
        #pragma omp task shared(j) firstprivate(n)
```

```
        j=fib(n-2);
```

```
        #pragma omp taskwait
```

```
        return i+j;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n = 10;
```

```
    omp_set_dynamic(0);
```

```
    omp_set_num_threads(4);
```

```
    #pragma omp parallel shared(n)
```

```
    {
```

```
        #pragma omp single
```

```
        printf ("fib(%d) = %d\n", n, fib(n));
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

The task construct defines an explicit task. The encountering thread may immediately execute the task, or defer its execution. In the latter case, any thread in the team may be assigned the task

The taskwait construct specifies a wait on the completion of child tasks of the current task.

VTune

- **Prepare:**


- `echo 0 | sudo tee /proc/sys/kernel/yama/ptrace_scope`
- `export`
`LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/opt/intel/composer_xe_2013_sp1.3.174/compiler/lib/intel64`
- `export KMP_FORKJOIN_FRAMES=1`

- **Compile:** `/opt/intel/bin/icc -fopenmp -g`
`-parallel-source-info=2 -o`
`./fibonacci_intel ./fibonacci_intel.c`

- **Execute:** `./fibonacci_intel`

- **Start VTune:**

`/opt/intel/vtune_amplifier_xe_2013/bin64/amplxe-gui`



Am Create a Project

Project name:

Location:

[g Started](#)

plifier XE 2013

results:

- > [FibonacciOMP](#)
- > [ome_sections_demo](#)
- > [r000cc \[FibonacciOMP\]](#)

FibonnaciOMP - Project Properties

Target **Binary/Symbol Search** Source Search

Target system: local ▼

Target type: Launch Application ▼

Launch Application

Specify and configure your analysis target: an application or a script to execute. Press F1 for more details.

Application: /home/telzur/Documents/Teaching/BGU/PP/F ▼ Browse...

Application parameters: ▼ Modify...

☒ Use application directory as working directory

Working directory: /home/telzur/Documents/Teaching/BGU/PP/F ▼ Browse...

User-defined environment variables: Modify...

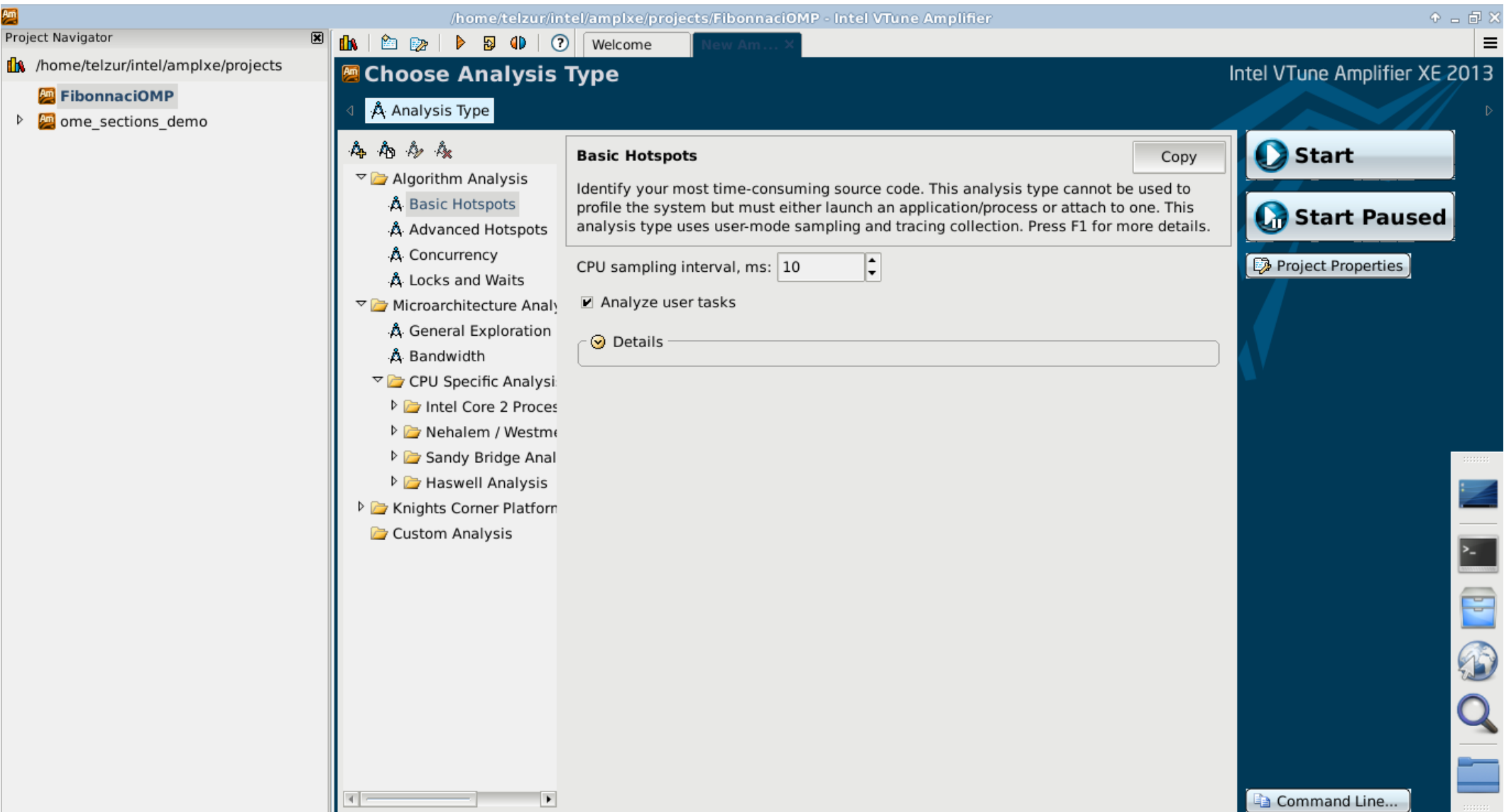
Managed code profiling mode: Auto ▼

☐ Automatically resume collection after (sec):

☐ Automatically stop collection after (sec):

☒ Advanced

OK Cancel



Am

Project Navigator

/home/telzur/intel/amplxe/projects

FibonnaciOMP

r000hs

ome_sections_demo

/home/telzur/intel/amplxe/projects/FibonnaciOMP - Intel VTune Amplifier

Welcome r000hs

Am

Basic Hotspots

Hotspots viewpoint (change) ?

Intel VTune Amplifier XE 2013

Analysis Target

Analysis Type

Collection Log

Summary

Bottom-up

Caller/Callee

Top-down Tree

Tasks and Frames

Elapsed Time: 0.023s

[Total Thread Count:](#)

[CPU Time:](#)

[Paused Time:](#)

[Frame Count:](#)

Collection and Platform Info

This section provides information about this collection, including result set size and collection platform data.

Application Command Line: /home/telzur/Documents/Teaching/BGU/PP/PP2015A/lectures/08/code/fibonacci_intel

Operating System: 3.13.0-43-generic DISTRIB_ID=LinuxMint
DISTRIB_RELEASE=17
DISTRIB_CODENAME=qiana
DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Linux Mint 17 Qiana"

Computer Name: LIFEBOOK

Result Size: 1 MB

Collection start time: 05:48:31 24/12/2014 UTC

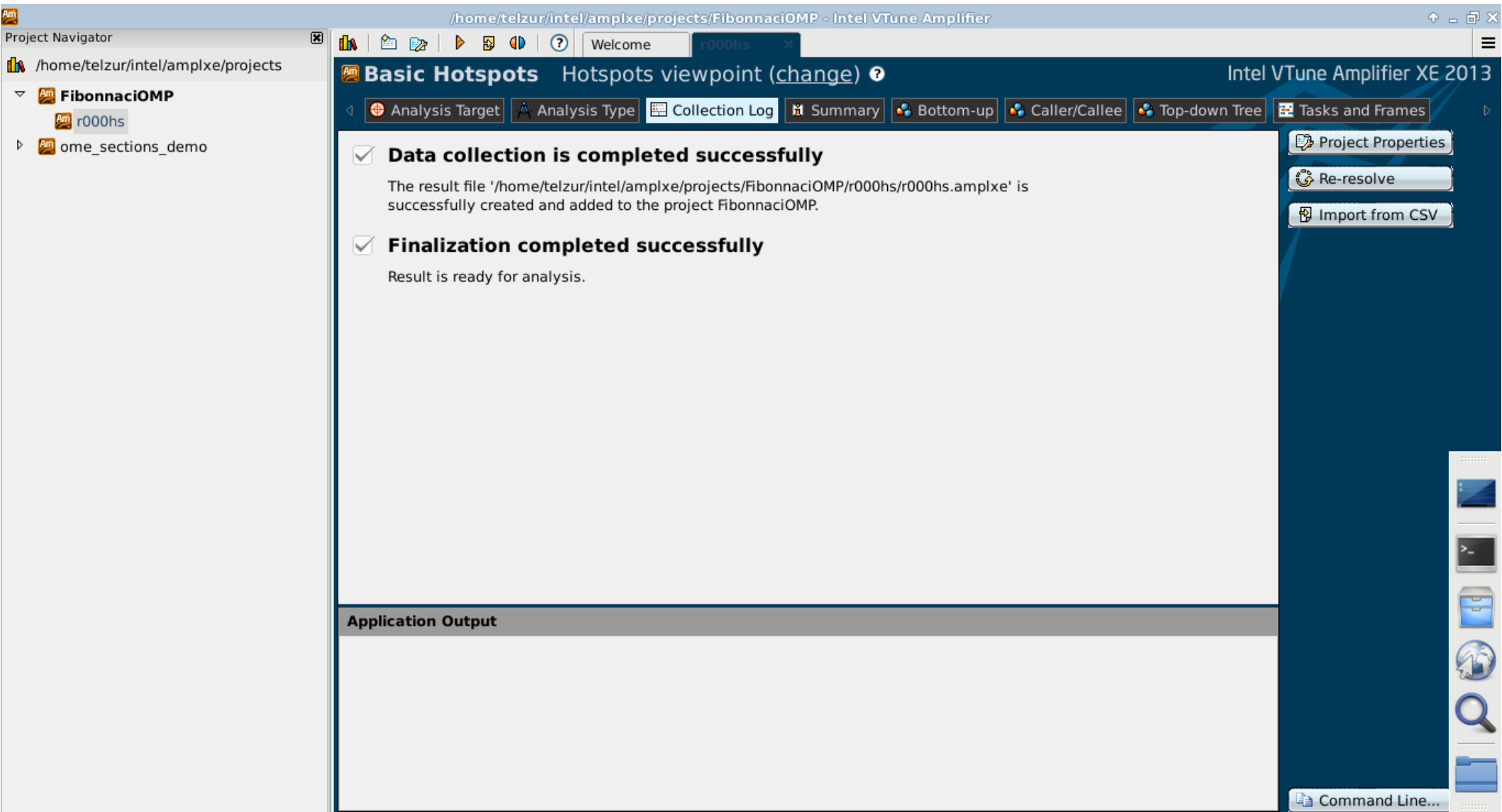
Collection stop time: 05:48:32 24/12/2014 UTC

CPU

Name: 3rd generation Intel(R) Core(TM) Processor family

Frequency: 2.2 GHz

Logical CPU Count: 8



Concurrency Hotspots by CPU Usage viewpoint (change) ?

Intel VTune Amplifier XE 2013

[Analysis Target](#) [Analysis Type](#) [Collection Log](#) [Summary](#) [Bottom-up](#) [Caller/Callee](#) [Top-down Tree](#) [Tasks and Frames](#)

Grouping: Function / Call Stack

Function / Call Stack	CPU Time by Utilization	Wait Time by Utilization	Over... and S...	Thr.. Ov...	Module	Function (Full)	Source File	Start Address
	Idle Poor Ok Ideal Over	Idle Poor Ok Ideal Over						
▸ _kmpc_barrier	20.000ms		20.000ms	0ms	libiomp5.so	_kmpc_barrier	kmp_csupport.c	0x474e0
▸ _kmp_api_omp_set_c		0.092ms			libiomp5.so	_kmp_api_omp_set_dynamic	kmp_ftn_entry.h	0x552f0
▸ _kmp_launch_thread		7.043ms			libiomp5.so	_kmp_launch_thread	kmp_runtime.c	0x65870
▸ _printf		0.030ms			libc-2.19.so	_printf	printf.c	0x542f0

Selected 1 row(s):

20.000ms

20.000ms

0ms

Data Of Interest (CPU Metrics)

★ Viewing 1 of 1 selected stack:

100.0% (0.020s of 0.020s)

libiomp5.so!_kmpc_barrier - kmp...

fibonacci_intel!main\$omp\$parall...

libiomp5.so!_kmp_invoke_micro...

libiomp5.so![OpenMP dispatcher]...

libiomp5.so!_kmp_fork_call+0x1...

libiomp5.so![OpenMP fork]+0xd4 ...

fibonacci_intel!main+0xfe - fibona...

libc-2.19.so!_libc_start_main+0xf4...

fibonacci_intel (TID: 24629)

OMP Worker Thread #1 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #2 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #3 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #4 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #5 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #6 (TID: 2464)

OMP Worker Thread #7 (TID: 2465)

CPU Usage

Thread Concurrency

Ruler Area

☒ Region In...☒ Thread☒ Running☒ Waits☒ CPU Time☒ Overhead...☐ CPU Sample☐ Transitions☒ CPU Usage☒ CPU Time☒ Overhead...☒ Thread Concu...☒ Concu...

No filters are applied.

Any Process

Any Thread

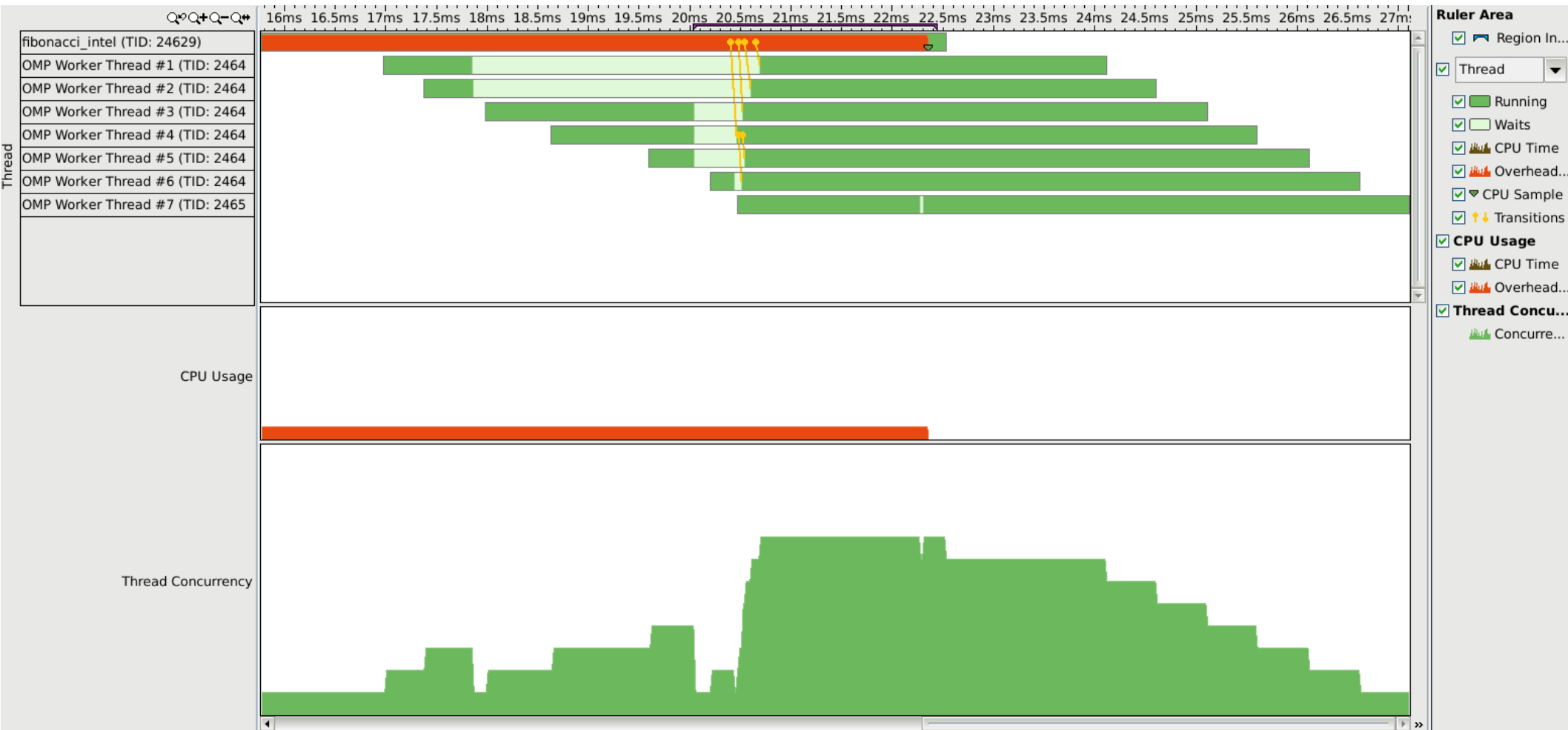
Any Module

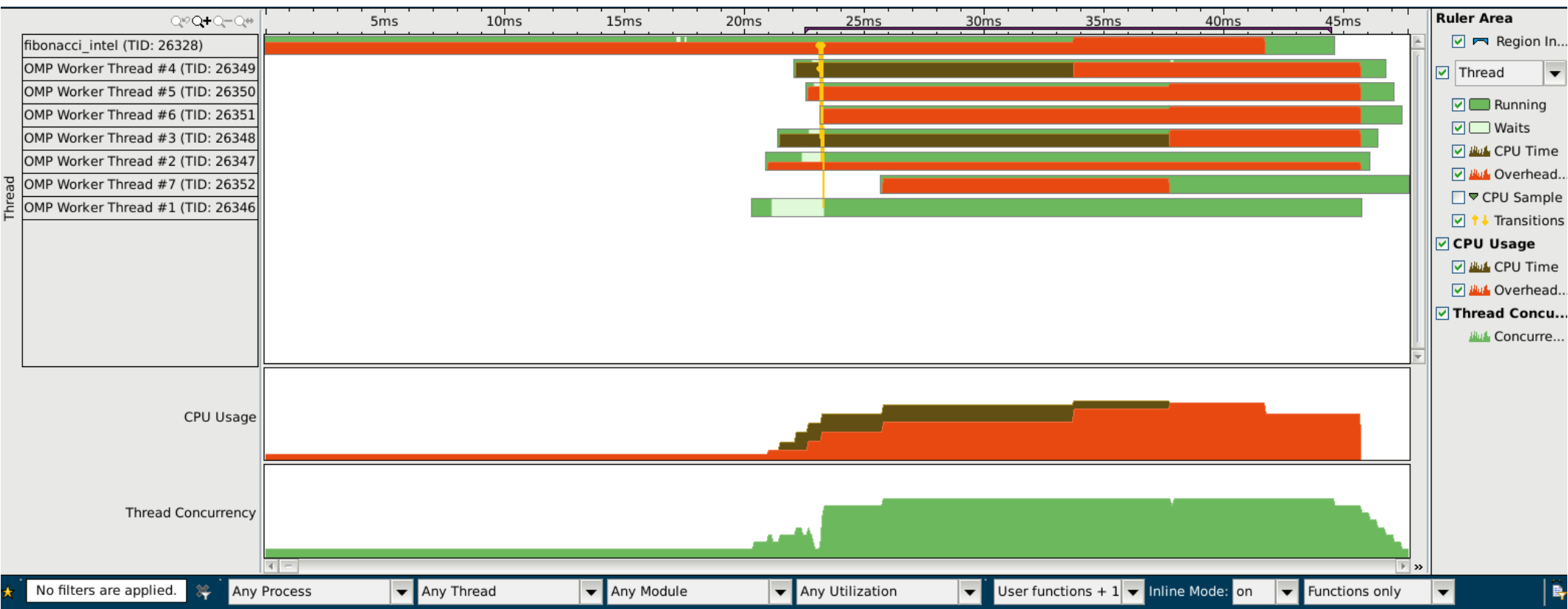
Any Utilization

User functions + 1

Inline Mode: on

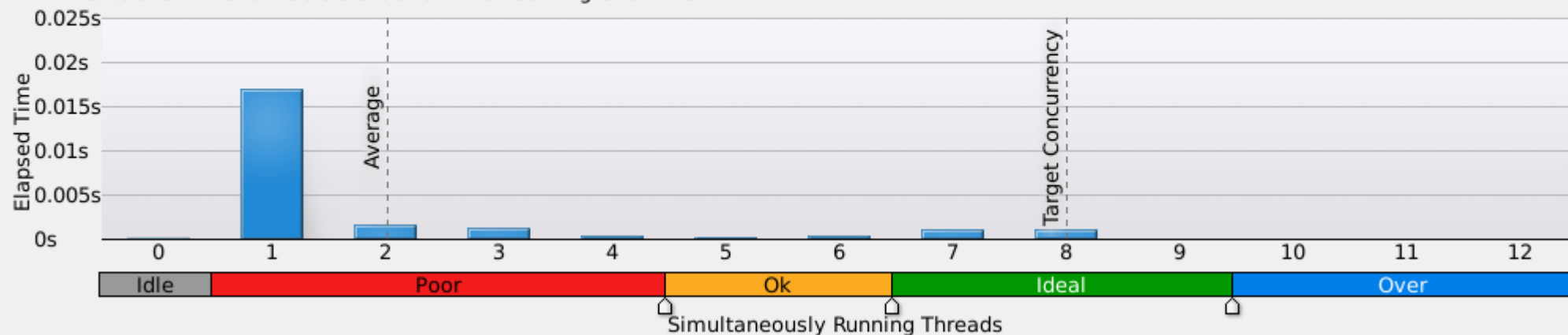
Functions only





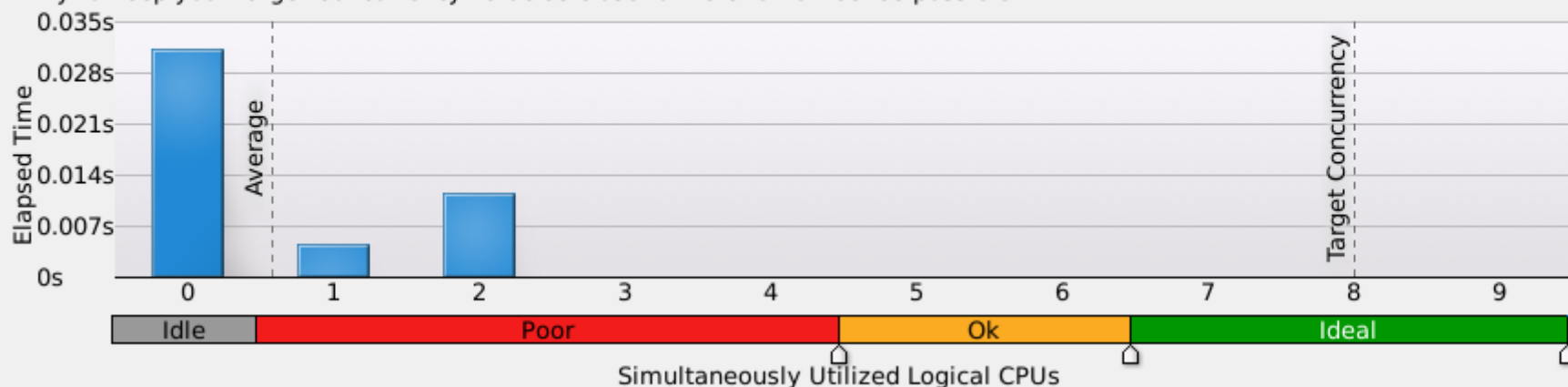
Thread Concurrency Histogram

This histogram represents a breakdown of the Elapsed Time. It visualizes the percentage of the wall time the specific number of threads were running simultaneously. Threads are considered running if they are either actually running on a CPU or are in the runnable state in the OS scheduler. Essentially, Thread Concurrency is a measurement of the number of threads that were not waiting. Thread Concurrency may be higher than CPU usage if threads are in the runnable state and not consuming CPU time.



CPU Usage Histogram

This histogram displays a percentage of the wall time the specific number of CPUs were running simultaneously. Spin and Overhead time adds to the Idle CPU usage value. CPU usage may be higher than the Thread Concurrency level if a thread is executing code on a CPU while it is logically waiting. Try to keep your Target Concurrency value as close to the CPU number as possible.



Source		CPU Time: Total by Utilization		CPU Time: Self by Utilization		Wait Time: Total by Utilization	
		Idle Poor Ok Ideal Over		Idle Poor Ok Ideal Over		Idle Poor Ok Ideal Over	
1							
2	#include <stdio.h>						
3	#include <omp.h>						
4	int fib(int n)						
5	{						
6	int i, j;						
7	if (n<2)						
8	return n;						
9	else						
10	{						
11	#pragma omp task						
12	i=fib(n-1);	12.011ms		0ms			
13							
14	#pragma omp task						
15	j=fib(n-2);	12.011ms		0ms			
16							
17	#pragma omp taskwait	12.011ms		0ms			
18	return i+j;						
19	}						
20	}						
21							
22	int main()						
23	{						
24	int n = 20;						
25							
26	omp_set_dynamic(0);						
27	omp_set_num_threads(8)						
28							
29	#pragma omp parallel						
30	{						
31	#pragma omp single						
32	printf ("fib(%d) = %d\n", n, fib(n));						
33	}						
34	}						
35							

Data Of Interest (CPU Metrics)

★ Viewing 1 of 1 selected stack(s)

100.0% (0.012s of 0.012s)

libiomp5.so!_kmpc_omp_taskwait+0x12b - kmp_tasking.c:1173

fibonacci_intel!fib+0x1ac - fibonacci_intel.c:17

fibonacci_intel!fib+0x2c0 - fibonacci_intel.c:15

libiomp5.so!_kmpc_barrier+0x6a - kmp_csupport.c:647

fibonacci_intel!main\$omp\$parallel@29+0xa6 - fibonacci_intel.c:31

libiomp5.so!_kmp_invoke_microtask+0x92 - [Unknown]:[Unknown]

libiomp5.so!_kmp_fork_call+0x12ec - kmp_runtime.c:2205

libiomp5.so!_kmp_fork+0xd4 - kmp_csupport.c:312

fibonacci_intel!main+0xfe - fibonacci_intel.c:29

libc-2.19.so!_libc_start_main+0xf4 - libc-start.c:287

User Model

Step 1. Compile the target
make a.out

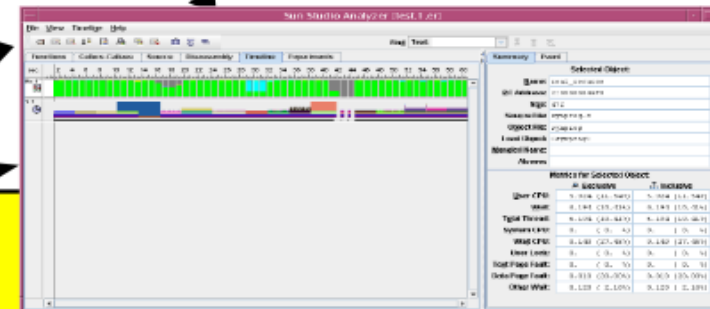
Source Code

Executable
(a.out)

Step 2. Collect data
collect a.out args

Experiment

Step 3. Examine the data
analyzer (GUI)
er_print (text)



Performance Report

SolarisStudio

```
export PATH=~Downloads/SolarisStudio12.3-linux-  
x86-bin/solarisstudio12.3/bin:$PATH
```

```
suncc -xopenmp=parallel -g -o ./fibonacci_sun  
./fibonacci_sun.c
```

```
collect ./fibonacci_sun
```

```
analyzer ./test.2.er
```

SolarisStudio supports also GNU compilers!

File View Help



View Mode User

Find Text:



Functions Callers-Callees Call Tree Source Disassembly OpenMP Parallel Region

User CPU (sec.)	User CPU (sec.)	OMP Work (sec.)	OMP Wait (sec.)	Source File: fibonacci_sun.c Object File: fibonacci_sun Load Object: <fibonacci_sun>
				1.
				2. #include <stdio.h>
				3. #include <omp.h>
				4. int fib(int n)
0.	0.	0.	0.	5. {
				<Function: fib>
				6. int i, j;
0.	0.	0.	0.	7. if (n<2)
				8. return n;
				9. else
				10. {
				Source OpenMP region below has tag R1
				Shared variables in R1: i
				Firstprivate variables in R1: n
0.020	0.020	0.	0.	11. #pragma omp task shared(i) firstprivate(n)
0.	0.020	0.	0.	12. i=fib(n-1);
				13.
				Source OpenMP region below has tag R2
				Shared variables in R2: j
				Firstprivate variables in R2: n
0.	0.	0.	0.	14. #pragma omp task shared(j) firstprivate(n)
0.	0.020	0.	0.	15. j=fib(n-2);
				16.
0.	0.	0.	0.	17. #pragma omp taskwait
0.	0.	0.	0.	18. return i+j;
				19. }
0.	0.	0.	0.	20. }
				21.
0.	0.	0.	0.	22. int main()
				23. {
				<Function: main>
0.	0.	0.	0.	24. int n = 20;
				25.
0.	0.	0.	0.	26. omp_set_dynamic(0);
0.	0.	0.	0.	27. omp_set_num_threads(8);
				28.
				Source OpenMP region below has tag R3
				Shared variables in R3: n
0.	0.	0.	0.	29. #pragma omp parallel shared(n)
				30. {

Summary Timeline Details

Selected Object:

Name:	line 5 in "fibonacci_sun.c"
PC Address:	2:0x000009D0
Size:	0
Source File:	P2015A/lectures/08/code/fibonacci
Object File:	fibonacci_sun
Load Object:	<fibonacci_sun>
Mangled Name:	
Aliases:	

Metrics for Selected Object:

	Exclusive	Inclus
User CPU:	0. (0. %)	0. (
OpenMP Work:	0. (0. %)	0. (
OpenMP Wait:	0. (0. %)	0. (
OpenMP Overhead:	0. (0. %)	0. (

File View Help



View Mode

Expert

Find Text:



Functions

Callers-Callees

Call Tree

Source

Disassembly

Lines

Timeline

Open...

Summary

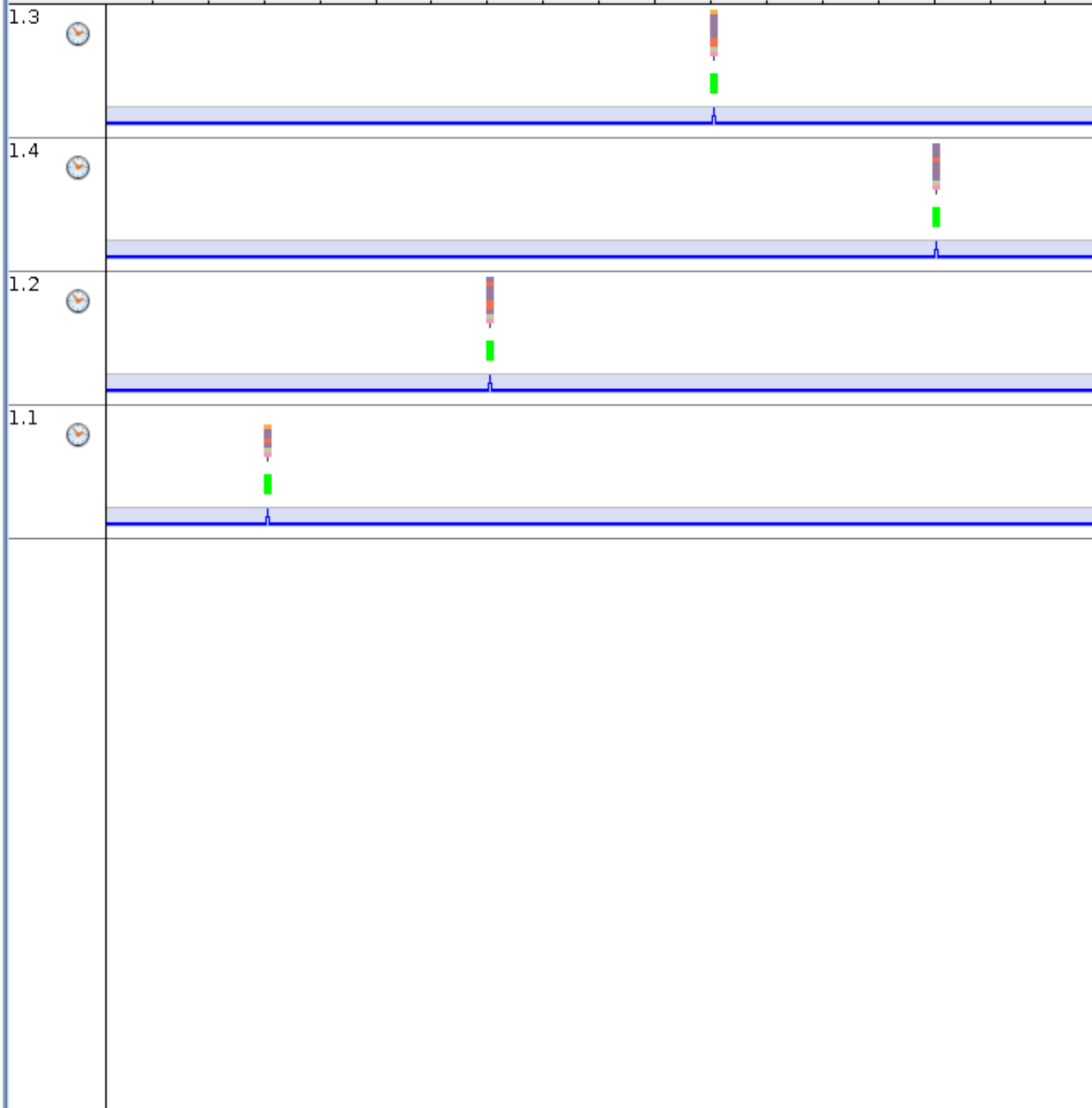
Timeline Details

Time(msec)

135

140

145



Scale(msec)

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

Details for Selected Event

Experiment Name:

Event Type:

Leaf Function:

Timestamp (sec.):

LWP:

Thread:

CPU:

References

- Profiling OpenMP applications with Intel Vtune Amplifier XE.
<https://software.intel.com/sites/default/files/managed/d8/e0/profiling-openmp-applications-with-intel-vtune-amplifier-xe.pdf>
- HPC Profiling with the Sun Studio Performance Tools by Itzkowitz et al,
<http://tools.zih.tu-dresden.de/2009/downloads/itzkowitz-SunStudio-toolsws2009.pdf>
- Test program:
<http://docs.oracle.com/cd/E19205-01/820-7883/girtd/index.html>