

Week 4 Homework Submission File: Linux Systems Administration

Step 1: Ensure/Double Check Permissions on Sensitive Files

1. Permissions on /etc/shadow should allow only root read and write access.

Command to inspect permissions:

View access level for the file: Shadow

```
ls -l /etc/shadow
```

```
-rw----- 1 root shadow 3561 Sep 29 00:00 /etc/shadow
```

Command to set permissions (if needed):

Change shadow to allow root to read and write only

```
sudo chmod 600 /etc/shadow
```

2. Permissions on /etc/gshadow should allow only root read and write access.

Command to inspect permissions:

View access level for the file:gshadow

```
ls -l /etc/gshadow
```

```
-rw----- 1 root shadow 1188 Sep 28 23:39 /etc/gshadow
```

Command to set permissions (if needed):

Change gshadow to allow root to read and write only

```
sudo chmod 600 /etc/gshadow
```

3. Permissions on `/etc/group` should allow root read and write access, and allow everyone else read access only.

Command to inspect permissions:

View access level for the file:group

```
ls -l /etc/group
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 1447 Sep 28 23:39 /etc/group
```

Command to set permissions (if needed):

Change group to allow root to read and write only

```
sudo chmod 644 /etc/group
```

4. Permissions on `/etc/passwd` should allow root read and write access, and allow everyone else read access only.

Command to inspect permissions:

View access level for the file:passwd

```
ls -l /etc/passw
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3514 Sep 29 00:00 /etc/passwd
```

Command to set permissions (if needed):

Change passwd to allow root to read and write only

```
sudo chmod 644 /etc/passwd
```

Step 2: Create User Accounts

1. Add user accounts for sam, joe, amy, sara, and admin.

Command to add each user account (include all five users):

1. Create user accounts for sam, joe, amy, sara, and admin.

1.A: `sudo adduser sam`

1.B: `sudo adduser joe`

1.C: `sudo adduser amy`

1.D: `sudo adduser sara`

1.E: `sudo adduser admin`

*once we created user account, a UID, and GIU were created:

	Pass:	UID:	GroupID:
1.A: sudo adduser sam	sam	1016	1007
1.B: sudo adduser joe	joe	1017	1012
1.C: sudo adduser amy	amy	1018	1013
1.D: sudo adduser sara	sara	1019	1014
1.E: sudo adduser admin	admin	1020	1015

2. Ensure that only the admin has general sudo access.

Command to add admin to the sudo group:

2.A: `sudo usermod -aG sudo admin`

Step 3: Create User Group and Collaborative Folder

1. Add an engineers group to the system:

Command to add group::

`sudo addgroup engineers`

2. Add users sam, joe, amy, and sara to the managed group:

Command to add users to engineers group (include all four users):

2.A: `sudo addgroup engineers sam`

2.B: `sudo addgroup engineers joe`

2.C: `sudo addgroup engineers amy`

2.D: `sudo addgroup engineers sara`

2.E: `sudo addgroup engineers admin`

3. Create a shared folder for this group at /home/engineers.

Command to create the shared folder:

`Cat /etc/group: Engineers:x:1021:sam, joe, amy, sara, admin`

`Sudo mkdir /home/engineers`

4. Change ownership on the new engineers' shared folder to the engineers group:

Command to change ownership of engineer's shared folder to engineer group:

```
sudo chown engineers /home/engineers
```

Step 4: Lynis Auditing

1. Command to install Lynis:

```
sudo apt install lynis
```

Or, `apt instal lynis` (from root)

2. Command to see documentation and instructions:

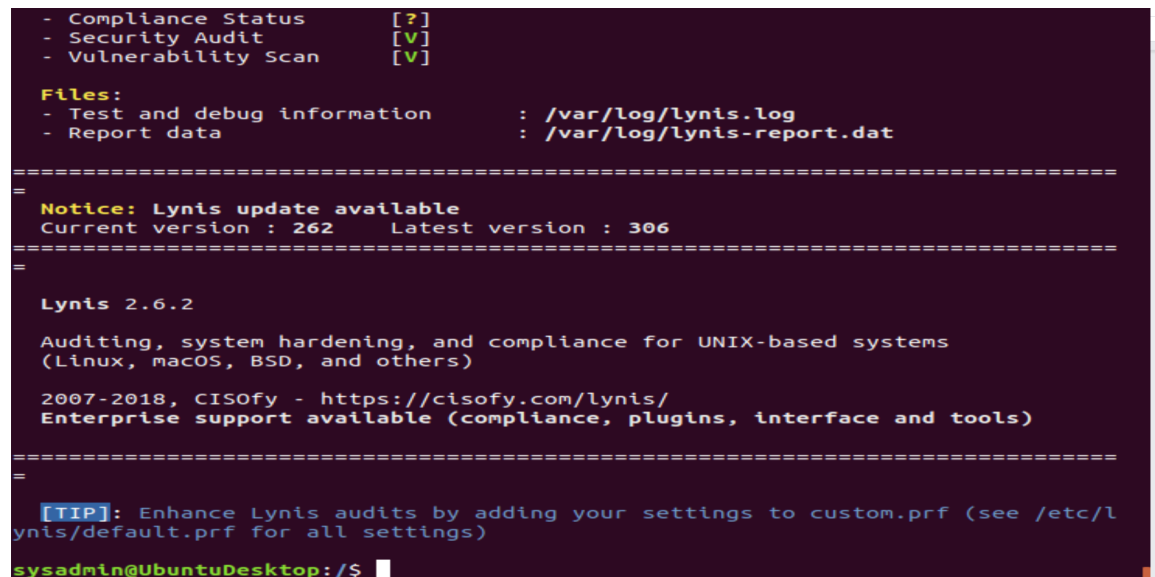
Run `lynis man` for manuals/ instructions for complete guide of commands

3. Command to run an audit:

`lynis audit system` (from root), Or `sudo lynis audit system`

4. Provide a report from the Lynis output on what can be done to harden the system.

Screenshot of report output:



```
- Compliance Status      [?]
- Security Audit         [V]
- Vulnerability Scan     [V]

Files:
- Test and debug information : /var/log/lynis.log
- Report data                : /var/log/lynis-report.dat

=====
Notice: Lynis update available
Current version : 262   Latest version : 306
=====

Lynis 2.6.2

Auditing, system hardening, and compliance for UNIX-based systems
(Linux, macOS, BSD, and others)

2007-2018, CISOfy - https://cisofy.com/lynis/
Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)

=====
[TIP]: Enhance Lynis audits by adding your settings to custom.prf (see /etc/lynis/default.prf for all settings)
sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:/$
```

Bonus:

1. Command to install chkrootkit:

`sudo apt-get install chkrootkit`, Or `apt-get instal chkrootkit` (from root)

2. Command to see documentation and instructions:

`chkrootkit man`

OPTIONS:

```

...times whether they have been tampered with. Some tools which chk-
rootkit applies while analyzing binaries and log files can be found at
/usr/lib/chkrootkit.

OPTIONS
-h      Print a short help message and exit.
-V      Print version information and exit.
-l      Print available tests.
-d      Enter debug mode.
-x      Enter expert mode.
-e      Exclude known false positive files/dirs, quoted, space sepa-
        rated.
-q      Enter quiet mode.
-r dir  Use dir as the root directory.
-p dir1:dir2:dirN
        Specify the path for the external commands used by chkrootkit.
-n      skip NFS mounted dirs

```

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-r dir Use dir as the root directory.

-p dir1:dir2:dirN

Specify the path for the external commands used by chkrootkit.

`-n` skip NFS mounted dirs

3. Command to run expert mode:

`sudo chkrootkit -x` , Or `chkrootkit -x` (from root)

4. Provide a report from the chrootkit output on what can be done to harden the system.

Screenshot of end of sample output:

```
! sysadmin      3368  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-keyboard
! sysadmin      3370  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-media-keys
! sysadmin      3317  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-mouse
! sysadmin      3319  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-power
! sysadmin      3324  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-print-notificatio
ns
! sysadmin      3394  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-printer
! sysadmin      3325  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-rfkill
! sysadmin      3327  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-screensaver-proxy
! sysadmin      3331  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sharing
! sysadmin      3332  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-smartcard
! sysadmin      3338  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sound
! sysadmin      3340  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-wacom
! sysadmin      3347  tty2  /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-xsettings
! sysadmin      3229  tty2  ibus-daemon --xim --panel disable
! sysadmin      3241  tty2  /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-dconf
! sysadmin      3465  tty2  /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-engine-simple
! sysadmin      3245  tty2  /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-x11 --kill-daemon
! sysadmin      3429  tty2  nautilus-desktop
! sysadmin      3146  tty2  [notify-send] <defunct>
! root          12496 pts/0  /bin/sh /usr/sbin/chkrootkit -x
! root          12931 pts/0  ./chkutmp
! root          12933 pts/0  ps axk tty,ruser,args -o tty,pid,ruser,args
! root          12932 pts/0  sh -c ps axk "tty,ruser,args" -o "tty,pid,ruser,args"
"
! root          12493 pts/0  sudo chkrootkit -x
! sysadmin      4274  pts/0  bash
chkutmp: nothing deleted
not tested
sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:/$
```

VAGRANT UPDATE:

1. Pull the latest vagrant virtual machine build.

1.A: `sudo apt install Vagrant`

"The following packages will be upgraded:

libarchive13 librados2

2 upgraded, 119 newly installed, 0 to remove and 481 not upgraded." Run twice....

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 481 not upgraded.

The install went through successfully.