

**School of Technology, Pandit Deendayal Energy University,
Gandhinagar**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Name of the Course:	System Software & Compiler Design
Course Code:	20CP302T

Assignment 2 (Unit-2- Top down Parsing, CO2- 10 marks)

Instructions:

1. Write each question followed by answer.
2. Hand-written submission is mandatory.
3. Use file pages to write the answers.
4. Date of submission: 4th Sept., 2023

1) Which of the following grammars are ambiguous? Justify.

1. $S \rightarrow a \mid Sa \mid bSS \mid SSb \mid SbS$
2. $S \rightarrow a \mid S+S \mid SS \mid S^* \mid (S)$
3. $S \rightarrow S(S)S \mid \epsilon$

2) Parse following string using unambiguous grammar of arithmetic expression:

- i) $id + id * (id + id \wedge id) / id \wedge id$
- ii) $-(id * id) - id \wedge id \wedge id / id + id$

3) State whether given grammar is LL(1) or not? Justify using characteristics of LL(1) grammar.

1. $S \rightarrow 1ABd \mid \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow 1AC \mid \&C$
 $B \rightarrow \&S$
 $C \rightarrow 1$

2. $A \rightarrow BCx \mid y$
 $B \rightarrow yA \mid \epsilon$
 $C \rightarrow Ay \mid x$

4) Eliminate Left recursion from given grammar.

1. $S \rightarrow Aa \mid b$
 $A \rightarrow Ac \mid Sd \mid \epsilon$

2. $S \rightarrow A$
 $B \rightarrow bBc \mid f$
 $A \rightarrow Ad \mid Ae \mid aB \mid ac$, also perform left factoring on resultant grammar.

5) Compute FIRST and FOLLOW set of following.

1. $A \rightarrow (A)A \mid \epsilon$

2. $S \rightarrow ACB \mid cbB \mid Ba$
 $A \rightarrow da \mid BC$
 $B \rightarrow g \mid \epsilon$
 $C \rightarrow h \mid \epsilon$

- 6) Which of the following is present in $FIRST(X) \cap FIRST(B)$ of the below given?

- $X \rightarrow A$
 $A \rightarrow Bb \mid Cd$
 $B \rightarrow aB \mid Cd \mid \epsilon$
 $C \rightarrow Cc \mid \epsilon$

- 7) Construct Predictive parsing table for following grammars.

1. $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$
 $L \rightarrow L, S \mid S, \text{parse}(a, a, (a, a))$

2. $E \rightarrow BA$
 $A \rightarrow \&BA \mid \epsilon$
 $B \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false}$

3. $R \rightarrow R \mid R \mid R \mid R \mid R^* \mid (R) \mid a \mid b$, where \mid is union operator. Also parse $a|b^*(b|a)$

- 8) Construct a recursive decent parser with backtracking for the grammar:

- $S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid \epsilon$