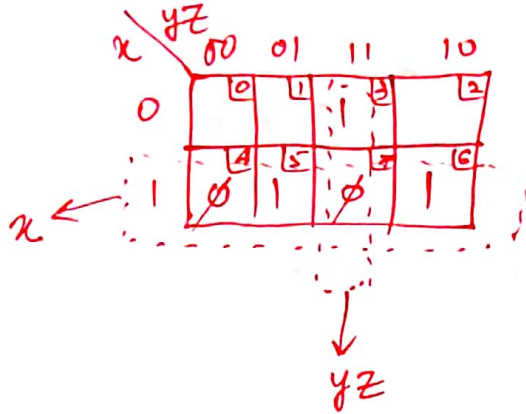


# Tutorial - 7 (Solutions)

①

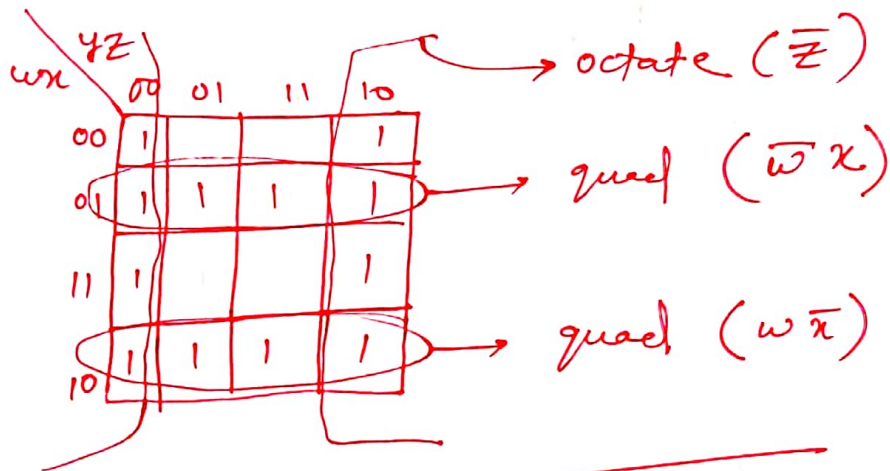
Q1



$x + yz$   
 $\downarrow$  must be from a quad (2 variables are eliminated)  
 $\downarrow$  must be from a pair (1 variable is eliminated)

ANS:  $\Sigma(4, 7)$

Q2

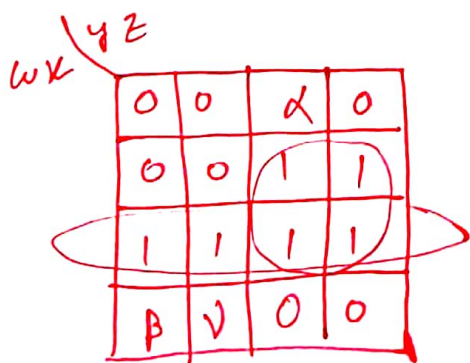


All are essential

So only one minimal expression is possible.

$$\bar{z} + \bar{w}x + w\bar{x}$$

Q3



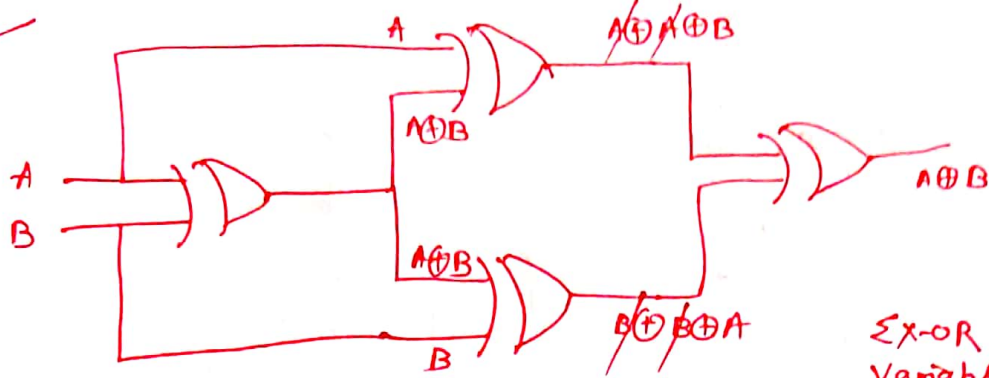
d.c.  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  are not required for SOP minimization.

Even we consider them, we will not get any further reduction.

So  $\langle \alpha, \beta, \gamma \rangle \neq \langle 0, 0, 0 \rangle$ .

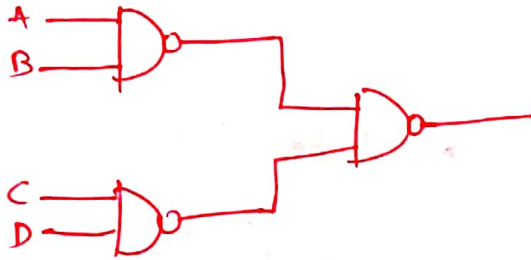
They may help in POS minimization.

Q4



EX-OR of same Variable is 0.

Q5



$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{A \cdot B} \cdot \overline{C \cdot D} \\ &= \overline{A \cdot B} + \overline{C \cdot D} \\ &= A \cdot B + C \cdot D \end{aligned}$$

Q6

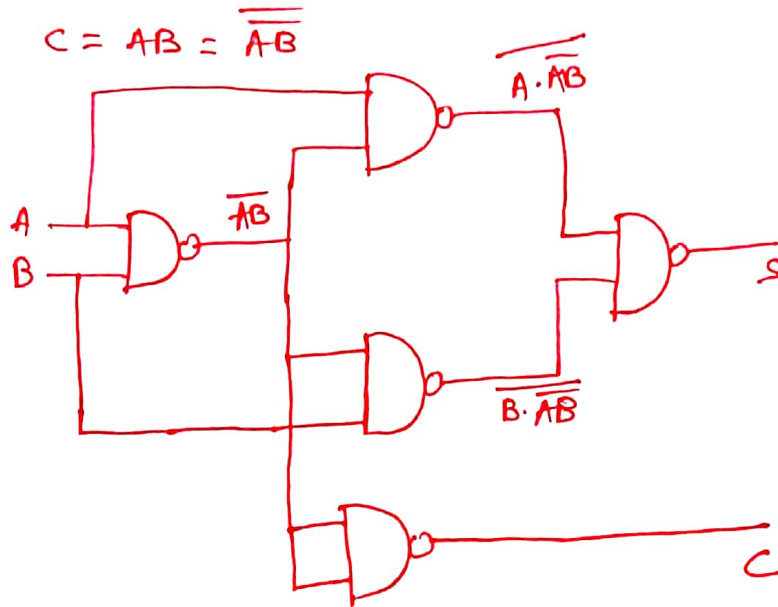
$$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \phantom{0} \phantom{0} \phantom{0} \\ (4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7)_8 \\ + (2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5)_8 \\ \hline (7 \ 1 \ 3 \ 4)_8 \\ 7 \ 1 \ 3 \ 4 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 7 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} (12)_{10} = (14)_8 \\ (11)_{10} = (13)_8 \\ (9)_{10} = (11)_8 \\ (7)_{10} = (7)_8 \end{array}$$

### Q7 NAND logic.

(3)

$$\begin{aligned} S &= A\bar{B} + \bar{A}B = A\bar{B} + A\bar{A} + \bar{A}B + B\bar{B} \\ &= A(\bar{A} + B) + B(\bar{A} + B) \\ &= A \cdot \bar{A}B + B \cdot \bar{A}B \\ &= \overline{A \cdot AB \cdot B \cdot \bar{A}B} \end{aligned}$$



### NOR logic.

$$\begin{aligned} S &= A\bar{B} + \bar{A}B = A\bar{B} + A\bar{A} + \bar{A}B + B\bar{B} \\ &= A(\bar{A} + B) + B(\bar{A} + B) \\ &= (A + B)(\bar{A} + \bar{B}) \\ &= \overline{\overline{A + B} + \overline{\bar{A} + \bar{B}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$C = AB = \overline{\overline{AB}} = \overline{\bar{A} + \bar{B}}$$

