

# General Knowledge Notes

*Prepared by:*

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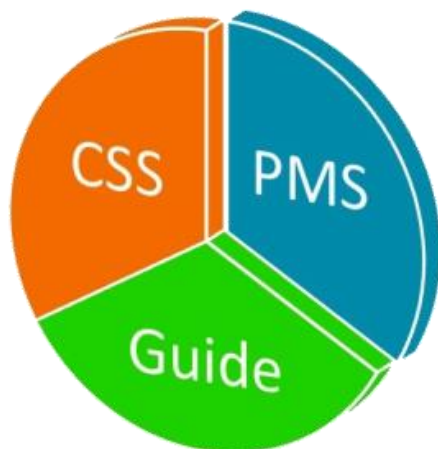
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## **General Knowledge**

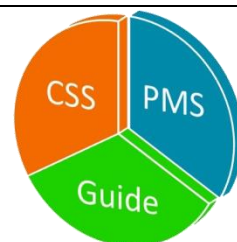
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# Pakistan Affairs Questions

## Muhammad Bin Qasim

➤ Muhammad Bin Qasim Born	<u>695 A.D. (Taif, KSA)</u>
➤ Caliph of Umayyad Dynasty	<u>Walid bin Abdul Malik</u>
➤ Ruler of Sindh	<u>Raja Dahir</u>
➤ Governor of Iraq	<u>Hajjaj Bin Yousuf</u>
➤ Muhammad Bin Qasim	<u>Nephew and Son in law of Hajjaj Bin Yousuf</u>
➤ Attacked Sindh	<u>712 A.D.</u>
➤ MBQ Called Back by	<u>Caliph Salman Bin Abdul Malik</u>
➤ Hujjaj Bin Yousuf Died	<u>714 A.D.</u>
➤ Muhammad Bin Qasim Died	<u>715 A.D.</u>

## Delhi Sultanate (1206-1526)

➤ Slave Dynasty (Mamluk Dynasty) (1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim Dynasty)	<u>1206-1290</u>
➤ Slave Dynasty founded by	<u>Qutub ud Din Aibak (1206)</u>
➤ Qutub ud Din Aibak ruled	<u>1206-1210</u>
➤ Qutub ud Din Aibak died	<u>1210 (Playing Polo)</u>
➤ Qutub ud Din Aibak buried in	<u>Lahore</u>
➤ Shams ud Din Iltutmush ruled	<u>1211-1236</u>
➤ Razia Sultan (1 <sup>st</sup> woman empress of India)	<u>1236-1239</u>
➤ Who is regarded as Religious King	<u>Nasir ud Din Feroz Shah</u>
➤ Nasir ud Din Feroz Shah ruled	<u>1246-1266</u>
➤ Ghiyas ud Din Balbin ruled	<u>1266-1287</u>
➤ Khilji Dynasty	<u>1290-1320</u>
➤ Khilji Dynasty founded by	<u>Malik Firuz</u>
➤ Alauddin Khilji ruled	<u>1296-1316</u>
➤ Tughlaq Dynasty	<u>1320-1414</u>
➤ Tughlaq Dynasty founded by	<u>Ghayas ud Din Tughlaq Shah</u>
➤ Muhammad Bin Tughlaq ruled (Strict religious policy)	<u>1325-1351</u>
➤ Ibn e Batuta was a guest at the court of	<u>Muhammad Bin Tughlaq</u>



➤ Saiyid Dynasty	<u>1414-1451</u>
➤ Saiyid Dynasty founded by	<u>Khizar Khan</u>
➤ Lodhi Dynasty	<u>1451-1526</u>
➤ Lodhi Dynasty founded by	<u>Bhulul Lodhi</u>
➤ Bhulul Lodhi ruled	<u>1451-1489</u>
➤ Nizam Khan (Sikandar Shah)	<u>1489-1517</u> (Founder of city Agra)
➤ Ibrahim Lodhi last ruler	<u>1517-1526</u>

## **Mughal Empire (1526-1540), (1555-1857)**

➤ Founded	<u>Zahir-ud-Din Babar (1526)</u>
➤ Babar came from	<u>Farghana (Uzbekistan)</u>
➤ Babar Invaded	<u>Ibrahim Lodhi</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Battle of Panipat	<u>Lodhi and Babar (21<sup>st</sup> April 1526)</u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Battle of Panipat	<u>Akbar and Hemobaqal (1556)</u>
➤ 3 <sup>rd</sup> Battle of Panipat	<u>Ahmed Shah Abdali and Marhatas (1761)</u>
➤ Babar Died	<u>26<sup>th</sup> December 1530 (buried in Kabul)</u>
➤ Humayun became King	<u>30<sup>th</sup> December 1530</u>
➤ Humayun died	<u>1556 (Buried in Delhi)</u>
➤ Akbar became King	<u>14<sup>th</sup> February 1556</u>
➤ Shahi Fort (Lahore) was built in	<u>1566 (Akbar)</u>
➤ Deen-i-Elahi	<u>1582</u>
➤ Attock Fort built by	<u>Akbar (1581-1583)</u>
➤ Akbar made Lahore as Capital for 14 years	<u>1584-1598</u>
➤ Akbar Died	<u>27<sup>th</sup> October 1605 (Diarrhea) (Buried in Agra)</u>
➤ Jahangir became King	<u>1605</u>
➤ Name of Noor Jahan	<u>Mehr- un- Nisa</u>
➤ Hiran Minar was built	<u>Jahangir (Sheikhupura) 1606</u>
➤ Jahangir Died	<u>28<sup>th</sup> October 1627 (Buried in Lahore)</u>
➤ Shah Jahan became King	<u>1628</u>
➤ Name of Mumtaz Mahal	<u>Arjumand Banu Begum (Died---1630)</u>
➤ Taj Mahal was built	<u>Agra (U.P) 1631-1653</u>
➤ Chief Architect of Taj Mahal	<u>Ustad Ahed Lahori (Bank of Jamuna)</u>
➤ Shalimar Gardens built	<u>1642 (Lahore)</u>

➤ Chauburji was built by	<u>Jahan Ara Begum (1646)</u>
➤ Shah Jahan Died	<u>22<sup>nd</sup> January 1666 (Buried in Agra)</u>
➤ Aurangzeb Alamgir became king	<u>1658</u>
➤ Badshahi Mosque built	<u>1673 (Lahore)</u>
➤ Aurangzeb Alamgir Died	<u>1707 (Buried in Khuldabad)</u>
➤ Khuldabad is in state	<u>Maharashtra</u>
➤ Khuldabad is also known as	<u>Aurangabad</u>

## Suri Dynasty (1540-1555)

➤ Founded by	<u>Sher Shah Suri (1540)</u>
➤ Sher Shah Suri born	<u>1486 (Sasaram)</u>
➤ Sher Shah Suri Name	<u>Farid Khan (Pashtun)</u>
➤ Father name of Sher Shah Suri	<u>Mian Hassan Khan Suri</u>
➤ Sher Shah Suri defeated	<u>Humayun (1540)</u> in battles of Chaunsa and Kanaui
➤ Sher Shah Suri died	<u>22<sup>nd</sup> May 1545 (buried in Sasaram—India) Disst. Rohtas</u>
➤ Humayn defeated	<u>Sikandar Shah Suri (1555)</u>

## Tipu Sultan

➤ Name of Tipu Sultan	<u>Fateh Ali</u>
➤ Tipu Sultan Born	<u>20<sup>th</sup> November 1750 (Devanahalli)</u>
➤ Father name of Tipu Sultan	<u>Hyder Ali</u>
➤ Became King	<u>29<sup>th</sup> December 1782</u>
➤ Anglo-Mysore Wars	<u>1767-69, 1780-84, 1790-92, 1799</u>
➤ Martyred	<u>4<sup>th</sup> May 1799</u>
➤ Tipu Sultan buried at	<u>Srirangapatna (Present Day Mandya, District Karnatka)</u>

## Mujadid Alf Sani

➤ Real Name	<u>Sheikh Ahmed al Faruqi al Sirhindi</u>
➤ Born	<u>June 26, 1564 (Sirhind)</u>
➤ Silsilah	<u>Naqashbandia</u>
➤ Father Name	<u>Sheikh Abdul Ahad</u>
➤ Died	<u>December 10, 1624 (sirhind)</u>



## Shah Waliullah

➤ Born	<u>21<sup>st</sup> February 1703 (Delhi)</u>
➤ Father Name	<u>Shah Abdul Rahim</u>
➤ Real Name	<u>Qutub ud Din Ahmed</u>
➤ Translation of Holy Quran	<u>1737-38 (Persian)</u>
➤ Prominent Son	<u>Shah Abdul Aziz &amp; Shah Abdul Qadir</u>
➤ Died	<u>20<sup>th</sup> August 1762 (Delhi)</u>

## Syed Ahmed Shaheed Barailvi

➤ Born	<u>November 29, 1786 (Baraili)</u>
➤ Teacher	<u>Shah Abdul Aziz</u>
➤ Founded	<u>Jihad Movement</u>
➤ Martyred	<u>6<sup>th</sup> May 1831 (Balakot)</u>

## Fraizi Movement

➤ Founded	<u>1818 by Haji Shariat Ullah</u>
➤ Haji Shariat Ullah born	<u>1781 (Faridpur, Dhaka)</u>
➤ Died	<u>1840 (Dhaka)</u>
➤ Succeeded by	<u>(Son) Mohsin ud Din Ahmed (Dudu Miyan)</u>

➤ Real name of Titu Mir	<u>Syed Mir Nasir Ali</u>
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## East India Company

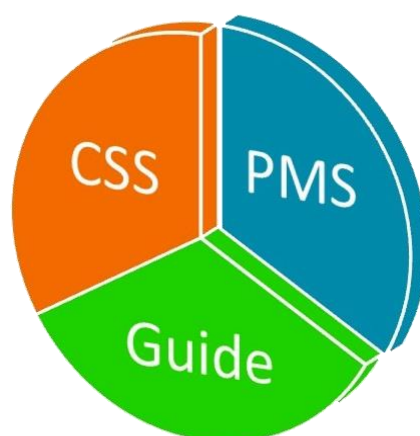
➤ Founded	<u>31<sup>st</sup> December 1600</u>
➤ Came in India	<u>1614 (Bombay)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> British Ambassador	<u>Sir Thomas Roe (1615) Jahangir's Court</u>
➤ First GG (Presidency of Fort William, Bengal)	<u>Lord Warren Hasting (1773-1785)</u>
➤ First Official GG of British India	<u>Lord William Bentinck (1828-1835)</u>
➤ Last GG of India	<u>Lord Canning (Feb 28, 1856-Nov 1, 1858)</u>
➤ Dissolution of Company	<u>1<sup>st</sup> June 1874</u>
➤ First Viceroy of India	<u>Lord Canning (Nov 1, 1858-Mar 21, 1862)</u>
➤ Last Viceroy of India	<u>Lord Mountbatten (Feb 21, 1947)</u>

# Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and Aligarh Movement

➤ Sir Syed born	<u>17<sup>th</sup> October 1817 (Delhi)</u>
➤ Father Name	<u>Syed Muhammad Mutaqqi</u>
➤ Maternal Grand Father	<u>Khawaja Farid ud Din</u>
➤ Appointed as clerk	<u>1839</u>
➤ Appointed as Munsif	<u>1842</u>
➤ Became Chief Judge	<u>1846</u>
➤ Wrote Asar ul Sanadid	<u>1847</u>
➤ Transferred to Bijnaur	<u>1855</u>
➤ Wrote History of Binjaur	<u>1855</u>
➤ Causes of Indian Revolt	<u>1859</u>
➤ School at Muradabad	<u>1859</u>
➤ School at Ghazi Pur	<u>1863</u>
➤ Scientific Society	<u>1864 (Ghazi Pur)</u>
➤ Scientific Society shifted to Aligarh	<u>1864</u>
➤ Scientific Society Magazine (Bilingual)	<u>1866</u>
➤ Used the word "Two Nation"	<u>1868</u>
➤ Tehzib ul Akhlaq	<u>24<sup>th</sup> December 1870</u>
➤ MAO High School	<u>1875</u>
➤ Retired from Govt. Service	<u>1876</u>
➤ MAO School Upgraded to College	<u>1877 (Inaugurated by Lord Lytton)</u>
➤ MAO College Upgraded to University	<u>1920</u>
➤ Founded Muhammadan Educational Conference	<u>1886</u>
➤ United Indian Patriotic Association	<u>1888</u>
➤ Title of "Sir"	<u>1888</u>
➤ Sir Syed Died	<u>27<sup>th</sup> March 1898 (Aligarh)</u>

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## Hindu Movements

➤ Brahama Samaj	<u>Raja Ram Mohan Roy (1828)</u>
➤ Arya Samaj	<u>Dayananda Saraswati (1875-Bombay)</u>
➤ Shuddi Movement	<u>Dayananda Saraswati</u>
➤ Cow Protection Society	<u>Dayananda Saraswati (1882)</u>
➤ Indian Association	<u>Babu Surrendranath Banerjee (1876-Calcutta)</u>
➤ Sangathan Movement	<u>Pandit Madan Mohan Malvia Moonje</u>
➤ Hindu Mahasba	<u>Pandit Moonje (1921)</u>
➤ Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS)	<u>27<sup>th</sup> September 1925</u>

## War of Independence

➤ Started	<u>10<sup>th</sup> May 1857 (Meerut)</u>
➤ Finished	<u>20<sup>th</sup> June 1858</u>

## URDU

➤ Introduced as official language	<u>1837</u>
➤ Hindi-Urdu Controversy	<u>1867 (Banaras)</u>
➤ Urdu Defence Association	<u>3rd May 1900 (Nawab Mohsin ul Mulk)</u>

## Dar ul Uloom Deoband

➤ Founded	<u>30<sup>th</sup> May 1866 (Deoband, Saharan Pur)</u>
➤ Founder	<u>Haji Muhammad Abid &amp; Maulana Muhammad Qasim Nantavi</u>

## Anjuman-i-Himayat-i-Islam

➤ Founded	<u>24<sup>th</sup> September 1884 (Lahore)</u>
➤ Founder	<u>Khalifa Hameed ud Din</u>

## Nadva tul Ulema (Lucknow)

➤ Established	<u>1894</u>
➤ Founder	<u>Maulvi Abdul Ghafoor</u>
➤ Rules prepared by	<u>Maulana Shibli Naumani, Maulana Abdul Hag</u>
➤ Started Function	<u>1898</u>

## Other Institutions

➤ Sindh Madrassah tul Islam	<u>1885 (Karachi)</u>
➤ Sindh Madrassah tul Islam founded by	<u>Hassan Ali Afandi</u>
➤	
➤	

## Indian National Congress

➤ Founded	<u>1885 (Allan Octavian Hume) Bombay</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Sec. General	<u>A.O.Hume</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Meeting	<u>Bombay</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> President	<u>W.C. Bannerjee</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim President	<u>Badar ud Din Taiyabji (1887)</u>

## Partition of Bengal

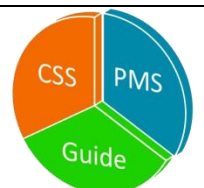
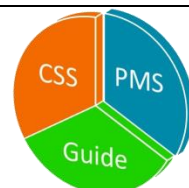
➤ Lord Curzon became Viceroy	<u>1899</u>
➤ Partition announced	<u>16<sup>th</sup> October 1905</u>
➤ Total population of Bengal	<u>78 million</u>
➤ Total population of East Bengal	<u>31 million</u>
➤ Muslim population of E. Bengal	<u>18 million</u>
➤ Partition was annulled on	<u>12<sup>th</sup> December 1911 at Dehli</u>
<u>Darbar (King George v) (Lord Hardinge). Nawab Saleem Ullah Khan left politics. (Capital shifted from Calcutta to Delhi)</u>	

## Simla Deputation

➤ Organized by	<u>Nawab Mohsan ul Mulk</u>
➤ Leaders	<u>35</u>
➤ Led by	<u>Sir Agha Khan</u>
➤ Met Viceroy	<u>1<sup>st</sup> October 1906 (Lord Minto)</u>
➤ Simla Deputation draft prepared by	<u>Archbold</u>

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## **All India Muslim League**

➤ Idea	<u><b>Nawab Saleem Ullah Khan</b></u>
➤ Founded	<u><b>30<sup>th</sup> December 1906 (Dhaka)</b></u>
➤ Headquarter	<u><b>Lucknow</b></u>
➤ London Branch	<u><b>Syed Amir Ali (6<sup>th</sup> May 1908)</b></u>
➤ First President	<u><b>Sir Agha Khan</b></u>
➤ Joint Secretaries	<u><b>Nawab Mohsin ul Mulk, Nawab Waqar ul Mulk</b></u>
➤ Constitution Committee	<u><b>60 Members (M.M.A. Jauhar)</b></u>
➤ Brochure of Constitution	<u><b>Green Book</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Regular session	<u><b>29-30 December 1907 (Karachi)</b></u>
➤ Presided by	<u><b>Sir Adamjee Pir Bhai</b></u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Session	<u><b>18 March 1908 (Aligarh) (Constitution adopted)</b></u>
➤ Presided by	<u><b>Justice Shah Din</b></u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> President	<u><b>Raja Sahib of Mehmoodabad</b></u>
➤ 1st Sec. General	<u><b>Hussain Bilgrami</b></u>
➤ Real name of Nawab Mohsin ul Muluk	<u><b>Nawab Syed Mehdi Ali</b></u>
➤ Real name of Nawab Waqar ul Muluk	<u><b>Mushtaq Hussain Zubairi</b></u>
➤ Real name of Aga Khan	<u><b>Sir Sultan Muhammad Shah</b></u>
➤ Real name of Raja Sahib of Mahmood Abad	<u><b>Muhammad Amir Ahmed Khan</b></u>

## **Minto Morley Reforms (1909)**

➤ Promulgated	<u><b>15<sup>th</sup> November 1909</b></u>
➤ Importance	<u><b>Separate Electorate</b></u>
➤ Lord Minto	<u><b>Viceroy of India</b></u>
➤ Lord Morley	<u><b>Secretary of State for India</b></u>
➤ Hindu who supported separate electorate	<u><b>Mr. S.P. Sinha</b></u>

## **Lucknow Pact (December 1916)**

➤ Congress presided by	<u><b>Bal Gangadhar Tilak</b></u>
➤ AIML presided by	<u><b>Quaid-i-Azam</b></u>
➤ 'Ambassador of Hindu Muslim Unity' title to Jinnah by	<u><b>Sarojini Naidu</b></u>
➤ Lucknow Pact Adopted by Congress	<u><b>29<sup>th</sup> December 1916</b></u>
➤ Lucknow Pact Adopted by AIML	<u><b>31<sup>st</sup> December 1916</b></u>

## Montague Chelmsford Reforms (1919)

➤ Promulgated	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> December 1919</u>
➤ Chelmsford	<u>Viceroy of India</u>
➤ Montague	<u>Secretary of State for India</u>

## Khilafat Movement

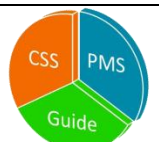
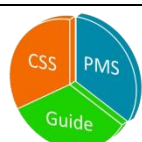
➤ Rowlet Act	<u>21st March 1919</u>
➤ Jallianwala Bagh (Amritsar) Incident	<u>13<sup>th</sup> April 1919</u>
➤ Jallianwala Bagh Incident	<u>(379 Casualties, 1200 Injuries)</u>
➤ All India Khilafat Committee	<u>5<sup>th</sup> July 1919</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> meeting of All India Khilafat Committee	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> November 1919</u>
➤ Non Cooperation Movement	<u>4<sup>th</sup> September 1920</u>
➤ Khilafat Committee Delegation met Lloyd George	<u>1920</u>
➤ Moplah Revolt	<u>August 1921</u>
➤ Chaura Chori Incident	<u>5<sup>th</sup> February 1922</u>
➤ Khilafat Abolished	<u>3<sup>rd</sup> March 1924</u>
➤ Last Caliph of Ottoman Empire	<u>Abdul Mejid</u>

## Nehru Report

➤ Members of Nehru Committee	<u>11</u>
➤ Presented	<u>10<sup>th</sup> August 1928</u>
➤ Headed by	<u>Moti Lal Nehru</u>
➤ Secretary	<u>Jawahar Lal Nehru</u>
➤ Muslim members of Nehru Committee	<u>Ali Imam and Shoaib Qureshi</u>
<b>Ali Imam could not reach due to illness and Shoaib Qureshi rejected the Nehru Report.</b>	

## 14 Points of Quaid-i-Azam

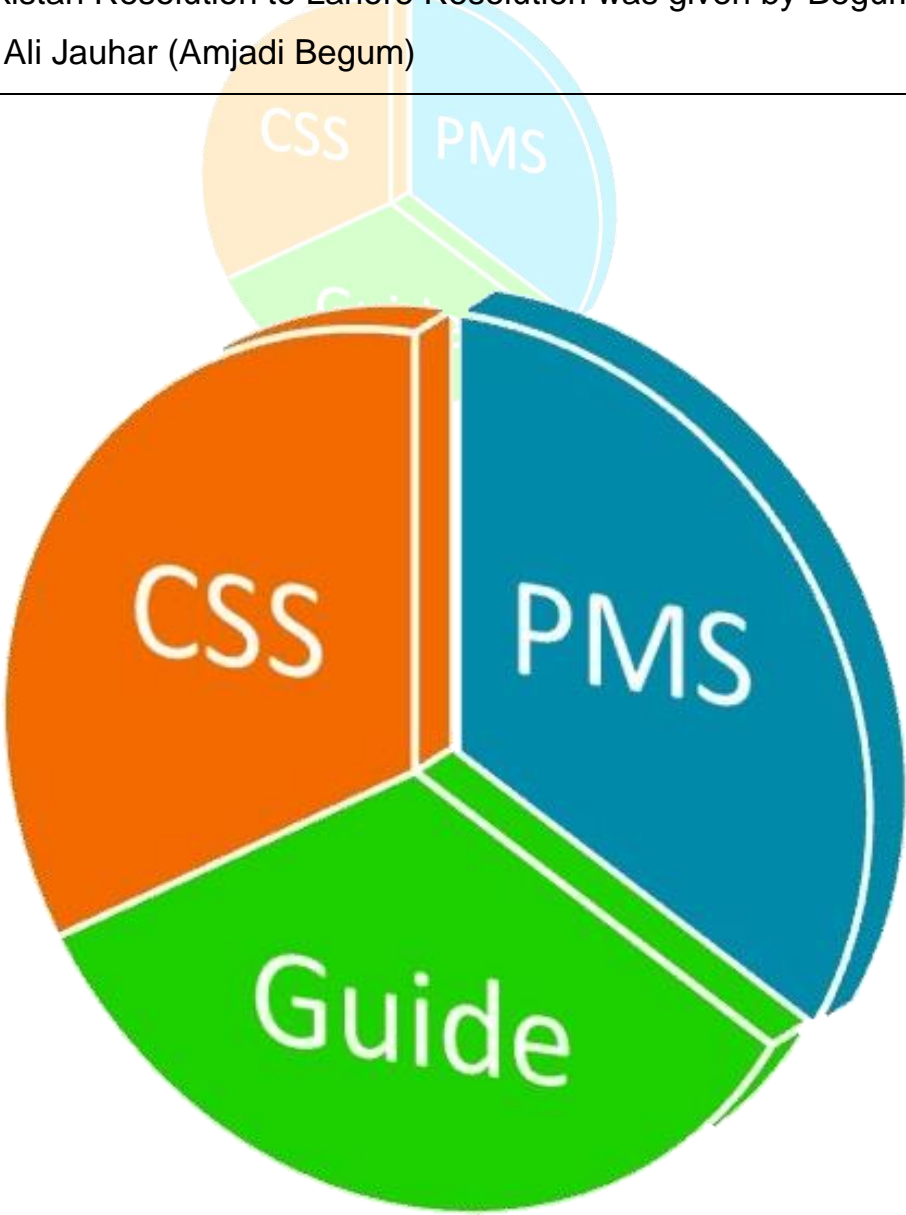
➤ Presented	<u>28<sup>th</sup> March 1929 (Dehli)</u>
➤ Helped by	<u>Maulana Muhammad Ali Jauhar</u>





# Pakistan Resolution

➤ Presented by	<u>A.K. Fazal ul Haq (March 23, 1940) (27<sup>th</sup> Session)</u>
➤ Seconded by	
○ Punjab	<u>Maulana Zafar Ali Khan</u>
○ Sindh	<u>Sir Abdullah Haroon</u>
○ KPK	<u>Sardar Aurangzeb</u>
○ Balochistan	<u>Qazi Esa</u>
○ U.P.	<u>Ch. Khaliq-uz-Zaman</u>
○ Madras	<u>Abdul Hameed Khan</u>
○ CP	<u>Abdul Rauf Shah</u>
○ Bombay	<u>I.I. Chundrigar</u>
○ Bihar	<u>Nawab Ismail</u>
➤ Translated into Urdu	<u>Maulana Zafar Ali Khan</u>
➤ Name of Pakistan Resolution to Lahore Resolution was given by Begum Maulana Muhammad Ali Jauhar (Amjadi Begum)	



# Important Questions (Pakistan Affairs)

➤ Battle of Plassey (1757)	<u>Nawab Siraj ud Daulah – Lord Clive</u>
➤ Indian Civil Service started	<u>1853</u>
➤ Father of Indian Civil Service	<u>Charles Cornwallis</u>
➤ Gandhi born	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> October 1869 (Porbander)</u>
➤ Title of Mahatma to Gandhi	<u>Rabindernath Tigore (1915)</u>
➤ National Muhammad Association	<u>Syed Amir Ali (1877)</u>
➤ Cawnpur Mosque Incident	<u>1913 (133 Casualties)</u>
➤ Title of “Sir” to Iqbal	<u>1922 (George v)</u>
➤ Dehli Muslim Proposals	<u>March 20, 1927</u>
➤ Simon Commission visited India	<u>November 1927</u>
➤ Independence Day by Congress	<u>26<sup>th</sup> January 1930</u>
➤ Simon Commission Report	<u>May 1930</u>
➤ Allahabad Address	<u>29<sup>th</sup> December 1930 (21<sup>th</sup> session)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> RTC	<u>November 1930- 19<sup>th</sup> January 1931</u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> RTC	<u>7<sup>th</sup> September 1931- 1<sup>st</sup> December 1931</u>
➤ 3 <sup>rd</sup> RTC	<u>17<sup>th</sup> November 1932- 24<sup>th</sup> November 1932</u>
➤ Gandhi-Irwin Pact	<u>5<sup>th</sup> March 1931</u>
➤ Khaksar Movement	<u>Allama Anayat Ullah Mashriqi (1931) Lahore</u>
➤ Communal Award	<u>16<sup>th</sup> August 1932 (Macdonald)</u>
➤ Total Provinces in 1937	<u>11</u>
➤ Largest Province in 1937	<u>Bengal</u>
➤ Congress formed ministries in provinces	<u>7</u>
➤ AIML won largest number of seats from	<u>UP</u>
➤ Author of Widdia Mandir Scheme	<u>Dr. Zakir Hussain</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim President of India	<u>Dr. Zakir Hussain (1967)</u>
➤ Bande Matram taken from novel	<u>Anad Mith</u>
➤ Writer of Bande Matram	<u>Bankim Chatterjee</u>
➤ Pirpur Report	<u>Raja Syed Muhammad Mehdi (15<sup>th</sup> November 1938)</u>
➤ The Sharif Report	<u>4<sup>th</sup> March 1939</u>
➤ The Fazal ul Haq Report	<u>December 1939</u>
➤ Day of Deliverance	<u>22<sup>nd</sup> December 1939</u>
➤ Cripps Mission Plan	<u>March 1942</u>

➤ Quit India Movement	<u>8<sup>th</sup> August 1942</u>
➤ Gandhi-Jinnah Talks	<u>19-24 September 1944 (Bombay)</u>
➤ Wavell Plan	<u>1945</u>
➤ Simla Conference	<u>24<sup>th</sup> June 1945- 14<sup>th</sup> July 1945</u>
➤ Cabinet Mission Plan	<u>16<sup>th</sup> May 1946</u>
➤ Direct Action Day	<u>16<sup>th</sup> August 1946</u>
➤ Quaid took oath as G.G.	<u>15<sup>th</sup> August 1947</u>
➤ Ch. Rehmat Ali Born	<u>16<sup>th</sup> November 1897</u>
➤ Ch. Rehmat Ali died	<u>3rd February 1951 (Buried in London)</u>
➤ <b>Ch. Rehmat Ali died on 3<sup>rd</sup> February 1951 and buried on 20<sup>th</sup> February 1951</b>	
➤ Now or Never	<u>1933</u>
➤ Gandhi Assassinated	<u>30<sup>th</sup> January 1948 (Delhi)</u>
➤ Gandhi Assassinated by	<u>Nathuram Godse</u>
➤ Liaquat Ali Khan Born	<u>1<sup>st</sup> October 1895 (Karnal-India)</u>
➤ L.A. Khan joined AIML	<u>1923</u>
➤ Liaquat Ali Khan Assassinated	<u>16<sup>th</sup> October 1951, Rawalpindi (Buried in Karachi)</u>
➤ M.M.A. Jauhar Born	<u>10<sup>th</sup> December 1878 (Rampur India)</u>
➤ M.M.A. Jauhar Died	<u>4<sup>th</sup> January 1931 (Buried in Jerusalem)</u>
➤ KSE Established	<u>18<sup>th</sup> September 1947</u>
➤ Flag of Pakistan designed by	<u>Syed Amir ud Din Kidwai</u>
➤ Flag was approved on	<u>11<sup>th</sup> August 1947</u>
➤ State Bank established	<u>1<sup>st</sup> July 1948</u>
➤ State Bank inaugurated with	<u>30 million Rupees</u>
➤ Objectives Resolution moved by	<u>Liaquat Ali Khan</u>
➤ Objectives Resolution was moved on	<u>7<sup>th</sup> March 1949</u>
➤ Objectives Resolution adopted	<u>12<sup>th</sup> March 1949</u>
➤ Liaquat-Nehru Pact (Minority Issues)	<u>8<sup>th</sup> April 1950 (Delhi)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> C.A. dissolved	<u>24<sup>th</sup> October 1954</u>
➤ Constitution of 1956	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> March</u>
➤ Constitution of 1962	<u>8<sup>th</sup> June</u>
➤ Constitution of 1973	<u>14<sup>th</sup> August</u>
➤ Indus Basin Treaty	<u>19<sup>th</sup> September 1960 (Karachi)</u>
➤ Indus Basin Treaty was brokered by	<u>World Bank</u>
➤ Tashkent Declaration	<u>10<sup>th</sup> January 1966</u>

➤ President of USSR at the time of Tashkent Declaration	<u>Leonid Brezhnev</u>
➤ Premier of USSR at the time of Tashkent Declaration	<u>Alexei Kosygin</u>
➤ Agartala Conspiracy	<u>1968</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> General Elections in Pakistan	<u>7<sup>th</sup> December 1970</u>
➤ Fall of Dhaka	<u>16<sup>th</sup> December 1971</u>
➤ Pakistan recognized Bangladesh on	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> February 1974</u>
➤ Simla Agreement	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> July 1972</u>
➤ Amendments in Constitution	<u>25 (31<sup>st</sup> May 2018)</u>
➤ 25 <sup>th</sup> Amendment is about	<u>FATA merger with KPK</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> book of Iqbal	<u>Illum ul Iqtisad (1903)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> poetry book of Iqbal	<u>Asrar e Khudi (1915)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Urdu Poetry book of Iqbal	<u>Bang-e-Dara</u>
➤ Pakistan Standard Time suggested by	<u>Professor Muhammad Anwar</u>
➤ Title of "Quaid-i-Azam was given by	<u>Maulana Mazharuddin Shaheed (Editor of</u> <u>Al Aman Newspaper Delhi) in 1938.</u>

➤ NAB Established	<u>16<sup>th</sup> November 1999</u>
➤ HEC Established	<u>11<sup>th</sup> September 2002</u>
➤ NRO Date	<u>5<sup>th</sup> October 2007</u>
➤ After Independence 1 <sup>st</sup> Radio Station	<u>Karachi</u>
➤ Fatima Jinnah joined AIML	<u>1938 (Patna session)</u>
➤ National Voters Day in Pakistan	<u>7<sup>th</sup> December</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> General Elections in Pakistan	<u>7<sup>th</sup> December 1970</u>
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# First in Pakistan

➤ Governor General	<u>Quaid-i-Azam</u>
➤ President	<u>Isikandar Mirza</u>
➤ Prime Minister	<u>Liaquat Ali Khan</u>
➤ Foreign Minister	<u>Liaquat Ali Khan</u>
➤ Finance Minister	<u>Ghulam Muhammad</u>
➤ Attorney General	<u>Muhammad Waseem</u>
➤ Army Chief	<u>Gen. Sir Frank Masservy</u>
➤ Naval Chief	<u>Rear Admiral James Wilfred Jefford</u>
➤ Air Chief	<u>Air Vice Marshal Allan Perry Keene</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim Army Chief	<u>Ayub Khan</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim Naval Chief	<u>Vice Admiral Haji Muhammad Siddiq Ch.</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim Air Chief	<u>Air Marshal Asghar Khan</u>
➤ 1st Chief of Army Staff	<u>General Tikka Khan (3<sup>rd</sup> March 1972)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Chief of Naval Staff	<u>Vice Admiral Hassan Hafeez Ahmed (3<sup>rd</sup> March 1972)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Chief of Air Staff	<u>Air Marshal Zafar Chaudhry (3<sup>rd</sup> March 1972)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Chairman Joint Chiefs of Staff Committee	<u>General Muhammad Sharif (1<sup>st</sup> March 1976)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> DG ISI	<u>Syed Shahid Hamid</u>
➤ Chairman Senate	<u>Mr. Khan Habib Ullah Khan</u>
➤ Chief Justice	<u>Sir Abdul Rashid</u>
➤ Governor State Bank	<u>Zahid Hussain</u>
➤ Governor Punjab	<u>Sir Francis Mudie</u>
➤ Governor Sindh	<u>Sheikh G.H. Hidayat Ullah</u>
➤ Governor KPK	<u>Sir George Cunningham</u>
➤ Governor Baluchistan	<u>Lt. General Riaz Hussain</u>
➤ Governor West Pakistan	<u>Mushtaq Ahmed Gurmani (One Unit)</u>
➤ Governor East Pakistan	<u>Amiruddin Ahmed (One Unit)</u>
➤ Governor Gilgit Batistan	<u>Qamar Zaman Kaira</u>
➤ Chief Minister Punjab	<u>Nawab Iftikhar Hussain Khan Mamdoot</u>
➤ Chief Minister Sindh	<u>Muhammad Ayub Khurro</u>
➤ Chief Minister KPK	<u>Abdul Qayyum Khan</u>
➤ Chief Minister Baluchistan	<u>Atta Ullah Mengal</u>
➤ Chief Minister West Pakistan	<u>Dr. Khan Sahib (One Unit)</u>

➤ Chief Minister East Pakistan	<u>Abu Hussain Sarkar</u>
➤ Chief Minister Gilgit Baltistan	<u>Syed Mehdi Shah</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Ambassador to USA	<u>Abul Hassan Isphani</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Ambassador to Iran	<u>Raja Ghazanfar Ali Khan</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Permanent Representative to UN	<u>Patras Bukhari</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani to Climb Mount Everest	<u>Nazir Sabir (17<sup>th</sup> May 2000)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani Woman to Climb Mount Everest	<u>Samina Baig (19<sup>th</sup> May 2013)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani to reach North Pole	<u>Namira Saleem (2007)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani to reach South Pole	<u>Namira Saleem (2008)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Federal Ombudsman of Pakistan	<u>Sardar Muhammad Iqbal</u>

## Important Mountains of Pakistan

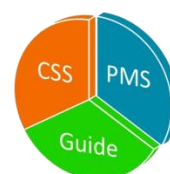
➤ Goodwin Austin (K-2)	<u>Karakoram (8611 m, 28250 feet)</u>
➤ Nanga Parbat (Killer Mountain)	<u>Himalaya (8126 m)</u>
➤ Raka Poshi (20 Glaciers)	<u>Karakoram (7788 m, 25552 feet)</u>
➤ Tirch Mir	<u>The Hindu Kush (7692 m, 25230 feet)</u>
➤ Sirakam	<u>Koh-i-Sufaid (4760m, 11440 feet)</u>
➤ Kirana Hills	<u>Sargodha</u>
➤ Gorakh Hills	<u>Sindh (Dadu) (Kirthar Range)</u>

• <u>8 Thousandars in World</u>	<u>14</u>
• In Nepal	<u>8 (Mount Everest 8848 m)</u>
• In china	<u>1</u>
• In Pakistan	<u>5</u>

• <u>8 Thousandars in Pakistan</u>	
• K-2	<u>8611 m (Karakoram)</u>
• Nanga Parbat	<u>8126 m (Himalaya)</u>
• Gasherbrum-I	<u>8080 m (Karakoram)</u>
• Broad Peak	<u>8051 m (Karakoram)</u>
• Gasherbrum-II	<u>8035 m (Karakoram)</u>

**For more details visit**

[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)





## **Important Passes of Pakistan**

➤ Babusar Pass	<u>Abbotabad with Gilgit</u>
➤ Baroghil Pass	<u>Chitral with Wakhan (Afghanistan)</u>
➤ Bolan Pass	<u>Sindh Plain with Quetta and Chaman with Afghanistan</u>
➤ Dargai Pass	<u>Mardan with Malakand</u>
➤ Dorab Pass	<u>Chitral with Nooristan (Afghanistan)</u>
➤ Gomal Pass	<u>D.I.Khan with Ghazni (Afghanistan)</u>
➤ Karakoram Pass	<u>An ancient trading route b/w Kashmir and China</u>
➤ Khankun Pass	<u>Chitral with Wakhan</u>
➤ Khojak Pass	<u>Qilla Abdullah with Chaman</u>
➤ Khunjrab Pass	<u>Pakistan with China via K.K. Highway</u>
➤ Khyber Pass	<u>Peshawar with Kabul (53 km)</u>
➤ Kilik Pass	<u>Hunza with Gilgit</u>
➤ Lowari Pass	<u>Dir with Chitral</u>
➤ Malakand Pass	<u>Peshawar with Chitral</u>
➤ Mintaka Pass	<u>Hunza with Kashgar</u>
➤ Muztagh Pass	<u>Baltistan with Yarkand (China)</u>
➤ Peiwar Kotal Pass	<u>Parachinar with Kabul</u>
➤ Shangla Pass	<u>Upper Swat with Lower Swat</u>
➤ Shandur Pass	<u>Gilgit with Chitral</u>
➤ Tochi Pass	<u>Bannu with Ghazni</u>

## **Famous Lakes of Pakistan**

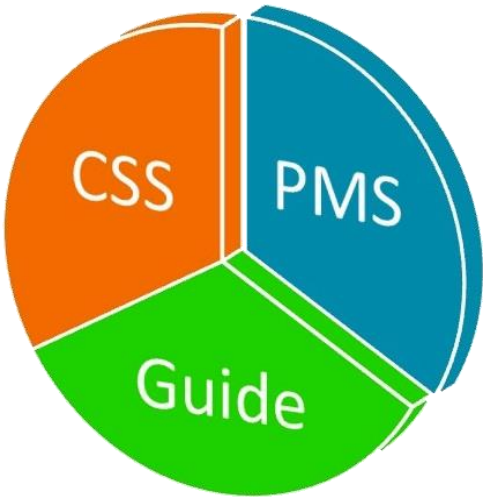
➤ Haleji (Sindh)	<u>Thatta</u>
➤ Hamun Mashkhel (Balochistan)	<u>Washuk District</u>
➤ Hanna (Balochistan)	<u>Urak Valley near Quetta</u>
➤ Kachura (Baltistan)	<u>Skardu</u>
➤ Kallar Kahar (Punjab)	<u>Chakwal</u>
➤ Keenjhar (Sindh)	<u>12 km from Thatta</u>
➤ Lalusar (Kaghan Valley)	<u>Naran Valley</u>
➤ Manchhar (Sindh)	<u>Jamshoro District</u>
➤ Pahandar (Gilgit)	<u>District Ghizer</u>
➤ Rawal (Islamabad)	<u>8 km from Islamabad</u>

➤ Saiful Maluk (Kaghan Valley)	<u>Kaghan Valley</u>
➤ Sat Para (Baltistan)	<u>8 km from Skardu</u>
➤ Attabad Lake	<u>Hunza Valley</u>

## Rivers in Pakistan

➤ Indus	<u>3180 km</u>
➤ Jhelum	<u>725 km</u>
➤ Sutlej	<u>1450 km</u>
➤ Chenab	<u>960 km</u>
➤ Ravi	<u>720 km</u>
➤ Total rivers in Pakistan	<u>24</u>
➤ Total rivers in Balochistan	<u>7</u>
➤ Total rivers in KPK	<u>8</u>
➤ Total rivers in Punjab	<u>5</u>
➤ Total rivers in Sindh	<u>4</u>
➤ Longest River in Pakistan	<u>Indus</u>
➤ Longest river in Balochistan	<u>Hingol</u>
➤ Dasht River	<u>Baluchistan</u>
➤ Porali River	<u>Baluchistan</u>
➤ Bolan River	<u>Baluchistan</u>
➤ Panjkora River	<u>KPK</u>
➤ Jhelum and Chenab meet at	<u>Trimmu</u>
➤ Five Rivers of Punjab meet at	<u>Panjinad</u>
➤ Five Rivers meet with Indus at	<u>Mithan Kot</u>
➤ Kabul River meets with Indus at	<u>Attock</u>

For more details visit  
[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](https://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)

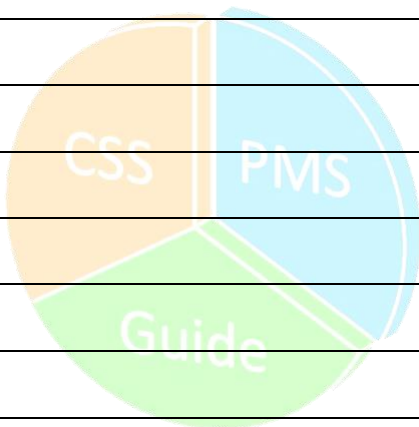


# 6<sup>th</sup> Population Census in Pakistan (2017)

➤ Census conducted after	<u>19 years</u>
➤ Total Population of Pakistan	<u>207,774,520 (207.77 million)</u>
➤ Rural Population	<u>132,189,531 (63.62 %)</u>
➤ Urban Population	<u>75,584,989 (36.38 %)</u>
➤ Population of KPK	<u>30,523,371 (30.52 million)</u>
➤ Population of FATA	<u>5,000,167 (5 million)</u>
➤ Population of Punjab	<u>110,012,442 (110.01 million)</u>
➤ Population of Sindh	<u>47,886,051 (47.88 million)</u>
➤ Population of Balochistan	<u>12,344,408 (12.34 million)</u>
➤ Population of Islamabad CT	<u>2,006,572 (2 million)</u>

## Languages in Pakistan

➤ Punjabi	<u>44.15 %</u>
➤ Pushto	<u>15.42 %</u>
➤ Sindhi	<u>14.1 %</u>
➤ Balochi	<u>3.57 %</u>
➤ Urdu	<u>7.57 %</u>
➤ Saraiki	<u>10.53 %</u>
➤ Others	<u>4.66 %</u>



## Currency Notes

➤ 10	<u>Khyber Pass Peshawar</u>
➤ 20	<u>Mohen Jo Daro Larkana</u>
➤ 50	<u>Karakoram</u>
➤ 100	<u>Quaid-e-Azam Residency Ziarat</u>
➤ 500	<u>Badshahi Mosque Lahore</u>
➤ 1000	<u>Islamia College Peshawar</u>
➤ 5000	<u>Faisal Mosque Islamabad</u>

For more details visit

[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](https://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)



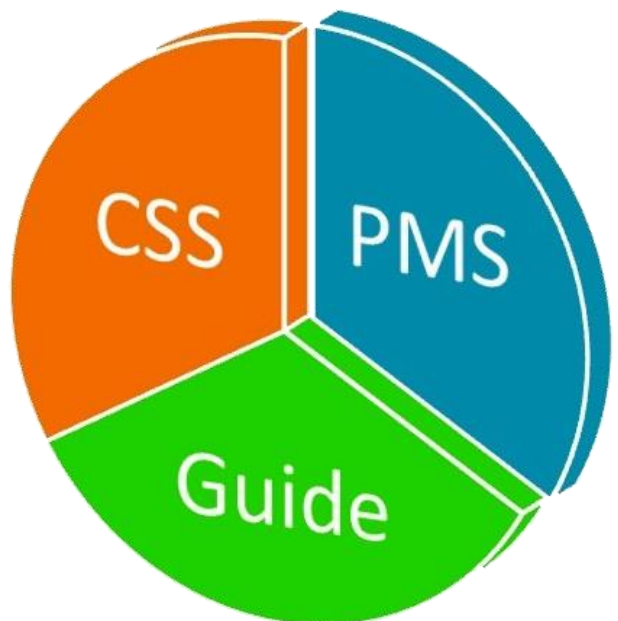
## **Forts in Pakistan**

➤ Shahi Fort	<u><b>Lahore (Akbar)</b></u>
➤ Rani Kot Fort (Largest)	<u><b>Jamshoro</b></u>
➤ Derawar Fort	<u><b>Bahawalpur</b></u>
➤ Jamrud Fort	<u><b>Peshawar</b></u>
➤ Rohtas Fort	<u><b>Dina (Sher Shah Suri)</b></u>
➤ Attock Fort	<u><b>Attock (Akbar)</b></u>
➤ Bala Hissar Fort	<u><b>Peshawar</b></u>
➤ Baltit Fort	<u><b>Hunza Valley</b></u>

## **Shrines and Tombs**

➤ Baba Farid Gunj Shakar	<u><b>Pakpattan</b></u>
➤ Khawaja Ghulam Farid	<u><b>Mithan Kot</b></u>
➤ Baba Bullhey Shah	<u><b>Kasur</b></u>
➤ Hazrat Mian Mir	<u><b>Lahore</b></u>
➤ Hazrat Sultan Bahu	<u><b>Shorkot</b></u>
➤ Lal Shahbaz Qalandar	<u><b>Sehwan Sharif (District Jamshoro)</b></u>
➤ Waris Shah	<u><b>Jandiala Sher Khan (Sheikhupura)</b></u>
➤ Shah Abdul Latif Bhittai	<u><b>Bhit Shah (Matiari District)</b></u>
➤ Shah Rukn-i-Alam	<u><b>Multan</b></u>
➤ Syed Ali Hajveri	<u><b>Lahore</b></u>
➤ Hazrat Bahauddin Zakriya	<u><b>Multan</b></u>
➤ Abdullah Shah Ghazi	<u><b>Karachi</b></u>

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[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)



## National Symbols of Pakistan

➤ National Flag	<u>adopted, 11<sup>th</sup> August 1947 (Hoisted first time by Maulana Shabbir Ahmed Usmani)</u>
➤ Pakistan Day	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> March</u>
➤ National Language	<u>Urdu</u>
➤ National Poet	<u>Allama Iqbal</u>
➤ National Juice	<u>Sugar cane Juice</u>
➤ National Animal	<u>Markhor</u>
➤ National Bird	<u>Chakour</u>
➤ National Tree	<u>Deodar</u>
➤ National Flower	<u>Jasmin</u>
➤ National Dress	<u>Shalwar Kameez</u>
➤ National Mammal	<u>Indus River Dolphin</u>
➤ National Game	<u>Hockey</u>
➤ National Museum	<u>Karachi</u>
➤ National Tower	<u>Minar-i- Pakistan</u>
➤ National Anthem	<u>Hafeez Jullandri (Composed by Ahmed Chagla.) 1<sup>st</sup> time played on 13<sup>th</sup> August 1954 officially.</u>

## Largest in Pakistan

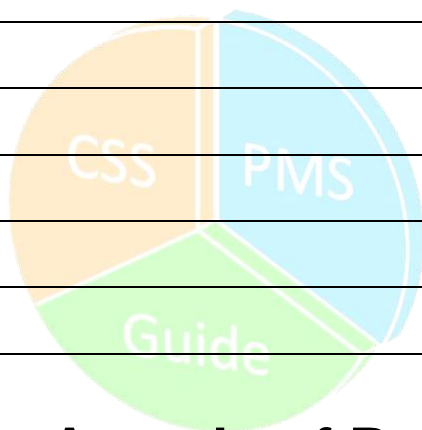
➤ Airport	<u>Islamabad International Airport</u>
➤ Commercial Bank	<u>HBL</u>
➤ Building	<u>Bahria Icon Tower Karachi (63 floors) 300 m (984 ft.)</u>
➤ Barrage	<u>Sukker</u>
➤ Dam	<u>Tarbela Dam</u>
➤ Desert	<u>Thar</u>
➤ District	<u>Chagai (44748 Km<sup>2</sup>)</u>
➤ Fort	<u>Rani Kot Fort</u>
➤ Island	<u>Astola (Karachi) (6.7 Km<sup>2</sup>)</u>
➤ Fresh Water Lake	<u>Manchar</u>
➤ Radio Station	<u>Islamabad</u>
➤ Railway Station	<u>Lahore</u>
➤ Park	<u>Ayub National Park Rawalpindi</u>

## Longest in Pakistan

➤ Coast	<u>Balochistan (771 km)</u>
➤ Frontier	<u>Durand Line</u>
➤ Railway Platform	<u>Rohri</u>
➤ Railway Track	<u>Karachi to Landi Kotal</u>
➤ Road	<u>N-5 (National Highway), (1819 km)</u>
➤ River	<u>Indus</u>
➤ Canal	<u>The Nara Canal (364 km) (226 miles)</u>
➤ Highest Railway Station	<u>Khan Mehtarzai</u>

## Pakistan Boundaries

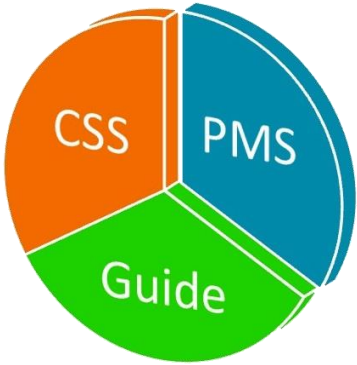
➤ Pak- Afghan (Durand Line)	<u>2611 km</u>
➤ LOC	<u>861 km</u>
➤ Working Boundary	<u>202 km</u>
➤ Pak- Iran	<u>909 km</u>
➤ Pak-China	<u>599 km</u>
➤ Pak-India	<u>2100 km</u>
➤ Coast	<u>1058 Km</u>



## Military Awards of Pakistan

➤ Nishan-i-Haider
➤ Hilal-i-Jurraat
➤ Sitara-i-Jurraat
➤ Tamgha-i-Jurraat
➤ Imtiaz-i-Sanad
➤ Tamgha-i-Diffaa

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# Civil Awards of Pakistan

## Nishan

➤ Nishan-i-Pakistan
➤ Nishan-i-Shujaat
➤ Nishan-i- Imtiaz
➤ Nishan-i- Quaid-e-Azam
➤ Nishan-i-Khidmat

## Hilal

➤ Hilal-i-Pakistan
➤ Hilal-i-Shujaat
➤ Hilal-i-Imtiaz
➤ Hilal-i-Quaid-e-Azam
➤ Hilal-i-Khidmat

## Sitara

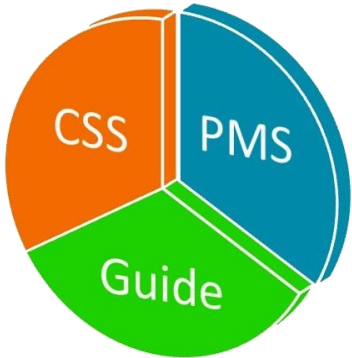
➤ Sitara-i-Pakistan
➤ Sitara-i-Shujaat
➤ Sitara-i-Imtiaz
➤ Sitara-i-Quaid-e-Azam
➤ Sitara-i-Khidmat

## Tamgha

➤ Tamgha-i-Pakistan
➤ Tamgha-i-Shujaat
➤ Tamgha-i-Imtiaz
➤ Tamgha-i-Quaid-e-Azam
➤ Tamgha-i-Khidmat

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# 1<sup>st</sup> Cabinet of Pakistan

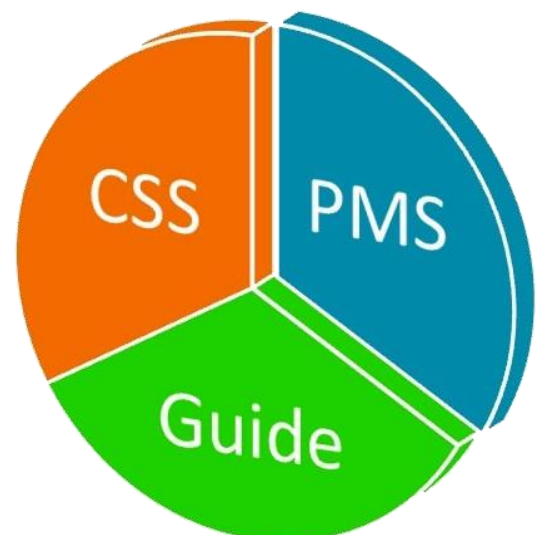
➤ Liaquat Ali Khan	<u>P.M., F.M., Defence &amp; Common Wealth Relations</u>
➤ Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigar	<u>Trade, Industry, Construction</u>
➤ Malik Ghulam Muhammad	<u>Finance</u>
➤ Sardar Abdul Rab Nishtar	<u>Transport and Communication</u>
➤ Raja Ghazanfar Ali Khan	<u>Food, Agriculture and Health</u>
➤ Jugindar Nath Mendal	<u>Law and Labour</u>
➤ Fazal ur Rehman	<u>Interior, Information and Education</u>

## Interim Government 1946

<b>1. <u>Cabinet Head</u></b>	<b><u>Jawaharlal Nehru</u></b>
<b>2. <u>Congress Ministers (6)</u></b>	
➤ Agriculture and Food	<b><u>Rajendra Prasad</u></b>
➤ Defence	<b><u>Baldev Singh</u></b>
➤ Education	<b><u>C. Rajgopalachari</u></b>
➤ Home Affairs, Information and Broadcasting	<b><u>Vallabhai Patel</u></b>
➤ Labour	<b><u>Jagjivan Ram</u></b>
➤ Works, Mines and Power	<b><u>C.H. Bhabha</u></b>
<b>3. <u>AIML Ministers (5)</u></b>	
➤ Commerce	<b><u>Ibrahim Ismail Chundrigar</u></b>
➤ Finance	<b><u>Liaquat Ali Khan</u></b>
➤ Health	<b><u>Ghazanfar Ali Khan</u></b>
➤ Law	<b><u>Jogendra Nath Mendal</u></b>
➤ Railways and Communications, Post and Air	<b><u>Abdul Rab Nishtar</u></b>

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# General Knowledge

## The Nobel Prizes

Established	<u>1895 by Alfred Nobel (Chemical Engineer)</u>
First Time Given	<u>1901</u>
Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences was established in	<u>1968</u>
Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences 1 <sup>st</sup> time awarded in	<u>1969</u>
Awarded annually on	<u>10<sup>th</sup> December</u>
Nobel Peace Prize	<u>Oslo (Norway)</u>
Other Nobel Prizes	<u>Stockholm (Sweden)</u>

## The Nobel Peace Prize

<b>International Committee of the Red Cross</b> has received the Nobel Peace Prize <u>three (3) Times.</u>	
<b>UNHCR</b>	<u>2 Times</u>

## Important Laureates

➤ 1964	<u>Martin Luther King Jr.</u>
➤ 1973	<u>Henry Kissinger</u>
➤ 1978	<u>Anwer Saadat (First Muslim) (Egypt)</u>
➤ 1979	<u>Mother Teresa</u>
➤ 1991	<u>Aung San Suu Kyi</u>
➤ 1993	<u>Nelson Mandela</u>
➤ 1994	<u>Yasir Arfaat</u>
➤ 2001	<u>United Nations; Kofi Annan</u>
➤ 2003	<u>Shirin Ebadi</u>
➤ 2005	<u>IAEA; Muhammad El Baradi</u>
➤ 2006	<u>Muhammad Younas, Grameen Bank</u>
➤ 2007	<u>Al Gore (IPCC)</u>
➤ 2009	<u>Barack Obama</u>
➤ 2013	<u>Organization for the prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)</u>

➤ 2014	<u>Kailash Satyarthi (India), Malala Yosufzai (Pakistan)</u>
➤ 2015	<u>Tunisian National Dialogue Quartet</u>
➤ 2016	<u>Juan Manuel Santos (Columbia)</u>
➤ 2017	<u>International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (Switzerland)</u>
➤ 2018	<u>Denis Mukwege (Congo), Nadia Murad (Iraq)</u>
➤ 2019	<u>Abiy Ahmed Ali (Ethiopia)</u>
➤ 2020	<u>World Food Programme</u>
➤ 2021	
➤ 2022	

## **Famous Laureates**

### **1. Physics**

➤ 1921	<u>Albert Einstein</u>
➤ 1979	<u>Abdus Salam</u>

### **2. Physiology or Medicine**

➤ 1902	<u>Ronald Ross</u>
➤ 1945	<u>Alexander Fleming</u>
➤ 1962	<u>Francis Crick; James D. Watson</u>

### **3. Literature**

➤ 1907	<u>Rudyard Kipling</u>
➤ 1913	<u>Rabindarnath Tagore</u>
➤ 1948	<u>T.S. Eliot</u>
➤ 1950	<u>Bertrand Russell</u>
➤ 1953	<u>Winston Churchill</u>
➤ 1954	<u>Ernest Hemingway</u>

### **4. Economics**

➤ 1978	<u>Herbert A. Simon</u>
➤ 1998	<u>Amaryta Sen</u>

### **5. Received Nobel Prize 2 Times**

➤ Marie Curie	Physics (1903), Chemistry (1911)
➤ Linus Pauling	Chemistry (1954), Peace (1962)
➤ John Bardeen	Physics (1956, 1972)
➤ Frederick Sanger	Chemistry (1958, 1980)

# World Organizations

## UNO

➤ Charter signed	<u>26<sup>th</sup> June 1945</u>
➤ Formed	<u>24<sup>th</sup> October 1945</u>
➤ Name “UNO” suggested by	<u>F.D. Roosevelt</u>
➤ Secretariat	<u>New York City</u>
➤ Members	<u>193</u>
➤ Observers	<u>2 (Holy Sea, Palestine)</u>
➤ Organs	<u>6 (General Assembly, UNSC, Economic and Social Council, UN Trusteeship Council, ICJ, Secretariat) (Trusteeship Council suspended operation on 1<sup>st</sup> November 1994)</u>
➤ Regional Secretariats	<u>Geneva(Switzerland), Vienna (Austria), Nairobi (Kenya).</u>
➤ Official Languages	<u>(6) Arabic, Chinese, French, English, Russian and Spanish.</u>
➤ Pakistan became member	<u>30<sup>th</sup> September 1947 (56<sup>th</sup> Member)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Secretary General	<u>Trygve Lie (Norway)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Asian Secretary General	<u>U Thant (Burma) 1961-1971</u>
➤ Secretary General died in plane Crash	<u>Dag Hammarskjold</u>
➤ Dag Hammarskjold belonged to	<u>Sweden</u>
➤ Plane crashed in	<u>Congo (18<sup>th</sup> September 1961)</u>

## UNSC

➤ Secretariat	<u>New York City</u>
➤ Permanent Members	<u>(5) China, France, Russia, UK, USA.</u>
➤ Non Permanent Members	<u>10 (2 year term)</u>

## SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)

➤ Formed	<u>8<sup>th</sup> December 1985</u>
➤ Secretariat	<u>Kathmandu (Nepal)</u>
➤ Members	<u>8</u>
➤ Observers	<u>9</u>

➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Meeting	<u>Dhaka (7-8 December 1985)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Secretary General	<u>Abul Ahsan (Bangladesh)</u>

## **OIC (Organization of Islamic Cooperation)** 28<sup>th</sup> June 2011

➤ Formed	<u>25<sup>th</sup> September 1969</u>
➤ Secretariat	<u>Jeddah (Saudi Arabia)</u>
➤ 1st Islamic Summit	<u>22-25 September 1969 (Rabat--- Morocco)</u>
➤ Members	<u>57</u>

## **NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)**

➤ Founded	<u>4<sup>th</sup> April 1949</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Brussels (Belgium)</u>
➤ Membership	<u>30 States</u>
➤ Newest Member	<u>North Macedonia (27<sup>th</sup> March 2020)</u>

## **SCO (Shanghai Cooperation Organization)**

➤ Shanghai Five formed	<u>26<sup>th</sup> April 1996</u>
➤ SCO formed	<u>15<sup>th</sup> June 2001</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Beijing (China)</u>
➤ Members	<u>8</u>
➤ Observers	<u>4</u>
➤ Pakistan Joined	<u>9<sup>th</sup> June 2017 (Astana) Kazakhstan</u>

## **ECO (Economic Cooperation Organization)**

➤ RCD	<u>1964-1979</u>
➤ ECO Formed	<u>1985 (Iran, Pakistan, Turkey)</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Tehran (Iran)</u>
➤ Members	<u>10</u>

## **NAM (Non Aligned Movement)**

➤ Established by	<u>Nasser, Titu, Nehru</u>
➤ Established	<u>1961 (Belgrade----- Yugoslavia)</u>
➤ Members	<u>120</u>
➤ Pakistan joined	<u>1979</u>



## **ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)**

➤ Formed	<b><u>8<sup>th</sup> August 1967</u></b>
➤ Headquarters	<b><u>Jakarta (Indonesia)</u></b>
➤ Members	<b><u>10</u></b>
➤ Observers	<b><u>2</u></b>

## **IMF**

➤ Formed	<b><u>27<sup>th</sup> December 1945</u></b>
➤ Headquarters	<b><u>Washington D.C.</u></b>
➤ Members	<b><u>190</u></b>
➤ Pakistan joined	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> July 1950</u></b>

## **World Bank**

➤ Created	<b><u>July 1944 (Bretton Woods Conference)</u></b>
➤ Formed	<b><u>July 1945</u></b>
➤ Headquarters	<b><u>Washington D.C.</u></b>
➤ Members	<b><u>189</u></b>
➤ Pakistan Joined	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> July 1950</u></b>

## **ADB (Asian Development Bank)**

➤ Established	<b><u>19<sup>th</sup> December 1966</u></b>
➤ Headquarters	<b><u>Manila (Philippines)</u></b>
➤ Members	<b><u>68</u></b>

## **European Union (EU)**

➤ Established	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> November 1993 (Maastricht--- Netherlands)</u></b>
➤ Headquarters	<b><u>Brussels (Belgium)</u></b>
➤ Members	<b><u>27</u></b>
➤ Newest Member	<b><u>Croatia (July 2013)</u></b>
➤ Euro zone Established	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> January 1999</u></b>
➤ Members of Euro zone	<b><u>19</u></b>
➤ UK left EU on	<b><u>31<sup>st</sup> January 2020</u></b>

## **Arab League**

➤ Formed	<u>22<sup>nd</sup> March 1945</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Cairo (Egypt)</u>
➤ Members	<u>22</u>

## **World Trade Organization (WTO)**

➤ Formed	<u>1<sup>st</sup> January 1995</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ Members	<u>164</u>
➤ Pakistan joined	<u>Founding Members</u>

## **International Labour Organization (ILO)**

➤ Formed	<u>29<sup>th</sup> October 1919</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ Members	<u>187</u>
➤ Pakistan joined	<u>31<sup>st</sup> October 1947</u>

## **African Union**

➤ Formed	<u>9<sup>th</sup> July 2002</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Addis Ababa (Ethiopia)</u>
➤ Members	<u>55</u>

## **World Economic Forum**

➤ Founded	<u>January 1971</u>
➤ Founder	<u>Schwab Klaus (German)</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Cologne (Switzerland)</u>

## **International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)**

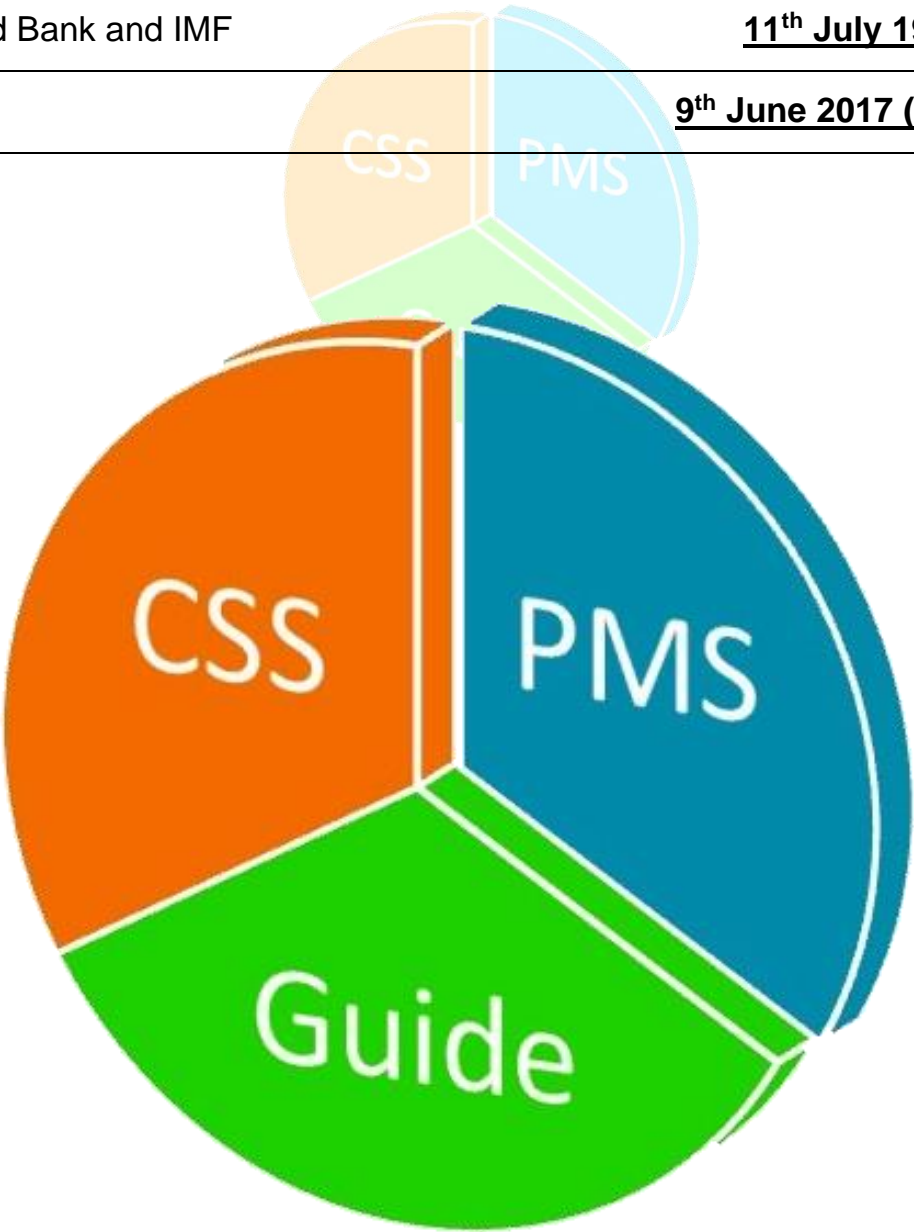
➤ Formed	<u>29<sup>th</sup> July 1957</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>Vienna (Austria)</u>
➤ Members	<u>171</u>

Common Wealth of Nations

➤ Established	<u>11<sup>th</sup> December 1931 (British Common Wealth of Nations)</u>
➤ Formally constituted	<u>28<sup>th</sup> April 1949 (Common Wealth of Nations)</u>
➤ Headquarters	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Members	<u>54</u>
➤ Maldives rejoined on	<u>1<sup>st</sup> February 2020</u>

Pakistan Joined

➤ FAO	<u>7<sup>th</sup> September 1947</u>
➤ UNO	<u>30<sup>th</sup> September 1947 (56<sup>th</sup> Member)</u>
➤ ILO	<u>31<sup>st</sup> October 1947</u>
➤ Universal Postal Union	<u>10<sup>th</sup> November 1947</u>
➤ World Bank and IMF	<u>11<sup>th</sup> July 1950</u>
➤ SCO	<u>9<sup>th</sup> June 2017 (Astana)</u>



# Headquarters

➤ ILO	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ Red Cross	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ WHO	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ WTO	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ ICJ	<u>Hague (Netherlands) 15 Judges (9 years term)</u>
➤ Interpol	<u>Lyon (France)</u>
➤ Common Wealth	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Amnesty International	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Transparency International	<u>Berlin (Germany)</u>
➤ UNICEF	<u>New York City (USA)</u>
➤ Islamic Development Bank (IDB)	<u>Jeddah (Saudi Arabia)</u>
➤ OPEC	<u>Vienna (Austria)</u>
➤ UNESCO	<u>Paris (France)</u>
➤ Green Peace	<u>Amsterdam (Netherlands)</u>
➤ Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	<u>Riyadh (Saudi Arabia)</u>
➤ Human Rights Watch	<u>New York (USA)</u>
➤ Freedom House	<u>Washington (USA)</u>
➤ WWF	<u>Gland,Vaud (Switzerland)</u>
➤ UNIDO	<u>Vienna (Austria)</u>
➤ CERN	<u>Geneva (Switzerland)</u>
➤ FAO	<u>Rome (Italy)</u>
➤ OECD	<u>Paris (France)</u>
➤ FATF	<u>Paris (France)</u>
➤	
➤	
➤	
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➤	
➤	
➤	
➤	

## Official Residences

➤ Buckingham Palace (London) <u>(Named after Duke of Buckingham)</u>	<u>British Monarch</u>
➤ Ten Downing Street (London)	<u>P.M. of U.K.</u>
➤ White House (Washington)	<u>President of USA</u>
➤ Rashtrapati Bhawan (New Delhi)	<u>Indian President</u>
➤ Temple Trees (Colombo)	<u>P.M. of Sri Lanka</u>
➤ Queen's House (Colombo)	<u>President of Sri Lanka</u>
➤ Cankaya Mansion	<u>Vice President of Turkey</u>
➤ Apostolic Palace (Papal Palace)	<u>Pope (Vatican City)</u>
➤ Blue House	<u>President of South Korea</u>
➤ Seraglio (Istanbul)	<u>Ancient Residence of the Sultan of Turkey</u>
➤ Presidential Complex (Cumhurbaşkanlığı Külliyesi)	<u>President of Turkey</u>
➤ Lok Kalyan Marg (Panchavati)	<u>Indian Prime Minister</u>
➤ Istana Nurul Iman (Bandar Seri Begawan)	<u>Sultan of Brunei</u>
➤	
➤	
➤	
➤	

## Battles and Wars

➤ 100 Years War	<u>1337-1453</u>
➤ 30 years War	<u>1618-1648</u>
➤ Battle of Waterloo	<u>1815 (Belgium)</u> Napoleon died in 1821 (St. Helena)
➤ Battle of Waterloo was fought between Napoleon and Duke of Wellington	
➤ Opium War	<u>1839-42 (Britain-China) Trade War</u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Opium War	<u>1856-60 (China vs Britain, French, USA)</u>
➤ Crimean War	<u>1854-56</u> (Russia-Turkey, France, UK) Nursing Landmark
➤ War of Roses	<u>Civil War in UK (1455-1485)</u>
➤ Anglo-Mysore Wars	<u>1767-69, 1780-84, 1790-92, 1799</u>
➤	
➤	
➤	
➤	

## Revolutions

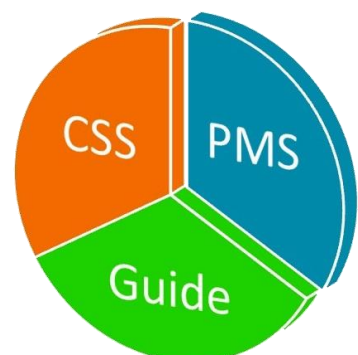
➤ American	<u>4 July 1776 (Philadelphia)</u>
➤ America Granted Independence	<u>1783</u>
➤ French	<u>14 July 1789 (Fall of Bastille Fort)</u>
➤ France became Republic on	<u>22 September 1792</u>
➤ Bolshevik Revolution first stage	<u>February 1917 (Russia)</u>
➤ Bolshevik Revolution 2 <sup>nd</sup> Stage	<u>October 1917 (Russia)</u>
➤ Red Revolution (China)	<u>1949</u>
➤ Revolution in Iran (1979 Revolution)	<u>7<sup>th</sup> January 1978 to 11<sup>th</sup> February 1979</u>

## Famous Treaties, Pacts, Accords etc

➤ Treaty of Westphalia	<u>24<sup>th</sup> October 1648</u>
➤ Balfour Declaration	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> November 1917</u>
➤ Treaty of Versailles	<u>28<sup>th</sup> June 1919 (France)</u>
➤ Treaty of Sevres	<u>10<sup>th</sup> August 1920 (France)</u>
➤ Universal Declaration of Human Rights	<u>10<sup>th</sup> December 1948 (Paris)</u>
➤ North Atlantic Treaty	<u>4<sup>th</sup> April 1949 (Washington)</u>
➤ SEATO	<u>1954</u>
➤ CENTO	<u>1955</u>
➤ Warsaw Pact	<u>14<sup>th</sup> May 1955 (Poland)</u>
➤ Tashkent Declaration (Indo-Pak)	<u>10<sup>th</sup> January 1966 (Uzbekistan)</u>
➤ Simla Agreement (Indo-Pak)	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> July 1972 (India)</u>
➤ Kyoto Protocol	<u>11<sup>th</sup> December 1997 (Japan)</u>
➤	
➤	
➤	

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[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)



# Important and Famous Places

➤ Golden Temple	<u>Amritsar (Founded by Hazrat Mian Mir)</u>
<u>Most Sacred Place of Sikh Religion</u>	
➤ Somnat Temple	<u>Gujrat (India)</u>
➤ Sri Dalada Maligawa	<u>Buddhist Temple (Kandy--- Sri Lanka)</u>
➤ Sri Dalada Maligawa also called	<u>Temple of the Tooth</u>
➤ The Vatican	<u>Seat of Papacy (Catholicism)</u>
➤ The Sulemaniyah Mosque	<u>Istanbul (Turkey)</u>
➤ The Blue Mosque (Only mosque with 6 minarets)	<u>Istanbul (Turkey)</u>
➤ Blue Mosque is also known as	<u>Sultan Ahmed Mosque</u>
➤ Hagia Sophia	<u>Istanbul (Turkey)</u>
➤ Sixty Dome Mosque	<u>Begerhat (Bangladesh)</u>
➤ The Great Mosque	<u>Beirut (Lebanon)</u>
➤ Eiffel Tower	<u>Paris (France)</u>
➤ Qutub Minar	<u>New Delhi (India)</u>
➤ Leaning Tower of Pisa	<u>Italy</u>
➤ PETRONAS Towers (Twin Towers)	<u>Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia)</u>
➤ Islamic Summit Tower	<u>Lahore (Islamic Summit, 1974)</u>
➤ Brad laugh Hall	<u>Lahore (Pakistan)</u>
➤ Taqsim Square	<u>Istanbul (Turkey)</u>
➤ Tehrir Square	<u>Cairo (Egypt)</u>
➤ Red Square	<u>Moscow (Russia)</u>
➤ Tinanmen Square	<u>Beijing (China)</u>
➤ Hyde Park	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Fleet Street	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Downing Street	<u>London (UK)</u>
➤ Wall Street	<u>New York (USA)</u>
➤ Broadway Street	<u>New York (USA)</u>
➤ Yellow Stone National Park	<u>USA</u>
➤ Dalal Street	<u>Mumbai (India)</u>
➤ Democracy Wall	<u>Beijing (China)</u>
➤ Porcelain Tower of Nanjing	<u>China</u>



## Places Famous For

➤ Fleet Street	<u>Newspapers and Press Offices</u>
➤ Broadway Street	<u>Cinema Halls</u>
➤ Hyde Park	<u>Public Meetings and Assemblage</u>
➤ Red Square	<u>Venue of Annual Ceremonial Parades</u>
➤ Dalal Street	<u>Mumbai Stock Exchange</u>
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## First Person in the World

➤ Landed on the Moon <u>July 21, 1969</u>	<u>Neil Armstrong and Edwin E. Aldrin Jr. (USA)</u>
➤ First man in Space	<u>Major Yurigaqrin (Russian) 1961</u>
➤ First Woman in Space	<u>Valentina Treshkova (Russian)</u>
➤ First Tourist in Space	<u>Dennis Tito</u>
➤ First Person to Reach the North Pole (Overland Journey)	<u>Robert Edwin Peary</u>
➤ First Person to reach the South Pole	<u>Amundsen</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Persons to Climb Mount Everest <u>Tenzing Norgay (Nepal) (29<sup>th</sup> May 1953)</u>	<u>Edmund Hillary (Newzealand),</u>
➤ First Woman to Climb Mount Everest	<u>Junko Tabei (Japan)</u>
➤ First person to fly across English Channel	<u>Louis Bleriot</u>
➤	
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## Painters

➤ Michel Angelo	<u>March 6, 1475 (Italy)—February 18, 1564 (Italy)</u>
➤ Leonardo Da Vinci	<u>April 15, 1452 (Italy)—May 2, 1519 (France)</u>
➤ Pablo Picasso	<u>October 25, 1881 (Spain)—April 8, 1973 (France)</u>
➤ Vincent Van Gogh	<u>March 30, 1853, (Netherlands)—July 29, 1890 (France)</u>

# Famous Paintings

➤ Night Watch	<u>Rembrandt Van Riin</u>
➤ The Last Supper	<u>Leonardo Da Vinci</u>
➤ Mona Lisa	<u>Leonardo Da Vinci</u>
➤ View of Tinherier	<u>Winston Churchill</u>
➤ The Last Judgment	<u>Michel Angelo</u>
➤ Cornfield and Cypress Trees	<u>Vincent Van Gogh</u>
➤ The Potato Eaters	<u>Vincent Van Gogh</u>
➤ Self Portrait	<u>Vincent Van Gogh</u>
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## Explorers

➤ Morco Polo	<u>Venetian (Venice-Italy)</u>
➤ Christopher Columbus	<u>Italian</u>
➤ Vas Code Gama	<u>Portuguese</u>
➤ Capt. James Cook	<u>English</u>
➤ Ibn-e-Batuta	<u>Morocco</u>
➤ Abel Janszoon Tasman	<u>Dutch</u>
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## Explorations and Discoveries

➤ New Zealand	<u>Abel Tasman</u>
➤ Island of Jamaica	<u>Christopher Columbus</u>
➤ America	<u>Christopher Columbus (1492)</u>
➤ Australia	<u>Captain James Cook (1770)</u>
➤ Route to India	<u>Vasco de Gama (1498)</u>
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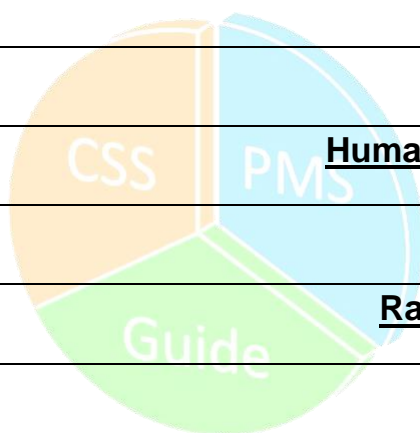
## Highest Military Awards

➤ China	<u>Order of Cloud and Banner</u> (also called Order of the Resplendent Banner)
➤ USA	<u>Medal of Honor</u>
➤ Britain	<u>Victoria Cross</u>
➤ France	<u>The Legion of Honour</u>
➤ South Africa	<u>Nkwe ya Gauta-Golden Leopard</u>
➤ Italy	<u>Gold Medal of Military Valour</u>
➤ India	<u>Param Vir Chakra</u>
➤ Pakistan	<u>Nishan-e-Haider</u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u>Bir Sreshto</u>
➤ Spain	<u>Laureate Cross of Saint Ferdinand</u>
➤ Canada	<u>The Victoria Cross of Canada</u>
➤ Israel	<u>Medal of Valour</u>
➤ Poland	<u>Order of Virtuti Military</u>

## EDS Abbreviations

➤ LPG	<u>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</u>
➤ CNG	<u>Compressed Natural Gas</u>
➤ RNA	<u>Ribonucleic Acid</u>
➤ DNA	<u>Deoxyribonucleic Acid</u>
➤ RBC	<u>Red Blood Cells/Corpuscles</u>
➤ ATP	<u>Adenosine Tri Phosphate</u>
➤ ECG	<u>Electro Cardio Gram</u>
➤ CFC	<u>Chloro Fluoro Carbon</u>
➤ AIDS	<u>Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome</u>
➤ PVC	<u>Poly Vinyl Chloride</u>
➤ LASER	<u>Light Amplification by Stimulated emission of Radiation</u>
➤ STP	<u>Standard Temperature and Pressure</u>
➤ BTU	<u>British Thermal Unit</u>

➤ LED	<u>Light Emitting Diode</u>
➤ LCD	<u>Liquid Crystal Display</u>
➤ AMU	<u>Atomic Mass Unit</u>
➤ EMF	<u>Electro Motive Force</u>
➤ CRT	<u>Cathode Ray Tube</u>
➤ AWACS	<u>Airborne Warning and Control System</u>
➤ CCTV	<u>Closed - Circuit Television</u>
➤ ABM	<u>Anti – Ballistic Missile</u>
➤ ATM	<u>Automated Teller Machine</u>
➤ CD	<u>Compact Disc</u>
➤ DVD	<u>Dynamic Versatile Disc</u>
➤ FM	<u>Frequency Modulation</u>
➤ GMT	<u>Greenwich Mean Time</u>
➤ HIV	<u>Human Immuno Deficiency Virus</u>
➤ ICU	<u>Intensive Care Unit</u>
➤ RADAR	<u>Radio Detection and Ranging</u>
➤ SMS	<u>Short Message Service</u>
➤ RAM	<u>Random Access Memory</u>
➤ ROM	<u>Read Only Memory</u>
➤ LAN	<u>Local Area Network</u>
➤ WAN	<u>Wide Area Network</u>
➤ CPU	<u>Central Processing Unit</u>
➤ WWW	<u>World Wide Web</u>
➤ BIOS	<u>Basic Input Output System</u>
➤ HTML	<u>Hypertext Mark-up Language</u>
➤ HTTP	<u>Hypertext Transfer Protocol</u>
➤ IBM	<u>International Business Machine</u>
➤ BASIC	<u>Beginner's All Purpose Symbolic Instruction Code</u>



## Discoveries and Inventions

➤ Alpha Rays	<u>Rutherford</u>
➤ Beta Rays	<u>Rutherford</u>
➤ Gamma Rays	<u>Paul Villard (French)</u>
➤ Electron	<u>J.J. Thomson</u>
➤ Proton	<u>Goldstein</u>
➤ Neutron	<u>James Chadwick</u>
➤ Oxygen	<u>J. Priestley</u>
➤ Penicillin	<u>Alexander Fleming</u>
➤ Radioactivity	<u>Henry Becquerel</u>
➤ Insulin	<u>Dr. F.G. Banting</u>
➤ Structure of DNA	<u>Watson and Crick</u>
➤ Genetic Laws of Heredity	<u>Mendal</u>
➤ Solar System	<u>Copernicus</u>
➤ Chromosome	<u>Waldeyer</u>
➤ X. Rays	<u>Roentgen (German) 1895</u>
➤ Dynamite	<u>Alfred Nobel</u>
➤ Periodic Table	<u>Dimitri Mendeleev</u>
➤ Energy Quanta	<u>Max Planck</u>
➤ Type Writer	<u>Christopher Latham Sholes</u>
➤ Richter Scale	<u>Charles Francis Richter</u>
➤ Polio Vaccine	<u>Johnas Salk</u>
➤ Seismograph	<u>Robert Mallet</u>
➤ Laughing Gas	<u>J. Priestly</u>
➤ Ball Point	<u>Laszlo Biro (1938)</u>
➤ Chronometer	<u>John Harrison (1730)</u>
➤ Atom Bomb	<u>Robert Oppenheimer</u>
➤ Digital Computer	<u>John Vincent Atanasoff</u>
➤ Mobile Phone	<u>Martin Cooper (1973) USA</u>
➤ Mouse	<u>Douglas Engelbart</u>
➤ Vaccine	<u>Edward Jenner (1796)</u>
➤ Penicillin	<u>Alexander Fleming</u>
➤ TV	<u>John Logie Baird</u>

➤ Telephone	<u>Graham Bell</u>
➤ Radio	<u>Marconi</u>
➤ AK-47	<u>Mikhail Klashnikov</u>
➤ Thermometer	<u>Sir Thomas Allbut (1867)</u>
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## Measurement Instruments

➤ Sphygmomanometer	<u>Blood Pressure</u>
➤ Anemometer	<u>Velocity of Wind</u>
➤ Ammeter	<u>Electric Current</u>
➤ Pyrometer	<u>High Temperature</u>
➤ Manometer	<u>Pressure</u>
➤ Barometer	<u>Atmospheric Pressure</u>
➤ Hygrometer	<u>Humidity</u>
➤ Chronometer	<u>Time</u>
➤ Lactometer	<u>Purity of Milk</u>
➤ Richter Scale	<u>Earthquake</u>
➤ Galvanometer	<u>Electricity</u>
➤ Glucometer	<u>Blood Glucose</u>
➤ Rain Guage	<u>Rain</u>
➤ Audiometer	<u>Intensity of Sound</u>
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## Units of Measurement

➤ Newton	<u>Force</u>
➤ Dyne	<u>Force</u>
➤ Kelvin	<u>Temperature</u>
➤ Celsius	<u>Temperature</u>
➤ Fahrenheit	<u>Temperature</u>
➤ Ampere	<u>Current</u>
➤ Coulomb	<u>Electric Charge</u>
➤ Ohm	<u>Resistance</u>
➤ Joule	<u>Heat / Energy</u>
➤ BTU	<u>Energy</u>
➤ Pascal	<u>Pressure</u>
➤ Watt	<u>Power</u>
➤ Light Year	<u>Distance</u>
➤ Liter	<u>Volume</u>
➤ Decibel	<u>Sound</u>

## National Emblems

➤ Spain	<u>Eagle</u>
➤ France	<u>Lily</u>
➤ Italy	<u>White Lily</u>
➤ Australia	<u>Kangaroo</u>
➤ USA	<u>Golden Rod</u>
➤ England	<u>Rose</u>
➤ Pakistan	<u>Crescent</u>
➤ India	<u>Lion Capital</u>
➤ Sri Lanka	<u>Sword and Lion</u>
➤ Turkey	<u>Crescent and Star</u>
➤ Iran	<u>Rose</u>
➤ Canada	<u>White Lily</u>
➤ Germany	<u>Corn Flower</u>
➤ New Zealand	<u>Kiwi, Southern Cross</u>
➤ Russia	<u>Sickle &amp; Hammer</u>



# International Symbols

➤ Wheel	<u>Progress</u>
➤ Black Flag	<u>Protest</u>
➤ White Flag	<u>Truce</u>
➤ Red Flag	<u>Revolution/Danger</u>
➤ Lotus	<u>Culture and Civilization</u>
➤ Dove	<u>Peace</u>
➤ Olive Branch	<u>Peace</u>
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# National Birds

➤ France	<u>Gallic Rooster</u>
➤ China	<u>Red-Crowned Crane</u>
➤ Finland	<u>Whooper Swan</u>
➤ USA	<u>Bald Eagle</u>
➤ Australia	<u>Emu</u>
➤ England	<u>European Robin</u>
➤ Italy	<u>Italian Sparrow</u>
➤ Pakistan	<u>Chukar Partridge</u>
➤ India	<u>Indian Peacock</u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u>Magpie Robin</u>
➤ Sri Lanka	<u>Sri Lankan Jungle Fowl</u>
➤ Iran	<u>Common Nightingale</u>
➤ South Africa	<u>Blue Crane</u>
➤ Greece	<u>Little Owl</u>
➤ Japan	<u>Green Pheasant</u>
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## National Animals

➤ China	<u>Giant Panda , Chinese Dragon (Mythical)</u>
➤ Finland	<u>Brown Bear</u>
➤ Australia	<u>Kangaroo</u>
➤ England	<u>Lion</u>
➤ Pakistan	<u>Markhor</u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u>Royal Bengal Tiger</u>
➤ South Africa	<u>Springbok</u>
➤ Greece	<u>Dolphin</u>
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## National Flowers

➤ England	<u>Tudor Rose</u>
➤ USA	<u>Rose</u>
➤ France	<u>Iris</u>
➤ Italy	<u>Stylized Lily</u>
➤ Germany	<u>Knapweed</u>
➤ Spain	<u>Red Carnation</u>
➤ Canada	<u>Maple Leaf</u>
➤ China	<u>Plum Blossom</u>
➤ Russia	<u>Chamomile</u>
➤ Pakistan	<u>Jasmin</u>
➤ India	<u>Lotus</u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u>Water Lily (Shapla)</u>
➤ Sri Lanka	<u>Water Lily</u>
➤ Japan	<u>Cherry Blossom Sukura</u>
➤ Iran	<u>Red Rose</u>
➤ South Africa	<u>Protea</u>
➤ Netherlands	<u>Tulip</u>
➤ Turkey	<u>Tulip</u>

## **National Games**

➤ USA	<u><b>Baseball</b></u>
➤ England	<u><b>Cricket</b></u>
➤ France	<u><b>Football</b></u>
➤ Italy	<u><b>Football</b></u>
➤ Spain	<u><b>Bull Fighting</b></u>
➤ Canada	<u><b>Lacrosse (Summer), Ice Hockey (Winter)</b></u>
➤ Japan	<u><b>Sumo Wrestling</b></u>
➤ Russia	<u><b>Bandy</b></u>
➤ Pakistan	<u><b>Field Hockey</b></u>
➤ India	<u><b>Field Hockey</b></u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u><b>Kabaddi</b></u>
➤ Sri Lanka	<u><b>Volley Ball</b></u>
➤ Iran	<u><b>Wrestling</b></u>
➤ Australia	<u><b>Cricket</b></u>
➤ New Zealand	<u><b>Rugby Union</b></u>
➤ Scotland	<u><b>Golf</b></u>

## **Secret Agencies**

➤ SUPO	<u><b>Finland</b></u>
➤ Gestapo	<u><b>Secret Police of Germany</b></u>
➤ MAD	<u><b>Germany</b></u>
➤ DST	<u><b>Morocco</b></u>
➤ SAVAK	<u><b>Secret Police of Pahlavi Dynasty (Iran) 1957-79</b></u>
➤ MOSAD	<u><b>Israel</b></u>
➤ MI-6	<u><b>UK</b></u>
➤ FBI	<u><b>USA</b></u>
➤ CIA	<u><b>USA</b></u>
➤ ISI	<u><b>Pakistan</b></u>
➤ RAW (Research and Analysis Wing)	<u><b>India</b></u>
➤ SSS	<u><b>Iraq</b></u>
➤ BND	<u><b>Germany</b></u>
➤ BIN	<u><b>Indonesia</b></u>

➤ KGB	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Khad	<u><b>Afghanistan</b></u>

# **AIRLINES**

➤ Aeroflot	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Air France	<u><b>France</b></u>
➤ Alitalia	<u><b>Italy</b></u>
➤ Asiana	<u><b>South Korea</b></u>
➤ Bheman	<u><b>Bangladesh</b></u>
➤ Bismillah	<u><b>Bangladesh</b></u>
➤ Dragon	<u><b>Hong Kong</b></u>
➤ Cathy Pacific	<u><b>Hong Kong</b></u>
➤ Freedom Air	<u><b>New Zealand</b></u>
➤ JAL	<u><b>Japan</b></u>
➤ K.L.M.	<u><b>Netherlands</b></u>
➤ Lufthansa	<u><b>Germany</b></u>
➤ Middle East Air Line (MEAL)	<u><b>Lebanon</b></u>
➤ Olympic Airways	<u><b>Greece</b></u>
➤ United Airline	<u><b>USA</b></u>
➤ Sabeena	<u><b>Belgium</b></u>
➤ QANTAS	<u><b>Australia</b></u>
➤ Maley	<u><b>Hungary</b></u>
➤ Aer Lignus	<u><b>Ireland</b></u>
➤ Silk Air	<u><b>Singapore</b></u>
➤ LOT	<u><b>Poland</b></u>
➤ Ural	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Emirates	<u><b>UAE</b></u>
➤ Trans World Airways	<u><b>USA (1924- 2001)</b></u>
➤ Delta	<u><b>USA</b></u>
➤ Easy Jet	<u><b>UK</b></u>
➤ Ariana	<u><b>Afghanistan</b></u>
➤	
➤	

# Airports

➤ Kai Tak	<u>Hong Kong</u>
➤ Bandaranaike (Katunayake)	<u>Colombo (Sri Lanka)</u>
➤ Dum Dum	<u>Calcutta</u>
➤ Gatwick International Airport	<u>UK</u>
➤ Heathrow	<u>London</u>
➤ Congonhas	<u>Brazil</u>
➤ Narita Airport	<u>Japan</u>
➤ Charles de Gaulle Airport	<u>Paris</u>
➤	
➤	

# Seaports

➤ Cardiff	<u>UK</u>
➤ Seattle	<u>USA</u>
➤ Manchester	<u>UK</u>
➤ Alexandria	<u>Egypt</u>
➤ Tartus	<u>Syria</u>
➤ Genoa	<u>Italy</u>
➤ Haifa	<u>Israel</u>
➤ Latakia	<u>Syria</u>
➤ Dammam	<u>Saudi Arabia</u>
➤ Rotterdam	<u>Netherlands</u>
➤ Chittagong	<u>Bangladesh</u>
➤ Dickson	<u>Malaysia</u>
➤ Penang	<u>Malaysia</u>
➤ Honolulu	<u>USA</u>
➤ Hochi Minh	<u>Vietnam</u>
➤ Montreal	<u>Canada</u>
➤ Darwin	<u>Australia</u>
➤ Abaden	<u>Iran</u>
➤ Bandar Bushehr	<u>Iran</u>
➤ Aden	<u>Yemen</u>

➤ Gothenburg	<u>Sweden</u>
➤ Hammerfest	<u>Norway</u>
➤ Lisbon	<u>Portugal</u>
➤ Hamburg	<u>Germany</u>
➤ Casablanca	<u>Malaysia</u>
➤ Bander Seri Begawan	<u>Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Bay)</u>

## Parliaments

➤ Afghanistan	<u>Loya Jirga</u>
➤ Argentina	<u>Congress</u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u>Jatiya Sangsad</u>
➤ China	<u>National People's Congress</u>
➤ Denmark	<u>Folketing</u>
➤ Egypt	<u>Majlis</u>
➤ Turkey	<u>Grand National Assembly</u>
➤ Israel	<u>Knesset</u>
➤ Australia	<u>Federal Parliament</u>
➤ Japan	<u>Diet</u>
➤ Norway	<u>Storting</u>
➤ Sweden	<u>Riksdag</u>
➤ Ethiopia	<u>Shergo</u>
➤ Russia	<u>Federal Assembly</u>
➤ Spain	<u>Cortes</u>
➤ Kazakhstan	<u>Kengess</u>
➤ Syria	<u>National People's Assembly (People's Council)</u>
➤ Nepal	<u>National Panchayat</u>
➤ Finland	<u>Eduskusta</u>
➤ Indonesia	<u>People's Consultative Assembly</u>
➤ Bhutan	<u>Tsongdu</u>
➤ Myanmar	<u>Pyithu Hluttaw</u>
➤ Iran	<u>Majlis</u>
➤ Qatar	<u>Advisory Council</u>
➤ Mother of Parliaments	<u>British Parliament</u>

➤ Malaysia	<u>Dewan Rakyat</u>
➤ Germany	<u>Bundesrat</u>
➤ Oldest Parliament	<u>Althing of Iceland (Founded 930 A.D.)</u>
➤	
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## News Agencies

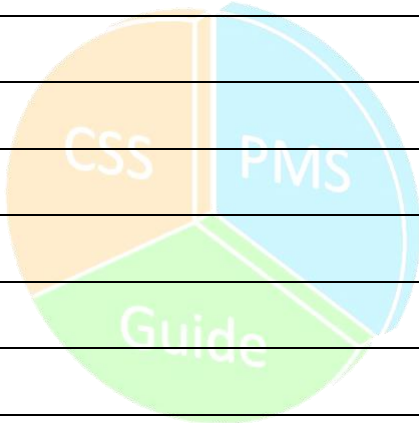
➤ AFP	<u>France (Agence France Presse)</u>
➤ Agerpres	<u>Romania</u>
➤ AIP	<u>Afghanistan</u>
➤ Bakhtar	<u>Afghanistan</u>
➤ Anatolia	<u>Turkey</u>
➤ ANSA	<u>Italy</u>
➤ AGI	<u>Italy</u>
➤ Star	<u>Italy</u>
➤ API	<u>India</u>
➤ APP	<u>Pakistan</u>
➤ Bernama	<u>Malaysia</u>
➤ Interfax	<u>Russia</u>
➤ Itar-tass	<u>Russia</u>
➤ IRNA	<u>Iran</u>
➤ JIJI	<u>Japan</u>
➤ NCNA	<u>China</u>
➤ Xinhua	<u>China</u>
➤ Petra	<u>Jordan</u>
➤ Reuters	<u>Britain</u>
➤ Ritzua	<u>Denmark</u>
➤ SANA	<u>Syria</u>
➤ SABA	<u>Yemen</u>
➤ MENA	<u>Egypt</u>
➤ SPA	<u>Saudi Arabia</u>



➤ JANA	<u>Libya</u>
➤ Montasame	<u>Mongolia</u>
➤ UPI + AP	<u>USA</u>
➤ WAFA	<u>Palestine</u>
➤ JTA	<u>Israel</u>
➤ Kyodo	<u>Japan</u>
➤ WAM	<u>UAE</u>
➤ Antara	<u>Indonesia</u>
➤ DPA	<u>Germany</u>
➤ CUP	<u>Canada (Canadian University Press)</u>

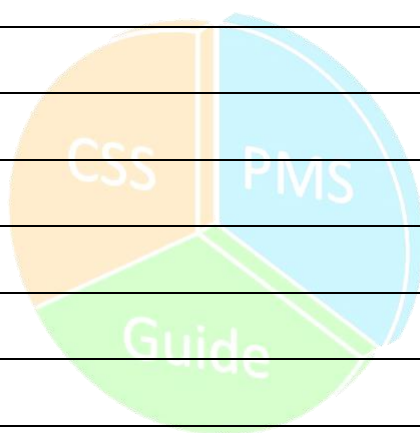
## CAPITALS

➤ Egypt	<u>Cairo</u>
➤ Mauritius	<u>Port Louis</u>
➤ Nigeria	<u>Abuja</u>
➤ Senegal	<u>Dakar</u>
➤ Somalia	<u>Mogadishu</u>
➤ Sudan	<u>Khartoum</u>
➤ South Sudan	<u>Juba</u>
➤ Cuba	<u>Havana</u>
➤ Bahrain	<u>Manama</u>
➤ Colombia	<u>Bogota</u>
➤ Eritrea	<u>Asmara</u>
➤ Kazakhstan	<u>Nur Sultan</u>
➤ <b>Name of 'Astana' changed to 'Nur Sultan' on 20<sup>th</sup> March 2019</b>	
➤ North Korea (Democratic People's Republic of Korea)	<u>Pyongyang</u>
➤ South Korea (Republic of Korea)	<u>Seoul</u>
➤ Philippines	<u>Manila</u>
➤ Uzbekistan	<u>Tashkant</u>
➤ Belgium	<u>Brussels</u>
➤ Croatia	<u>Zagreb</u>
➤ Denmark	<u>Copenhagen</u>
➤ Norway	<u>Oslo</u>



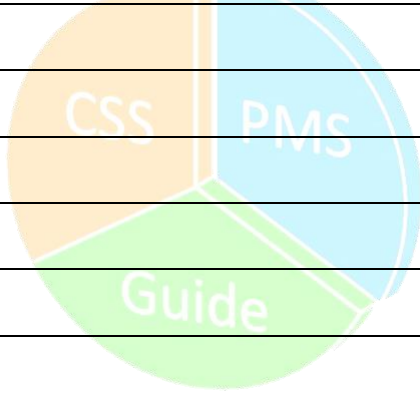
➤ Sweden	<b><u>Stockholm</u></b>
➤ Poland	<b><u>Warsaw</u></b>
➤ Venezuela	<b><u>Caracas</u></b>
➤ Kyrgyzstan	<b><u>Bishkek</u></b>
➤ Azerbaijan	<b><u>Baku</u></b>
➤ Tajikistan	<b><u>Dushanbe</u></b>
➤ Turkmenistan	<b><u>Ashgabat</u></b>
➤ Argentina	<b><u>Buenos Aires</u></b>
➤ Ghana	<b><u>Accra</u></b>
➤ Morocco	<b><u>Rabat</u></b>
➤ Tanzania	<b><u>Dodoma</u></b>
➤ Myanmar	<b><u>Naypyidaw (Officially spelt as Nay Pyi Taw)</u></b>
➤ Taiwan	<b><u>Tai Pai</u></b>
➤ Syria	<b><u>Damascus</u></b>
➤ Hungary	<b><u>Budapest</u></b>
➤ Portugal	<b><u>Lisbon</u></b>
➤ Switzerland	<b><u>Berne</u></b>
➤ Bermuda	<b><u>Hamilton</u></b>
➤ Ukraine	<b><u>Kiev</u></b>
➤ Chile	<b><u>Santiago</u></b>
➤ Rwanda	<b><u>Kigali</u></b>
➤ Brazil	<b><u>Brasilia</u></b>
➤ Australia	<b><u>Canberra</u></b>
➤ Turkey	<b><u>Ankara</u></b>
➤ New Zealand	<b><u>Wellington</u></b>
➤ Bolivia	<b><u>La Paz (Highest Capital)</u></b>
➤ Bosnia	<b><u>Sarajevo</u></b>
➤ Kosovo	<b><u>Pristina</u></b>
➤ Montenegro	<b><u>Podgorica</u></b>
➤ Serbia	<b><u>Belgrade</u></b>
➤ Sierra Leone	<b><u>Free Town</u></b>
➤ Cambodia	<b><u>Phnom Penh</u></b>
➤ Yemen	<b><u>Sana'a</u></b>
➤ Jordan	<b><u>Amman</u></b>

➤ Oman	<u><b>Muscat</b></u>
➤ Netherlands	<u><b>Amsterdam</b></u>
➤ Canada	<u><b>Ottawa</b></u>
➤ Poland	<u><b>Warsaw</b></u>
➤ Russia	<u><b>Moscow</b></u>
➤ Serbia	<u><b>Belgrade</b></u>
➤ Ireland	<u><b>Dublin</b></u>
➤ Uganda	<u><b>Kampala</b></u>
➤ Georgia	<u><b>Tbilisi</b></u>
➤ Mauritania	<u><b>Nouakchott</b></u>
➤ Qatar	<u><b>Doha</b></u>
➤ Iran	<u><b>Tehran</b></u>
➤ Maldives	<u><b>Male</b></u>
➤ Bhutan	<u><b>Thimphu</b></u>
➤ Nepal	<u><b>Kathmandu</b></u>
➤ Afghanistan	<u><b>Kabul</b></u>
➤ China	<u><b>Beijing</b></u>
➤ Japan	<u><b>Tokyo</b></u>
➤ Malaysia	<u><b>Kuala Lumpur</b></u>
➤ Thailand	<u><b>Bangkok</b></u>
➤ Algeria	<u><b>Algiers</b></u>
➤ Djibouti	<u><b>Djibouti</b></u>
➤ Spain	<u><b>Madrid</b></u>
➤ Italy	<u><b>Rome</b></u>
➤ Germany	<u><b>Berlin</b></u>
➤ France	<u><b>Paris</b></u>
➤ Greece	<u><b>Athens</b></u>
➤ Saudi Arabia	<u><b>Riyadh</b></u>
➤ Singapore	<u><b>Singapore City</b></u>
➤ Bangladesh	<u><b>Dhaka</b></u>
➤ India	<u><b>New Delhi</b></u>
➤ Mali	<u><b>Bamako</b></u>
➤ Republic of Congo	<u><b>Brazzaville</b></u>
➤ Vietnam	<u><b>Hanoi</b></u>



➤ Zambia	<u>Lusaka</u>
➤ Zimbabwe	<u>Harare</u>
➤ Libya	<u>Tripoli</u>
➤ Panama	<u>Panama City</u>
➤ Brunei	<u>Bander Seri Begawan</u>
➤ Nauru (Smallest Republic)	<u>Yaren (De facto)</u>
➤ Madagascar	<u>Antananarivo</u>
➤ Ecuador	<u>Quito</u>
➤ Sri Lanka (Administrative)	<u>Sri Jayawardenepura Kotte</u>
➤ Sri Lanka (Commercial)	<u>Colombo</u>
➤ South Africa	<u>Pretoria (Executive), Cape Town (Legislative), Bloem Fontein (Judicial)</u>

## Cities and Towns



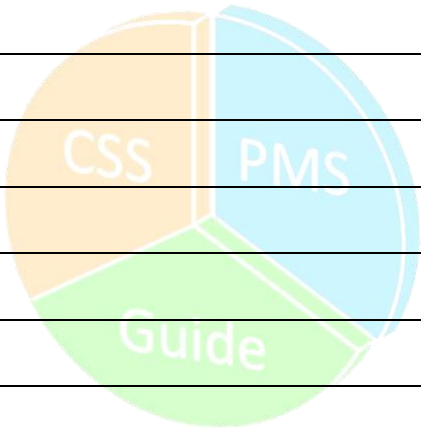
➤ Benghazi	<u>Libya</u>
➤ Canton	<u>China</u>
➤ Ujiji (Town)	<u>Tanzania</u>
➤ Normandy (region)	<u>Northern France</u>
➤ Sharm al Sheikh	<u>Egypt</u>
➤ Aleppo	<u>Syria</u>
➤ Nablus	<u>West Bank (Palestine)</u>
➤ Rupal Village	<u>Astore (Gilgit - Baltistan)</u>
➤	

## Disputed Territories

➤ Spartly Islands	<u>China and Vietnam, Philippine, Malaysia</u>
➤ Falkland Islands	<u>England----- Argentina (1982)</u>
➤ Minicoy Island	<u>India--- Maldives</u>
➤ Paracel Islands (South China Sea)	<u>China-Vietnam</u>
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# Currencies

➤ Egypt	<u>Egyptian Pound</u>
➤ Libya	<u>Dinar</u>
➤ Sudan	<u>Dinar</u>
➤ Iran	<u>Rial</u>
➤ Israel	<u>Shakel</u>
➤ Korea (North+South)	<u>Won</u>
➤ Malaysia	<u>Ringgit</u>
➤ Sri Lanka	<u>Rupee</u>
➤ Syria	<u>Syrian Pound</u>
➤ Thailand	<u>Baht</u>
➤ Kazakhstan	<u>Tenge</u>
➤ Guatemala	<u>Quetzal</u>
➤ Nigeria	<u>Nyere</u>
➤ Turkey	<u>Turkish Lira</u>
➤ Denmark	<u>D. Krone</u>
➤ Norway	<u>Krone</u>
➤ Sweden	<u>Krone</u>
➤ Russia	<u>Rubble</u>
➤ Kenya	<u>Shilling</u>
➤ Somalia	<u>Shilling</u>
➤ Indonesia	<u>Rupiah</u>
➤ Philippines	<u>Peso</u>
➤ Mexico	<u>Peso</u>
➤ Venezuela	<u>Bolivar</u>
➤ Myanmar	<u>Kyat</u>
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## Old and New Names

➤ Abyssinia	<u>Ethiopia</u>
➤ Angora	<u>Ankara</u>
➤ Bombay	<u>Mumbai</u>
➤ Ceylone	<u>Sri Lanka (22<sup>nd</sup> May 1972)</u>
➤ Constantinople	<u>Istanbul</u>
➤ Formosa	<u>Taiwan</u>
➤ Holland	<u>Netherlands</u>
➤ Krugn Thep	<u>Bangkok</u>
➤ Mesopotamia	<u>Iraq</u>
➤ Burma	<u>Myanmar (18<sup>th</sup> June 1989)</u>
➤ Rangoon	<u>Yangoon (18<sup>th</sup> June 1989)</u>
➤ Mysore	<u>Karnatka</u>
➤ Peking	<u>Beijing</u>
➤ Persia	<u>Iran</u>
➤ Gold Coast	<u>Ghana</u>
➤ Benadir	<u>Somalia</u>
➤ Bechuanaland	<u>Republic of Botswana</u>
➤ Helvetia	<u>Switzerland</u>
➤ Rhodesia	<u>Zimbabwe</u>
➤ Salisbury	<u>Harare</u>
➤ Siam	<u>Thailand</u>
➤ Bactria	<u>Afghanistan</u>
➤ Nippon	<u>Japan</u>
➤ Madras	<u>Chennai</u>
➤ Zaire	<u>Congo</u>
➤ Campbell Pur	<u>Attock</u>
➤ Montgomery	<u>Sahiwal</u>
➤ Lyallpur	<u>Faisalabad</u>
➤ Astana	<u>Nur Sultan</u>
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# International Days

➤ Int. Day for the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> March</u></b>
➤ Day for Water	<b><u>22<sup>nd</sup> March</u></b>
➤ World Health Day	<b><u>7<sup>th</sup> April</u></b>
➤ Earth Day	<b><u>22<sup>nd</sup> April</u></b>
➤ Labour Day	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> May</u></b>
➤ Press Freedom Day	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> May</u></b>
➤ Int. Nurses Day	<b><u>12<sup>th</sup> May</u></b>
➤ Int. Day for UN Peacekeepers	<b><u>29<sup>th</sup> May</u></b>
➤ No-Tobacco Day	<b><u>31<sup>st</sup> May</u></b>
➤ World Environment Day	<b><u>5<sup>th</sup> June</u></b>
➤ Refugee Day	<b><u>20<sup>th</sup> June</u></b>
➤ World Population Day	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> July</u></b>
➤ Malala Day	<b><u>12<sup>th</sup> July</u></b>
➤ Int. Youth Day	<b><u>12<sup>th</sup> August</u></b>
➤ Int. Day against nuclear tests	<b><u>29<sup>th</sup> August</u></b>
➤ Int. Literacy Day	<b><u>8<sup>th</sup> September</u></b>
➤ Int. Day for the prevention of Ozone Layer	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> September</u></b>
➤ Int. Day of Peace	<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> September</u></b>
➤ Int. Day for the Eradication of Poverty	<b><u>17<sup>th</sup> October</u></b>
➤ Int. Polio Day	<b><u>24<sup>th</sup> October</u></b>
➤ Int. Day of Tolerance	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> November</u></b>
➤ Int. Day for the Elimination of Violence against women	<b><u>25<sup>th</sup> November</u></b>
➤ Int. Day of Disabled Persons	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> December</u></b>
➤ Human Rights Day	<b><u>10<sup>th</sup> December</u></b>
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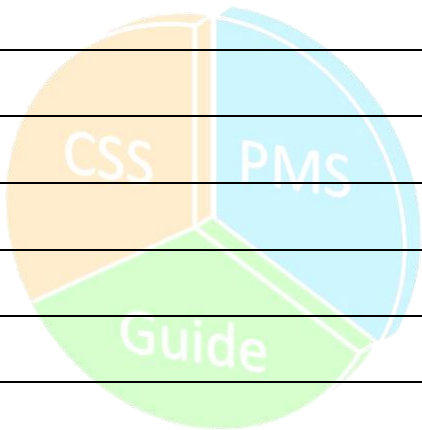
**For more details visit**

**[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)**



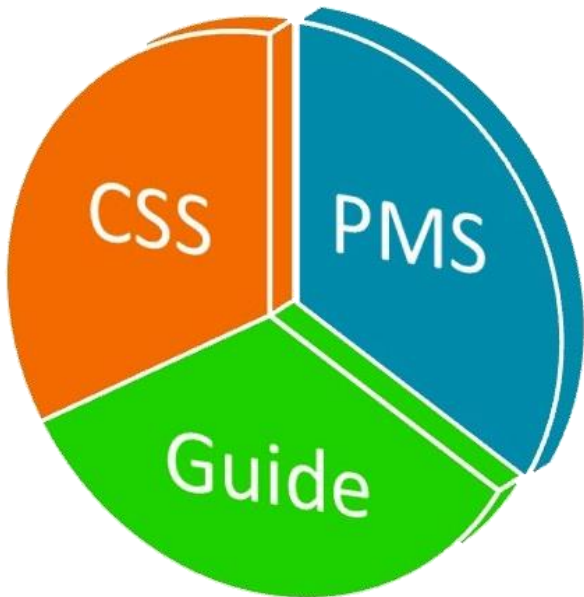
# Important Lines and Boundaries

➤ Durand Line	<u>Pak- Afghan (12<sup>th</sup> November 1893)</u> <u>Sir Mortimer Durand &amp; Abdul Rehman Khan</u>
➤ Hindenburg Line	<u>Germany- Poland</u>
➤ Marginal Line	<u>France- Germany (320km) WW-II</u>
➤ McMahan Line	<u>India- China (Sir Henry McMahon)</u>
➤ Redcliffe Line	<u>Pak-India</u>
➤ 17 <sup>th</sup> Parallel Line	<u>North and South Vietnam</u>
➤ 24 <sup>th</sup> Parallel Line	<u>India-Pakistan</u>
➤ 38 <sup>th</sup> Parallel Line	<u>North and South Korea</u>
➤ 49 <sup>th</sup> Parallel Line	<u>USA and Canada</u>
➤ Oder Neisse Border	<u>Germany and Poland</u>
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For more details visit

[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)



## **Straits, Canals and Important links**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Between</b>	<b>Links</b>
<b>Bab el Mandeb</b>	KSA and Africa	Red Sea and Arabian Sea
<b>Bering</b>	Alaska (USA) and Siberia	Pacific and Arctic Ocean
<b>Dardanelles</b>	Asian Turkey and European Turkey	Sea of Marmora and Aegean Sea
<b>Dover</b>	England and Europe	North Sea and Atlantic Ocean
<b>Florida</b>	Florida and Cuba	Gulf of Mexico and Atlantic
<b>Gibraltar</b>	Spain and Morocco	Mediterranean Sea and the Atlantic Ocean
<b>Malacca</b>	Malaysia and Sumatra	Indian Ocean and South China Sea
<b>Palk</b>	India and Sri Lanka	Bay of Bengal and Arabian Sea
<b>Hormuz</b>	Gulf of Oman and Persian Gulf	Persian Gulf and Oman Sea
<b>Bass</b>	Australia and Tasmania	Southern Ocean and Pacific Ocean
<b>Bosphorus</b>	Asian Turkey and European Turkey	Black Sea and Sea of Marmara
<b>Johor</b>	Singapore and Peninsular Malaysia	Strait of Malacca and Singapore Strait

➤ Gate of Tears	<b><u>Bab el Mandeb</u></b>
➤ Key to Mediterranean	<b><u>Strait of Gibraltar</u></b>
➤ Strait between Russia- USA	<b><u>Bering Strait</u></b>
➤ Malacca Strait separates	<b><u>Indonesia and Malaysia</u></b>
➤ Strait of Gibraltar separates	<b><u>Morocco and Spain</u></b>
➤ Bosphorous Strait connects	<b><u>Black Sea with Sea of Marmara</u></b>
➤ Sunda Strait separates	<b><u>Sumatra and Java</u></b>
➤ Palk Strait separates	<b><u>India and Sri Lanka</u></b>
➤ Messina Strait separates	<b><u>Italy and Sicily</u></b>
➤ Bering Strait separates	<b><u>Asia from North America</u></b>
➤ Dardanelles Strait connects	<b><u>Sea of Marmara with Aegean Sea</u></b>
➤ English Channel is between	<b><u>England and France</u></b>
➤ Suez Canal connects	<b><u>Red Sea with Mediterranean</u></b>
➤ Panama Canal connects	<b><u>Atlantic with Pacific</u></b>
➤ Keil Canal connects	<b><u>North Sea with Baltic Sea</u></b>
➤ About 40% of world oil is transported through	<b><u>Strait of Hormuz</u></b>

## **Deserts**

➤ Sahara (Largest)	<u><b>North Africa</b></u>
➤ Arabian	<u><b>Arabian Peninsula (Saudi Arabia and Syria)</b></u>
➤ Gobi	<u><b>Mongolia; China</b></u>
➤ Kalahari	<u><b>South Africa</b></u>
➤ Great Sandy	<u><b>NW Australia</b></u>
➤ Great Victoria	<u><b>SW Australia</b></u>
➤ Gibson	<u><b>West Australia</b></u>
➤ Thar	<u><b>Pakistan, India</b></u>
➤ Death Valley	<u><b>E California : SW Nevada</b></u>
➤ Nubian	<u><b>NE Sudan</b></u>
➤ Kara-Kum	<u><b>Turkmenistan</b></u>
➤ Dasht-e-Lut	<u><b>Iran</b></u>
➤ Atacama (Driest Place)	<u><b>N Chile</b></u>
➤ Kyzyl-Kum	<u><b>Uzbekistan/Kazakhstan</b></u>
➤ Black Rock	<u><b>NW Nevada</b></u>
➤ Taklamakan	<u><b>Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous region, China</b></u>

## **Famous Rivers**

➤ Darling	<u><b>Australia</b></u>
➤ Red River	<u><b>USA</b></u>
➤ Don	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Latani	<u><b>Lebanon</b></u>
➤ Volga	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Danube	<u><b>Germany</b></u>
➤ Ural	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ Amu Darya	<u><b>Uzbekistan/ Turkmenistan</b></u>
➤ Euphrates (Farat)	<u><b>Turkey, Syria, Iraq</b></u>
➤ Tigris (Dajla)	<u><b>Turkey, Syria, Iraq</b></u>
➤ Mackenzie	<u><b>Canada</b></u>
➤ Roe River (Shortest)	<u><b>Montana (USA) 201 Feet (61m)</b></u>
➤ Longest River	<u><b>The Nile</b></u>
➤ Largest River	<u><b>The Amazon</b></u>

➤ Sorrow of China	<b><u>River Hwang Ho (Yellow River)</u></b>
➤ Longest River of Europe	<b><u>Volga</u></b>
➤ Longest River of Asia	<b><u>Yangtze (6300 km)</u></b>
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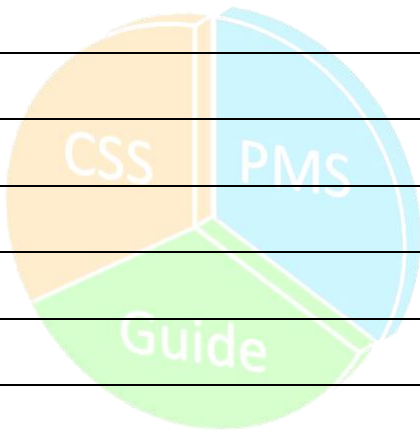
## **Cities on Bank of Rivers**

➤ Paris (France)	<b><u>Seine</u></b>
➤ New York (USA)	<b><u>Hudson</u></b>
➤ Basra (Iraq)	<b><u>Shatt-ul- Arab</u></b>
➤ Rome (Italy)	<b><u>Tiber</u></b>
➤ Brussels (Belgium)	<b><u>Senne/Zenne</u></b>
➤ Philadelphia (USA)	<b><u>Delaware and Schuylkill</u></b>
➤ Damascus (Syria)	<b><u>Barada</u></b>
➤ Dublin (Ireland)	<b><u>Liffey</u></b>
➤ Bonn (Germany)	<b><u>Rhine</u></b>
➤ Agra (India)	<b><u>Jumna</u></b>
➤ London (UK)	<b><u>Thames</u></b>
➤ Baghdad (Iraq)	<b><u>Tigris</u></b>
➤ Liverpool (UK)	<b><u>Mersey</u></b>
➤ Berlin (Germany)	<b><u>Spree</u></b>
➤ Budapest (Hungary)	<b><u>Danube</u></b>
➤ Khartoum (North Sudan)	<b><u>Nile</u></b>
➤ New Delhi (India)	<b><u>Jumna</u></b>
➤ Calcutta (India)	<b><u>Hooghli</u></b>
➤ Lisbon (Portugal)	<b><u>Tagus</u></b>
➤ Vienna (Austria)	<b><u>Danube</u></b>
➤ Madrid (Spain)	<b><u>Manzanares</u></b>

➤ Ottawa (Canada)	<u>Ottawa River</u>
➤ Sydney (Australia)	<u>Nepean River, Parramatta River</u>
➤ Washington (USA)	<u>Potomac</u>
➤ Cairo (Egypt)	<u>Nile</u>
➤ Cologne (Germany)	<u>Rhine</u>
➤ Tokyo (Japan)	<u>Sumida</u>
➤ Melbourne (Australia)	<u>Yarra</u>

## Mountains

➤ Mount Blanc Mountain (Highest mountain in Alps)	<u>France</u>
➤ Atlas	<u>Morocco</u>
➤ Alps	<u>Switzerland</u>
➤ Andes (Largest)	<u>South America</u>
➤ McKinley	<u>Alaska</u>
➤ Nanda Devi	<u>India</u>
➤ Mount Laguna	<u>California</u>
➤ Mount Kilimanjaro	<u>Tanzania</u>
➤ Kirana Hills	<u>Sargodha (Pakistan)</u>
➤ Gorakh Hill	<u>Sindh (near Dadu)</u>
➤ Mount Etna	<u>Sicily (Italy)</u>
➤ Tango Tower	<u>Pakistan</u>
➤ Adam's Peak	<u>Sabaragamuwa (Sri Lanka)</u>
➤ Mounts Adams	<u>Washington (USA)</u>
➤ Ural Mountains	<u>Russia</u>
➤ Mount Toor	<u>Mount Sinai (East Jerusalem)</u>
➤ Koh-i-Jodi	<u>Anatolia (Turkey)</u>
➤ Mount Merapi	<u>Indonesia</u>
➤ Taurus Mountains	<u>Turkey</u>
➤ Mount Fuji	<u>Japan</u>
➤ Mount Kinabalu	<u>Malaysia</u>
➤	
➤	



# Dams

➤ Karun Three Dam	<u>Iran</u>
➤ Verzasca Dam	<u>Switzerland</u>
➤ Nurek Dam	<u>Tajikistan</u>
➤ Rogun Dam	<u>Tajikistan</u>
➤ Grand Culie Dam	<u>USA</u>
➤ Three Gorges Dam	<u>China</u>
➤ Naryab Dam	<u>Hangu (KPK)</u>
➤ Aswan Dam	<u>Egypt (on Nile)</u>
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# Lakes

➤ Ontario Lake	<u>Canada</u>
➤ Lake Superior (Largest Fresh water Lake)	<u>North America</u>
➤ Lake Titicaca (World's Highest Lake)	<u>South America</u>
➤ Oxbow Lakes	<u>USA</u>
➤ Lake Baikal (World's Deepest Lake)	<u>Russia</u>
➤ Kachura lakes	<u>Skardu (G.B)</u>
➤ Trout Lake	<u>Ontario (Canada)</u>
➤ Okeechobee Lake	<u>Florida</u>
➤ Oconee Lake	<u>Georgia</u>
➤ Red Lake	<u>Minnesota (USA)</u>
➤ Great Bear Lake	<u>Canada</u>
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# Geographical Epithets & Distinctive Names

➤ The Battle Field of Europe	<u>Belgium</u>
➤ Cockpit of Europe	<u>Belgium</u>
➤ City of Golden Gate	<u>San Francisco</u>
➤ City of Magnificent Distances	<u>Washington</u>
➤ City of Skyscrapers	<u>New York (Empire City)</u>
➤ Land of the Midnight Sun	<u>Norway</u>
➤ Land of Morning Calm	<u>Korea</u>
➤ Land of the Rising Sun	<u>Japan</u>
➤ Land of Thousand Lakes	<u>Finland</u>
➤ Thunder Bolt of Asia	<u>Bhutan</u>
➤ Land of White Elephants	<u>Thailand</u>
➤ Little Venice	<u>Venezuela</u>
➤ Playground of Europe	<u>Switzerland</u>
➤ Roof of the World	<u>Pamir (Tibet)</u>
➤ Sick Man of Europe	<u>Turkey</u>
➤ Sugar Bowl of the World	<u>Cuba</u>
➤ Mother in Law of Europe	<u>Denmark</u>
➤ Golden City	<u>Johannesburg</u>
➤ The Modern Babylon	<u>London</u>
➤ Land of Milk and Honey	<u>Lebanon</u>
➤ Island of Cloves	<u>Zanzibar</u>
➤ Eternal City	<u>Rome</u>
➤ City of Seven Hills	<u>Rome</u>
➤ Gateway of India	<u>Mumbai</u>
➤ City of Arabian Night	<u>Baghdad</u>
➤ Buffer State of Asia	<u>Afghanistan</u>
➤ City of Angels	<u>Bangkok</u>
➤ Land of Flying Fish	<u>Barbados</u>
➤ Land of Thousand Islands	<u>Indonesia</u>
➤ Land of Fertile Fields	<u>Algeria</u>
➤ Valley of Flowers	<u>Peshawar</u>
➤ City of Bazaars	<u>Cairo</u>



➤ Land of Golden Fiber	<u><b>Bangladesh</b></u>
➤ Land of Silver Fiber	<u><b>Pakistan</b></u>
➤ Switzerland of Pakistan	<u><b>Swat</b></u>
➤ Gateway of Pakistan	<u><b>Karachi</b></u>
➤ Hermit Kingdom	<u><b>Korea</b></u>
➤ Hashemite Kingdom	<u><b>Jordan</b></u>
➤ Land of Cakes	<u><b>Scotland</b></u>
➤ Switzerland of Africa	<u><b>Swaziland</b></u>
➤ Land of Lilies	<u><b>Canada</b></u>
➤ Land of Maple Leaf	<u><b>Canada</b></u>

## **Colour Revolutions**

➤ Green Revolution	<u><b>Crops especially Wheat's Production</b></u>
➤ Blue Revolution	<u><b>Fisheries or Ocean Life's Production</b></u>
➤ White Revolution	<u><b>Milk Production</b></u>
➤ Brown Revolution	<u><b>Discovery of non-conventional Energy sources</b></u>
➤ Yellow Revolution	<u><b>Production of Oilseeds</b></u>

## **Studies and Fields**

➤ Philology	<u><b>Languages</b></u>
➤ Ornithology	<u><b>Birds</b></u>
➤ Seismology	<u><b>Earthquakes</b></u>
➤ Anatomy	<u><b>Structure of Animals and Plants</b></u>
➤ Entomology	<u><b>Insects</b></u>
➤ Pedagogy	<u><b>Teaching</b></u>
➤ Oncology	<u><b>Cancer/Tumor</b></u>
➤ Dermatology	<u><b>Skin</b></u>
➤ Astronomy	<u><b>Heavenly Bodies</b></u>
➤ Demography	<u><b>Human Population with respect to size, structure and Composition of Population</b></u>
➤ Penology	<u><b>Criminal Punishment and its effects on culprits</b></u>
➤ Numismatics	<u><b>Coins</b></u>
➤ Speleology	<u><b>Caves</b></u>

➤ Acoustic	<u>sound</u>
➤ Arboriculture	<u>Cultivation of Trees and shrubs</u>
➤ Eugenics	<u>Unborn Babies (Improvement of Human Species)</u>
➤ Epistemology	<u>Knowledge</u>
➤ Paleontology	<u>Fossils</u>
➤ Arachnology	<u>Spiders</u>
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## Vitamin Deficiencies

➤ Vitamin A	<u>Night Blindness</u>
➤ Vitamin B1	<u>Beriberi</u>
➤ Vitamin B2	<u>Riboflavin</u>
➤ Vitamin B3	<u>Pellagra</u>
➤ Vitamin B5	<u>Nausea, vomiting, fatigue</u>
➤ Vitamin B6	<u>Anemia</u>
➤ Vitamin B7	<u>Hair loss, Depression, numbness</u>
➤ Vitamin B9-B12	<u>Megaloblastic Anemia</u>
➤ Vitamin B17	<u>Cancer</u>
➤ Vitamin C	<u>Scurvy and Swelling of gums</u>
➤ Vitamin D	<u>Rickets and Osteomalacia</u>
➤ Vitamin E	<u>Less Fertility</u>
➤ Vitamin K	<u>Non-clotting of blood</u>

## Father of

➤ Father of Modern Astronomy	<u>Nicolas Copernicus</u>
➤ Father of Homeopathy	<u>Samuel Hahnemann</u>
➤ Father of Modern Science Fiction	<u>H.G. Wells</u>
➤ Father of Psychology	<u>Wilhelm Wundt</u>
➤ Father of Psychoanalysis	<u>Sigmund Freud</u>

➤ Father of Computer	<u>Charles Babbage (UK)</u>
➤ Father of Anthropology	<u>Franz Boas</u>
➤ Father of Modern Chemistry	<u>Antoine Lavoisier</u>
➤ Father of Nuclear Physics	<u>Ernest Rutherford</u>
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## Phobias (Fear of)

➤ Muso phobia	<u>Rats</u>
➤ Scotophobia	<u>Darkness</u>
➤ Hydrophobia	<u>Water</u>
➤ Aquaphobia	<u>Water</u>
➤ Brontophobia	<u>Thunder and Lightening (Storms)</u>
➤ Febriphobia	<u>Fever</u>
➤ Aviophobia	<u>Flying</u>
➤ Acrophobia	<u>Heights</u>
➤ Altophobia	<u>Heights</u>
➤ Xenophobia	<u>Foreigners (Strangers)</u>
➤ Photophobia	<u>Light</u>
➤ Panphobia	<u>Everything</u>
➤ Thantophobia	<u>Death/ Dying</u>
➤ Agoraphobia	<u>Wealth</u>
➤ Pyrophobia	<u>Fire</u>
➤ Sociophobia	<u>Society</u>
➤ Ornithophobia	<u>Birds</u>
➤ Cynophobia	<u>Dogs</u>
➤ Ablutophobia	<u>Bathing</u>
➤ Heliophobia	<u>Sunlight</u>
➤ Ergophobia	<u>Work</u>

## Islands

➤ Greenland	<u>N. Atlantic Ocean (Denmark) 2175600 Km²</u>
➤ Madagascar	<u>Indian Ocean (Madagascar)</u>
➤ Sumatra	<u>India Ocean (Indonesia)</u>
➤ Victoria	<u>Arctic Ocean (Canada)</u>
➤ Java	<u>S. Pacific Ocean (Indonesia)</u>
➤ Iceland	<u>N. Atlantic Ocean (Iceland)</u>
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## Books and Writers

➤ Asian Drama	<u>Gunnar Myrdal</u>
➤ War and Peace	<u>Leo Tolstoy</u>
➤ Composition of Alchemy	<u>Jabir bin Hayyan</u>
➤ Al Qanun fil Tib	<u>Ibn-e-Sina</u>
➤ Memories (autobiography)	<u>Richard Nixon</u>
➤ Macbeth (Drama)	<u>Shakespeare</u>
➤ The Idea of Pakistan	<u>Stephen Philip Cohen</u>
➤ Clash of Civilizations	<u>Samuel Huntington</u>
➤ From Plassey to Pakistan (Biography of Iskandar Mirza)	<u>Humayun Mirza</u>
➤ Paradise Lost	<u>John Milton</u>
➤ Khaki Shadows	<u>K.M. Arif</u>
➤ Struggle for Pakistan	<u>I.H. Qureshi</u>
➤ India Wins Freedom	<u>Maulana Abul Kalam Azad</u>
➤ Awaz-i-Dost	<u>Mukhtar Masood</u>
➤ History of God	<u>Keron Armstrong</u>
➤ A Tale of Two Cities (Cities in Novel are London and Paris)	<u>Charles Dickens</u>
➤ Spirit of Islam	<u>Syed Ameer Ali</u>
➤ Humayun Nama	<u>Gulbaden Begum</u>
➤ The Way of the World- A Story of Truth and Hope in an age of Extremism	<u>Ron Suskind</u>
➤ Not the Whole Truth	<u>M.R. Kiani</u>

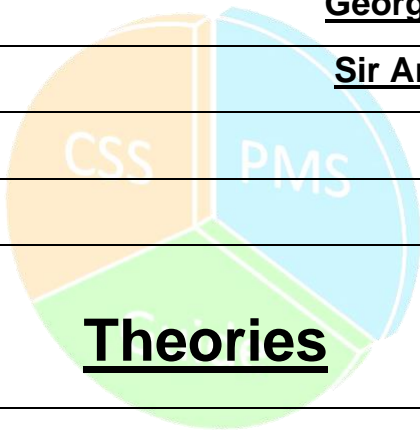
➤ Gulliver's Travel	<u><b>Jonathan Swift</b></u>
➤ Pride and Prejudice	<u><b>Jane Austin</b></u>
➤ Wealth of Nations	<u><b>Adam Smith</b></u>
➤ Hujja tul Baligha	<u><b>Shah Wali Ullah</b></u>
➤ Aab-i- Hayat	<u><b>Muhammad Hussain Azad</b></u>
➤ Long Walk to Freedom	<u><b>Nelson Mandela</b></u>
➤ Conversation With Myself	<u><b>Nelson Mandela</b></u>
➤ Ulysses	<u><b>Alfred Tennyson</b></u>
➤ The Adventure of Huckleberry Finn	<u><b>Mark Twain</b></u>
➤ The Last Days of United Pakistan	<u><b>G.W. Chaudhry</b></u>
➤ Kitab-al- Manazar	<u><b>Ibn-e-Haitham</b></u>
➤ Politics	<u><b>Aristotle</b></u>
➤ On China	<u><b>Henry Kissinger</b></u>
➤ Great Tragedy	<u><b>Zulifqar Ali Bhutto</b></u>
➤ Political Forces in Pakistan from 1947 to 1959	<u><b>Keith Collard</b></u>
➤ Gandhi and Stalin	<u><b>Louis Fisher</b></u>
➤ The Transfer of Power in India	<u><b>V.P. Menon</b></u>
➤ The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan	<u><b>Ayesha Jalal</b></u>
➤ The Whole Truth	<u><b>Muhammad Rustam Gilani</b></u>
➤ Incomplete Partition	<u><b>Alastair Lamb</b></u>
➤ Origin of Species	<u><b>Charles Darwin</b></u>
➤ The Da Vinci Code (Novel)	<u><b>Dan Brown</b></u>
➤ My Experiments with Truth	<u><b>Mahatma Gandhi</b></u>
➤ Ulema in Politics	<u><b>I.H. Qureshi</b></u>
➤ Wings of Fire	<u><b>Dr. Abdul Kalam</b></u>
➤ A New History of Indo-Pakistan	<u><b>K. Ali</b></u>
➤ The Great Divide; Britain, India and Pakistan	<u><b>H.V. Hudson</b></u>
➤ The Military and Politics in Pakistan	<u><b>Hassan Askari Rizvi</b></u>
➤ Military, State and Society in Pakistan	<u><b>Hassan Askari Rizvi</b></u>
➤ Kitab Ash Shifa	<u><b>Ibn-e-Sina</b></u>
➤ Keemya-e-Saadat	<u><b>Imam Ghazali</b></u>
➤ Shahnama	<u><b>Firdousi</b></u>
➤ Al-Iqtisad-fil- Itiqad	<u><b>Imam Ghazali</b></u>
➤ Al-Jabro Mugabla	<u><b>Al- Khawrizmi</b></u>

➤ Shahnama-i-Islam	<u>Hafeez Jallundhri</u>
➤ Jinnah: Creator of Pakistan	<u>Hector Bolitho</u>
➤ Jinnah: India, Partition, Independence	<u>Jaswant Singh</u>
➤ Zulfi My Friend	<u>Piloo Moody</u>
➤ Zulfi Bhutto of Pakistan	<u>Stanley Wolpert</u>
➤ Daughter of the East	<u>Benazir Bhutto</u>
➤ Indian Musalmans	<u>Willaim Wilson Hunter</u>
➤ For Whom the Bell Tolls	<u>Earnest Hemmingway</u>
➤ The Sun Also Rises	<u>Earnest Hemmingway</u>
➤ The Old Man and the Sea	<u>Earnest Hemmingway</u>
➤ Farewell to Arms	<u>Earnest Hemmingway</u>
➤ Divine Comemdia	<u>Alighieri Dante</u>
➤ A passage to India	<u>E.M. Forster</u>
➤ Emma	<u>Jane Austen</u>
➤ Arthashastra	<u>Chankye—Kautilya (350-275 BC)</u>
➤ Twelfth Night	<u>William Shakespeare</u>
➤ Das Kapital	<u>Karl Marx</u>
➤ Communist Manifesto	<u>Karl Marx/ Friedrich Engels</u>
➤ The Myth of Independence	<u>Zulifqar Ali Bhutto</u>
➤ Quaid-e-Azam Jinnah -- the Story of a Nation	<u>G. Allana</u>
➤ A brief History of Time	<u>Stephen Hawking</u>
➤ Not-so-Revealing Memoir, Living History	<u>Hillary Clinton</u>
➤ The God Father	<u>Mario Puzo</u>
➤ The Downing Street Years	<u>Margaret Thatcher</u>
➤ Friends not Masters	<u>Ayub Khan</u>
➤ Utopia	<u>Sir Thomas Moore</u>
➤ Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire	<u>Edward Gibbon</u>
➤ Pakistan: Political Roots and Development, 1947-1999	<u>Safdar Mahmood</u>
➤ Pakistan: At the Crosscurrent of History	<u>Lawrence Ziring</u>
➤ Gathering Storm	<u>Winston Churchill</u>
➤ Mein Kempf	<u>Adolf Hitler</u>
➤ Great Contemporaries	<u>Winston Churchill</u>
➤ The Politics of Truth	<u>Joseph Wilson</u>
➤ Divided by Democracy	<u>Aitzaz Ahsan</u>

➤ Emergence of Pakistan	<u><b>Ch. Muhammad Ali</b></u>
➤ Pathway to Pakistan	<u><b>Ch. Khaliq uz Zaman</b></u>
➤ Quaid-e-Azam As I Knew Him	<u><b>M.A.H. Isphani</b></u>
➤ Pakistan – The Formative Phase	<u><b>Khalid Bin Saeed</b></u>
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## **Famous Characters**

➤ Harry Potter	<u><b>J.K. Rowling</b></u>
➤ James Bond	<u><b>Ian Fleming (British)</b></u>
➤ Tin Tin (Cartoon)	<u><b>Georges Remi (Herge) (Belgian)</b></u>
➤ Sherlock Holmes	<u><b>Sir Arthur Conan Doyle (British)</b></u>
➤ Dracula	<u><b>Bram Stoker</b></u>
➤ Spider Man	<u><b>Stan Lee, Steve Ditko</b></u>



➤ Theory of Population	<u><b>Thomas Robert Malthus</b></u>
➤ Theory of Special Relativity	<u><b>Albert Einstein</b></u>
➤ Theory of Continental Drift	<u><b>Alfred Wegener</b></u>
➤ Big Bang Theory	<u><b>George Lemaitre</b></u>
➤ Theory of Evolution	<u><b>Charles Darwin</b></u>
➤ Theory of Gravitation	<u><b>Isaac Newton</b></u>
➤ Theory of Natural Selection	<u><b>Charles Darwin</b></u>
➤ Theory of Bureaucracy	<u><b>Max Weber</b></u>
➤ Theory of Separation of Powers	<u><b>Montesquieu</b></u>
➤ Theory of Surplus Value	<u><b>Karl Marx</b></u>
➤ Theory 'X' and Theory 'Y'	<u><b>Douglas McGregor</b></u>
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# Founders

➤ Wikipedia	<u>Jimmy Wales (American)</u>
➤ Google	<u>Lary Page, Sergey Brin</u>
➤ YouTube	<u>Chad Hurley, Steve Chan, Jawad Karim</u>
➤ Red Cross	<u>Jean Henri Dunant (1863) Swiss</u>
➤ World Economic Forum	<u>Schwab Klaus (German) (1971)</u>
➤ Yahoo	<u>Jerry Yang, David Filo</u>
➤ Hotmail	<u>Sabeer Bhatia, Jack Smith</u>
➤ Facebook	<u>Mark Zuckerberg</u>
➤ Twitter	<u>Jack Dorsey, Noah Glass, Biz Stone, Evan Williams</u>
➤ Microsoft	<u>Bill Gates, Paul Allen</u>
➤ Apple	<u>Steve Jobs, Steve Wozniak, Ronald Wayne</u>
➤ Whatsapp	<u>Brian Acton, Jan Koum</u>

# Distinctive Titles of Personalities

➤ Man of Iron and Blood	<u>Bismarck</u>
➤ Man of Destiny	<u>Napoleon</u>
➤ Little Corporal	<u>Napoleon</u>
➤ Iron Lady	<u>Margaret Thatcher</u>
➤ Lady of Lamp	<u>Florence Nightingale</u>
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# Most Prominent in World

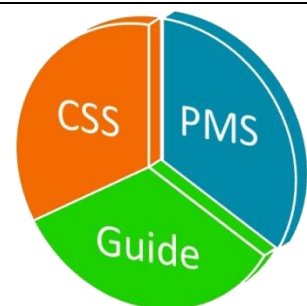
➤ Largest Ocean	<u>Pacific Ocean</u>
➤ Largest Desert	<u>Sahara</u>
➤ Largest Peninsula	<u>Arabian (3237500 km²)</u>
➤ Largest Country (Area)	<u>Russia</u>
➤ Most Populous Country	<u>China</u>
➤ Most Populous Country (Muslim)	<u>Indonesia</u>



➤ Largest Muslim Country (Area)	<b><u>Kazakhstan</u></b>
➤ Longest River	<b><u>The Nile</u></b>
➤ Largest River	<b><u>The Amazon</u></b>
➤ Largest Bay	<b><u>Bay of Bengal</u></b>
➤ Highest Mountain Peak	<b><u>Mount Everest (8848 m) Nepal</u></b>
➤ Highest Waterfall	<b><u>Salto Angel (Venezuela) 3230 ft.</u></b>
➤ Largest Road Tunnel	<b><u>Laerdal (Norway) 24.51 km</u></b>
➤ Country with most active Volcanoes	<b><u>Indonesia (Mount Merapi)</u></b>
➤ Highest Literacy Rate (SAARC)	<b><u>Maldives</u></b>
➤ Highest per capita Income (SAARC)	<b><u>Maldives</u></b>
➤ Oldest Capital City	<b><u>Damascus</u></b>
➤ Deepest known point	<b><u>(Challenger Deep) Mariana Trench (Philippines) Pacific (35994 ft. Deep)</u></b>
➤ Hottest Place in world	<b><u>Death Valley (California, USA)</u></b>
➤ Language (Most alphabets)	<b><u>Cambodian (74 alphabets)</u></b>
➤ Largest Sea	<b><u>Philippine Sea</u></b>
➤ Smallest Sea	<b><u>Baltic Sea</u></b>
➤ Smallest Ocean	<b><u>Arctic</u></b>
➤ Smallest Country (Area)	<b><u>Vatican City</u></b>
➤ Smallest Country (Population)	<b><u>Vatican City</u></b>
➤ Smallest Islamic Country (Area)	<b><u>Maldives</u></b>
➤ Most Populous City	<b><u>Tokyo</u></b>
➤ Smallest Republic	<b><u>Nauru (21 Km<sup>2</sup>)</u></b>
➤ Largest Palace	<b><u>Istana Nurul Iman (Brunei)</u></b>
➤ Tallest Tree	<b><u>The Red Wood Tree (367 ft) California</u></b>
➤ Largest Tomb	<b><u>The Mount Li Tomb (China)</u></b>
➤ Largest Glacier	<b><u>The Lambert (Antarctica)</u></b>
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**For more details visit**

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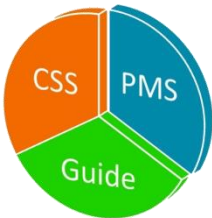


# Abbreviations

➤ URL	<u>Uniform Resource Locator</u>
➤ RAM	<u>Random Access Memory</u>
➤ ROM	<u>Read Only Memory</u>
➤ LNG	<u>Liquefied Natural Gas</u>
➤ LPG	<u>Liquefied Petroleum Gas</u>
➤ CT Scan	<u>Computerized Tomography Scan</u> (Chemotherapy Scan)
➤ AWACS	<u>Airborne Warning and Control System</u>
➤ HTTP	<u>Hyper Text Transfer Protocol</u>
➤ HTML	<u>Hyper Text Markup Language</u>
➤ IBM	<u>International Business Machine</u>
➤ CPU	<u>Central Processing Unit</u>
➤ CD	<u>Compact Disc</u>
➤ LAN	<u>Local Area Network</u>
➤ WAN	<u>Wide Area Network</u>
➤ UNEP	<u>United Nations Environment Program</u>
➤ UNCTAD	<u>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1964)</u>
➤ NSG	<u>Nuclear Suppliers Group</u>
➤ WWF	<u>World Wildlife Fund</u>
➤ UNIDO	<u>United Nations Industrial Development Organization</u>
➤ OECD	<u>Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development</u>
➤ FATF	<u>Financial Action Task Force</u>
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## **Sports and Games**

➤ Balls used in Snooker	<u><b>22</b></u>
➤ Balls used in Billiards	<u><b>22</b></u>
➤ Players in Baseball Team	<u><b>9</b></u>
➤ Players in Volley Ball Team	<u><b>6</b></u>
➤ Duration of a Hockey Match	<u><b>35+35= 70 Minutes</b></u>
➤ Duration of a Football Match	<u><b>45+45= 90 Minutes</b></u>
➤ Australian Open is Played on	<u><b>Melbourne (Hard outdoors)</b></u>
➤ French Open is Played on	<u><b>Paris (Clay outdoors)</b></u>
➤ US Open is Played on	<u><b>New York City (Hard outdoors)</b></u>
➤ Wimbledon is Played on	<u><b>London (Grass outdoors)</b></u>
➤ Cricket Bat Length	<u><b>38 inches</b></u>
➤ Cricket Bat Width	<u><b>4.25 inches</b></u>
➤ Cricket Pitch Length	<u><b>22 Yards (20.12m)</b></u>
➤ Cricket Pitch Width	<u><b>10 ft (3.05m)</b></u>
➤ Cricket Stumps Height	<u><b>28 Inches</b></u>
➤ Cricket Stumps Width	<u><b>9 Inches</b></u>
➤ FIFA World Cup most Titles	<u><b>Brazil (5 Titles)</b></u>
➤ Hockey World Cup most Titles	<u><b>Pakistan (4 Titles)</b></u>
➤ Pakistan in Hockey World Cup	<u><b>4 Gold, 2 Silver</b></u>
➤ Pakistan in Hockey Olympics	<u><b>3 Gold, 3 Silver, 2 Bronze</b></u>
➤ Pakistan in Asia Cup Hockey	<u><b>3 Gold, 3 Silver, 3 Bronze</b></u>
➤ Pakistan won 1 <sup>st</sup> Olympic Gold Medal	<u><b>1960 (Rome)</b></u>
➤ Most Cricket World Cup Titles	<u><b>Australia (5 Titles)</b></u>
➤ Highest Team Total in ODI	<u><b>481/6 (Eng vs. Aus)</b></u>
➤ Lowest Team Total in ODI	<u><b>35 (Zim vs. SL)</b></u>
➤ Highest individual score in ODI	<u><b>264 (Rohit Sharma) Ind vs. SL</b></u>
➤ Most career Runs in ODI	<u><b>Sachin Tendulkar (18426)</b></u>
➤ Most 100s in ODI	<u><b>Sachin Tendulkar (49)</b></u>
➤ Most 50s in ODI	<u><b>Sachin Tendulkar (96)</b></u>
➤ Fastest 100 in ODI	<u><b>AB De Villiers (31 Balls) RSA vs. WI</b></u>
➤ Fastest 50 in ODI	<u><b>AB De Villiers (16 Balls) RSA vs. WI</b></u>
➤ Most Wickets in ODI Career	<u><b>Mutiah Muralitharan (534)</b></u>

➤ Best Bowling figures in ODI	<b><u>Chaminda Vaas (19/8) SL vs. Zim</u></b>
➤ Most sixes in ODI	<b><u>Shahid Afridi (351)</u></b>
➤ Most fours in ODI	<b><u>Sachin Tendulkar (2016)</u></b>
➤ Highest Team Total in Test inning	<b><u>952/6d (SL vs. Ind)</u></b>
➤ Lowest Team Total in Test Inning	<b><u>26 (NZ vs. Eng)</u></b>
➤ Highest individual score in Test	<b><u>400* (B.C. Lara) WI vs. Eng</u></b>
➤ Most Career runs in Test Cricket	<b><u>Sachin Tendulkar (15921)</u></b>
➤ Most 100s in Test Cricket	<b><u>Sachin Tendulkar (51)</u></b>
➤ Most 50s in Test Cricket	<b><u>Sachin Tendulkar (68)</u></b>
➤ Fastest 100 in Test Cricket	<b><u>B. McCullum (54 balls) NZ vs. Aus</u></b>
➤ Fastest 50 in Test Cricket	<b><u>Misbah ul Haq (21 balls) Pak vs. Aus</u></b>
➤ Most Wickets in Test Career	<b><u>Mutiah Muralitharan (800)</u></b>
➤ Best bowling figures in Test	<b><u>JC Laker (53/10) Eng vs. Aus</u></b>
➤ Highest Team Total in T20I	<b><u>263/3 (Aus vs. SL)</u></b>
➤ Lowest Team Total in T20I	<b><u>39 (Netherlands vs. SL)</u></b>
➤ Highest individual score in T20I	<b><u>172 (AJ Finch) Aus vs. Zim</u></b>
➤ Fastest 100 in T20I	<b><u>DA Miller (35 balls) RSA vs. B.Desh</u></b>
➤ Fastest 50 in T20I	<b><u>Yuvraj Singh (12 balls) Ind vs. Eng</u></b>

## **Sports Venues**

➤ Football World Cup 2014	<b><u>Brazil</u></b>
➤ Football World Cup 2018	<b><u>Russia</u></b>
➤ Football World Cup 2022	<b><u>Qatar</u></b>
➤ Football World Cup 2026	<b><u>Canada, Mexico, USA</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2012	<b><u>London (UK)</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2016	<b><u>Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2020	<b><u>Tokyo (Japan)</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2024	<b><u>Paris (France)</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2028	<b><u>Los Angeles (California-USA)</u></b>
➤ Summer Olympics 2032	<b><u>Brisbane (Australia)</u></b>
➤ Winter Olympics 2010	<b><u>Vancouver (Canada)</u></b>
➤ Winter Olympics 2014	<b><u>Sochi (Russia)</u></b>
➤ Winter Olympics 2018	<b><u>Pyeongchang (S.Korea)</u></b>

➤ Winter Olympics 2022	<u>Beijing (China)</u>
➤ Winter Olympics 2026	<u>Milan, Cortina (Italy)</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2011	<u>India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh (Mumbai)</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2015	<u>Australia, New Zealand (Melbourne)</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2019	<u>Wales, England (Lords)</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2023	<u>India</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2027	<u>South Africa</u>
➤ ODI Cricket W.C. 2031	<u>New Zealand, Australia</u>
➤ Hockey World Cup 2010	<u>India (New Delhi)</u>
➤ Hockey World Cup 2014	<u>Netherlands (The Hague)</u>
➤ Hockey World Cup 2018	<u>India (Bhubaneswar)</u>
➤ Hockey World Cup 2023	<u>India (Bhubaneswar)</u>

### Cups and Trophies

➤ Thomas Cup	<u>Badminton</u>
➤ Davis Cup	<u>Lawn Tennis</u>
➤ American Cup	<u>Yacht Racing</u>
➤ Corbillion Cup	<u>Table Tennis</u>
➤ Swaythling Cup	<u>Table Tennis</u>
➤ Jules Rimet Cup	<u>FIFA World Cup (1930-1970)</u>
➤ Canada Cup	<u>Golf</u>
➤ Colombo Cup	<u>Football</u>
➤ Uber Cup	<u>Badminton</u>
➤ Hopman Cup	<u>Tennis</u>
➤ Azlan Cup	<u>Hockey</u>
➤ Benson & Hedges Trophy	<u>Cricket</u>
➤ King's Cup	<u>Air Races (England)</u>
➤ Natwest Trophy	<u>Cricket</u>
➤ Ryder Cup	<u>Golf</u>
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# Personalities

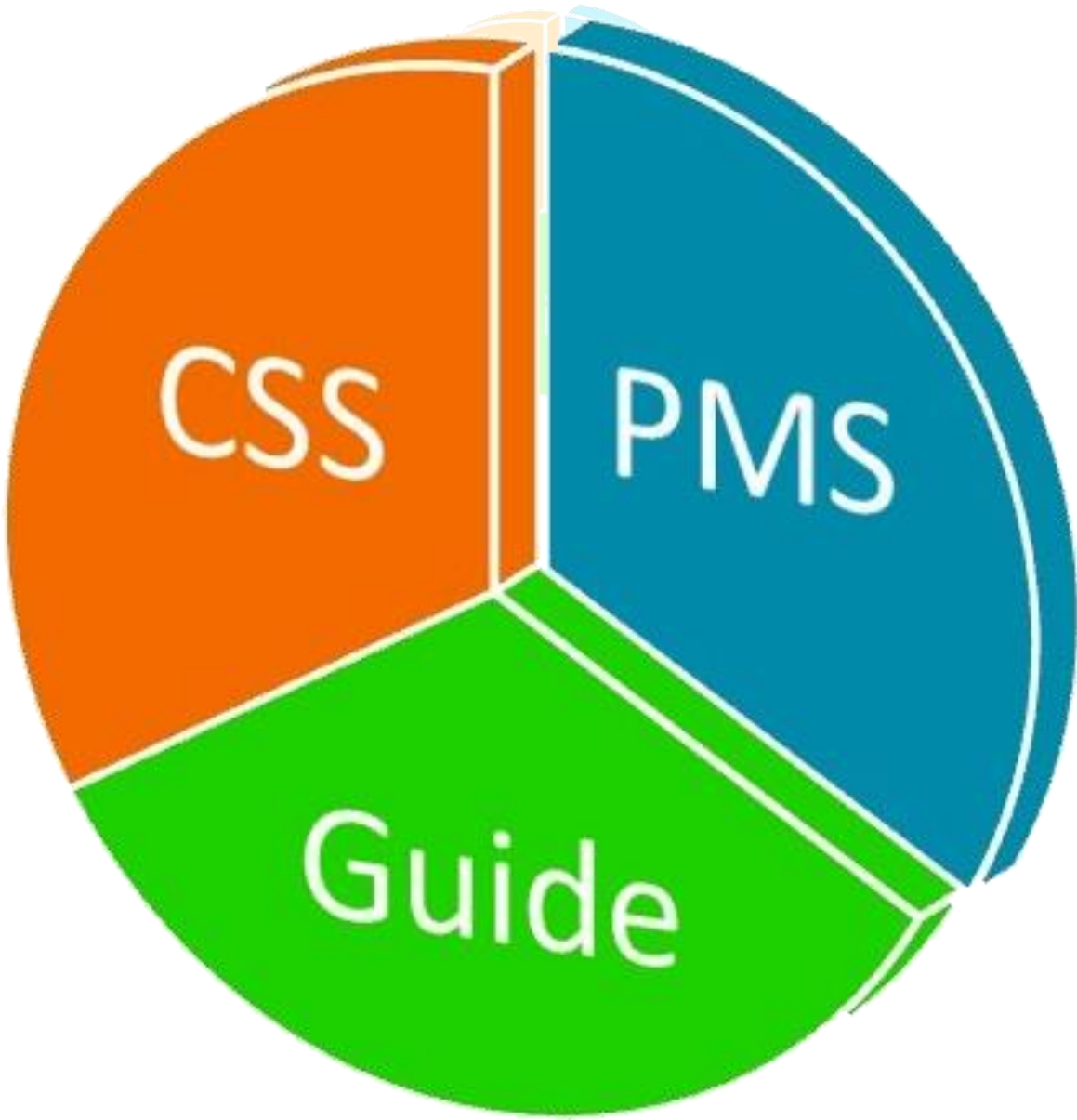
➤ Yasir Arfat died	<u>11<sup>th</sup> November 2004</u>
➤ Benazir Bhutto died	<u>27<sup>th</sup> December 2007</u>
➤ Hugo Chavez died	<u>5<sup>th</sup> March 2013 (Venezuela)</u>
➤ Margaret Thatcher died	<u>8<sup>th</sup> April 2013</u>
➤ Nelson Mandela (Magaba) died	<u>5<sup>th</sup> December 2013</u>
➤ Muhammad Ali died	<u>3<sup>rd</sup> June 2016</u>
➤ Abdul Sattar Edhi died	<u>8<sup>th</sup> July 2016</u>
➤ Fidel Castro died	<u>25<sup>th</sup> November 2016</u>
➤ Bano Qudsia died	<u>4<sup>th</sup> February 2017</u>
➤ Munno Bhai died	<u>19<sup>th</sup> January 2018</u>
➤ Stephen Hawking died	<u>14<sup>th</sup> March 2018</u>
➤ Mushtaq Ahmed Yousufi died	<u>20<sup>th</sup> June 2018</u>
➤ Kofi Annan died	<u>18<sup>th</sup> August 2018</u>
➤ Zubaida Apa died	<u>4<sup>th</sup> January 2018</u>
➤ Muhammad Morsi died	<u>17<sup>th</sup> June 2019</u>
➤ Robert Mugabe died	<u>6<sup>th</sup> September 2019</u>
➤ Hosni Mubarak died	<u>25<sup>th</sup> February 2020</u>
➤ Parnab Mukherji died	<u>31<sup>st</sup> August 2020</u>
➤ Mir Zafar Ullah Jamali died	<u>2<sup>nd</sup> December 2020</u>
➤ Haseena Moeen died	<u>26<sup>th</sup> March 2021</u>
➤ Milkha Singh died	<u>18<sup>th</sup> June 2021</u>
➤ Dilip Kumar died	<u>7<sup>th</sup> July 2021</u>
➤ Mamnoon Hussain died	<u>14<sup>th</sup> July 2021</u>
➤ Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan died	<u>10<sup>th</sup> October 2021</u>
➤	
➤	

## Who was/is:-

➤ Lionel Jospin was	<u>Prime Minister of France</u>
➤ Chandrika Kumaratunga was	<u>President of Sri Lanka</u>
➤ Hemant Karkure was	<u>Mumbai Anti-Terrorist Squad Chief Killed in Mumbai Attacks (26 November 2008)</u>

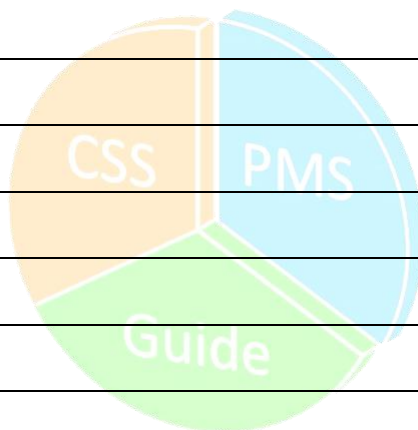


➤	Vincente Fox was	<u>President of Mexico</u>
➤	Laurence Olivier was	<u>British Actor</u>
➤	Nicolas Sarkozy was	<u>President of France</u>
➤	Naseem Hameed famous	<u>Athlete</u>
➤	Arthur Ashe is famous for	<u>Tennis</u>
➤	Condoleezza Rice was	<u>Secretary of State (USA)</u>
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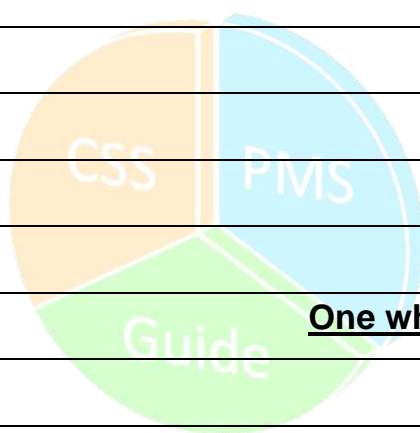
# Synonyms

➤ Enigmatic	<u>Puzzling</u>
➤ Infallible	<u>Authentic</u>
➤ Transient	<u>Fleeting, Impermanent, Momentary</u>
➤ Bizarre	<u>Unusual/ Fantastic</u>
➤ Judicious	<u>Fair/ Wise</u>
➤ Insolvent	<u>Bankrupt</u>
➤ Callous	<u>Cruel and Unfeeling</u>
➤ Amiable	<u>Friendly/ Lovable</u>
➤ Abandon	<u>Relinquish</u>
➤ Adversity	<u>Hardship</u>
➤ Infringe	<u>Violate</u>
➤ Zest	<u>Pleasure</u>
➤ Insipid	<u>Stupid</u>
➤ Rescind	<u>Cancel / Revoke</u>
➤ Tacit	<u>Silent</u>
➤ Garb	<u>Dress</u>
➤ Despair	<u>Misery</u>
➤ Limpid	<u>Clear</u>
➤ Acrimonious	<u>Bitter</u>
➤ Melancholy	<u>Sadness</u>
➤ Circumvent	<u>Avoid</u>
➤ Demise	<u>Death</u>
➤ Turpitude	<u>Repulsiveness</u>
➤ Nebulous	<u>Not Clear</u>
➤ Nostalgic	<u>Home Sick</u>
➤ Huddle	<u>Confuse</u>
➤ Abscond	<u>Escape</u>
➤ Chaos	<u>Disorder</u>
➤ Corpus	<u>Body</u>
➤ Dictate	<u>Impose</u>
➤ Accumulate	<u>Collect</u>
➤ Collision	<u>Crash/ Conflict</u>

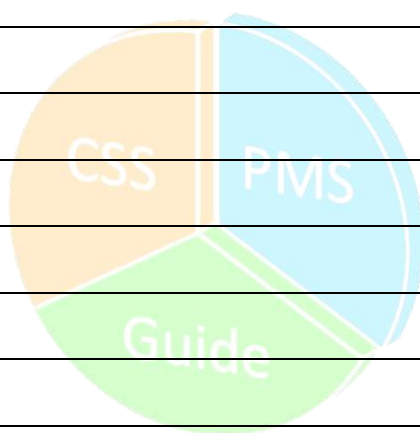




➤ Collusion	<u>Abatement</u>
➤ Promptly	<u>Acting quickly</u>
➤ To wipe out	<u>Eradicate</u>
➤ Panacea	<u>A remedy for all diseases</u>
➤ Extempore	<u>Carried out with no preparation</u>
➤ Palliate	<u>Alleviate</u>
➤ Perpetual	<u>Eternal</u>
➤ Bizarre	<u>Unusual</u>
➤ Sluggish	<u>Slow</u>
➤ Cogent	<u>Persuasive</u>
➤ Talent	<u>Ability</u>
➤ Degrade	<u>Abase</u>
➤ Cataclysm	<u>Upheaval</u>
➤ Majestic	<u>Regal</u>
➤ Expedite	<u>Hasten / Accelerate</u>
➤ Acquit	<u>Exonerate</u>
➤ Zealot	<u>Fanatic</u>
➤ Vitality	<u>Affluent</u>
➤ Turncoat	<u>One who abandons his principles</u>
➤ Crave	<u>Desire</u>
➤ Stupendous	<u>Very Big</u>
➤ Anger	<u>Choler</u>
➤ Defeat	<u>Rout</u>
➤ Humorous	<u>Facetious</u>
➤ Impede	<u>Obstruction</u>
➤ Colossal	<u>Huge</u>
➤ Causeway	<u>A raised path</u>
➤ Havoc	<u>Devastation</u>
➤ Jeopardize	<u>Put at risk</u>
➤ Detrimental	<u>Stubborn</u>
➤ Eliminate	<u>Eradicate</u>
➤ Assimilate	<u>Absorb</u>
➤ Opportune	<u>Appropriate</u>
➤ Inveigh	<u>Remonstrate</u>



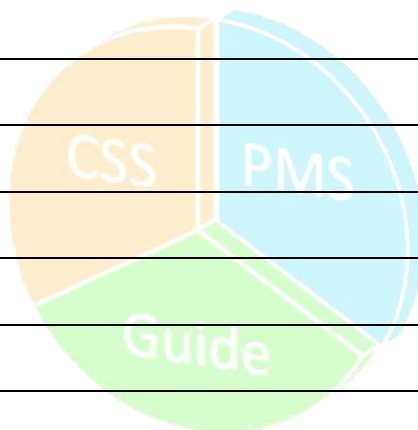
➤ Nonchalant	<u>Dispassionate</u>
➤ Defiant	<u>Disobedient</u>
➤ Partisan	<u>Supporter</u>
➤ Exemplify	<u>ILLUSTRATE</u>
➤ Sacrosanct	<u>Sacred</u>
➤ Vibrant	<u>Spirited</u>
➤ Industrious	<u>Hard Working</u>
➤ Mala Fide	<u>In bad faith</u>
➤ Benediction	<u>Blessing</u>
➤ Rebate	<u>Discount</u>
➤ Cheeky	<u>Impudent</u>
➤ Obdurate	<u>Stubborn</u>
➤ Radiant	<u>Glowing</u>
➤ Infinitesimal	<u>Miniscule</u>
➤ Carnivore	<u>Meat Eater</u>
➤ Bewilder	<u>Confuse</u>
➤ Serene	<u>Calm</u>
➤ Conjecture	<u>To guess</u>
➤ Banish	<u>Exile</u>
➤ Coagulate	<u>Solidify</u>
➤ Diligent	<u>Hardworking</u>
➤ Abortive	<u>Unsuccessful</u>
➤ Acumen	<u>Sharpness</u>
➤ Proliferate	<u>Multiply</u>
➤ Inane	<u>Absurd</u>
➤ Exquisite	<u>Of great beauty</u>
➤ Sycophant	<u>Flatterer</u>
➤ Indigenous	<u>Native</u>
➤ Queer	<u>Unusual</u>
➤ Desiccated	<u>Dried</u>
➤ Notion	<u>Belief</u>
➤ Annihilate	<u>Eradicate</u>
➤ Audacious	<u>Courageous</u>
➤ Inquisitive	<u>Curious</u>



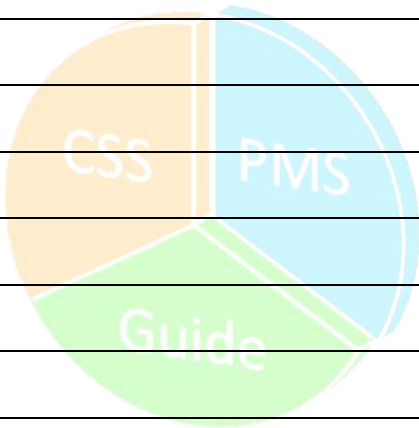
➤ Malice	<u>Hatred</u>
➤ Hypothetical	<u>Speculative</u>
➤ Incessant	<u>Continuous</u>
➤ Fictitious	<u>False</u>
➤ Sepulchral	<u>Mournful</u>
➤ Enormous	<u>Huge</u>
➤ Dainty	<u>Delicate</u>
➤ Fugitive	<u>Runaway</u>
➤ Imbecile	<u>Idiotic</u>
➤ Devoid	<u>Lacking</u>
➤ Wheedle	<u>Deceive</u>
➤ Bristle	<u>Seethe</u>
➤ Exorbitant	<u>Extortionate</u>
➤ Contraband	<u>illicit</u>
➤ Paucity	<u>Scarcity</u>
➤ Gorgeous	<u>Magnificent</u>
➤ Proscribe	<u>Prohibited</u>
➤ Anguish	<u>Agony</u>
➤ Cortege	<u>Funeral Procession</u>
➤ Impeccable	<u>Faultless</u>
➤ Apparel	<u>Clothing</u>
➤ Gullible	<u>Credulous</u>
➤ Accuse	<u>Blame</u>
➤ Icon	<u>Symbol</u>
➤ Cartographer	<u>Map maker</u>
➤ Abase	<u>Degrade</u>
➤ Complex	<u>Complicated</u>
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# Antonyms

➤ Paucity	<u>Abundance</u>
➤ Clear	<u>Murky</u>
➤ Arrival	<u>Departure</u>
➤ Economize	<u>Waste</u>
➤ Intentional	<u>Accidental</u>
➤ Entice	<u>Repel</u>
➤ Filthy	<u>Clean</u>
➤ Cowardice	<u>Valour</u>
➤ Buoyant	<u>Placid</u>
➤ Commodious	<u>Limited</u>
➤ Parallel	<u>Divergent</u>
➤ Contract	<u>Expand</u>
➤ Gradual	<u>Sudden</u>
➤ Abbreviate	<u>Expand</u>
➤ Absurd	<u>Rational</u>
➤ Active	<u>Passive</u>
➤ Sublime	<u>Low</u>
➤ Oblivion	<u>Awareness</u>
➤ Vilify	<u>Commend</u>
➤ Validate	<u>Disprove</u>
➤ Transparent	<u>Opaque</u>
➤ Exonerate	<u>Charge/Convict</u>
➤ Amicable	<u>Hostile/Unfriendly</u>
➤ Robust	<u>Frail</u>
➤ Virtue	<u>Vice</u>
➤ Deplete	<u>Replenish</u>
➤ Inert	<u>Active</u>
➤ Economy	<u>Extravagance</u>
➤ Miscellaneous	<u>Similar</u>
➤ Mettle	<u>Cowardly</u>
➤ Indolent	<u>Energetic</u>
➤ Opaque	<u>Transparent</u>

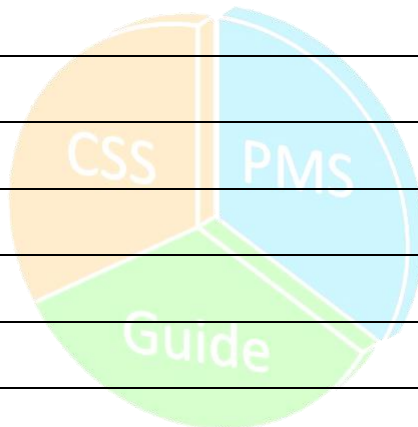


➤ Frugal	<u>Spendthrift</u>
➤ Pertinent	<u>Irrelevant</u>
➤ Restive	<u>Placid</u>
➤ Amateur	<u>Professional</u>
➤ Remarkable	<u>Inconsequential</u>
➤ Utopia	<u>Dystopia</u>
➤ Prosperous	<u>Impecunious</u>
➤ Foremost	<u>Last</u>
➤ Felicity	<u>Sadness</u>
➤ Credulous	<u>Skeptical</u>
➤ Determinism	<u>Free will</u>
➤ Dangerous	<u>Safe</u>
➤ Obnoxious	<u>Pleasant</u>
➤ Euphonious	<u>Cacophonous</u>
➤ Infallible	<u>Imperfect</u>
➤ Guilty	<u>Innocent</u>
➤ Ephemeral	<u>Permanent</u>
➤ Despair	<u>Hope</u>
➤ Knowledge	<u>Ignorance</u>
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# Terms, Phrases and Idioms

➤ De facto	<u>Actual, as fact</u>
➤ De jure	<u>In law/ Rightful</u>
➤ Sub Judice	<u>Under Judicial Consideration</u>
➤ Prime Facie	<u>At first sight</u>
➤ Carte Blanche	<u>Full discretionary powers</u>
➤ Faux pas	<u>False and incorrect information/step</u>
➤ Corrigendum	<u>Things to be corrected</u>
➤ Petticoat Government	<u>A government runs by a woman</u>
➤ Intifada	<u>Uprising</u>
➤ Ad valorem	<u>According to value</u>
➤ Pariah State	<u>A state which is not acceptable to the world and is avoided by every country</u>
➤ Bona fide	<u>Genuine</u>
➤ Coup d' dessai	<u>A first attempt</u>
➤ Inter alia	<u>Among other things</u>
➤ Modes operandi	<u>Way things operate</u>
➤ Ex-parte	<u>On one side only</u>
➤ Douceur	<u>Bribe</u>
➤ Ibid	<u>In the same book</u>
➤ Ad-libitum	<u>To any extent</u>
➤ De novo	<u>New</u>
➤ Plutocracy	<u>Govt. by Wealthy</u>
➤ Amicus Curiae	<u>Friend of the Court</u>
➤ Affair de Coeur	<u>An affair of the heart</u>
➤ Alma Mater	<u>The place where someone was educated</u>
➤ White Goods	<u>Durable consumption goods</u>
➤ Gold Paper	<u>Piece of paper substitute for gold</u>
➤ Ex-officio	<u>In virtue of one's office</u>
➤ Track-II Diplomacy	<u>Managing relations b/w nations using unofficial channels</u>
➤ Armageddon	<u>A final battle b/w nations which will end the world</u>
➤ Brain drain	<u>Emigration of skilled workers to other countries</u>
➤ Cul-de-sac	<u>A passage with only one outlet</u>
➤ Per se	<u>Essentially, by itself, as such</u>



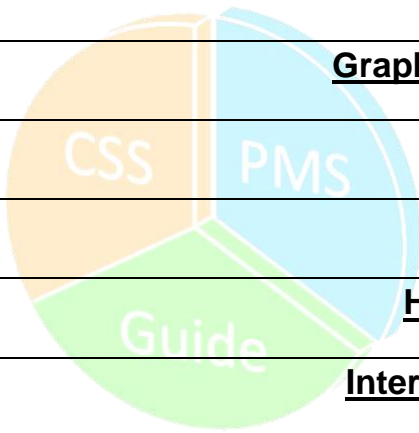
➤ Prime Facie	<u>At first view</u>
➤ Status quo	<u>The same state as before</u>
➤ Sine die	<u>Indefinitely, Without fixing a date</u>
➤ Gordian knot	<u>A very difficult task</u>
➤ Ins and outs	<u>All the details</u>
➤ At sixes and sevens	<u>Bewildered</u>
➤ Blue eyed boy	<u>Favorite person</u>
➤ Put one's hand to plough	<u>To take a difficult task</u>
➤ To clip the wings	<u>To put limits</u>
➤ Rule of thumb	<u>Accurate guide of principle</u>
➤ Under a cloud	<u>Out of Favour</u>
➤ Cock and bull story	<u>A lie that is completely unbelievable</u>
➤ A penny for you.....	<u>thoughts</u>
➤ Bite more than you can.....	<u>chew</u>
➤ It take two to.....	<u>tango</u>
➤ Let the sleeping dogs.....	<u>lie</u>
➤ Familiarity breeds.....	<u>contempt</u>
➤ Hell hath no fury like a woman.....	<u>scorned</u>
➤ A rolling stone gathers.....	<u>no moss</u>
➤ In for a penny.....	<u>in for a pound</u>
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# Computer Science Abbreviations

➤ LAN	<u>Local Area Network</u>
➤ WAN	<u>Wide Area Network</u>
➤ CPU	<u>Central Processing Unit</u>
➤ CD- ROM	<u>Compact Disc Read Only Memory</u>
➤ ALU	<u>Arithmetic Logic Unit</u>
➤ WWW	<u>World Wide Web</u>
➤ VGA	<u>Video Graphics Array</u>
➤ UNIVAC	<u>Universal Automatic Computer</u>
➤ MICR	<u>Magnetic Ink Character Reader</u>
➤ CAD	<u>Computer Aided Design</u>
➤ DMA	<u>Direct Memory Access</u>
➤ DOS	<u>Disk Operating System</u>
➤ RAM	<u>Random Access Memory</u>
➤ ROM	<u>Read Only Memory</u>
➤ BIOS	<u>Basic Input Output System</u>
➤ NOS	<u>Network Operating System</u>
➤ Wifi	<u>Wireless Fidelity</u>
➤ ISP	<u>Internet Service Provider</u>
➤ DBMS	<u>Database Management System</u>
➤ FTP	<u>File Transfer Protocol</u>
➤ OCR	<u>Optical Character Recognition</u>
➤ COBOL	<u>Common Business Oriented Language</u>
➤ IP	<u>Internet Protocol</u>
➤ CSS	<u>Cascading Style Sheets</u>
➤ HDMI	<u>High Definition Multimedia Interface</u>
➤ HDD	<u>Hard Disk Drive</u>
➤ FDD	<u>Floppy Disk Drive</u>



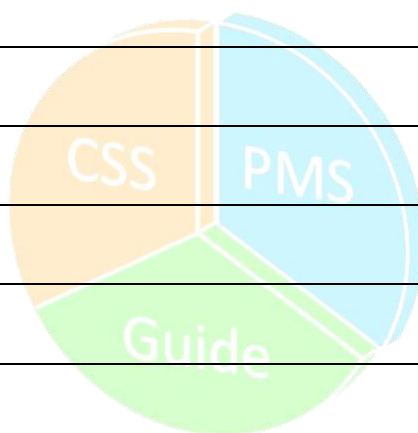
➤ BCD	<u>Binary Coded Decimal</u>
➤ LED	<u>Light Emitting Diode</u>
➤ GPS	<u>Global Positioning System</u>
➤ USB	<u>Universal Serial Bus</u>
➤ LCD	<u>Liquid Crystal Display</u>
➤ CRT	<u>Cathode Ray Tube</u>
➤ PDF	<u>Portable Document Format</u>
➤ MAC	<u>Media Access Control</u>
➤ TCP	<u>Transmission Control Protocol</u>
➤ HTML	<u>Hyper Text Markup Language</u>
➤ URL	<u>Uniform Resource Locator</u>
➤ WMA	<u>Windows Media Audio</u>
➤ GIF	<u>Graphic Interchangeable Format</u>
➤ DSL	<u>Digital Subscriber Line</u>
➤ PNG	<u>Potable Network Graphic</u>
➤ HTTP	<u>Hypertext Transfer Protocol</u>
➤ IBM	<u>International Business Machine</u>
➤ ASCII	<u>American Standard Code for Information Interchange</u>



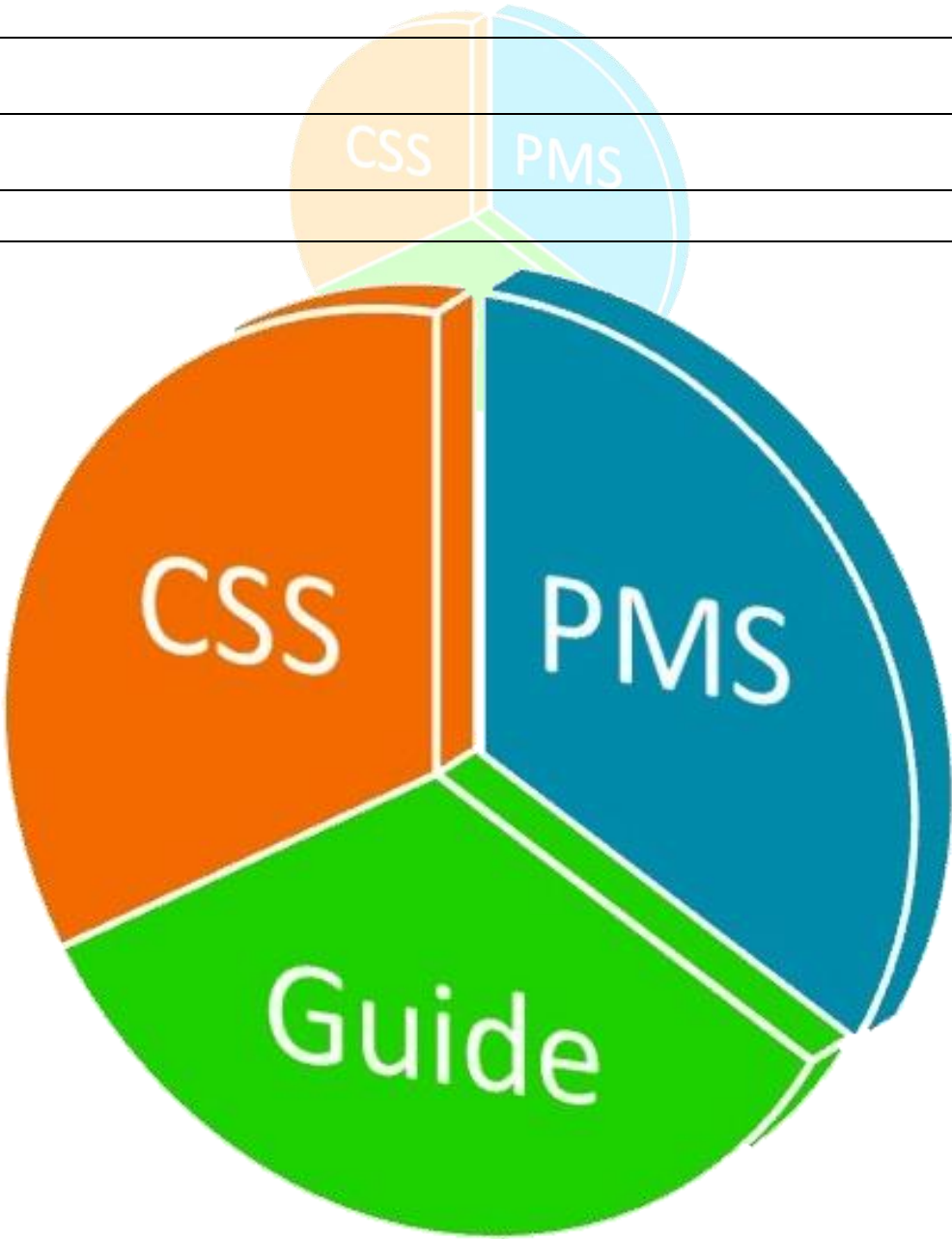
## Important Short Keys

➤ Ctrl + A	<u>Select All</u>
➤ Ctrl + B	<u>Bold</u>
➤ Ctrl + C	<u>Copy</u>
➤ Ctrl + F	<u>Find</u>
➤ Ctrl + G	<u>Go to</u>
➤ Ctrl + H	<u>Replace</u>
➤ Ctrl + I	<u>Italic</u>
➤ Ctrl + K	<u>Insert Hyperlink</u>

➤ Ctrl + N	<b><u>New Workbook</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + O	<b><u>Open File</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + P	<b><u>Print</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + S	<b><u>Save Workbook</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + U	<b><u>Underline</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + V	<b><u>Paste</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + W	<b><u>Close Window</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + X	<b><u>Cut</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + Y	<b><u>Redo (Repeat)</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + Z	<b><u>Undo</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + R	<b><u>Right Alignment</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + L	<b><u>Left Alignment</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + E	<b><u>Center Alignment</u></b>
➤ Home	<b><u>Beginning of current line</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + Home	<b><u>Beginning of Document</u></b>
➤ End	<b><u>End of Current Line</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + End	<b><u>End of Document</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + Delete	<b><u>Deletes one word to right of the cursor</u></b>
➤ Ctrl + M	<b><u>Insert new slide in Power Point</u></b>
➤ F1	<b><u>Opens the Help Screen</u></b>
➤ F2	<b><u>Rename a selected file or folder</u></b>
➤ F3	<b><u>Open Search Tool</u></b>
➤ Alt + F4	<b><u>Closes the active window</u></b>
➤ F5	<b><u>Refresh</u></b>
➤ F7	<b><u>Spelling and Grammar Check</u></b>
➤ F8	<b><u>Boot windows into safe mode</u></b>
➤ F11	<b><u>Create Charts</u></b>
➤ F12	<b><u>Save as</u></b>



➤ Alt + Ctrl + M	<u>Insert comment in MS Word 2007</u>
➤ Ctrl + page up	<u>Move between worksheets in MS Excel</u>
➤ ALT + Ctrl + O	<u>Outline view in MS Word</u>
➤ Alt + Tab	<u>Switch next window</u>
➤ Alt + Ctrl + S	<u>Splitting windows in MS Word</u>
➤	
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# Important MCQs of Computer Science

1. A Collection of system programs that controls and co-ordinates the overall operations of a computer system is called.....?

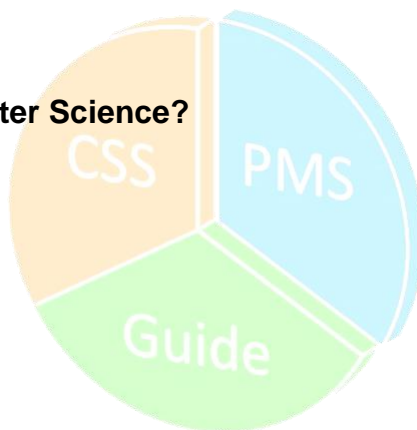
- A. System Software
- B. Operating System
- C. Utility Program
- D. Device Driver

2. \_\_\_\_\_ is called the father of computer.

- A. Leibnitz
- B. Blaise Pascal
- C. Charles Babbage
- D. J. H. Muller

3. Who is the father of Computer Science?

- A. Allen Turing
- B. Simur Cray
- C. Charles Babbage
- D. Augusta Adaming

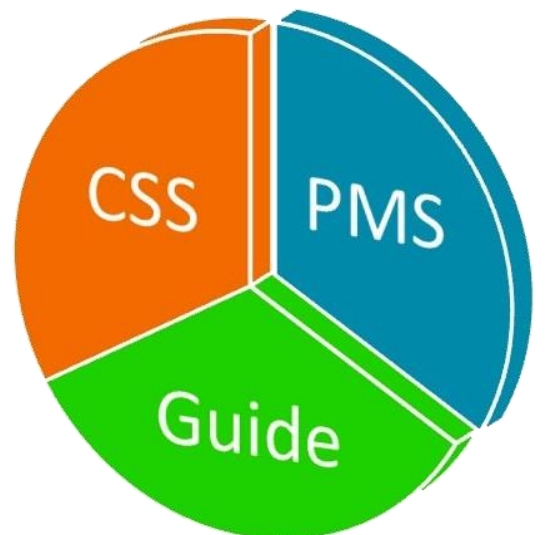


4. Which technology is used in compact disks?

- A. Mechanical
- B. Electrical
- C. Electro Magnetic
- D. Laser

5. 1 Gigabyte is equal to \_\_\_\_\_

- A. 1024 bits
- B. 1000 megabytes
- C. 1024 kilobytes
- D. 1024 megabytes



6. The brain of any computer system is \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. ALU
- B. Memory
- C. **CPU**
- D. Control unit

7. Which of the following are components of Central Processing Unit (CPU)?

- A. Arithmetic Logic Unit, Mouse
- B. **Arithmetic Logic Unit, Control Unit**
- C. Arithmetic Logic Unit, Integrated Circuits
- D. Control Unit, Monitor

8. Who is the father of Internet?

- A. Charles Babbage
- B. **Vint Cerf**
- C. Denis Riche
- D. Martin Cooper

9. If a computer has more than one processor then it is known as \_\_\_\_\_?

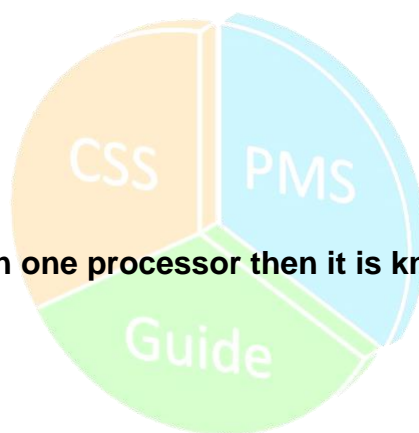
- A. Uni- processor
- B. **Multiprocessor**
- C. Multi- Threaded
- D. Multi- Programming

10. You can organize files by using them in \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Archives
- B. **Folders**
- C. Indexes
- D. lists

11. Which device is required for the internet connection?

- A. Joysticks
- B. **Modem**
- C. CD Drive
- D. NIC Card



12. A computer cannot 'boot' if it does not have the\_\_\_\_\_

- A. Compiler
- B. Loader
- C. Operating system
- D. Assembler

13. The capacity of 3.5 inch floppy disk was\_\_\_\_\_?

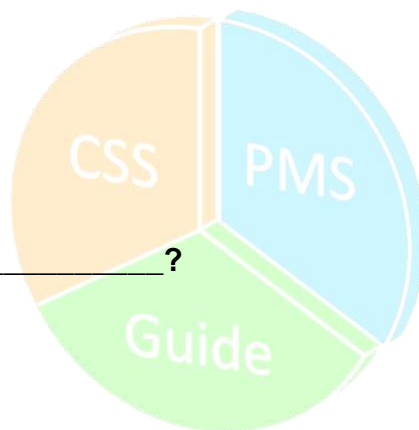
- A. 1.40 MB
- B. 1.44 GB
- C. 1.40 GB
- D. 1.44 MB

14. Which of the following is a part of the Central Processing Unit?

- A. Printer
- B. Key Board
- C. Mouse
- D. Arithmetic Logic Unit

15. Junk e-mail is also called\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Spam
- B. Spoof
- C. Sniffer script
- D. Spool



16. First page of Website is termed as\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Homepage
- B. Index
- C. Java Script
- D. Bookmark

17. The output quality of a printer is measured by\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Dot per inch
- B. Dot per sq. inch
- C. Dots printed per unit time
- D. All of the above

18. A fault in a computer program which prevents it from working correctly is known as\_\_\_\_\_?

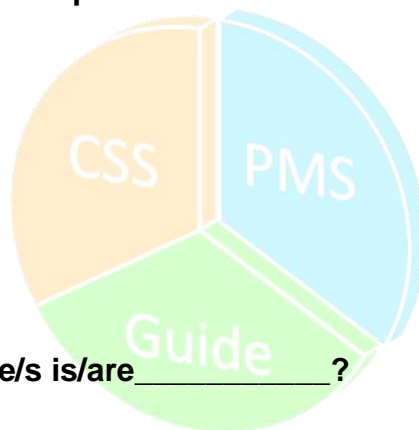
- A. Boot
- B. **Bug**
- C. Biff
- D. Strap

19. Unwanted repetitious messages, such as unsolicited bulk e-mail are known as\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. **Spam**
- B. Trash
- C. Calibri
- D. Courier

20. Which of the following is/are input device/s?

- A. Keyboard
- B. Mouse
- C. Card reader
- D. **All of the above**



21. Example/s of output device/s is/are\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Screen
- B. Printer
- C. Speaker
- D. **All of the above**

22. A computer program that converts an entire program into machine language is called a/an\_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Interpreter
- B. CPU
- C. **Compiler**
- D. Commander

**23. Which of the following is also known as brain of computer?**

- A. Control unit
- B. **Central Processing unit**
- C. Arithmetic Logic unit
- D. Monitor

**24. 1 byte is equal to \_\_\_\_\_?**

- A. **8 bits**
- B. 4 bits
- C. 2 bits
- D. 9 bits

**25. To move or copy of file from one computer to another over a communication channel is called \_\_\_\_\_?**

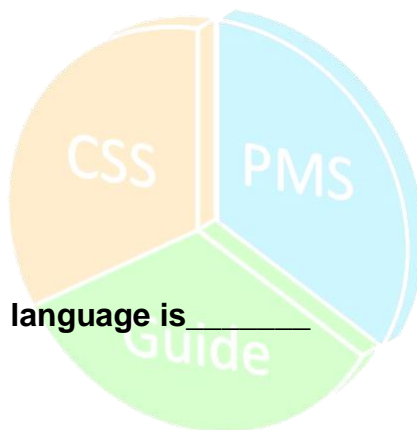
- A. File encryption
- B. **File transfer**
- C. File modification
- D. File copying

**26. Father of 'C' programming language is \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. **Dennis Ritchie**
- B. Prof John Keenly
- C. Thomas Kurtz
- D. Bill Gates

**27. The instructions that tell a computer how to carry out the processing tasks are referred to as computer \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. **Programs**
- B. Processors
- C. Input devices
- D. Memory modules





28. The task of performing operations like arithmetic and logical operations is called\_\_\_\_\_

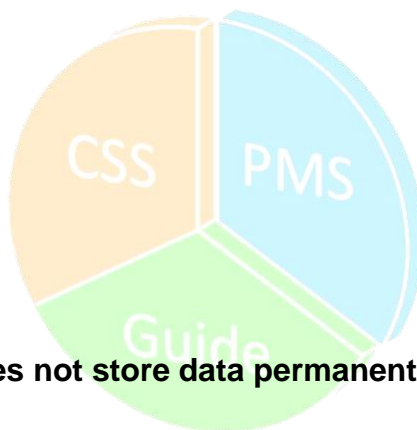
- A. Storing
- B. Sorting
- C. Editing
- D. **Processing**

29. All of the following are examples of storage devices except\_\_\_\_\_

- A. Hard disk drives
- B. **Printers**
- C. Floppy disk drives
- D. CD drives

30. Computers manipulate data in many ways, and this manipulation is called\_\_\_\_\_

- A. Upgrading
- B. Batching
- C. **Processing**
- D. Utilizing



31. Which of the following does not store data permanently?

- A. USB
- B. **RAM**
- C. Floppy disk
- D. Hard Disk

32. Which of the following is not a storage medium?

- A. Hard disk
- B. Flash drive
- C. **Scanner**
- D. DVD

33. Malicious software is known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Badware
- B. **Malware**
- C. Maliciousware
- D. Illegalware

34. What is the most common tool used to restrict access to a computer system?

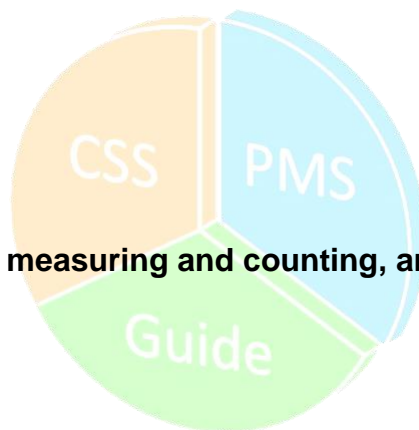
- A. User logins
- B. **Passwords**
- C. Computer keys
- D. Access control software

35. The scrambling of code is known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **Encryption**
- B. A firewall
- C. Scrambling
- D. Password proofing

36. Computers, combine both measuring and counting, are called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Analog
- B. Digital
- C. **Hybrid**
- D. All of these



37. Physical structure of computer is called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Software
- B. **Hardware**
- C. Human ware
- D. All of these

38. A set of rules for telling the computer what operations to perform is called a \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Procedural language
- B. Structures
- C. Natural language
- D. **Programming language**

**39. Forms that are used to organize business data into rows and columns are called**

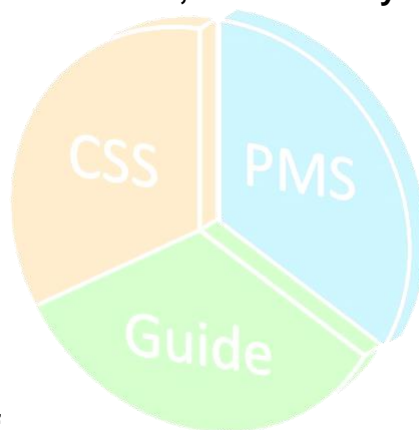
- A. Transaction sheets
- B. Registers
- C. Business forms
- D. **Spread sheets**

**40. In Power Point, the header and footer button can be found on the insert tab in what group?**

- A. Illustrations group
- B. Object group
- C. **Text group**
- D. Tables group

**41. When entering text within a document, the Enter key is normally pressed at the end of every \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Line
- B. Sentence
- C. **Paragraph**
- D. Word



**42. Memory unit is one part of \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Input device
- B. Control unit
- C. Output device
- D. **Central Processing Unit**

**43. What do you call the translator which takes assembly language program as input & produce machine language code as output?**

- A. Compiler
- B. **Assembler**
- C. Interpreter
- D. Debugger

44. In \_\_ mode, the communication channel is used in both directions at the same time

- A. Full- duplex
- B. Simplex
- C. Half- duplex
- D. None of the above

45. Which of the following is the most powerful computer?

- A. Mainframe Computer
- B. Mini computers
- C. Micro computers
- D. Super computers

46. The World Wide Web was invented by \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Tim Berners Lee
- B. Bob Kahn
- C. Steve Jobs
- D. Bill Gates



47. What is the smallest font size available in Font Size tool in MS Word?

- A. 6
- B. 7
- C. 8
- D. 9

48. What is the largest font size available in Font Size tool in MS Word?

- A. 70
- B. 72
- C. 74
- D. 76

49. Rearranging data in a logical form is known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Uploading
- B. Updating
- C. Summarizing
- D. Sorting

**50. What is the maximum font size you can apply for any character in MS Word?**

- A. 163
- B. **1638**
- C. 136
- D. 1368

**51. How many sheets are there in Excel Workbook by default?**

- A. 2
- B. **3**
- C. 4
- D. 5

**52. Who is the founder of IBM Company?**

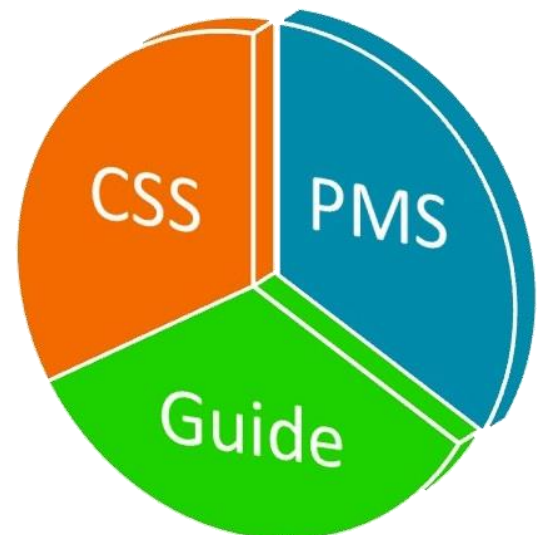
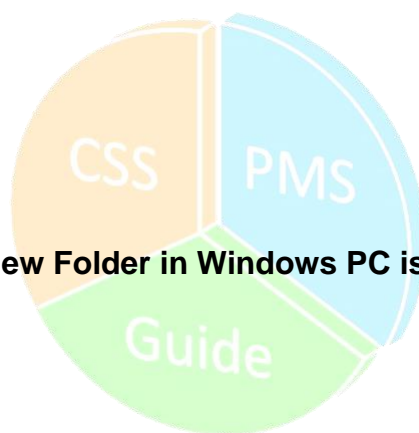
- A. Nolan Bushnell
- B. Steve Jobs
- C. **Thomas J. Watson**
- D. Bill Gates

**53. Shortcut Key to create a New Folder in Windows PC is \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Ctrl + N
- B. Ctrl + Alt + N
- C. **Ctrl + Shift + N**
- D. None of these

**54. Computers that are used in large organizations such as insurance companies and banks, where many people frequently need to use same data, are \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. **Mainframe computers**
- B. Super computers
- C. Hybrid computers
- D. Desktop computers



55. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of making changes to a document's existing content.

- A. Creating
- B. **Editing**
- C. Cutting
- D. Forming

56. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a collection of data organized in a manner that allows access, retrieval and use of that data.

- A. File
- B. Record set
- C. **Database**
- D. Document

57. MS Access is program for \_\_\_\_\_

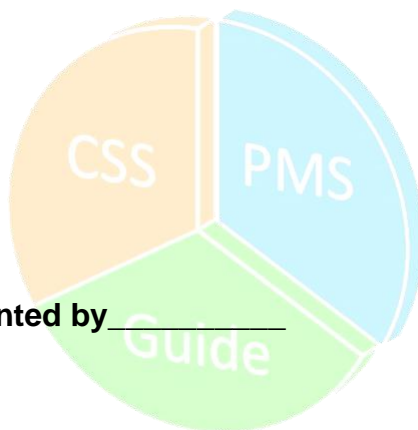
- A. Presentation
- B. Documentation
- C. Calculation
- D. **Data Base**

58. Digital computer was invented by \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **John Vincent Atanasoff**
- B. Steve Jobs
- C. Charles Babbage
- D. James Watson

59. A device through which we enter data in a computer is known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Storage Device
- B. Internal Device
- C. Processing Device
- D. **Input Device**



**For more details visit**

**[www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide](http://www.youtube.com/c/csspmsguide)**

60. 'Ctrl + B' is used to \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Underline the selected text
- B. Save the selected text
- C. **Bold the selected text**
- D. Italic the selected text

61. The birth place of the World Wide Web was \_\_\_\_\_

- A. NASA
- B. Pentagon
- C. **CERN**
- D. Microsoft

62. Which language is used to create macros in MS Excel?

- A. **Visual Basic**
- B. C
- C. Visual C ++
- D. Java



63. Shortcut Key to open Font dialog box is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Ctrl + Shift + D
- B. Ctrl + Alt + D
- C. **Ctrl + D**
- D. Alt + D

64. Which shortcut key is used for calculating current sheet in MS Excel?

- A. Ctrl + F9
- B. **Shift + F9**
- C. F9
- D. F7

65. Shortcut key to insert new slide in the current presentation is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Ctrl + N
- B. **Ctrl + M**
- C. Ctrl + O
- D. None

66. \_\_\_\_\_ is the shortcut key to select the entire row in Excel

- A. Alt + Space bar
- B. **Shift + Space bar**
- C. Ctrl + Space bar
- D. None

67. \_\_\_\_\_ is the shortcut key to select the entire column in Excel

- A. Alt + Space bar
- B. Shift + Space bar
- C. **Ctrl + Space bar**
- D. None

68. Shortcut key to insert a new worksheet in Excel is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Shift + F8
- B. Shift + F9
- C. Shift + F10
- D. **Shift + F11**

69. \_\_\_\_\_ is the largest computer.

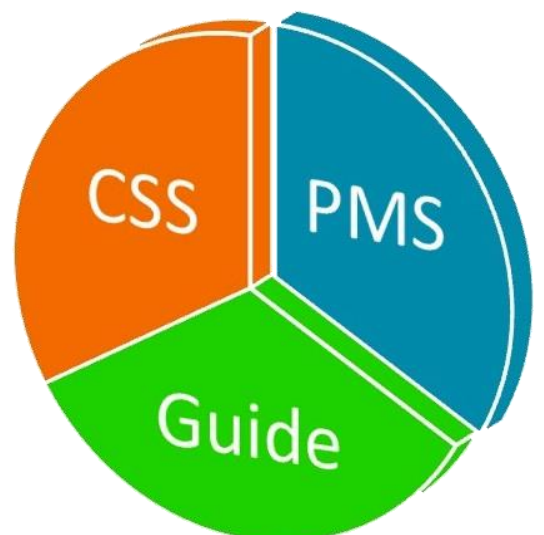
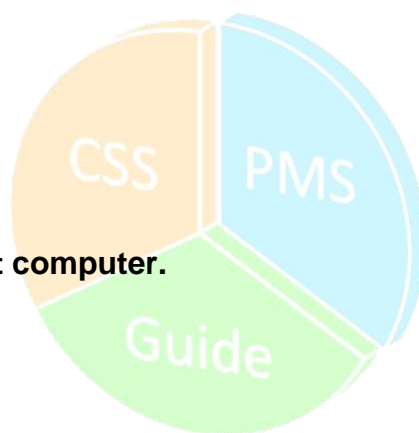
- A. Mini computer
- B. Micro computer
- C. **Mainframe computer**
- D. Super computer

70. Bit is also called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Small
- B. Character
- C. Byte
- D. **Binary Digit**

71. Printer is a/an \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Input device
- B. Software
- C. **Output device**
- D. None of above





**72. Compilers and interpreters are themselves \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. High-level language
- B. Codes
- C. **Programs**
- D. Mnemonics

**73. Programs designed to perform specific task is known as \_\_\_\_\_**

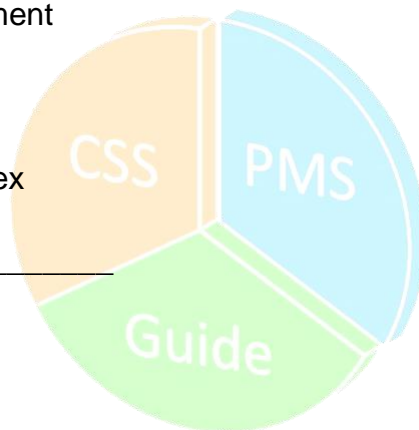
- A. System software
- B. **Application software**
- C. Utility programs
- D. Operating system

**74. FDD Stands for \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Flight Dynamics Division
- B. Feature Driven Development
- C. **Floppy Disk Drive**
- D. Frequency Division Duplex

**75. HDD Stands for \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. High Density Disk
- B. Heavy Duty Diesel
- C. Heating Degree Days
- D. **Hard Disk Drive**



**76. NIC stands for \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Network Information Center
- B. Network Identity Card
- C. **Network Interface Card**
- D. Network Internet Card

**77. LED Stands for \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Light Emission Digit
- B. **Light Emitting Diode**
- C. Light Emission Depot
- D. Light Emission Direct

78. Shortcut Key to quit MS Word, Power Point, Access, Excel etc is \_\_\_\_\_

A. Alt + F4

B. Ctrl + W

C. Shift + F4

D. Alt + W

79. Who is the father of personal computer?

A. Edward Robert

B. Allen Turing

C. Charles Babbage

D. None of these

80. The effect applied to display when slides changes in slide show view is \_\_\_\_\_

A. Custom Animation

B. Slide Animation

C. Slide Transition

D. Custom Transition

81. Which of the following is/are operating system/s?

A. Windows

B. Unix

C. OS/2

D. All of these

82. USB Stands for \_\_\_\_\_

A. Uniform Serial Bus

B. Uniform System Bus

C. Universal Serial Bus

D. Universal System Bus

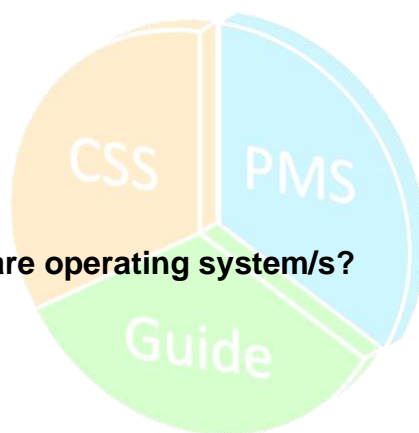
83. Pressing F8 key three times selects \_\_\_\_\_

A. A paragraph

B. A word

C. A sentence

D. Whole page



84. PDF stands for \_\_\_\_\_

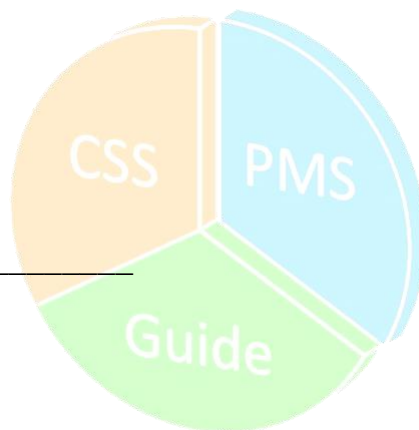
- A. Printed Document Format
- B. Public Document Format
- C. **Portable Document Format**
- D. Published Document Format

85. A combination of 4 bit is called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Byte
- B. **Nibble**
- C. Binary Digit
- D. Kilo byte

86. Which key is used to create chart from selected data in excel?

- A. F1
- B. F4
- C. F7
- D. **F11**



87. Dot-matrix is a type of \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **Printer**
- B. Disk
- C. Tape
- D. Bus

88. XML stands for \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Extensible Media Letters
- B. Extensible Media Language
- C. Extensible Markup Letters
- D. **Extensible Markup Language**

89. CC Stands for \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Cut Copy
- B. Common Copy
- C. Combined Copy
- D. **Carbon Copy**

90. BCC Stands for \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Binary Common Copy
- B. Basic Carbon Copy
- C. **Blind Carbon Copy**
- D. Business Common Copy

91. All the output which is printed on paper is called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Soft Copy
- B. **Hard Copy**
- C. Both A & B
- D. None of these

92. The keys on the top of keyboard as F1, F2..... F12 are called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Enter keys
- B. Lock keys
- C. Insert keys
- D. **Function keys**

93. Which key should be pressed to start a new paragraph in MS Word?

- A. Down Cursor Key
- B. **Enter Key**
- C. Shift + Enter
- D. Ctrl + Enter

94. Which shortcut key is used to spell check in MS Word?

- A. F1
- B. F3
- C. F5
- D. **F7**

95. Portrait and Landscape are \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **Page Orientation**
- B. Paper Size
- C. Page Layout
- D. All of the above



**96. Which of the following is not a Font style?**

- A. Bold
- B. Italic
- C. Regular
- D. **superscript**

**97. From which menu you can insert Header and Footer in MS Word?**

- A. Format Menu
- B. View Menu
- C. Tools Menu
- D. **Insert Menu**

**98. What is the default font used in MS Word?**

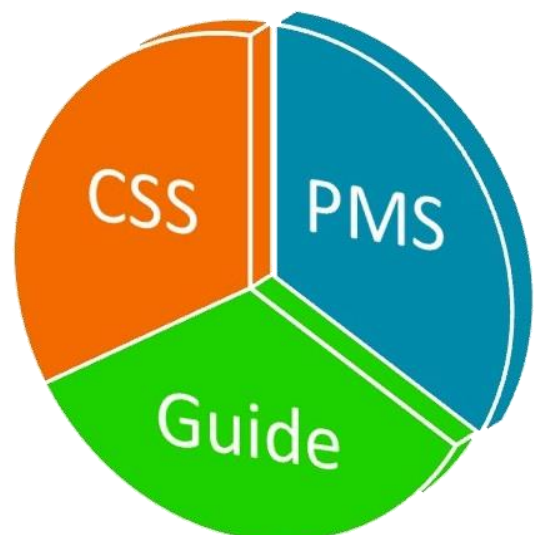
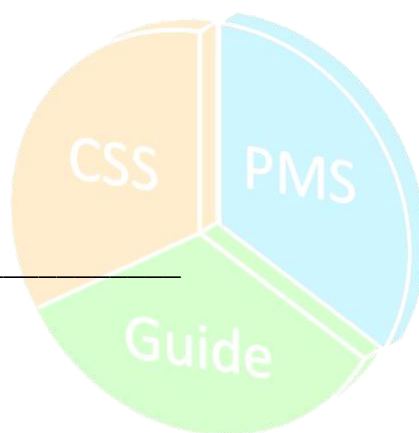
- A. Times New Roman
- B. Arial
- C. **Calibri**
- D. Algerian

**99. PNG is file extension of \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Audio
- B. Video
- C. **Image**
- D. Flash

**100. Jpg is file extension of \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. **Image**
- B. Video
- C. Audio
- D. Flash



101. A wireless technology built in electronic gadgets used for exchanging data over short distance is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **Bluetooth**
- B. Wifi
- C. Modem
- D. USB

102. All Power Point slides instance view is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Slider View
- B. Instance Slide View
- C. **Slide View**
- D. Instance Slider View

103. Which of the following helps to reduce spelling errors in document?

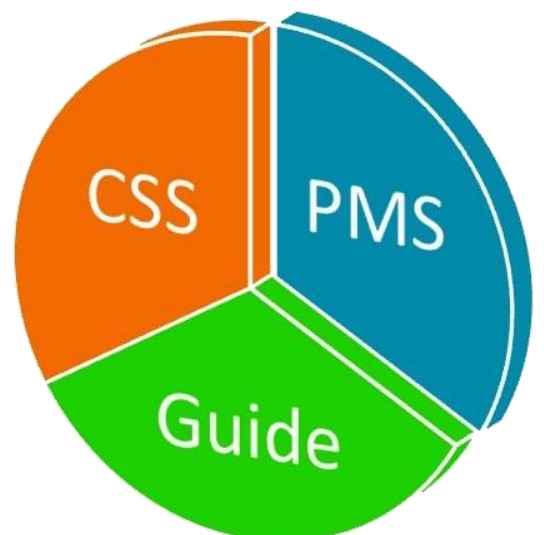
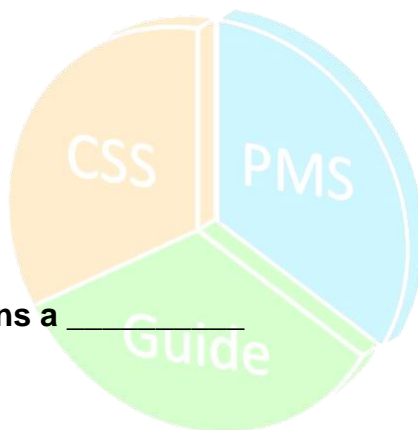
- A. Auto Format
- B. **Auto Correct**
- C. Smart Tags
- D. Auto Text

104. F 12 key in MS Word opens a \_\_\_\_\_

- A. **Save As dialog box**
- B. Open dialog box
- C. Save dialog box
- D. Close dialog box

105. A character that is raised and smaller above the base line is known as \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Outline
- B. Raised
- C. Subscript
- D. **Superscript**



**106. Which enables us to send the same letter to different persons?**

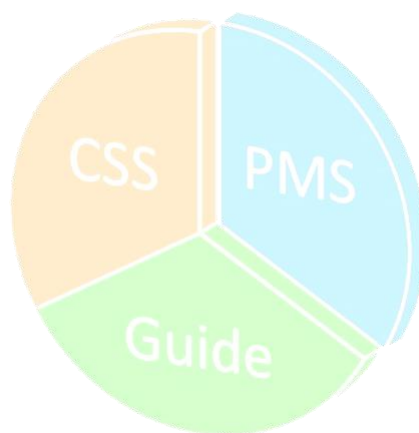
- A. Macros
- B. **Mail Merge**
- C. Template
- D. None

**107. By default, on which page the header or the footer is printed in MS Word document?**

- A. On first page
- B. On alternate page
- C. **On every page**
- D. None of the above

**108. Changing the appearance of a document is called \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. Proofing
- B. Editing
- C. **Formatting**
- D. All of the above



**109. Who invented Java?**

- A. Dennis Ritchi
- B. Linus Torvalds
- C. **James Gosling**
- D. Bajarnae

**110. MS Power Point is an example of \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. **Multimedia software**
- B. Graphics software
- C. Spread sheet
- D. Entertainment software

**111. Ctrl, Shift and Alt are called \_\_\_\_\_ keys.**

- A. Alphanumeric
- B. Function
- C. **Modifier**
- D. None of these

112. To create Web Pages we use a term, called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. TCP/IP
- B. WWW
- C. HTML
- D. FTP

113. Default Font size in MS Office 2007 is \_\_\_\_\_

- A. 10 points
- B. 11 points
- C. 12 points
- D. 13 points

114. Half of a byte is called \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Transistor
- B. Compiler
- C. Binary digit
- D. Nibble

115. Ctrl + Backspace” shortcut key is used in MS Word to \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Delete the single letter just before the cursor
- B. Delete the single letter just after the cursor
- C. Delete the word just before the cursor
- D. Delete the word just after the cursor

116. Ctrl + Delete ‘ short cut key is used in MS Word to \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Delete the single letter just before the cursor
- B. Delete the single letter just after the cursor
- C. Delete the word just before the cursor
- D. Delete the word just after the cursor

117. Ctrl + Page down’ shortcut key is used in MS Word to move the cursor \_\_\_\_\_

- A. One paragraph down
- B. One line down
- C. One page down
- D. One screen down



**118. Ctrl + Page up' shortcut key is used in MS Word to move the cursor \_\_\_\_\_**

- A. One paragraph up
- B. One line up
- C. **One page up**
- D. One screen up

**119. Window key + F**

- A. Show system properties
- B. Find computers
- C. **Find files or folders**
- D. Run

**120. Windows Key + L**

- A. Windows Explorer
- B. Help
- C. Show Desktop
- D. **Lock Desktop**

**121. Windows Key + D**

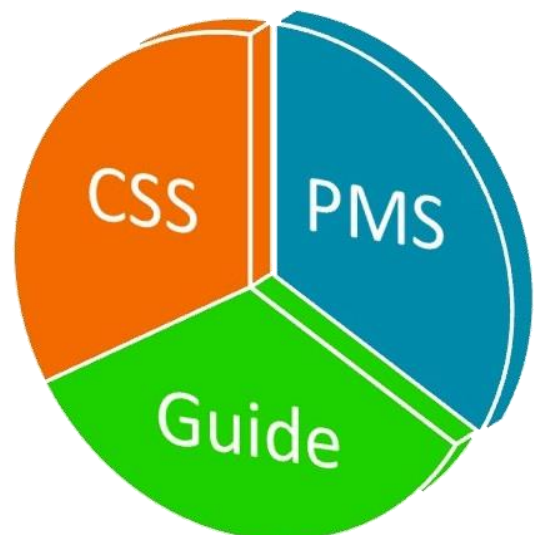
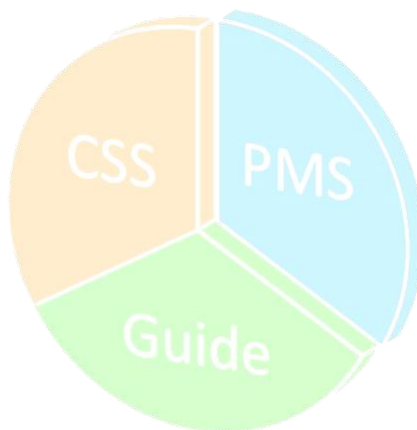
- A. Show system properties
- B. Find computers
- C. **Show Desktop**
- D. Lock Desktop

**122. Windows Key + E**

- A. **Windows Explorer**
- B. Utility Manager
- C. Show Desktop
- D. Run

**123. Windows Key + U**

- A. Windows Explorer
- B. **Utility Manager**
- C. Show Desktop
- D. Run

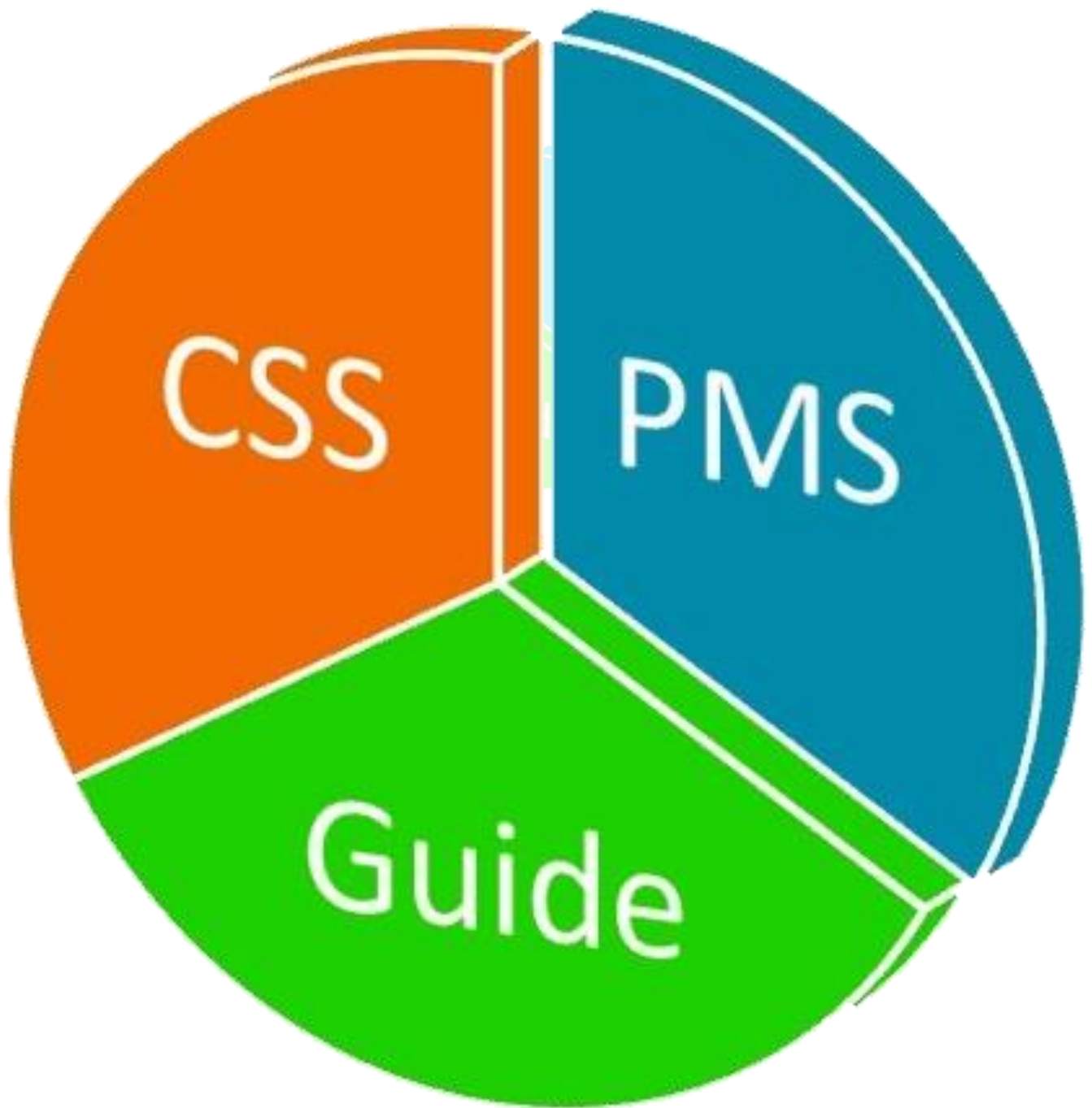


124. To update a formula in a table, press the\_\_\_\_\_

- A. F9 key
- B. Alt + F9 key
- C. Shift + F9 key
- D. F8 key

125. In MS Excel \_\_\_\_\_ short key is used for hiding rows.

- A. Ctrl + H
- B. Ctrl + 7
- C. Ctrl + 9
- D. None of these



## Important Questions (Past Papers)

➤ Oldest Mughal monument in Pakistan	<u>Wah Gardens</u>
➤ Hiran Minar is at	<u>Sheikhupura</u>
➤ Hiran Minar built by (monument to pet deer 'Mansraj')	<u>Jahangir (1606)</u>
➤ Sher Shah Suri (Farid Khan) ruled India	<u>1540-1545</u>
➤ Suri Dynasty	<u>1540-1555 (15 years)</u>
➤ Father name of Sher Shah Suri	<u>Mian Hassan Khan Suri</u>
➤ Sher Shah Suri Tomb	<u>Sasaram(India) Disst. Rohtas</u>
➤ River Amu Darya flows through	<u>Central Asia</u>
➤ Durand Line Treaty was signed on	<u>November 12, 1893</u>
➤ Durand Line Treaty signed b/w	<u>Mortimer Durand- Abdul Rehman Khan</u>
➤ Founder of Arya Samaj	<u>Dayananda Sarswati (April 7, 1875)</u>
➤ India referred Kashmir dispute in UN	<u>1<sup>st</sup> January 1948</u>
➤ UNCIP established	<u>21<sup>st</sup> April 1948</u>
➤ Cease fire line in Kashmir	<u>27<sup>th</sup> July 1949 (Karachi Agreement)</u>
➤ Cease fire line became LOC	<u>1972 (Simla Agreement)</u>
➤ Panama Canal connects	<u>Atlantic and Pacific</u>
➤ Tango Tower is	<u>A mountain peak in Pakistan</u>
➤ Jaundice affects	<u>Liver</u>
➤ First FIFA World cup held	<u>Uruguay (1930)</u>
➤ First FIFA World cup won by	<u>Uruguay---- Argentina (4-2)</u>
➤ First official football match	<u>1872 (England vs. Scotland)</u>
➤ Bile juice is secreted by	<u>Liver</u>
➤ Country below sea level	<u>Netherlands</u>
➤ Mobile phone invented by	<u>Martin Cooper (1973)</u>
➤ The lowest point on earth	<u>Dead Sea</u>
➤ 'Asmara' is capital of	<u>Eritrea</u>
➤ The office of 'ombudsman' 1 <sup>st</sup> created	<u>Sweden</u>
➤ 'Alexandria' is the sea port of	<u>Egypt</u>
➤ 'Tartus' is the sea port of	<u>Syria</u>
➤ The world's largest glacier	<u>Lambert (Antarctica)</u>
➤ Discovery of Radium in 1898 led to	<u>Invention of X-Ray Machine</u>
➤ 'Dragon Air' is the airline of	<u>Hong Kong</u>

➤ Ibn-e- Batuta belonged to	<u>Morocco</u>
➤ AIML won largest No. of seats (1937)	<u>United Provinces (UP)</u>
➤ Total number of provinces in 1937	<u>11 Provinces</u>
➤ Cabinet mission led by	<u>Sir Pethick Lawrence</u>
➤ Fatima Jinnah joined AIML	<u>1938 (Patna session)</u>
➤ Liaquat Ali Khan joined AIML	<u>1923</u>
➤ Health Minister in interim Govt. (1946)	<u>Ghazanfar Ali Khan</u>
➤ Velocity of light > velocity of sound	<u>Al- Biruni</u>
➤ Logarithm invented by	<u>Ibn-e-Younas Misri</u>
➤ Pioneer of Chemistry	<u>Jabir Ibn-e- Hayyan</u>
➤ Most abundant element in universe	<u>Hydrogen</u>
➤ Most abundant element in earth's crust	<u>Oxygen</u>
➤ Most abundant metal in earth's crust	<u>Aluminum</u>
➤ Most abundant element in atmosphere	<u>Nitrogen</u>
➤ Gas lighter than air	<u>Ammonia</u>
➤ Synthetic Fiber known as Artificial Silk	<u>Rayon</u>
➤ Electric current is measured by	<u>Ammeter</u>
➤ Red Cross was founded by	<u>Jean Henry Dunant (1863-64)</u>
➤ Homer was great poet of	<u>Greek</u>
➤ First modern Olympic games	<u>1896 (Athens)</u>
➤ Swaythling Cup	<u>Table Tennis</u>
➤ Paracel Islands (South China Sea) disputed b/w	<u>China—Vietnam</u>
➤ Headquarters of Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	<u>Riyadh</u>
➤ Dasu Dam at Indus River	<u>KPK</u>
➤ After independence 1 <sup>st</sup> Radio Station	<u>Karachi</u>
➤ Smallest Ocean	<u>Arctic</u>
➤ Chenab Formula to resolve Kashmir Issue	<u>Sardar Abdul Qayyum Khan</u>
➤ Pakistan Standard Time suggested by	<u>Prof. Muhammad Anwar</u>
➤ Attock Fort was constructed by	<u>Akbar (1581-83)</u>
➤ Attock Fort was constructed under supervision of	<u>Khawaja Shamsuddin Khawafi</u>
➤ Average Human brain weight	<u>48 ounces</u>
➤ Average human male brain weight	<u>49 ounces</u>
➤ Average human female brain weight	<u>46 ounces</u>
➤ Headquarter of OPEC	<u>Vienna</u>

➤ Members of OPEC	<u>13</u>
➤ Length of Suez Canal	<u>193.30 KM, (120.11 miles)</u>
➤ Originally length of Suez Canal	<u>164 KM (102 miles)</u>
➤ Suez Canal was opened	<u>1869</u>
➤ Suez Canal nationalized	<u>July 26, 1956 (Gamal Abdel Nasser)</u>
➤ 'From Plassey to Pakistan' is biography of	<u>Iskandar Mirza</u>
➤ 'From Plassey to Pakistan' written by	<u>Humayun Mirza (Son^)</u>
➤ World Environment Day	<u>5<sup>th</sup> June</u>
➤ National Day of China	<u>October 1, 1949</u>
➤ India Constructed 'Wuller Barrage'	<u>Jhelum River</u>
➤ The Highest literacy rate SAARC	<u>Maldives</u>
➤ Highest per capita income SAARC	<u>Maldives</u>
➤ Imam Dar ul Hijrat	<u>Imam Malik</u>
➤ Indo-Pak War 1965 lasted for	<u>17 Days</u>
➤ Cease fire date 1965 War	<u>23<sup>rd</sup> September 1965</u>
➤ Battle of Plassey	<u>1757 (Robert Clive—Sirajud Daulah)</u>
➤ Estimated killings WW-2	<u>56,125,262 (56.12 million)</u>
➤ Ho Chi Minh independence leader of	<u>Vietnam</u>
➤ 'Humayun Nama' written by	<u>Gulbaden Begum</u>
➤ Agartala Conspiracy	<u>1968</u>
➤ Aden Port	<u>Yemen</u>
➤ Sherlock Holmes	<u>Private Detective (Fictional Character)</u>
➤ Sherlock Holmes created by	<u>Sir Arthur Conan Doyle (Scottish)</u>
➤ Oasis is associated with	<u>Desert</u>
➤ Dilute Acetic Acid	<u>Vinegar</u>
➤ Bronze is an alloy of	<u>Copper-Tin</u>
➤ Instrument to measure high temperature	<u>Pyrometer</u>
➤ 'Eugenics' is the study of	<u>Unborn babies</u>
➤ Scrabble is a	<u>Board game</u>
➤ 'Dhurpal' and 'Khayal' terms	<u>Music</u>
➤ Music of movie 'Mughal e Azam'	<u>Naushad Ali</u>
➤ Kattas Raj monuments	<u>Chakwal (Hindu Mandir)</u>
➤ Gorakh Hill	<u>Sindh (nead Dadu)</u>
➤ Rehana (Haripur) birth place of	<u>President Ayub Khan</u>

➤ Terrorist group “Al-Shabab”	<u><b>Somalia</b></u>
➤ Terrorist group “Boko Haram”	<u><b>Nigeria</b></u>
➤ “ISIS”	<u><b>Iraq/Syria</b></u>
➤ Sea-Horse is a	<u><b>Fish</b></u>
➤ City of Bazaars	<u><b>Cairo</b></u>
➤ Blood cells are produced in	<u><b>Bone-marrow</b></u>
➤ Tunnels of Mangla Dam	<u><b>5</b></u>
➤ Tunnels of Tarbela Dam	<u><b>4</b></u>
➤ Muslim women joined AIML	<u><b>1937</b></u>
➤ Fatima Jinnah joined AIML	<u><b>1938</b></u>
➤ State Bank of Pakistan was inaugurated with	<u><b>30 Million</b></u>
➤ Name of Pakistan Resolution to Lahore Resolution	<u><b>Begum Maulana Muhammad Ali</b></u>
➤ Total undivided princely states at independence	<u><b>565</b></u>
➤ <b>Out of 565 princely states 552 joined India at the time of Independence</b>	
➤ Largest Princely State	<u><b>Kashmir</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> State to accede to Pakistan	<u><b>Bahawalpur</b></u>
➤ Last ruler of Bahawalpur	<u><b>Nawab Sir Sadiq Muhammad Khan Abbasi – V</b></u>
➤ Swat included in Pakistan	<u><b>July 28, 1969</b></u>
➤ Jamrud Fort	<u><b>18 KM from Peshawar</b></u>
➤ Baltit Fort	<u><b>Hunza Valley</b></u>
➤ De Jure	<u><b>Rightful</b></u>
➤ Child of War	<u><b>League of Nations</b></u>
➤ Corbillion Cup	<u><b>Table Tennis</b></u>
➤ Strait b/w Florida and Cuba	<u><b>Florida Strait</b></u>
➤ Land of Silver Fiber	<u><b>Pakistan</b></u>
➤ Land of Golden Fiber	<u><b>Bangladesh</b></u>
➤ Khyber Pass connects	<u><b>Peshawar--- Kabul</b></u>
➤ Length of Khyber Pass	<u><b>53 KM (33 miles)</b></u>
➤ Height of Khyber Pass	<u><b>3520 ft (1073 m)</b></u>
➤ Bolan Pass located	<u><b>Toba Kakar Range (Himalaya)</b></u>
➤ Bolan Pass connects	<u><b>Sibi--- Quetta</b></u>
➤ Calcutta on Bank of River	<u><b>Hooghli</b></u>
➤ Dublin on bank of River	<u><b>Liffey</b></u>
➤ Length of Wall of China	<u><b>21196 km</b></u>



➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest desert	<b><u>Arabian Desert</u></b>
➤ Ernest Hemingway belongs to	<b><u>USA</u></b>
➤ Theory of Population	<b><u>Thomas Robert Malthus</u></b>
➤ Hermit Kingdom	<b><u>Korea</u></b>
➤ Hashmit Kingdom	<b><u>Jordan</u></b>
➤ Hashmit Kingdom founded by	<b><u>Abdullah-I (25<sup>th</sup> May 1946)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Islamic Summit	<b><u>22-25 Sep 1969 (Rabat)</u></b>
➤ 'Alma Mater' Term	<b><u>The place where someone was educated</u></b>
➤ Arteries become hard due to	<b><u>Plaque</u></b>
➤ "White Goods"	<b><u>Durable consumption goods</u></b>
➤ Diabetes caused due to malfunctioning of	<b><u>Pancreas</u></b>
➤ Origin of game Golf	<b><u>Scotland</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Commercial Bank of Pakistan	<b><u>HBL</u></b>
➤ 'Trachoma' is a disease of	<b><u>Eye</u></b>
➤ Another organ that filters blood	<b><u>Kidney</u></b>
➤ Exposure to sunlight provides	<b><u>Vitamin D</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> western scientist to suggest that the 'earth revolves around the sun	<b><u>Copernicus</u></b>
➤ Speed of wind is measured by	<b><u>Anemometer</u></b>
➤ Pakistan recognized China	<b><u>January 4, 1950</u></b>
➤ Pakistan do not recognize states	<b><u>Israel &amp; Armenia</u></b>
➤ Number of ribs in human body	<b><u>24 ( 2 sets of 12)</u></b>
➤ Treaty of Hudaibiya for years	<b><u>10 Years (6 A.H.)</u></b>
➤ Highest Military Award of UK	<b><u>Victoria Cross</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Indian to receive Victoria Cross	<b><u>Subedar Khudadad Khan</u></b>
➤ Highest Military Award of Italy	<b><u>Gold Medal of Military Valour</u></b>
➤ Theory of Continental Drift	<b><u>Alfred Wegener</u></b>
➤ Currency of Mexico	<b><u>Peso</u></b>
➤ Soviet Union sent forces in Afghanistan	<b><u>December 24, 1979</u></b>
➤ Soviet Union	<b><u>Dec 30, 1922 to Dec 26, 1991</u></b>
➤ Long March of 1934 undertook by	<b><u>Chinese Communist</u></b>
➤ Species of living things discovered	<b><u>8.7 million</u></b>
➤ Groups of Vertebrates	<b><u>5 (Fish, Amphibians, Reptiles, Birds, Mammals)</u></b>
➤ Widow's Tear is a	<b><u>Plant, A Play</u></b>
➤ Members of European Union	<b><u>27</u></b>

➤ Latest member of EU	<u>Croatia</u>
➤ Capital of Croatia	<u>Zagreb</u>
➤ Members of Euro-zone	<u>19</u>
➤ Indian Railway started operation	<u>April 16, 1853</u>
➤ HQ of Human Rights Watch	<u>New York</u>
➤ Largest Road Tunnel in world	<u>Laerdal (Norway) 24.51 KM</u>
➤ Largest cell in human body	<u>Ovum (Egg)</u>
➤ Smallest cell in Human body	<u>Sperm</u>
➤ Digital Computer invented by	<u>John Vincent Atanasoff</u>
➤ Captain of Pakistan in Oval Test 1954, defeated England	<u>Abdul Hafeez Kardar</u>
➤ Lowest point on earth	<u>Dead Sea ( Israel-Jordan Border)</u>
➤ Lowest point in Pacific Ocean	<u>Mariana Trench</u>
➤ Most populated city	<u>Tokyo (UN Report 2014)</u>
➤ Coldest place in Pakistan	<u>Skardu</u>
➤ Hottest place in Pakistan	<u>Jacobabad</u>
➤ Kosovo got independence from	<u>Serbia (2008)</u>
➤ Capital of Kosovo	<u>Pristina</u>
➤ Most abundant mineral in human body	<u>Calcium</u>
➤ Strait 'Gate of Tears'	<u>Bab-al- Mandab</u>
➤ Indian state called communist state	<u>Kerala</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> meeting of Constituent Assembly of Pak	<u>10<sup>th</sup> August 1947</u>
➤ National Flag of Pak adopted	<u>11<sup>th</sup> August 1947</u>
➤ Manometer is used to measure	<u>Pressure</u>
➤ Cause of Malaria discovered by	<u>Charles Louis Alphonse Laveran (French)</u>
➤ Pakistan joined IMF and World Bank	<u>11<sup>th</sup> July 1950</u>
➤ Yasir Arfat died on	<u>November 11, 2004</u>
➤ Bolshevik Revolution led by	<u>Lenin (October 1917)</u>
➤ Liaquat-Nehru Pact	<u>8<sup>th</sup> April 1950 (Delhi)</u>
➤ Liaquat-Nehru Pact to guarantee	<u>Rights of Minorities</u>
➤ Malakhra is a game of	<u>Sindh</u>
➤ Lightest metal	<u>Lithium</u>
➤ States in India	<u>29 (Telengana-newst state)</u>
➤ Jinnah joined AIML	<u>1913 (Lucknow)</u>
➤ Jinnah left congress	<u>1920</u>



➤ Jinnah met Gandhi 1 <sup>st</sup> time	<b><u>1916 (Lucknow)</u></b>
➤ Washington became Chief Commander	<b><u>1775</u></b>
➤ Largest Army in the world	<b><u>China</u></b>
➤ 'Jules Rimet Cup'	<b><u>FIFA World Cup (1930-70)</u></b>
➤ Enzymes are made of	<b><u>Proteins</u></b>
➤ Shortest wavelength of colour	<b><u>Violet</u></b>
➤ Longest wavelength of colour	<b><u>Red</u></b>
➤ British Common Wealth formed	<b><u>1949 (London Declaration)</u></b>
➤ SEATO formed	<b><u>1954</u></b>
➤ HQ of SEATO	<b><u>Bangkok</u></b>
➤ Pakistan left SEATO	<b><u>1972</u></b>
➤ SEATO dissolved	<b><u>1977</u></b>
➤ CENTO (Baghdad Pact) established	<b><u>1955</u></b>
➤ HQ of CENTO	<b><u>Ankara</u></b>
➤ CENTO also known as	<b><u>METO (Middle East Treaty Organization)</u></b>
➤ Warsaw Pact	<b><u>14<sup>th</sup> May 1955 (Poland)</u></b>
➤ Narita Airport	<b><u>Japan</u></b>
➤ HQ of Freedom House	<b><u>Washington</u></b>
➤ Father of Modern Astronomy	<b><u>Nicolas Copernicus</u></b>
➤ Longest river of Europe	<b><u>Volga</u></b>
➤ Noor Mahal is at	<b><u>Bahawalpur</u></b>
➤ Albert Einstein born in	<b><u>Germany</u></b>
➤ Largest gland	<b><u>Liver</u></b>
➤ Smallest gland	<b><u>Pineal (in Brain)</u></b>
➤ Founder of 'Big Bang' Theory	<b><u>George Lemaitre</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> woman to climb Mount Everest	<b><u>Junko Tabei (Japan)</u></b>
➤ Shalimar Gardens built	<b><u>Shahjahan (1642)</u></b>
➤ One ounce is equal to	<b><u>28.35 grams</u></b>
➤ Light Year is equal to	<b><u>9.46 trillion KMs</u></b>
➤ Badshahi Mosque built in	<b><u>1673 (Aurangzeb)</u></b>
➤ Highest capital	<b><u>La Paz (Bolivia)</u></b>
➤ Longest river in Balochistan	<b><u>Hingol</u></b>
➤ Dasht River	<b><u>Balochistan</u></b>
➤ Porali River	<b><u>Balochistan</u></b>

➤ Bolan River	<b><u>Balochistan</u></b>
➤ Panjkora River	<b><u>KPK</u></b>
➤ Total rivers in Pakistan	<b><u>24</u></b>
➤ Total rivers in Balochistan	<b><u>7</u></b>
➤ Total rivers in KPK	<b><u>8</u></b>
➤ Total rivers in Punjab	<b><u>5</u></b>
➤ Total rivers in Sindh	<b><u>4</u></b>
➤ India built Kishanganga Dam	<b><u>Jhelum River (Bandipur-Baramula)</u></b>
➤ India built Baglihar Dam	<b><u>Chenab River</u></b>
➤ India built Wuller Barrage	<b><u>Jhelum River</u></b>
➤ 'Farewell to Arms' written by	<b><u>Ernest Hemingway</u></b>
➤ 'Philology'	<b><u>Study of Languages</u></b>
➤ 'Oncology'	<b><u>Study of Cancer/ Tumor</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> surgeon Antiseptic	<b><u>Joseph Lister (1865)</u></b>
➤ Pak-China border demarcated	<b><u>2 March 1963</u></b>
➤ Persian Empire founded by	<b><u>Cyrus the Great (550 BC)</u></b>
➤ "Comrade" issued by	<b><u>Maulana Muhammad Ali Jauhar (1911)</u></b>
➤ 'Gold Paper' Term	<b><u>Piece of paper substitute for gold</u></b>
➤ "Iron Lady"	<b><u>Margaret Thatcher</u></b>
➤ "Lady of Lamp"	<b><u>Florence Nightingale (Nursing)</u></b>
➤ Lightest Gas	<b><u>Hydrogen</u></b>
➤ Cricket Bat length	<b><u>38 inches (96.52 cm)</u></b>
➤ Total bones in human body	<b><u>206</u></b>
➤ Total bones in new born baby	<b><u>300</u></b>
➤ Total bones in human skull	<b><u>22</u></b>
➤ Total ribs in human body	<b><u>24</u></b>
➤ One Unit	<b><u>September 30, 1955</u></b>
➤ Oldest barrage of Pakistan	<b><u>Khanki (Chenab) 1892</u></b>
➤ Sukker Barrage built	<b><u>1932</u></b>
➤ Redcliff Award	<b><u>17<sup>th</sup> August 1947</u></b>
➤ Pakistan became member of NAM	<b><u>1979</u></b>
➤ Length of Siachan Glacier	<b><u>76 KM (47 miles)</u></b>
➤ Indo-Pak military assets distribution ratio	<b><u>2:1</u></b>
➤ Speed of Light	<b><u>186000 miles/sec (3 lac KM/Sec)</u></b>

➤ Wimbledon in city	<u>London</u>
➤ India referred Kashmir dispute in UN	<u>January 1, 1948</u>
➤ USSR dismemberment	<u>December 26, 1991</u>
➤ Depth of Warsak Dam	<u>250 ft</u>
➤ Depth of Mangla Dam	<u>1242 ft</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Dam of Pakistan	<u>Warsak Dam ( 1961)</u>
➤ Warsak Dam built with the help of	<u>Canada (Colombo Plan)</u>
➤ Warsak Dam on River	<u>Kabul</u>
➤ Common Wealth formed	<u>28<sup>th</sup> April 1949</u>
➤ Pakhtun population of Afghanistan	<u>40%</u>
➤ Suez War	<u>1956 (England--- Egypt)</u>
➤ Copper reservoirs District	<u>Chagai</u>
➤ Seismography	<u>Motion of ground (Quakes etc)</u>
➤ Official Report of UK Parliament	<u>Hansard</u>
➤ Hindu State	<u>No Hindu State (Nepal became secular republic in 2008)</u>
➤ Pakistan joined WTO	<u>1995 (Founder member)</u>
➤ Mosaic Web Browser	<u>1993-1997</u>
➤ Lightest Particle	<u>Electron</u>
➤ 'KGB' secret Agency	<u>Russia</u>
➤ Key to Mediterranean	<u>Strait of Gibraltar</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Missile of Pakistan	<u>Hatf-1 (1989-90)</u>
➤ Iodine stores in gland	<u>Thyroid gland</u>
➤ 'Leningrad' name changed to	<u>St. Petersburg (1991)</u>
➤ Hardest substance	<u>Diamond</u>
➤ Babusar Pass connects	<u>Abbotabad &amp; Gilgit</u>
➤ Country with Neutrality	<u>Switzerland (Joined UNO in 2002)</u>
➤ Bull Fighting game	<u>Spain</u>
➤ Central Muhammadan Association	<u>Syed Ameer Ali (1877)</u>
➤ Monarchy in SAARC	<u>Bhutan</u>
➤ Ascorbic Acid	<u>Vitamin C</u>
➤ Guava is rich source of	<u>Vitamin C</u>
➤ Largest fresh water lake	<u>Superior</u>
➤ Deepest lake	<u>Baikal</u>
➤ RAM stands for	<u>Random Access Memory</u>

➤ URL stands for	<u><b>Uniform Resource Locator</b></u>
➤ 'Pride and Prejudice' written by	<u><b>Jane Austen</b></u>
➤ Hottest Planet	<u><b>Venus</b></u>
➤ 'Khad' secret agency	<u><b>Afghanistan</b></u>
➤ Weight of heart	<u><b>250-300 gram</b></u>
➤ Accra is capital of	<u><b>Ghana</b></u>
➤ Kofi Annan belongs to	<u><b>Ghana</b></u>
➤ 'Lira' is currency of	<u><b>Turkey</b></u>
➤ 'Sharm al Sheikh' is in	<u><b>Egypt</b></u>
➤ Adam's Peak is in	<u><b>Sri Lanka (Sabaragamuwa)</b></u>
➤ Mount Adams	<u><b>Washington (USA)</b></u>
➤ Ceylon name changed to Sri Lanka	<u><b>1972</b></u>
➤ 'Joule' is unit of	<u><b>Energy</b></u>
➤ 1 inch is equal to	<u><b>2.54 cm</b></u>
➤ Ahmad Khan Kharal Town	<u><b>Jhamra (Sahiwal)</b></u>
➤ Electron discovered by	<u><b>J.J. Thomson (1897)</b></u>
➤ Treaty of Sevres	<u><b>10<sup>th</sup> August 1920</b></u>
➤ Khilafat abolished	<u><b>3<sup>rd</sup> March 1924</b></u>
➤ 'Wealth of Nations' written by	<u><b>Adam Smith</b></u>
➤ 1 yard is equal to	<u><b>0.914 meters</b></u>
➤ Height of K-2	<u><b>8611 m</b></u>
➤ Printing Press invented by	<u><b>Johannes Gutenberg</b></u>
➤ 'Katas Raj' Temples	<u><b>Chakwal</b></u>
➤ Oldest Monarchy	<u><b>Japan</b></u>
➤ Oldest City	<u><b>Damascus</b></u>
➤ Annulment of Partition of Bengal	<u><b>1911</b></u>
➤ LNG stands for	<u><b>Liquefied Natural Gas</b></u>
➤ Oldest Barrage of Pakistan	<u><b>Khanki</b></u>
➤ 'Amnesia'	<u><b>Memory Loss</b></u>
➤ 'Backbone Fever'	<u><b>Dengue</b></u>
➤ Rohingya Crisis in State	<u><b>Rakhine</b></u>
➤ Ural Mountains	<u><b>Russia</b></u>
➤ 'Black Pool' is what	<u><b>A town in England</b></u>
➤ Cholera is caused by	<u><b>Bacteria</b></u>

➤ Father of Homeopathy	<b><u>Samuel Hahnemann</u></b>
➤ International Date Line passed through	<b><u>Bering Strait</u></b>
➤ Seats in 1 <sup>st</sup> C.A. increased from	<b><u>69 to 79</u></b>
➤ Boston Tea Party year	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> December 1773</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Nobel Prize in Physics	<b><u>Wilhelm Conrad Roentgen (German)</u></b>
➤ Name of Bomb dropped on Hiroshima	<b><u>Little Boy (6<sup>th</sup> August 1945)</u></b>
➤ Name of Bomb dropped on Nagasaki	<b><u>Fat Man (9<sup>th</sup> August 1945)</u></b>
➤ Old name of Ghana	<b><u>Gold Coast</u></b>
➤ Old name of Congo	<b><u>Zaire</u></b>
➤ 'Hujjat al Baligha' written by	<b><u>Shah Wali Ullah</u></b>
➤ Mouse invented by	<b><u>Douglas Engelbart</u></b>
➤ Mount Toor located in	<b><u>Mount Sinai (East Jerusalem)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Communist Manifesto language	<b><u>German</u></b>
➤ CT Scan stands for	<b><u>Computerized Tomography Scan (Chemotherapy Scan)</u></b>
➤ Napoleon died in	<b><u>St. Helena</u></b>
➤ Jallianwala Bagh incident	<b><u>13<sup>th</sup> April 1919</u></b>
➤ Jallianwala Bagh in city	<b><u>Amritsar</u></b>
➤ 'Aab-i-Hayat' is written by	<b><u>Muhammad Hussain Azad</u></b>
➤ Acts as moderator in Nuclear Reactor	<b><u>Graphite</u></b>
➤ Patella bone located in	<b><u>Front of Knee-joint</u></b>
➤ Shape of Milky Way	<b><u>Spiral</u></b>
➤ Kachura lakes	<b><u>Skardu (G.B)</u></b>
➤ Shortest day in Australia	<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> June (Southern Hemisphere)</u></b>
➤ Starch digesting enzyme	<b><u>Ptyalin in Saliva</u></b>
➤ Laurence Olivier is / was	<b><u>British Actor</u></b>
➤ Koh-i-Jodi is located in	<b><u>Anatolia (Turkey)</u></b>
➤ Normandy is in	<b><u>Northern France</u></b>
➤ Opium War fought between	<b><u>China and UK</u></b>
➤ 'Conversation with Myself' Book	<b><u>Nelson Mandela</u></b>
➤ Rakh Ghulaman Farm is in	<b><u>Bhakkar</u></b>
➤ Strait between Russia and USA	<b><u>Bering</u></b>
➤ Neutron discovered by	<b><u>James Chadwick</u></b>
➤ Jupiter Size as compared to Earth	<b><u>11 Times</u></b>
➤ 'Caries' disease	<b><u>Tooth Decay</u></b>

➤ Nelson Mandela died	<b><u>5 December 2013</u></b>
➤ Musharaf resigned	<b><u>18<sup>th</sup> August 2008</u></b>
➤ Sierra Leone (country)	<b><u>West Africa</u></b>
➤ Capital of Sierra Leone	<b><u>Free Town</u></b>
➤ Bala Hisar Fort is in	<b><u>Peshawar</u></b>
➤ Dokhlam Dispute between	<b><u>China-Bhutan</u></b>
➤ Change of Qibla in Surah	<b><u>Surah Baqra</u></b>
➤ Nasdaq Stock Market	<b><u>New York</u></b>
➤ A person who eats, drinks and marry	<b><u>Stoic</u></b>
➤ Name of 1 <sup>st</sup> cloned sheep	<b><u>Dolly</u></b>
➤ Benghazi City	<b><u>Libya</u></b>
➤ River Nile originates from	<b><u>Lake Victoria (Uganda)</u></b>
➤ Canton City	<b><u>China (Guangzhou)</u></b>
➤ Morocco and Spain separated by	<b><u>Strait of Gibraltar</u></b>
➤ 'Asian Drama' written by	<b><u>Gunnar Myrdal</u></b>
➤ Cheapest source of electricity	<b><u>Solar</u></b>
➤ Lowari Pass connects	<b><u>Dir with Chitral</u></b>
➤ Farthest point from Karachi on coastal highway	<b><u>Jiwani (697.2 KM)</u></b>
➤ Circumference of Earth	<b><u>40,075 KM</u></b>
➤ Deepest point in Pacific Ocean	<b><u>Marian Trench</u></b>
➤ Mount Kilimanjaro is located in	<b><u>Tanzania</u></b>
➤ Khojak Pass connects	<b><u>Qila Abdullah with Chaman</u></b>
➤ Nearest part of atmosphere to earth	<b><u>Troposphere</u></b>
➤ Farthest point of atmosphere to earth	<b><u>Thermosphere</u></b>
➤ 'Colossium' an amphitheatre was built in	<b><u>Rome</u></b>
➤ Mixture of two metals is called	<b><u>Alloy</u></b>
➤ Time taken by sunlight to reach earth	<b><u>8 minutes 20 Seconds</u></b>
➤ Presence of Oxygen in atmosphere	<b><u>21%</u></b>
➤ Planet with shortest day time	<b><u>Jupiter</u></b>
➤ Planet with longest day time	<b><u>Venus</u></b>
➤ Col. George Everest (Mount Everest) was	<b><u>Surveyor General of India (1830-1843)</u></b>
➤ Moorish Kingdom of Granada (Spain) surrendered to Christian in	<b><u>1492</u></b>
➤ President of Yugoslavia/Serbia, who was indicted and tried by War Criminal Tribunal	<b><u>Slobodan Milosevic (2002-2006)</u></b>



➤ Blind Dolphins are found in	<b><u>Indus &amp; Ganges River</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> international flight taken by PIA	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> February 1955 (London)</u></b>
➤ Father of Modern Science Fiction	<b><u>H.G. Wells</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> International Olympics	<b><u>April 6, 1896 (Athens)</u></b>
➤ Hanging Gardens in Babylon	<b><u>Iraq</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> satellite Sputnik-I was launched	<b><u>4<sup>th</sup> October 1957 (USSR)</u></b>
➤ Name 'All India Muslim League' coined by	<b><u>Sir Muhammad Shafi</u></b>
➤ Longest River of Asia	<b><u>Yangtze</u></b>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest Ethnic Group in Afghanistan	<b><u>Tajik</u></b>
➤ Babri Mosque is in	<b><u>Ayodhya (U.P)</u></b>
➤ Babri Mosque demolished in	<b><u>1992</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> President of Pakistan Muslim League	<b><u>Ch. Khaliq uz Zaman</u></b>
➤ Martin Luther was	<b><u>Founder of Protestant Sect</u></b>
➤ Vessels of blood which carry blood from different parts of body to heart	<b><u>Veins</u></b>
➤ Diego Garcia is	<b><u>US Military Base in Indian Ocean</u></b>
➤ European rulers captured Palestine from the Muslims in Crusade War in years	<b><u>1099</u></b>
➤ 'Kremlin'	<b><u>Offices of Russian Government</u></b>
➤ Diameter of Earth	<b><u>12756 Km</u></b>
➤ Freezing point of Heavy Water	<b><u>3.82 C°</u></b>
➤ 'Ivy League'	<b><u>A group of 8 universities in USA</u></b>
➤ Cities of Pak-Iran connected through rail-line	<b><u>Quetta- Zedan</u></b>
➤ GMT was established in	<b><u>1884</u></b>
➤ Name of place of World Trade Centre	<b><u>Ground Zero</u></b>
➤ 'Ikebana' is	<b><u>Japanese Art of Flower Arrangement</u></b>
➤ Primary Colours (Light)	<b><u>Red, Blue, Green</u></b>
➤ Primary Colours (Pigments)	<b><u>Red, Blue, Yellow</u></b>
➤ Oldest stock exchange in world	<b><u>Amsterdam Stock Exchange</u></b>
➤ State Bank of Pakistan started working with	<b><u>30 million Rupees</u></b>
➤ 'Myopia' is a defect of vision of the	<b><u>Distant Objects</u></b>
➤ French Muslim Football star Zedane belong to	<b><u>Algeria</u></b>
➤ 'AWACS'	<b><u>Airborne Warning and Control System</u></b>
➤ River crossing the Equator twice	<b><u>Congo River</u></b>
➤ 'Night Blindness' is caused due to	<b><u>Lack of Vitamin A</u></b>
➤ 'History of God' is written by	<b><u>Keron Armstrong</u></b>

➤ “Alzheimer’s disease’ characterized by	<b><u>Degeneration of Nerve Cells</u></b>
➤ Civilization located on bank of river Tigris	<b><u>Samarian Civilization</u></b>
➤ Hollywood is located in	<b><u>California</u></b>
➤ Meaning of ‘Vishnu’	<b><u>The Preserver</u></b>
➤ Oldest search engine	<b><u>Aliweb.com</u></b>
➤ HQ of ‘Human Rights Watch’	<b><u>New York</u></b>
➤ ‘Nexalite’ Movement (Pro-Communism) in	<b><u>India</u></b>
➤ ‘Schwab Klaus’ founder of	<b><u>World Economic Forum (1971)</u></b>
➤ ‘Khmer Rogue’ is	<b><u>Communist Movement in Cambodia</u></b>
➤ ASEM (Asia Europe Meeting) initiated by	<b><u>Mr. Goh Chok Tong</u></b>
➤ Mr. Goh Chok Tong was	<b><u>P.M. of Singapore</u></b>
➤ Aramco Oil Company	<b><u>Saudi Arabia</u></b>
➤ ‘ Hamas’ was founded by	<b><u>Sheikh Ahmed Yasin (1987)</u></b>
➤ ‘BIN’ is secret agency of	<b><u>Indonesia</u></b>
➤ ‘Tenge’ is currency of	<b><u>Kazakhsitan</u></b>
➤ Largest opium producer province of Afghanistan	<b><u>Helmand</u></b>
➤ ‘Pearl Harbour’ is located in state	<b><u>Hawaii</u></b>
➤ ‘Tamils’ active in territory of Sri Lanka	<b><u>Jaffana</u></b>
➤ Largest section of Kurd population is in	<b><u>Turkey</u></b>
➤ ‘Lukand’ and ‘Kadima’ political parties	<b><u>Israel</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Space satellite launched by Pakistan	<b><u>Badr-I (1990)</u></b>
➤ About 40% of world oil is transported through	<b><u>Strait of Hormuz</u></b>
➤ ‘Nippon’ is stock exchange of	<b><u>Japan</u></b>
➤ ‘Three Gorges Dam’ is in	<b><u>China</u></b>
➤ ‘Philately’	<b><u>Stamp Collection</u></b>
➤ Madame Tussaud’s Museum is in	<b><u>London</u></b>
➤ Last king of Afghanistan	<b><u>Muhammad Zahir Shah</u></b>
➤ Green vegetables are rich source of	<b><u>Vitamins and Minerals</u></b>
➤ Vitamin which cannot be stored in human body	<b><u>Vitamin C</u></b>
➤ Holy Quran was 1 <sup>st</sup> translated in	<b><u>Persian</u></b>
➤ Population wise largest state of India	<b><u>Uttar Pardesh (UP)</u></b>
➤ Area wise largest state of India	<b><u>Rajasthan</u></b>
➤ ‘Philology’ is	<b><u>Study of Languages</u></b>
➤ Strongest muscle in human body	<b><u>Jaw</u></b>



➤ Shortest bone in human body	<b><u>Stapes</u></b>
➤ Longest and strongest bone in human body	<b><u>Femur</u></b>
➤ Trachoma is a disease of	<b><u>Eye</u></b>
➤ Malaria affects	<b><u>Spleen and Liver</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> person to fly across English Channel	<b><u>Louis Bleriot</u></b>
➤ Rickets is a disease of	<b><u>Bones</u></b>
➤ Radioactivity was discovered by	<b><u>Henry Becquerel</u></b>
➤ Britain's oldest university	<b><u>Oxford</u></b>
➤ Sunda strait separated	<b><u>Sumatra from Java</u></b>
➤ 'Big Ben' is	<b><u>Clock placed at British Parliament building</u></b>
➤ Penicillin invented by	<b><u>Alexander Fleming</u></b>
➤ British Government's declaration in 1917 announcing the establishment of a Jewish National home in Palestine was	<b><u>Balfour Declaration</u></b>
➤ Insulin was discovered by	<b><u>Dr. F.G. Banting</u></b>
➤ Polio vaccine was invented by	<b><u>Johanas Salk</u></b>
➤ Ascorbic Acid is	<b><u>Vitamin C</u></b>
➤ Ruhr Coal Field is in	<b><u>Germany</u></b>
➤ Atacama Desert is in	<b><u>Chile</u></b>
➤ Poor night vision is due to	<b><u>Lack of Vitamin A</u></b>
➤ Vitamin which gets destroyed on heating	<b><u>Vitamin C</u></b>
➤ Largest organ in human body	<b><u>Skin</u></b>
➤ Blood does not coagulate inside the body due to the presence of	<b><u>Heparin</u></b>
➤ Gandhi started Dandie March to	<b><u>Break the Salt Law (1930)</u></b>
➤ Graveyard of Red Blood Cells	<b><u>Spleen</u></b>
➤ Paradise of Birds	<b><u>Haleji Lake (Sindh)</u></b>
➤ Vitamin which can be most easily synthesized in human body is	<b><u>Vitamin D</u></b>
➤ Rickets is caused due to deficiency of	<b><u>Vitamin D</u></b>
➤ 'Victoria' waterfall is on	<b><u>Zambia-Zimbabwe border</u></b>
➤ 'Decibel' is unit of	<b><u>Intensity of sound</u></b>
➤ Vitamin capable of formation of blood	<b><u>Vitamin B-12</u></b>
➤ High dose of which vitamin destroys kidney	<b><u>Vitamin C</u></b>
➤ India and Sri Lanka are separated by	<b><u>Palk Strait</u></b>
➤ Brass is an alloy of	<b><u>Copper-Zinc</u></b>
➤ Keil Canal links	<b><u>North Sea – Baltic Sea</u></b>

➤ APS Peshawar Attack	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> December 2014</u></b>
➤ NAB established	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> November 1999</u></b>
➤ NRO date	<b><u>5<sup>th</sup> October 2007</u></b>
➤ Al-Jazeera channel	<b><u>Qatar</u></b>
➤ HEC Established	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> September 2002</u></b>
➤ Most urbanized province of Pakistan	<b><u>Sindh</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> child born after migration	<b><u>Abdullah bin Zubair</u></b>
➤ Economy of Oman depends upon	<b><u>Oil</u></b>
➤ Mouth-lock in disease	<b><u>Tetanus (also called lockjaw)</u></b>
➤ Baba-e-Sahafat	<b><u>Maulana Zafar Ali Khan</u></b>
➤ Aswan Dam is on river	<b><u>The Nile (Egypt)</u></b>
➤ Jabl-e-Noor Cave	<b><u>Cave of Hira</u></b>
➤ Zakat & Ushr Ordinance	<b><u>1980</u></b>
➤ Punjab Zakat & Ushr Act	<b><u>2018</u></b>
➤ Russia covers area of earth	<b><u>1/8<sup>th</sup></u></b>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest country by area	<b><u>Canada</u></b>
➤ Number of great lakes b/w Canada and US (Central North America)	<b><u>5</u></b>
➤ Names of great lakes in Central North America	<b><u>Superior, Michigan, Huron, Erie, Ontario</u></b>
➤ Beyond the Last Mountain	<b><u>Pakistan's 1<sup>st</sup> English Film (1976)</u></b>
➤ Pakistan Volleyball Federation founded	<b><u>31<sup>st</sup> January 1955</u></b>
➤ Handball game introduced in	<b><u>Denmark (1897)</u></b>
➤ In Table Tennis 'Chop' is a stroke	<b><u>Defensive</u></b>
➤ 'Right to life' in constitution of Pakistan	<b><u>Article 9</u></b>
➤ Islamic Republics in World	<b><u>4 (Pakistan, Afghanistan, Iran, Mauritania)</u></b>
➤ Blood occupies %age of body's weight	<b><u>7%</u></b>
➤ 1 byte is equal to	<b><u>8 bits</u></b>
➤ Kalbhoshan Yadav arrested from	<b><u>Masakhel (Balochistan) 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2016</u></b>
➤ Light House of Alexandria is in	<b><u>Egypt</u></b>
➤ Oscar Awards 1 <sup>st</sup> time given	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> May 1929</u></b>
➤ Brain of Computer	<b><u>CPU</u></b>
➤ Task Manager is a	<b><u>Utility Software</u></b>
➤ Asian Games are held after	<b><u>4 years</u></b>
➤ Ibn-e-Khuldoon belongs to	<b><u>Tunisia</u></b>

➤ Falkland Islands dispute	<u>1982 (Argentina-UK)</u>
➤ Taurus Mountains in	<u>Turkey</u>
➤ PETRONAS Towers (Twin Towers)	<u>Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia)</u>
➤ Metacarpal bones in	<u>Hands</u>
➤ Sri Dalada Maligawa	<u>Buddhist Temple (Kandy--- Sri Lanka)</u>
➤ Sri Dalada Maligawa also called	<u>Temple of the Tooth</u>
➤ Five Star Movement	<u>Political Party in Italy</u>
➤ T.V. invented by	<u>John Logie Baird</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Dry Port in Pakistan	<u>Mughalpura (Lahore) 1973</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> British Prime Minister	<u>Robert Walpole (1721-1742)</u>
➤ Life of Presidential Ordinance	<u>120 Days</u>
➤ Life of Gubernatorial Ordinance	<u>90 Days</u>
➤ One mile is equal to	<u>5280 ft.</u>
➤ 'Bhambore' is in district	<u>Thatta (Sindh)</u>
➤ 'rear-view mirror' for driving	<u>Convex</u>
➤ Gandhi-Jinnah talks to discuss CR formula by	<u>Rajgopal Acharia</u>
➤ Mahabat Khan Mosque	<u>Peshawar (1630)</u>
➤ Hollywood located in	<u>California</u>
➤ Official Languages in South Africa	<u>11</u>
➤ Physiotherapy for	<u>Immobility of Joints</u>
➤ Name of Laughing Gas	<u>Nitrous Oxide</u>
➤ Dr. Christian Barnard (1 <sup>st</sup> Heart Transplant) from	<u>South Africa</u>
➤ Shrine of Nizam ud Din Aulia	<u>Delhi</u>
➤ Conversion of Gas into Liquid	<u>Condensation</u>
➤ Para Olympic games for	<u>Physically handicapped people</u>
➤ Gomal University is in	<u>D.I. Khan</u>
➤ "Ranjit Singh" contemporary of	<u>Bahadur Shah Zafar</u>
➤ Neelum Valley is in	<u>AJK</u>
➤ Main chemical substance in bones and teeth	<u>Calcium Phosphate</u>
➤ Karez System is in	<u>Baluchistan</u>
➤ Maximum number of Huffaz martyred in	<u>Jang e Yamama</u>
➤ Speed of Light	<u>186000 miles/second</u>
➤ Ghulam Muhammad (Kotri) Barrage is on	<u>River Indus (Hyderabad)</u>
➤ Only Pakistani Sec. General of OIC	<u>Syed Sharifuddin Pirzada</u>

➤ Husband of Khalida Zia	<u>Zia ur Rehman</u>
➤ ALU gets command from	<u>Control System</u>
➤ Dara Shaikho was follower of	<u>Hazrat Mian Mir &amp; Sarmad Kashani (Persian)</u>
➤ Ilbert Bill in	<u>1883 by Lord Ripon</u>
➤ Stars in Chinese Flag	<u>1+4=5</u>
➤ Naseem Hameed is famous for	<u>Athlete</u>
➤ Arthur Ashe is famous in the field of	<u>Tennis</u>
➤ Allama Iqbal did PhD from	<u>Munich</u>
➤ Attack on Pearl Harbour	<u>7<sup>th</sup> December 1941 (Japan)</u>
➤ Capital of Ummayyad Empire	<u>Damascus</u>
➤ Age of Hazrat Ibrahim(A.S) at Birth of Hazrat Ismail (A.S)	<u>86 years</u>
➤ First wife of Quaid e Azam	<u>Emibai Jinnah</u>
➤ Swat, Dir, Chitral added in NWFP	<u>28<sup>th</sup> July 1969</u>
➤ Treaty of Seringapatam with Tipu Sultan by	<u>Lord Cornwallis</u>
➤ Last Governor General of Hong Kong	<u>Chris Patten</u>
➤ Castro's partner in revolution	<u>Che Guevara</u>
➤ Court language of Mughal Empire	<u>Persian</u>
➤ Chief Election Commissioner tenure	<u>5 Years</u>
➤ Gwadar was purchased from	<u>Oman</u>
➤ AIML won Mulsim seats (Provincial Assemblies):1946 elections	<u>428/492</u>
➤ Hero of movie "Jinnah"	<u>Christopher Lee</u>
➤ Pakistan got financial share at Independence	<u>750 million</u>
➤ Kashmir was sold to	<u>Gulab Singh (16<sup>th</sup> March 1846, Treaty of Amritsar) (7.5 Million)</u>
➤ Hudood Ordinance	<u>1979</u>
➤ Steel is made of	<u>Iron and Copper</u>
➤ Bahawalpur became part of Pakistan in	<u>1955</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> USA President to visit Pakistan was	<u>Eisenhower</u>
➤ Lahore Declaration b/w Nawaz and Wajpai	<u>1999</u>
➤ Dr. Abdul Salam did PhD from	<u>Cavendish Laboratory-Cambridge</u>
➤ Coca Cola Formed	<u>1892 (USA)</u>
➤ Pepsi Cola Formed	<u>1898 (USA)</u>
➤ Playground for playing Baseball is called	<u>Diamond</u>
➤ Group of fish is called	<u>School</u>

➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> space shuttle launched by USA on 12 <sup>th</sup> April 1981	<u><b>Columbia</b></u>
➤ Casablanca is a seaport of	<u><b>Malaysia</b></u>
➤ Inventor of mouse	<u><b>Douglas Englebart</b></u>
➤ 'Normandy' is in	<u><b>France</b></u>
➤ 'Sir Laurence Olivier' was	<u><b>British Actor</b></u>
➤ Old name of Ghana	<u><b>Gold Coast</b></u>
➤ Old name of Congo	<u><b>Zaire</b></u>
➤ Deepest lake	<u><b>Baikal</b></u>
➤ Biggest fresh water lake	<u><b>Superior</b></u>
➤ Bering Strait separates	<u><b>Russia ---- USA</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> 'Opium War' was fought between	<u><b>Britain----- China (1839-42) Trade war</b></u>
➤ 2nd 'Opium War' was fought	<u><b>1856-60 (China----- Britain, France)</b></u>
➤ International Dateline passes through	<u><b>Bering Strait</b></u>
➤ Treaty of Sevres	<u><b>1920</b></u>
➤ Koh-i-Judi is located in	<u><b>Anatolia (Turkey)</b></u>
➤ Koh-i-Toor is in	<u><b>Mount Sinai (East Jerusalem)</b></u>
➤ One Yard is equal to	<u><b>0.914 m</b></u>
➤ 1 BTU is equal to	<u><b>1055 Joule</b></u>
➤ Adam's Peak is in	<u><b>Sri Lanka</b></u>
➤ One inch is equal to	<u><b>2.54 cm</b></u>
➤ Starch digesting enzyme	<u><b>Amylase</b></u>
➤ Kachura Lake is situated in	<u><b>Skardu</b></u>
➤ Patella (bone) is present in	<u><b>Knee</b></u>
➤ Neutron was discovered by	<u><b>James Chadwick</b></u>
➤ Shape of Milky Way	<u><b>Spiral</b></u>
➤ Average weight of human heart	<u><b>300 gm</b></u>
➤ Amnesia is related to	<u><b>Memory Loss</b></u>
➤ 'Brojan Das' was first Asian to	<u><b>Swim Across British Channel</b></u>
➤ 'Satpara Lake' is located near	<u><b>Skardu</b></u>
➤ Playground of playing "Base Ball" is called	<u><b>Diamond</b></u>
➤ 'Bradlaugh Hall' is located in	<u><b>Lahore</b></u>
➤ Pakistan recognized Bangladesh on	<u><b>23<sup>rd</sup> February 1974</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Space Shuttle launched by USA on 12 <sup>th</sup> April 1981	<u><b>Columbia</b></u>
➤ Largest bone in human body	<u><b>Femur</b></u>

➤ 'Rann of Kutch' is situated	<u>South of Tharparkar</u>
➤ Largest supplier of meat	<u>Argentina</u>
➤ Gomal University is in	<u>D.I. Khan</u>
➤ Pakistan became member of ILO	<u>31<sup>st</sup> October 1947</u>
➤ The Gandhara Civilization followed religion	<u>Buddhism</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> I.G. of Punjab Police	<u>Khan Qurban Ali Khan</u>
➤ H.Q. of UNIDO	<u>Vienna</u>
➤ River Indus originates from	<u>Tibet</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> meeting of Indian National Congress was held at	<u>Bombay</u>
➤ Nagorno Karabakh (also known as Artsakh) region is part of	<u>Azerbaijan</u>
➤ H.Q. of African Union	<u>Addis Ababa (Ethiopia)</u>
➤ Schengen (Town) is located in	<u>Luxembourg</u>
➤ School is a group of	<u>Fish</u>
➤ Founder of Wikipedia	<u>Jimmy Wales</u>
➤ Term "Butterfly Stroke" is in sports	<u>Swimming</u>
➤ Islamia College for Women Cooper Road was formed	<u>1939</u>
➤ H.Q. of Human Rights Watch	<u>New York</u>
➤ Silvio Berlusconi was	<u>Ex Prime Minister of Italy</u>
➤ Ibn-e- Batuta belonged to	<u>Morocco</u>
➤ 'Isthmus' is	<u>Narrow piece of land connecting larger areas</u>
➤ Muslim countries in ASEAN	<u>3 (Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei)</u>
➤ Founder of Hamas	<u>Sheikh Ahmed Yasin (1987)</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Wahi revelation	<u>17<sup>th</sup> Ramzan</u>
➤ WWW invented by	<u>Tim Berners Lee, Robert Cailliau</u>
➤ Father of Modern Chemistry	<u>Antoine Lavoisier</u>
➤ Periodic Table was formulated by	<u>Dmitri Mendeleev</u>
➤ Old name of Lahore High Court	<u>Chief Court of Punjab</u>
➤ Significance of 'Gaddani Beach' near Karachi	<u>Ship Breaking Industry</u>
➤ Muslim leader selected as president of Congress in 1896	<u>R.M. Sayani</u>
➤ Pak-Afghan Transit Trade Agreement signed in	<u>1965</u>
➤ Father of Nuclear Physics	<u>Ernest Rutherford</u>
➤ Earth's axis at present is tilted by	<u>23.5 degree</u>
➤ H.Q. of Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific	<u>Bangkok</u>
➤ Indian Ocean and Atlantic Ocean meet at	<u>Cape of Good Hope</u>



➤ Largest Gulf of the world	<b><u>Gulf of Mexico</u></b>
➤ Mindanao Islands	<b><u>Philippines</u></b>
➤ Who was entrusted with the job of dividing the Army in 1947?	<b><u>Field Marshal Auchinleck</u></b>
➤ “Witness to Surrender” written by	<b><u>Brigadier Siddiq Salik</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani lady to obtain a commercial Pilot’s license	<b><u>Shukria Khanum</u></b>
➤ Shukria Khanum died on	<b><u>13<sup>th</sup> May 2017 (82 years)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> female Fighter Pilot of Pakistan	<b><u>Flight Lieutenant Ayesha Farooq</u></b>
➤ Parliament of Tajikistan	<b><u>Majlis Oli (Supreme Assembly)</u></b>
➤ Official languages of SCO	<b><u>Russian and Chinese</u></b>
➤ Pope Benedict XV (died in 2013) belonged to	<b><u>Germany</u></b>
➤ Old name of Zhob	<b><u>Fort Sandman</u></b>
➤ Israel admitted to the UNO	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> May 1949</u></b>
➤ Constantinople fell into the hands of Muslims on	<b><u>29<sup>th</sup> May 1453</u></b>
➤ Epistemology is the study of	<b><u>Knowledge</u></b>
➤ Muzdalifah is an area between	<b><u>Arafat and Mina</u></b>
➤ PLA (People’s Liberation Army)	<b><u>China</u></b>
➤ Shooting Star is a	<b><u>Meteor</u></b>
➤ ‘Iberian Peninsula’ is part of	<b><u>Europe</u></b>
➤ Mirage is an example of	<b><u>Refraction of light</u></b>
➤ “GUI” stands for	<b><u>Graphical User Interface</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of Islamic Military Alliance	<b><u>Riyadh</u></b>
➤ ‘Sisakar’ was	<b><u>Wazir of Raja Dahir</u></b>
➤ Fathers of Internet	<b><u>Vinton Gray Cerf, Robert E. Kahn</u></b>
➤ Real name of Ghenghis Khan	<b><u>Temujin</u></b>
➤ Tribe of Hazrat Amina (R.A.)	<b><u>Banu Zohra</u></b>
➤ Ethnic group of “Ahmed Shah Massoud” (Afghan)	<b><u>Tajik</u></b>
➤ A computer mainly consists of	<b><u>Electronic Circuits</u></b>
➤ ‘Atta Ullah Shah Bukhari’ was the leader of	<b><u>Majlis-e- Ahrar</u></b>
➤ Disease which affects the skin	<b><u>Pellagra</u></b>
➤ AIML won seats in Central Legislative Assembly in 1945 elections	<b><u>30/102 seats</u></b>
➤ Congress won seats in Central Legislative Assembly in 1945	<b><u>57/102 seats</u></b>
➤ Obligations of ablution in Surah	<b><u>Al-Maida</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of Asia Infrastructure Investment Bank	<b><u>Beijing</u></b>
➤ ‘Confucianism’ originated in	<b><u>China</u></b>

➤ Rank of “Nanga Parbat”	<b><u>9<sup>th</sup></u></b>
➤ Town ‘Dalbandin’ located in	<b><u>Chaghi (Balochistan)</u></b>
➤ Capital of Albania	<b><u>Tirana</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Test Century for Pakistan in 1952	<b><u>Nazar Muhammad</u></b>
➤ Indian P.M. who received Nishan-i-Pakistan	<b><u>Morariji Desai (1990)</u></b>
➤ “Being and Nothingness” written by	<b><u>Jean-Paul Sartre</u></b>
➤ ‘Keti Bunder’ (town) in Sindh is famous for	<b><u>Fish Harbour</u></b>
➤ In Jaundice the colour of skin becomes	<b><u>Yellowish</u></b>
➤ ‘Reykjavik’ is the capital city of	<b><u>Iceland</u></b>
➤ ‘TDAP’ is responsible for	<b><u>Export Promotion</u></b>
➤ ‘TDAP’ stands for	<b><u>Trade Development Authority of Pakistan</u></b>
➤ ‘Hazrat Mahal’ who rebelled in 1857, known as	<b><u>Begum of Awadh</u></b>
➤ Hydrophobia is symptom of which disease	<b><u>Rabies</u></b>
➤ International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) founded in	<b><u>1952 (London)</u></b>
➤ Malaria affects	<b><u>Spleen and Liver</u></b>
➤ “The Reluctant Fundamentalist” written by	<b><u>Mohsin Hamid</u></b>
➤ Founder of ‘Krishak Sramik Party’	<b><u>A.K. Fazal ul Haq</u></b>
➤ Heavy Weight Boxing Champion who remained undefeated in his career	<b><u>Rocky Marciano</u></b>
➤ Actor in role of James Bond	<b><u>Sean Connery</u></b>
➤ Country with no Armed Forces	<b><u>Latvia</u></b>
➤ “Daewoo” is famous brand of	<b><u>Republic of Korea</u></b>
➤ ‘Paleontology’ is study of	<b><u>Fossils</u></b>
➤ “Ottawa Convention 1997” is related to	<b><u>Banning Landmines</u></b>
➤ Element required for solar energy conversion	<b><u>Silicon</u></b>
➤ ‘System of writing and printing for blinds’ invented by	<b><u>Louis Braille</u></b>
➤ At the birth of Islam, Iran was ruled by_____ Dynasty	<b><u>Sassanid’s</u></b>
➤ “Windhoek” is the capital of	<b><u>Namibia</u></b>
➤ “Benghazi” is a city of	<b><u>Libya</u></b>
➤ City of Canals	<b><u>Venice</u></b>
➤ “Guantanamo bay” an American Naval Base is in	<b><u>Cuba</u></b>
➤ Unionist Party founded in Punjab in	<b><u>1923</u></b>
➤ ‘Gastric Juice’ is a secretion of the glands, present in the	<b><u>Stomach</u></b>
➤ “Q and A” book written by	<b><u>Vikas Swarup</u></b>



➤ Pakistani test cricketers who got out on 199 in test cricket	<b><u>Younis Khan, Mudassar Nazar</u></b>
➤ Ms. Tansu Ciller was first female Prime Minister of	<b><u>Turkey</u></b>
➤ Kargil Conflict	<b><u>1999</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	<b><u>Rome (Italy)</u></b>
➤ “Zulu” is a prominent tribe of	<b><u>South Africa</u></b>
➤ In 2 <sup>nd</sup> Constituent Assembly (1954) Muslim League formed coalition Govt. with	<b><u>United Front</u></b>
➤ India conducted her first nuclear test in	<b><u>1974</u></b>
➤ ‘PAL’ stands for	<b><u>Pakistan Academy of Letters</u></b>
➤ Concept of Carbon credits originated from	<b><u>Kyoto Protocol (1997)</u></b>
➤ Alzheimer’s disease is characterized by	<b><u>Neuro degeneration</u></b>
➤ Main constituent of biogas is	<b><u>Methane</u></b>
➤ Deficiency of Iodine causes	<b><u>Goitre</u></b>
➤ Which gland secretes tears in human body	<b><u>Lachrymal</u></b>
➤ ‘PDF’ stands for	<b><u>Portable Document Format</u></b>
➤ In MS Word ‘Home’ Key moves the cursor to the	<b><u>Beginning of the line</u></b>
➤ In MS Word ‘ctrl+ page down’ is used to move the cursor	<b><u>One Page Down</u></b>
➤ Short Key to create chart from selected cell ranges	<b><u>F11</u></b>
➤ Country recently joined African Union after a period of almost 33 years	<b><u>Morocco</u></b>
➤ ‘Khalil Jibran’ belonged to	<b><u>Lebanon</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)	<b><u>Montreal (Canada)</u></b>
➤ ‘Wakhan Corridor’ belongs to	<b><u>Afghanistan</u></b>
➤ Highest waterfall ‘Salto Angel’ is in	<b><u>Venezuela</u></b>
➤ ‘Josip Broz Tito’ was President of	<b><u>Yugoslavia</u></b>
➤ ‘Gomal Zam Dam’ is located in	<b><u>KPK</u></b>
➤ Mausoleum of ‘Quaid-i-Azam’ was designed by	<b><u>Yahya Merchant</u></b>
➤ Food is mainly digested in	<b><u>Small Intestine</u></b>
➤ Green House Effect is mainly caused by	<b><u>CO<sub>2</sub>, CFCs</u></b>
➤ Echoes are produced due to	<b><u>Reflection of sound</u></b>
➤ Country having direct access to ‘Black Sea’	<b><u>Georgia</u></b>
➤ Total points in Badminton game	<b><u>21</u></b>
➤ US President during ‘Camp David Agreement’ Talks	<b><u>Jimmy Carter</u></b>
➤ Study of Spiders is called	<b><u>Arachnology</u></b>
➤ Gas commonly used in airships	<b><u>Helium</u></b>

➤ “The Arch of Janus” is situated in	<u><b>Rome</b></u>
➤ The Lady Finger Peak	<u><b>Gilgit</b></u>
➤ Faisal Mosque was designed by	<u><b>Vedat Dalokay (Turkish)</b></u>
➤ ‘Ryder Cup’ is associated with	<u><b>Golf</b></u>
➤ In 16 <sup>th</sup> century, Argentina was colonized by	<u><b>Spain</b></u>
➤ Danish War was fought in	<u><b>1864 (Denmark----Germany)</b></u>
➤ Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) founded on:	<u><b>23<sup>rd</sup> September 1932</b></u>
➤ ‘KSA’ Founded by	<u><b>King Abdul Aziz bin Abdul Rehman ibn Al-Saud</b></u>
➤ ‘Munno Bhai’ died on	<u><b>19<sup>th</sup> January 2018</b></u>
➤ The famous ‘Notre Dame Cathedral’ is in	<u><b>Paris</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> non-Muslim Test Cricketer of Pakistan	<u><b>Wallis Mathias</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Hindu Test Cricketer of Pakistan	<u><b>Anil Dalpat</b></u>
➤ Religion which believe in ‘Trinity’	<u><b>Christianity</b></u>
➤ According to Christianity who betrayed ‘Jesus Christ’	<u><b>Judas Iscariot</b></u>
➤ Bird which tried to prevent ‘Ravana’ from carrying ‘Sita’ away in ‘Ramayana’	<u><b>Jatayu</b></u>
➤ ‘Buddha’ was primarily interested in elimination of	<u><b>Suffering</b></u>
➤ In Judaism an ordained teacher is called	<u><b>Rabbi</b></u>
➤ “Frankenstein” written by	<u><b>Mary Shelley</b></u>
➤ “A Case of Exploding Mangoes” written by	<u><b>Muhammad Hanif</b></u>
➤ ‘Moti Masjid’ is in	<u><b>Lahore</b></u>
➤ ‘Andre Agassi’ was	<u><b>Tennis Player of USA</b></u>
➤ “Lee Kuan Yew” is founder of	<u><b>Singapore</b></u>
➤ ‘VGA’ stands for	<u><b>Video Graphic Array</b></u>
➤ Dam of Iraq known as dangerous dam of the world	<u><b>Mosul Dam (Tigris River)</b></u>
➤ Old name of Mosul Dam was	<u><b>Saddam Dam</b></u>
➤ “Takht-e-Bahi” archeological site, an ancient Buddhist Monastery is in	<u><b>Mardan (KPK)</b></u>
➤ Idi Amin Dada was military officer of	<u><b>Uganda (Field Marshal)</b></u>
➤ Idi Amin Dada also served as	<u><b>President</b></u>
➤ Idi Amin Dada died on	<u><b>16<sup>th</sup> August 2003</b></u>
➤ Term known as ‘half byte’	<u><b>Nibble</b></u>
➤ Name of Shiva’s consort (wife) in Hindu mythology	<u><b>Parvati</b></u>
➤ Faisal Mosque completed in	<u><b>1986</b></u>
➤ ‘The Statue of Christ the Redeemer’ is in	<u><b>Rio-de-Janeiro (Brazil)</b></u>
➤ ‘Pontius Pilate’ was	<u><b>5<sup>th</sup> Prefect of Roman Province Judaea</b></u>

➤ 'US-Arab Summit 2017' held at	<b><u>Riyadh</u></b>
➤ Margalla Hills in which mountain range?	<b><u>Himalayas</u></b>
➤ From Congress the Lucknow Pact was signed by	<b><u>B.G. Tilak</u></b>
➤ Lake created by land sliding in 2010	<b><u>Attabad Lake (Hunza) 4<sup>th</sup> January 2010</u></b>
➤ Which Mughal King made Lahore his capital for 14 years?	<b><u>Akbar (1584-98)</u></b>
➤ 'Usain Bolt' belongs to	<b><u>Jamaica</u></b>
➤ North Korean all six nuclear weapons tests were made on	<b><u>Mount Montapsan</u></b>
➤ 'Barometer' is used to measure	<b><u>Atmospheric Pressure</u></b>
➤ 'Chloroform' discovered by	<b><u>James Young Simpson</u></b>
➤ When did Iran launch monkey into space?	<b><u>2013</u></b>
➤ Total MOUs signed between Pak-china under CPEC	<b><u>51</u></b>
➤ Originally worth of CPEC was	<b><u>\$46 Billion</u></b>
➤ The worth of CPEC increased to	<b><u>\$62 Billion</u></b>
➤ Yemen- Saudi War started on	<b><u>26<sup>th</sup> March 2015</u></b>
➤ "Higher Than Hope" written by	<b><u>Fatima Meer</u></b>
➤ "Higher Than Hope" is biography of	<b><u>Nelson Mandela</u></b>
➤ 'Horn of Africa' include	<b><u>Somalia, Ethiopia, Djibouti, Eritrea</u></b>
➤ 'General Hulusi Akar' belongs to	<b><u>Turkey</u></b>
➤ "Agatha Christie" is well known	<b><u>Writer of Mystery Stories (British)</u></b>
➤ "Spin Boldak" is in	<b><u>Town in Afghanistan</u></b>
➤ 'Pampelonne Beach' is in	<b><u>France</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Federal Mohtsab of Pakistan	<b><u>Sardar Muhammad Iqbal</u></b>
➤ Bile is produced by	<b><u>Liver</u></b>
➤ Bile is stored in	<b><u>Gall Bladder</u></b>
➤ Study of Bees is called	<b><u>Apiology/ Melittology/ Apiculture</u></b>
➤ A condition in which a person is excessively and unduly worried about having a serious illness is called	<b><u>Hypochondria</u></b>
➤ Ethnically "Sher Shah Suri" was	<b><u>Pashtun</u></b>
➤ "Pope Francis of Vatican" by birth from	<b><u>Argentina</u></b>
➤ Hassan Nasrullah is the leader of	<b><u>Hizbullah (Lebanon)</u></b>
➤ "F12 " Short key is used for	<b><u>Save as</u></b>
➤ Largest number of Nobel Laureates from	<b><u>USA</u></b>
➤ "Ctrl+K" is used for	<b><u>Insert Hyperlink</u></b>
➤ Major Shabbir Sharif got	<b><u>Nishan-i-Haider &amp; Sitara-i-Jurrah</u></b>

➤ Largest land locked country	<u><b>Kazakhstan</b></u>
➤ Fresh water reservoirs in the world	<u><b>2.5% to 2.75%</b></u>
➤ Sound files which can be added in Power Point 2010	<u><b>wav &amp; wma</b></u>
➤ Most abundant gas in air	<u><b>Nitrogen</b></u>
➤ Study of Fossils is called	<u><b>Paleontology</b></u>
➤ '8 <sup>th</sup> September' is observed as	<u><b>International Literacy Day</b></u>
➤ Scouting founded by	<u><b>Robert Baden Powell (1907)</b></u>
➤ 'Nanga Parbat' is in which mountain range?	<u><b>Himalayas</b></u>
➤ 6 <sup>th</sup> Heart of Asia Conference	<u><b>Amritsar, India (2016)</b></u>
➤ 7 <sup>th</sup> Heart of Asia Conference	<u><b>Baku, Azerbaijan (2017)</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Oscar Ceremony was held on	<u><b>16<sup>th</sup> May 1929</b></u>
➤ Returning Officer in Presidential Elections	<u><b>Chief Election Commissioner</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> President of Croatia	<u><b>Franjo Tudman</b></u>
➤ "Brazil" is in	<u><b>South America</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Muslim Governor of Lahore	<u><b>Malik Ayaz (1021)</b></u>
➤ Players who played test cricket for Pakistan and India	<u><b>A.H. Kardar, Amir Elahi, Gul Muhammad</b></u>
➤ "Bhanbhore" located in	<u><b>Thatta (Sindh)</b></u>
➤ Tooth Decay is due to	<u><b>Flourine</b></u>
➤ Largest man made waterfall	<u><b>Guiyang, Guizhou (China)</b></u>
➤ Distance between penalty Spot and goal in football	<u><b>10.97 m (36 ft), 12 yards</b></u>
➤ Founder of "Algeria"	<u><b>Ahmed Ben Bella</b></u>
➤ Algeria was founded on	<u><b>5<sup>th</sup> July 1962</b></u>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest forest	<u><b>Congo rain forest</b></u>
➤ H.Q. of "CERN"	<u><b>Geneva</b></u>
➤ Founder of "APWA"	<u><b>Begum Ra'ana Liaquat Ali Khan</b></u>
➤ "Croatia" and "Serbia" were part of	<u><b>Yugoslavia</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> child born after migration	<u><b>Hazrat Abdullah bin Zubair (R.A.)</b></u>
➤ USA purchased "Alaska" from	<u><b>Russia (1867)</b></u>
➤ Largest internet using country	<u><b>China</b></u>
➤ "Eugenics" relates to	<u><b>Improvement of human species</b></u>
➤ "Ramon Magsaysay" was	<u><b>President of Philippines</b></u>
➤ When no tariffs are imposed on all imports and exports, it is called	<u><b>Free Trade</b></u>
➤ Hajj pilgrims are required to wear Ihram at a place, called	<u><b>Meeqat</b></u>
➤ Oldest revealed Divine book	<u><b>Tawrat (Torah)</b></u>

➤ Inaugural BRICS summit held on 16 <sup>th</sup> June 2009 at	<b><u>Yekaterinburg (Russia)</u></b>
➤ Highest individual score in first class cricket	<b><u>Brian Lara (501)</u></b>
➤ PTV started transmission on	<b><u>26<sup>th</sup> November 1964</u></b>
➤ PTV started colour transmission in	<b><u>1976</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> women police station in Pakistan	<b><u>Islamabad (25<sup>th</sup> January 1994)</u></b>
➤ In relay race, baton must weigh at least	<b><u>50 grams</u></b>
➤ Old name of “Zambia”	<b><u>Northern Rhodesia</u></b>
➤ ‘Maple Leaf’ image is on flag of	<b><u>Canada</u></b>
➤ ‘Chichen Itza’ is situated in	<b><u>Mexico</u></b>
➤ ‘UN Commission on Human Rights’ meets each year in	<b><u>Geneva for 6 weeks (March-April)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> UN Conference on Environment and Development was held at	<b><u>Rio-de-Janeiro (1992)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> woman Chief Minister of Indian Occupies Kashmir	<b><u>Mehbooba Mufti</u></b>
➤ Real name of “Pir Sahib Manki Sharif”	<b><u>Amin-ul-Hasnat</u></b>
➤ ‘Picasso’ belonged to	<b><u>Spain</u></b>
➤ Colour of 1 <sup>st</sup> Islamic Flag	<b><u>White</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Islamic flag was given to	<b><u>Hazrat Hamza (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ Public Representative Office Disqualification Act (PRODA) was passed on	<b><u>6<sup>th</sup> January 1949</u></b>
➤ Azad Kashmir Govt. was set on	<b><u>24<sup>th</sup> October 1947</u></b>
➤ MS Windows invented by	<b><u>Bill Gates, Paul Allen (4<sup>th</sup> April 1975)</u></b>
➤ Name of Power Point file can be seen on	<b><u>Title Bar</u></b>
➤ Law of Universal Gravitation	<b><u>Newton</u></b>
➤ Majlis-e-Shura is a body made up of	<b><u>NA, Senate and President</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Secretary of the Board of Trustees of Aligarh College	<b><u>Sir Syed Ahmed Khan</u></b>
➤ Mother of “Hazrat Yousaf (A.S.)”	<b><u>Rachel</u></b>
➤ “Hirohito” was the longest serving monarch in	<b><u>Japan</u></b>
➤ Hirohito served Japan	<b><u>25<sup>th</sup> December 1926 to 7<sup>th</sup> January 1989</u></b>
➤ ‘Ho Chi Minh’ City is the new name of	<b><u>Saigon</u></b>
➤ The bridge in Istanbul that connects Asia with Europe	<b><u>The Bosphorus Bridge</u></b>
➤ Desert city ‘Timbuktu’ is located in	<b><u>Mali</u></b>
➤ Ran desperately b/w Safa and Marwa in search of water	<b><u>Hazrat Hajrah (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ ‘GFFA’ focuses on central questions concerning the future of global	<b><u>Agri-food Industry</u></b>
➤ “GFFA” stands for	<b><u>Global Forum for Food and Agriculture</u></b>
➤ She was alive at the tragic incident of Karbala	<b><u>Hazrat Umm-e-Salma (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ Primary component of Natural Gas	<b><u>Methane</u></b>



➤ Which theory lay down that all matter is composed of discrete units?	<b><u>Atomic Theory</u></b>
➤ 'Windows Explorer' is a	<b><u>Utility Program</u></b>
➤ Arrangement of data in logical sequence is known as	<b><u>Sorting</u></b>
➤ 'Nandi Pur' is in	<b><u>Gujranwala</u></b>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest peak of Pakistan	<b><u>Nanga Parbat</u></b>
➤ Height of "Nanga Parbat"	<b><u>8126 m</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Hockey World Cup won by	<b><u>Pakistan (1971)</u></b>
➤ 'Panama' is in	<b><u>Central America</u></b>
➤ 'Rohtas Fort' is in	<b><u>Dina (Jhelum)</u></b>
➤ Pakistan purchased Gwadar on	<b><u>7<sup>th</sup> September 1958 (\$3 Million) from Oman</u></b>
➤ Gwadar formally became part of Pakistan on	<b><u>8<sup>th</sup> December 1958</u></b>
➤ President is elected by	<b><u>NA, Senate and Provincial Assemblies</u></b>
➤ 'Rio-de- Janeiro' is in	<b><u>Brazil</u></b>
➤ Software program which transforms high level programming language into a low level object code in machine language, is called	<b><u>Compiler</u></b>
➤ Father of "Psychoanalysis"	<b><u>Sigmund Freud</u></b>
➤ In computing, "FDD" stands for	<b><u>Floppy Disk Drive</u></b>
➤ Catastrophic Chernobyl nuclear Power plant disaster took place in	<b><u>Pripyat (Ukraine) 26<sup>th</sup> April 1986</u></b>
➤ Organism encode their genes in long strands of	<b><u>DNA</u></b>
➤ Short Key to insert a comment in MS Word 2007	<b><u>Ctrl+Alt+M</u></b>
➤ "NAB" established on	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> November 1999</u></b>
➤ "HEC" established on	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> September 2002</u></b>
➤ "NRO" date	<b><u>5<sup>th</sup> October 2007</u></b>
➤ Lahore Metro Bus service started operation on	<b><u>10<sup>th</sup> February 2013</u></b>
➤ "Rann of Kutch" Arbitration Agreement between India-Pakistan	<b><u>19<sup>th</sup> February 1968</u></b>
➤ Length of Badminton court for single competition	<b><u>13.4 m (same for double)</u></b>
➤ Width of Badminton court for single competition	<b><u>5.18 m</u></b>
➤ Width of Badminton court for double competition	<b><u>6.10 m</u></b>
➤ Width of Side Gallery of Badminton Court	<b><u>40 cm</u></b>
➤ Property of a substance to absorb moisture from air on exposure	<b><u>Deliquescence</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Captain (ODI and Tests) of Pakistan Women Cricket Team	<b><u>Shazia Khan</u></b>
➤ Charles Darwin belonged to	<b><u>United Kingdom(UK)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> European country to ratify the EU Constitution was	<b><u>Italy</u></b>
➤ Tasman/Haupapa glacier is considered the largest glacier in	<b><u>New Zealand</u></b>

➤ 'UNCIP' stands for	<u>United Nations Commission for India and Pakistan</u>
➤ Northern and Southern Hemispheres are separated by	<u>The Plane of Equator</u>
➤ "Persian Gulf" and "Gulf of Oman" are linked by	<u>Strait of Hormuz</u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> UN Subsidiary Agency joined by Pakistan	<u>FAO (7<sup>th</sup> September 1947)</u>
➤ Sunlight is composed of	<u>Seven Colours</u>
➤ Valley located at the end of Kurram Pass	<u>Kohat Valley</u>
➤ Capital of Umayyad Dynasty	<u>Damascus</u>
➤ Capital of Abbasid's Dynasty	<u>Baghdad</u>
➤ Mechanical stop watch can measure a time interval up to a minimum of	<u>0.1 Sec</u>
➤ Oxy-hemoglobin has _____ colour	<u>Red Colour</u>
➤ Deoxy-hemoglobin has _____ colour	<u>Purplish Blue Colour</u>
➤ Sodium Carbonate ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) (Washing Soda) produces	<u><math>\text{CO}_2</math></u>
➤ "Villi" are found in	<u>Small Intestine</u>
➤ 'Pepsinogen' converts into	<u>Pepsin (in Stomach)</u>
➤ Internal diameter of test tube is measured by	<u>Vernier Callipers</u>
➤ 'Sun Spots' were discovered by	<u>Galileo Galilei</u>
➤ "SCO" was formed on	<u>26<sup>th</sup> April 1996</u>
➤ Median of triangles are divided in ratio	<u>1:2</u>
➤ Triangle with 2 congruent sides	<u>Isosceles Triangles</u>
➤ The solution which does not satisfy the original equation is	<u>Extraneous Solution</u>
➤ 'Gurdwara Darbar Sahib' is located in	<u>Kartar Pur</u>
➤ Rare deficiency of micro mineral in human body	<u>Chlorine</u>
➤ Earthquake of 1935	<u>Quetta</u>
➤ "Max Planck" discovered	<u>Energy Quanta</u>
➤ Mastication is	<u>Chewing Process</u>
➤ World Food Program was started by	<u>Eisenhower (1961)</u>
➤ Population share of Pakistan in world	<u>2.65%</u>
➤ Kirthar Range is in	<u>Sindh and Balochistan</u>
➤ Natural satellites of Mars	<u>2</u>
➤ Iron and steel corrodes by action of	<u>Sulphur Dioxide</u>
➤ Rio Earth Summit	<u>3-14 June 1992</u>
➤ Climate Change Conference in Paris	<u>2015</u>
➤ "Parthenocarpy" is	<u>Production of Fruit without Seeds</u>
➤ Speed of sound is	<u>343 m/s, 1235 km/h (767 mile/h)</u>

➤ Bit is short form of	<u>Binary Digit</u>
➤ “Attock Fort” was built by	<u>Akbar (1581-83)</u>
➤ Longest tenure as Chairman Senate	<u>Wasim Sajjad</u>
➤ Poet of beauty	<u>John Keats</u>
➤ Amnesty International was founded in	<u>July 1961</u>
➤ Memory of ordinary CD	<u>700 MB</u>
➤ PROM can be repaired by	<u>PROM Burner</u>
➤ Stomata are closed when cell	<u>Loses Water</u>
➤ Inflammation of liver is caused by	<u>Hepatitis</u>
➤ Tube which starts from kidney and ends in bladder	<u>Ureter</u>
➤ Death of “Michael Jackson”	<u>25<sup>th</sup> June 2009</u>
➤ Vitamin E is associated with mineral	<u>Selenium</u>
➤ Fruit is produced by	<u>Ovary of Flower</u>
➤ Simplest form of data is	<u>Array</u>
➤ Length of Karakoram Highway is	<u>1300 KM</u>
➤ Edward Jenner first used vaccine in	<u>1796 (14<sup>th</sup> May)</u>
➤ Crude Oil is heated in furnace at	<u>400 C° (280 C° -----390 C°)</u>
➤ Percentage of water in composition of brain	<u>73%</u>
➤ Oceanic Water is	<u>97% of total water on Earth ( covers 73% of Earth’s Surface)</u>
➤ “Jinnah, Pakistan and Islamic Identity: the Search for Saladin” written by	<u>Akbar S. Ahmed</u>
➤ Age of Red Blood Cells (RBCs)	<u>120 Days</u>
➤ Type of Nitrogen used by producers of ecosystem	<u>Nitrate</u>
➤ Yeast is used in bread because	<u>It releases CO<sub>2</sub></u>
➤ Data distributed in frequency is	<u>Grouped Data</u>
➤ ‘Lightning Rod’ and ‘Bifocals’ were invented by	<u>Benjamin Franklin</u>
➤ Number of countries in Asia	<u>48</u>
➤ Number of countries in Africa	<u>54</u>
➤ Famine in Ethiopia	<u>1984-85 (1.2 million deaths)</u>
➤ ‘Parsec’ is the unit of	<u>Distance</u>
➤ Batura Glacier is in	<u>Gilgit Baltistan (Pakistan) 57 Km</u>
➤ AL-Razi was born in	<u>Iran</u>
➤ Blood clotting is function of	<u>Platelets</u>
➤ ‘Supernova’ is	<u>Explosion of Stars</u>
➤ Zia ul Haq died on	<u>17<sup>th</sup> August 1988 (Bahawalpur) C-130 Hercules Plane</u>



➤ Types of teeth	<u>4, {Incisors (8), Canines (4), Premolars (8), Molars (12)}</u>
➤ 'Jalpari' is music album of	<u>Atif Aslam</u>
➤ 'Immanuel Kant' was	<u>German Philosopher</u>
➤ "Problems of Capital Formation in Underdeveloped Countries" written by	<u>Ragnar Nurske</u>
➤ Players in Handball game	<u>7</u>
➤ Hazrat Khalid Bin Waleed (R.A.) embraced Islam	<u>8 Hijri</u>
➤ After suspending membership of Egypt, Arab League H.Q. was shifted to	<u>Tunis</u>
➤ The Arab League membership of Egypt was suspended in	<u>1979</u>
➤ Egypt was resubmitted to Arab League in	<u>1989</u>
➤ Indian aircraft hijacked in 1971	<u>Ganga (30<sup>th</sup> January 1971)</u>
➤ "Hu Jintao" was ex-President of	<u>China</u>
➤ "Islam Karimov" was ex-President of	<u>Uzbekistan</u>
➤ Army Staff College (Command and Staff College) is at	<u>Quetta</u>
➤ Father of Hazrat Khadija (R.A.)	<u>Khuwaylid ibn Asad</u>
➤ Capital of 'Chechnya'	<u>Grozny</u>
➤ Capital of 'Jamaica'	<u>Kingston</u>
➤ Pakistan left Common Wealth on	<u>30<sup>th</sup> January 1972</u>
➤ Pakistan rejoined Common Wealth on	<u>1<sup>st</sup> October 1989</u>
➤ Before migration ____ was sent to Madina by Hazrat Muhammad (S.A.W.W)	<u>Hazrat Mus'ab bin Umair (R.A.)</u>
➤ Drugs are excreted through	<u>Kidneys</u>
➤ Average blood in human body	<u>5 litre</u>
➤ Lines on North and South of Equator	<u>Latitude</u>
➤ Red Sea is located between	<u>Africa and Arabia (Asia)</u>
➤ New Zealand is situated in region	<u>Oceania</u>
➤ ____ is known as 8 <sup>th</sup> continent	<u>Zeelandia</u>
➤ Shortest day in Northern Hemisphere	<u>22<sup>nd</sup> December</u>
➤ "Antarctica" is located at	<u>South Pole</u>
➤ "Laughing gas"	<u>Nitrous Oxide</u>
➤ Pair of ribs in human body	<u>12 pairs</u>
➤ Real name of Hazrat Abu Huraira (R.A.)	<u>Hazrat Abdul Rehman ibn Sakhar (R.A.)</u>
➤ Largest number of volcanoes in	<u>Indonesia</u>
➤ Precious gemstone "Emerald" is found in	<u>Swat</u>
➤ "Sultan Ahmed Mosque" is called	<u>The Blue Mosque (Istanbul)</u>

➤ Unit of pressure	<b><u>Pascal</u></b>
➤ Largest industry of Pakistan	<b><u>Textile</u></b>
➤ Country ranked best for living	<b><u>Denmark</u></b>
➤ Jahangir Khan remained unbeaten for	<b><u>5 Years (1981-85) ( 555 Matches)</u></b>
➤ Pakistan won first Hockey World Cup in	<b><u>1971</u></b>
➤ Ice floats on water because	<b><u>Density of water is greater than ice</u></b>
➤ World Polio Day is observed on	<b><u>24<sup>th</sup> October</u></b>
➤ “Genoa” is seaport of	<b><u>Italy</u></b>
➤ US Constitution was drafted at	<b><u>Philadelphia</u></b>
➤ Hazrat Haleema Sadia’s (R.A.) tribe	<b><u>Banu Saad</u></b>
➤ Hazrat Hassan bin Sabit’s (R.A.) tribe	<b><u>Banu Khazraj</u></b>
➤ Number of feathers in Badminton shuttlecock	<b><u>16</u></b>
➤ Who is ‘Ahmed Mujtaba’?	<b><u>Martial Arts Fighter {Mixed Martial Arts (MMA)}</u></b>
➤ ‘Great Barrier Reef’ is in	<b><u>Australia</u></b>
➤ Rukus in Surah Al-Imran	<b><u>20</u></b>
➤ Native Australian are called	<b><u>Aboriginal</u></b>
➤ ‘Salah ud Din Ayubi’ buried in	<b><u>Umayyad Mosque (Damascus)</u></b>
➤ Motto of Red Cross	<b><u>Charity in War</u></b>
➤ T-20 Cricket World Cup 2016 Champion	<b><u>West Indies vs England</u></b>
➤ EIGE (EU)	<b><u>European Institute for Gender Equality</u></b>
➤ ‘Bagram Airbase’ is in	<b><u>Afghanistan</u></b> (Largest US Military Base in Afghanistan)
➤ “Atoms for Peace” speech delivered by	<b><u>Dwight D. Eisenhower (UNGA 1953)</u></b>
➤ Paris Agreement in UN for	<b><u>Climate Change</u></b>
➤ ‘Elish Otis’ invented	<b><u>Safety device for elevators</u></b>
➤ ‘Ecology’ is study of	<b><u>Interactions among organisms and their environment</u></b>
➤ Islamic Calendar was introduced by	<b><u>Hazrat Umar (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ Short Key to insert a new slide in Power Point	<b><u>Ctrl+ M</u></b>
➤ ‘Harriet Tubman’ belongs to	<b><u>USA (Humanitarian services against slavery)</u></b>
➤ Last King of Afghanistan	<b><u>Muhammad Zahir Shah</u></b>
➤ “Living History” written by	<b><u>Hillary Clinton</u></b>
➤ “Hard Choices” written by	<b><u>Hillary Clinton</u></b>
➤ “A thing of beauty is a joy forever”	<b><u>John Keats</u></b>
➤ Sino- Pak Border Agreement	<b><u>2<sup>nd</sup> March 1963</u></b>
➤ Which country recently launched 1 <sup>st</sup> train with Hydrogen?	<b><u>Germany (16<sup>th</sup> September 2018)</u></b>

➤ “Julius Caesar” was General and Politician of	<b><u>Roman Empire</u></b>
➤ Srinagar- Muzafarabad bus service was started on	<b><u>7<sup>th</sup> April 2005</u></b>
➤ Malaria affects the organ	<b><u>Liver</u></b>
➤ ‘Thimpu’ is capital of	<b><u>Bhutan</u></b>
➤ UNSC removed ban on which African country after 9 years?	<b><u>Eritrea</u></b>
➤ “Moro Liberation Front” is struggling in	<b><u>Philippines</u></b>
➤ Nationality of ‘Messi’	<b><u>Argentina</u></b>
➤ “The Time Machine” written by	<b><u>H.G. Wells</u></b>
➤ COP 24, UN Climate Change Conference 2018	<b><u>Katowice (Poland), 2-15 December 2018</u></b>
➤ ‘Toussaint L’ Ouverture’ belongs to	<b><u>President of Haiti</u></b>
➤ Currency of Nigeria	<b><u>Naira</u></b>
➤ Pakistan Steel Mills was established on	<b><u>2<sup>nd</sup> July 1973</u></b>
➤ Which non-metal is liquid at room temperature	<b><u>Bromine</u></b>
➤ FIFA established on	<b><u>21<sup>st</sup> May 1904</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of FIFA	<b><u>Zurich (Switzerland)</u></b>
➤ Length of Penalty area of the football ground	<b><u>16.5 meters (18 yards)</u></b>
➤ Distance between penalty Spot and goal in football	<b><u>10.97 m (36 ft), 12 yards</u></b>
➤ ‘Zubaida Apa’ died on	<b><u>4<sup>th</sup> January 2018</u></b>
➤ Newton is unit of	<b><u>Force</u></b>
➤ Kulbushan Jadhav was arrested on	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> March 2016 (Mashkhel)</u></b>
➤ Fastest delivery by Shoaib Akhtar	<b><u>161.3 Km/h (100.23 mile/h) 22<sup>nd</sup> Feb 2003 vs Eng</u></b>
➤ Pakistan’s 1 <sup>st</sup> Ambassador to Iran	<b><u>Raja Ghazanfar Ali Khan</u></b>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Viceroy	<b><u>James Bruce (The Earl of Elgin)</u></b>
➤ “St. Basil’s Cathedral” is in	<b><u>Moscow</u></b>
➤ Motorway from Multan to Sukker	<b><u>M-5 (392 Km)</u></b>
➤ Sons and Daughters of Holy Prophet (S.A.W.W)	<b><u>3 Sons and 4 Daughters</u></b>
➤ Old name of Tokyo	<b><u>Edo</u></b>
➤ Capital of Japan before Tokyo	<b><u>Kyoto</u></b>
➤ Length of Table Tennis Table	<b><u>2.74 meter (9 ft)</u></b>
➤ Width of Table Tennis Table	<b><u>1.525 meter (5 ft)</u></b>
➤ Function of White Blood Cells	<b><u>Immunity</u></b>
➤ Number of ‘Gerald Ford’ as US President	<b><u>38<sup>th</sup></u></b>
➤ Default Font Style of MS Word	<b><u>Calibri</u></b>
➤ Default Font Size of MS Word	<b><u>11</u></b>

➤ Asian Games are held after every	<b><u>4 Years</u></b>
➤ Battle of “Nahrawan” was fought between	<b><u>Hazrat Ali (R.A.) ----- Khawarij</u></b>
➤ ‘Pristina’ is capital of	<b><u>Kosovo</u></b>
➤ Study of Handwriting is called	<b><u>Graphology</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Pakistani elected President of UNGA	<b><u>Sir Muhammad Zafarullah Khan (1962) 17<sup>th</sup> session</u></b>
➤ ‘Macintosh’ is developed by	<b><u>Apple</u></b>
➤ ‘Skylab’ was launched on	<b><u>14<sup>th</sup> May 1973</u></b>
➤ 16 <sup>th</sup> November is celebrated as	<b><u>International Day for Tolerance</u></b>
➤ Nishan-e-Haider awarded to Lalik Jan on	<b><u>15<sup>th</sup> July 1999</u></b>
➤ Periodic Table was made by	<b><u>Dimitri Mendeleev</u></b>
➤ Delhi- Lahore Bus Service (sada-e-Sarhad) started	<b><u>19<sup>th</sup> February 1999</u></b>
➤ Samjhuta Express started on	<b><u>22<sup>nd</sup> July 1976</u></b>
➤ Attack on Indian Parliament	<b><u>13<sup>th</sup> December 2001</u></b>
➤ Article 370 and 35-A, repealed by India on	<b><u>5<sup>th</sup> August 2019</u></b>
➤ National airline of Indonesia	<b><u>Garuda</u></b>
➤ ‘Garuda’ stands for	<b><u>A large bird in Hindu Mythology</u></b>
➤ Member of Ashra-e- Mubashra and son of Hazrat Safia bint Abdul Mutlab (R.A.)	<b><u>Hazrat Zubair (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ Rene Francois Armand (sully Prudhomme), received 1 <sup>st</sup> Nobel Prize in 2001 in	<b><u>Literature</u></b>
➤ ‘Rene Francois Armand’ belonged to	<b><u>France</u></b>
➤ Splitting of light into its constituent colours is called	<b><u>Dispersion</u></b>
➤ Amir Khurso was the disciple of	<b><u>Hazrat Nizamuddin Auliya</u></b>
➤ Excel feature which allows users to evaluate values and return a result	<b><u>Formulas</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Private Airline in Pakistan was	<b><u>Hajvery</u></b>
➤ The ‘Iberian Peninsula’ is a part of	<b><u>Europe</u></b>
➤ Boxing Champion’ Muhammad Ali’ was suffering from	<b><u>Parkinson</u></b>
➤ Which disease has been eradicated in Pakistan?	<b><u>Small Pox</u></b>
➤ Vessels which carry blood away from heart are called	<b><u>Arteries</u></b>
➤ Vessels which return the blood to the heart are called	<b><u>Veins</u></b>
➤ “The Church of Sao” is situated in	<b><u>Portugal</u></b>
➤ Independent states in Africa	<b><u>54</u></b>
➤ ‘Maqam-e-Ibrahim’ is located in	<b><u>Makkah</u></b>
➤ “Gift of the grab” means	<b><u>Fluency of speech</u></b>

➤ 'Sphygmomanometer' is used to measure	<b><u>Blood Pressure</u></b>
➤ Rows of Periodic Table are called	<b><u>Periods</u></b>
➤ Columns of Periodic Table are called	<b><u>Groups</u></b>
➤ 'Determinism' is the opposite of	<b><u>Free Will</u></b>
➤ What do you see if you hover the mouse over a chart object?	<b><u>Screen Tip</u></b>
➤ 'To drive home' means	<b><u>To emphasize a point</u></b>
➤ 'Hydrophobia' is a symptom of which disease?	<b><u>Rabies</u></b>
➤ 'Sycophant' means	<b><u>One who flatters</u></b>
➤ 'To clip the wings' means	<b><u>To Put Limits</u></b>
➤ A.O. Hume believed that India's basic ailments were	<b><u>Social and Political</u></b>
➤ The crops which are sown with the commencement of Monsoon	<b><u>Kharif Crops</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> ever heart transplant by	<b><u>Dr. Christian Barnard (South Africa)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> ever heart transplant surgery	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> December 1967 (Groote Schuur Hospital, Cape Town)</u></b>
➤ Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan on	<b><u>24<sup>th</sup> December 1979 to 15<sup>th</sup> February 1989</u></b>
➤ 'BIOS' is stored in	<b><u>Flash Memory Chip</u></b>
➤ Short Key to move between worksheets in a workbook in MS Excel	<b><u>Ctrl+ Page Up</u></b>
➤ 'Sidhnai Head works' is on _____ river	<b><u>Ravi</u></b>
➤ Foundation of Masjid-e-Aqsa was 1 <sup>st</sup> laid by	<b><u>Hazrat Ibrahim (A.S.)</u></b>
➤ During Hajj, Qurbani is performed at	<b><u>Mina</u></b>
➤ World's largest (57 km) and deepest Railway Tunnel is opened in	<b><u>Switzerland</u></b>
➤ 'To face the music' means	<b><u>To bear the consequences</u></b>
➤ Filament of an electric bulb is made of	<b><u>Tungsten</u></b>
➤ 'Haro and Soan' rivers	<b><u>Pothohar Plateau</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> country which gave right of vote to women	<b><u>New Zealand (1893)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Nobel Peace Prize winner	<b><u>Fredric Passy (France)</u></b>
➤ In MS Word 2007, to create a built in cover page for report, go to the	<b><u>Insert Tab</u></b>
➤ Short Key to delete one word from right side of the cursor in MS Word 2007	<b><u>Ctrl + delete</u></b>
➤ By default MS Word automatically saves a document after	<b><u>Every 10 Minutes</u></b>
➤ In MS Excel, a worksheet range is	<b><u>A group of cells</u></b>
➤ World Wide Web (WWW) invented by	<b><u>Robert Cailiau and Tim Berners Lee</u></b>
➤ A quantity which does not change is called	<b><u>Constant</u></b>
➤ Acid rain contains high level of	<b><u>Sulphuric Acid and Nitric Acid</u></b>
➤ Plants get their nitrogen from	<b><u>Soil</u></b>
➤ The part of eye that allows us to focus on different things	<b><u>Lens</u></b>



➤ 'Tower Bridge' is located in	<u><b>London</b></u>
➤ Phrase "Survival of the fittest" coined by	<u><b>Herbert Spencer</b></u>
➤ The 'Colosseum' and the 'Forum' are right next to each other in	<u><b>Rome</b></u>
➤ Eastern and Western hemispheres are divided by	<u><b>Prime Meridian</b></u>
➤ To which Prophet did the Jews call the son of Allah?	<u><b>Hazrat Oozair (A.S.)</b></u>
➤ Which Umayyad Caliph ordered the compilation of Ahadith	<u><b>Umar bin Abdul Aziz</b></u>
➤ Bandung Conference (1 <sup>st</sup> Afro-Asian), Precursor to the NAM	<u><b>1955</b></u>
➤ 'Corbillion Cup' is associated with	<u><b>Table Tennis</b></u>
➤ 'Malakhra' is a game played in	<u><b>Sindh</b></u>
➤ The goal post and crossbar of football must be ____ in colour	<u><b>White</b></u>
➤ "Rehman Baba" is the famous poet of	<u><b>Pashto</b></u>
➤ British sports personality knighted in 2016	<u><b>Andy Murray</b></u>
➤ British returned Hong Kong to China on	<u><b>1<sup>st</sup> July 1997</b></u>
➤ 'Doklam Dispute' is between	<u><b>China----- Bhutan</b></u>
➤ Suplher is mainly found at	<u><b>Koh-i-Sultan (Chaghi)</b></u>
➤ The lens in human eye is	<u><b>Convex Lens</b></u>
➤ Country, considered as largest archipelago of the world	<u><b>Indonesia</b></u>
➤ 'DSL' stands for	<u><b>Digital Subscriber Line</b></u>
➤ During sleep the man's blood pressure	<u><b>Decreases</b></u>
➤ The amount of pressure in the arteries during the contraction of heart muscle	<u><b>Diastolic Blood Pressure</b></u>
➤ Short Key to move at the end of a paragraph	<u><b>End</b></u>
➤ Caliph who added 2 <sup>nd</sup> Azaan for Friday prayers	<u><b>Hazrat Usman (R.A.)</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Civil War in Islam	<u><b>Jang e Jamal</b></u>
➤ Nikola Tesla invented	<u><b>Induction Motor, Tesla Coil, Remote Control</b></u>
➤ Mohammad el Baradei, former chairman of IAEA, belonged to	<u><b>Egypt</b></u>
➤ Chambers in heart of a frog	<u><b>3 Chambers</b></u>
➤ The infrared radiations by sun are strongly absorbed by	<u><b>CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O Vapours</b></u>
➤ Largest global emitter of CO <sub>2</sub>	<u><b>China</b></u>
➤ Which country has no land force?	<u><b>Iceland</b></u>
➤ Hazrat Ibrahim's younger son	<u><b>Hazrat Ishaq (A.S.)</b></u>
➤ Term which refers to the sharpness and clarity of an image	<u><b>Resolution</b></u>
➤ "On the Origion of Species" written by	<u><b>Charles Darwin</b></u>
➤ Country having maximum of trans-boundary rivers	<u><b>Bangladesh</b></u>

➤ 'Baltit Fort' is in	<b><u>Hunza Valley</u></b>
➤ "Holland" is known as	<b><u>Land of Flowers</u></b>
➤ How many feet in one mile?	<b><u>5280 ft.</u></b>
➤ Short Key for black screen in Power Point	<b><u>B</u></b>
➤ 'Michael Dell' is one of the biggest names of the	<b><u>Computer World</u></b>
➤ "EBDO" stands for	<b><u>Elected Bodies Disqualification Order</u></b>
➤ 'Strait of Gibraltar' is controlled by	<b><u>Britain</u></b>
➤ 'Eastern Roman Empire' known as	<b><u>Byzantium Empire</u></b>
➤ "Marseille" is the city of	<b><u>France</u></b>
➤ 'Mohenjo-Daro' is called	<b><u>Mound of Dead</u></b>
➤ Scheveningen Beach	<b><u>Netherlands (Near Hague)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Urdu Newspaper of Pakistan	<b><u>Imroz</u></b>
➤ Master plan of Islamabad was drawn by a firm from	<b><u>Greek</u></b>
➤ Airbus manufacturing Company is located in	<b><u>France</u></b>
➤ Hazrat Ali (R.A.) participated in all Ghazwas, except	<b><u>Ghazwa Tabook</u></b>
➤ Furlongs in one mile	<b><u>8 Furlongs</u></b>
➤ A linear equation consists of polynomials of degree _____	<b><u>1</u></b>
➤ Capital of 'Xin-Jiang Uygur'	<b><u>Urumqi</u></b>
➤ The technique "Stream of Consciousness" 1 <sup>st</sup> used in English Literature in his/her Novels by	<b><u>James Joyce</u></b>
➤ The Red Sea is an inlet of the Indian Ocean between	<b><u>Africa and Asia</u></b>
➤ 'Ferdinand Marcos' was an autocratic ruler of	<b><u>Philippines</u></b>
➤ "Anna Karenina" (Novel), written by	<b><u>Leo Tolstoy</u></b>
➤ In July 2018, Pak Navy signed a contract for acquisition of 4 warships from	<b><u>Turkey</u></b>
➤ 'Buffer State' is	<b><u>A small state b/w two big hostile States</u></b>
➤ User developed instructions for Excel are called	<b><u>Macros</u></b>
➤ World's largest salt water lake	<b><u>Caspian Sea</u></b>
➤ "Crow Eaters" (Novel) written by	<b><u>Bapsi Sidhwa (Pakistani Origin)</u></b>
➤ In computing, 'BIOS' stands for	<b><u>Basic Input Output System</u></b>
➤ The main function of kidneys	<b><u>To remove waste products from body</u></b>
➤ "Heart of Asia" established on	<b><u>2<sup>nd</sup> November 2011</u></b>
➤ "Heart of Asia" established to discuss	<b><u>Peace and Stability in Afghanistan</u></b>
➤ "Principia Ethica" written by	<b><u>G.E. Moore</u></b>

➤ According to UNDP reports, Pakistan will reach absolute water scarcity by	<b><u>2025</u></b>
➤ Charles Babbage, Inventor of 1 <sup>st</sup> computer, belonged to	<b><u>Britain</u></b>
➤ “Simly Dam” is built on river_____	<b><u>Soan</u></b>
➤ Old name of Squash	<b><u>Rackets</u></b>
➤ ‘Rafael Nadal’ tennis player belongs to	<b><u>Spain</u></b>
➤ Insects, responsible for transmitting diseases are called	<b><u>Vectors</u></b>
➤ ‘Wali Tangi Dam’ is located in	<b><u>Urak Valley (Balochistan)</u></b>
➤ “Tareekh-e-Khulafa” was written by	<b><u>Imam Jalal ud Din Suyuti</u></b>
➤ Name of 1 <sup>st</sup> wife of Quaid-e-Azam	<b><u>Emibai Jinnah</u></b>
➤ National Library of Pakistan was established in	<b><u>1951</u></b>
➤ Ahmed Nadeem Qasmi died on	<b><u>10<sup>th</sup> July 2006</u></b>
➤ “NASA” stands for	<b><u>The National Aeronautics and Space Administration</u></b>
➤ “Alice’s Adventure in Wonderland” written by	<b><u>Lewis Carroll</u></b>
➤ Which organ is affected by Goitre?	<b><u>Thyroid Gland</u></b>
➤ Short Key for grammar check	<b><u>F7</u></b>
➤ Short Key for outline view in MS Word	<b><u>Alt + Ctrl + O</u></b>
➤ ‘Stonehenge’ is located in	<b><u>Wiltshire (UK)</u></b>
➤ ‘Maya Bay Beach’ is located in	<b><u>Thailand</u></b>
➤ Total ‘Mauryan Kings’ ruled in Subcontinent	<b><u>9</u></b>
➤ ‘Mount Eden’ is located in	<b><u>New Zealand</u></b>
➤ ‘Princess Diana’ died on	<b><u>31<sup>st</sup> August 1997 (Paris)</u></b>
➤ Largest country in Africa	<b><u>Algeria</u></b>
➤ ‘Minar-e-Pakistan’ designed by	<b><u>Naseer ud Din Murat Khan</u></b>
➤ Typhoid affects	<b><u>Intestines</u></b>
➤ Process of coating of Iron with Zinc is called	<b><u>Galvanization</u></b>
➤ ‘Macro’ in MS Excel, is used for	<b><u>To automatically complete a series of repeated tasks</u></b>
➤ ‘WIPO’ stands for	<b><u>World Intellectual Property Organization</u></b>
➤ ‘WIPO’ was founded on	<b><u>14<sup>th</sup> July 1967</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of WIPO	<b><u>Geneva</u></b>
➤ Marathon Race consists of	<b><u>26 miles (42.2 Km)</u></b>
➤ Navy Submarine sunk in 1971	<b><u>PNS-Ghazi (4-5 December 1971)</u></b>
➤ 2 <sup>nd</sup> largest river of USA	<b><u>Mississippi River</u></b>
➤ Largest river of USA	<b><u>Missouri River</u></b>



➤ Asian Development Bank (ADB) established on	<b><u>19<sup>th</sup> December 1966</u></b>
➤ Islamic Solidarity Games 2017, held at	<b><u>Baku (Azerbaijan)</u></b>
➤ International Hockey Federation (FIH), established on	<b><u>7<sup>th</sup> January 1924</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of 'International Hockey Federation'	<b><u>Lausanne (Switzerland)</u></b>
➤ By applying "Drop Cap" in MS Word, 1 <sup>st</sup> character of this word drops by default to	<b><u>3 Lines</u></b>
➤ 'Masjid Wazir Khan' is in	<b><u>Lahore</u></b>
➤ "Albert Einstein" born in	<b><u>Germany</u></b>
➤ Short Key to Redo	<b><u>Ctrl + Y</u></b>
➤ Short Key to Undo	<b><u>Ctrl + Z</u></b>
➤ Qwerty Keyboard layout invented by	<b><u>Christopher Latham Sholes (USA)</u></b>
➤ Inventor of Type Writer	<b><u>Christopher Latham Sholes (USA)</u></b>
➤ 'DOS' is	<b><u>Disk Operating System</u></b>
➤ Short Key for Left Alignment	<b><u>Ctrl + L</u></b>
➤ Short Key for Right Alignment	<b><u>Ctrl + R</u></b>
➤ Short Key for Centre Alignment	<b><u>Ctrl + E</u></b>
➤ Conversation b/w two persons through a channel simultaneously	<b><u>Full- Duplex System</u></b>
➤ Slide move in Power Point	<b><u>Slide Transition</u></b>
➤ Event number of Tokyo Olympic 2020	<b><u>32</u></b>
➤ According to size, ranking of "Earth" in Solar System	<b><u>5<sup>th</sup> Biggest</u></b>
➤ 'University of Karachi' was established in	<b><u>1951</u></b>
➤ 'LED' stands for	<b><u>Light Emitting Diode</u></b>
➤ "Babri Mosque" demolished on	<b><u>6<sup>th</sup> December 1992 (Ayudhia----- UP)</u></b>
➤ In field of Telecommunication, 'LTE' stands for	<b><u>Long Term Evolution</u></b>
➤ Track Ball is a/an	<b><u>Input Device</u></b>
➤ 'River Kabul' meets with 'River Indus' at	<b><u>Attock</u></b>
➤ Maximum font size of MS Word	<b><u>1638 Points</u></b>
➤ "Leukemia" is disease of	<b><u>Blood (blood Cancer)</u></b>
➤ 'CRT' is a technology used in	<b><u>Monitor and TV</u></b>
➤ 'CRT' stands for	<b><u>Cathode-ray Tube</u></b>
➤ What is Terabyte	<b><u>Roughly trillion bytes</u></b>
➤ Short Key to insert a new slide in MS Power Point	<b><u>Ctrl + M</u></b>
➤ 'The Khudai Khidmatgar Movement' was started by	<b><u>Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan (1929)</u></b>
➤ Short Key to switch next window	<b><u>Alt + Tab</u></b>

➤ Short Key to close a selected window	<b><u>Alt + F4</u></b>
➤ “Bathsheba Beach” is in	<b><u>Barbados</u></b>
➤ In computing “NOS” stands for	<b><u>Network Operating System</u></b>
➤ ‘Dar es Salam’ is the major city of	<b><u>Tanzania (Former Capital)</u></b>
➤ G-20 Comprises	<b><u>EU + 19 Countries</u></b>
➤ ‘Mirani Dam’ is in	<b><u>Balochistan</u></b>
➤ Who termed Lahore Resolution as “Jinnah’s Fantastic Proposal”	<b><u>Jawaharlal Nehru</u></b>
➤ Congress started Swadeshi Movement after	<b><u>Partition of Bengal</u></b>
➤ Khilafat Delegation met Lloyd George in	<b><u>1920</u></b>
➤ Cloth of “Kaaba” is called	<b><u>Qiswa</u></b>
➤ Fear of bathing is called	<b><u>Ablutophobia</u></b>
➤ Office of “Chairman Joint Chief of Staff Committee” established	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> March 1976</u></b>
➤ Major religions according to followers	<b><u>Christianity..... Islam..... Hinduism</u></b>
➤ Hotmail was founded by	<b><u>Sabeer Bhatia</u></b>
➤ “Troute Lake” is in	<b><u>Canada</u></b>
➤ “Clark Glacier” is in	<b><u>Alaska (USA)</u></b>
➤ ‘docx’ is file extension of	<b><u>MS Word</u></b>
➤ ‘xlsx’ is file extension of	<b><u>MS Excel</u></b>
➤ ‘CDAC’ meeting was held in	<b><u>Beijing (15<sup>th</sup> May 2019)</u></b>
➤ ‘CDAC’ stands for	<b><u>Conference on Dialogue of Asian Civilizations</u></b>
➤ International Nurses Day	<b><u>12<sup>th</sup> May</u></b>
➤ International Day Against Nuclear Tests	<b><u>29<sup>th</sup> August</u></b>
➤ ‘Frederic Passy’ was	<b><u>French Economist</u></b>
➤ ‘Apiary’ is	<b><u>Bee Keeping Place</u></b>
➤ Act on Aid with Civil Government	<b><u>Article 245</u></b>
➤ Volley Ball warm up duration	<b><u>4 minutes for each team</u></b>
➤ ‘Cleopatra’ was	<b><u>Egyptian Queen</u></b>
➤ Russian President during Geneva Accords 1988	<b><u>Mikhail Gorbachev (14<sup>th</sup> April 1988)</u></b>
➤ ‘Boko Haram’ is what type of group?	<b><u>Jihadist Terrorist Organization (Nigeria)</u></b>
➤ Short Key for splitting windows in MS Word	<b><u>Alt + Ctlr + S</u></b>
➤ ‘Pakistan Naval War College’ is in	<b><u>Lahore</u></b>
➤ Country famous for ‘sprinters’	<b><u>Jamaica</u></b>
➤ ‘Hegel’ was	<b><u>German Philosopher</u></b>
➤ 1818 Treaty b/w UK and USA	<b><u>Treaty of 1818, (London Declaration), Anglo-American Convention of 1818</u></b>

➤ Treaty of Oregon	<b><u>15<sup>th</sup> June 1848 (USA-----UK)</u></b>
➤ FPSC was created under.....	<b><u>Government of India Act, 1935</u></b>
➤ Bone of shoulder girdle is called	<b><u>Scapula</u></b>
➤ Subedar Abdul Khaliq was famous for his achievements in	<b><u>Athletics (Sprinter)</u></b>
➤ Subedar Abdul Khaliq is also known as	<b><u>Flying Bird of Asia</u></b> (dubbed by Jawaharlal Nehru)
➤ 'HTTP' was invented by	<b><u>Tim Berners Lee</u></b>
➤ 'Nusrat Fateh Ali Khan' died on	<b><u>16<sup>th</sup> August 1997</u></b>
➤ 'Dublin' is capital of	<b><u>Ireland</u></b>
➤ Gift of Nile	<b><u>Egypt</u></b>
➤ 'Martina Hingis' is	<b><u>Swiss Tennis Player</u></b>
➤ "Comrade" (Weekly) was published by	<b><u>Maulana Muhammad Ali Jauhar</u></b>
➤ "Comrade" was published in	<b><u>1911 (Calcutta), shifted to Delhi in 1912</u></b>
➤ "Hamdard" (daily) was published by	<b><u>Maulana Muhammad Ali Jauhar</u></b>
➤ "Hamdard" was published in	<b><u>1913 (Delhi)</u></b>
➤ "Al-Hilal" was published by	<b><u>Maulana Abul Kalam Azad</u></b>
➤ "Al-Hilal" was published on	<b><u>1912 (Calcutta)</u></b>
➤ 'Fox' is the news channel of	<b><u>USA</u></b>
➤ Tallest dam of Japan	<b><u>Kurobe Dam</u></b>
➤ Tallest dam in world	<b><u>Jin Ping-I Dam (China)</u></b>
➤ Artificial Lake in Rawlakot	<b><u>Banjosa Lake</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> movie of Pakistan	<b><u>Teri Yaad (released on 7<sup>th</sup> August 1948)</u></b>
➤ "Mervyn Middlecoat" was	<b><u>Wing Commander (PAF)</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of Google	<b><u>California</u></b>
➤ China has setup high altitude telescope in	<b><u>Tibet</u></b>
➤ Ordinary mobile phone uses _____ waves	<b><u>Radio Waves</u></b>
➤ Father of Civil Services in India	<b><u>Charles Cornwallis</u></b>
➤ 'Pakistan Red Crescent Society' formed in	<b><u>1947</u></b>
➤ Computer is free of tiredness and boredom, it is called	<b><u>Diligence</u></b>
➤ International Day of Persons with Disabilities	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> December</u></b>
➤ In 2008, Monarchy was abolished by	<b><u>Nepal</u></b>
➤ World War-I started on	<b><u>28<sup>th</sup> July 1914</u></b>
➤ World War-I ended on	<b><u>11<sup>th</sup> November 1918</u></b>
➤ World War-II started on	<b><u>1<sup>st</sup> September 1939</u></b>
➤ World War-II ended on	<b><u>2<sup>nd</sup> September 1945</u></b>

➤ Length of Wall of China	<b><u>21196 km (13171 miles)</u></b>
➤ Storage capacity of single-sided, single layered DVD disc	<b><u>4.7 GB</u></b>
➤ Storage capacity of single-sided, dual layered DVD disc	<b><u>8.5 GB</u></b>
➤ Storage capacity of double-sided, single layered DVD disc	<b><u>9.4 GB</u></b>
➤ Storage capacity of double-sided, double layered DVD disc	<b><u>17.08 GB</u></b>
➤ Storage capacity of ordinary CD	<b><u>700 MB</u></b>
➤ Princely state, attacked by India on 11 <sup>th</sup> September 1948	<b><u>Hyderabad Daccan (Operation Polo)</u></b>
➤ 'Muhammad Morsi' died on	<b><u>17<sup>th</sup> June 2019</u></b>
➤ 'Gomal Zam Dam' is in	<b><u>South Waziristan (KPK)</u></b>
➤ 'Gomal Zam Dam' was inaugurated on	<b><u>12<sup>th</sup> September 2013</u></b>
➤ Indians, who participated in all RTCs	<b><u>Dr. B.R. Ambedkar &amp; Tej Bahadar Sapru</u></b>
➤ Which woman participated in all RTCs?	<b><u>Begum Jahan Ara Shahnawaz</u></b>
➤ Father of Anthropology	<b><u>Franz Boas</u></b>
➤ 'Java Man' is	<b><u>Fossil of ancient Human (Homo-Erectus)</u></b>
➤ 'Java Man' was discovered in	<b><u>1891-92 at Java (Indonesia)</u></b>
➤ Ancient name of 'Madina tul Nabi'	<b><u>Yathrib</u></b>
➤ Saudi Arabia is building new futuristic city, named	<b><u>Neom (Tabook Province)</u></b>
➤ "The History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire" written by	<b><u>Edward Gibbon</u></b>
➤ Who is "Daryll Forde"?	<b><u>British Anthropologist</u></b>
➤ "Emiliano Zapata Salazar" was	<b><u>Leading figure in Mexican Revolution</u></b>
➤ Mexican Revolution	<b><u>1910-1920</u></b>
➤ "Boxer Rebellion"	<b><u>China (1899-1901)</u></b>
➤ <b>Boxer Rebellion was a violent campaign to drive all the foreigners from China</b>	
➤ "Pensive" Synonym	<b><u>Thoughtful</u></b>
➤ "Stale" Antonym	<b><u>Fresh</u></b>
➤ Desert between Indus and Chenab	<b><u>Thal Desert</u></b>
➤ "William Robins" was	<b><u>Comedian (American)</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> female Governor in Pakistan	<b><u>Begum Ra'ana Liaquat Ali Khan (Sindh) (1973-76)</u></b>
➤ First Generation Computers	<b><u>Vacuum Tube Computers</u></b>
➤ 'Islamic Military Alliance' was established on	<b><u>15<sup>th</sup> December 2015</u></b>
➤ H.Q. of 'Islamic Military Alliance'	<b><u>Riyadh</u></b>
➤ Member of 'Islamic Military Alliance'	<b><u>41 Members</u></b>

➤ Who 1 <sup>st</sup> wished to destroy “Persepolis”?	<u><b>Alexander</b></u>
➤ “Persepolis” was	<u><b>Capital of Achaemenid Empire</b></u>
➤ ‘Asiatic Society’ was founded by	<u><b>Sir William Jones (15<sup>th</sup> January 1784.... Calcutta)</b></u>
➤ “Nelson Mandela” remained in prisons for	<u><b>27 Years (1962-1990)</b></u>
➤ “John Marshal” oversaw the	<u><b>Excavation of Harappa</b></u>
➤ ‘Visigothic King’ at the time of Muslim Invasion of Spain(711)	<u><b>Roderick</b></u>
➤ Which disease has been eradicated from Pakistan?	<u><b>Small Pox</b></u>
➤ “To have an axe to grind” meaning	<u><b>Strong personal opinion</b></u>
➤ “To end in smoke” meaning	<u><b>Having no results</b></u>
➤ Title of “Sarojini Naidu”	<u><b>The Nightingale of India (given by Gandhi)</b></u>
➤ “Che Guevara” belonged to	<u><b>Argentina</b></u>
➤ Fidel Castro belonged to	<u><b>Cuba</b></u>
➤ In 1919 Act, “Law and Order” was the subject of	<u><b>Reserved Subject (Governor)</b></u>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Gymnastic World Cup	<u><b>1903 (Antwerp----- Belgium)</b></u>
➤ Gymnastic World Cup 2019 was held at	<u><b>Stuttgart (Germany)</b></u>
➤ “South Pole” is located on	<u><b>Continent of Antarctica</b></u>
➤ All Talent Cabinet in 1954, having Ayub Khan as member, who was the Prime Minister?	<u><b>Muhammad Ali Bogra</b></u>
➤ “Naseer Bunda” a very famous sportsman of Pakistan, associated with	<u><b>Hockey</b></u>
➤ In a computer system, _____ works in the similar fashion as files and folders are physically maintained in real world offices	<u><b>Directories</b></u>
➤ In MS Office, to have your macro available, to all new documents you create, store it in	<u><b>The Normal Template</b></u>
➤ “I am Nabi not a liar; I am son of Abdul Mutlib (R.A.)”. Holy Prophet (S.A.W.W) delivered these words at	<u><b>Ghazwa-e- Hunain</b></u>
➤ When collection of various computers seems a single coherent system to its client, then it is called	<u><b>Distributed System</b></u>
➤ Mount Kinabalu is in	<u><b>Malaysia</b></u>
➤ Most heavily glaciated part outside the polar region	<u><b>Karakoram</b></u>
➤ Congress declared complete independence as its goal in	<u><b>Lahore Session (1929)</b></u>
➤ Substance used in match sticks	<u><b>Sulphur</b></u>
➤ Makrani Style is in	<u><b>Balochi Language</b></u>
➤ Abdul Rehman Chughtai was	<u><b>Painter</b></u>



➤ Faraday's Law	<b><u>Electromagnetic Induction</u></b>
➤ Porcelain Tower of Nanjing	<b><u>China</u></b>
➤ Cyprus is disputed between	<b><u>Greece – Turkey</u></b>
➤ Libya got independence in	<b><u>1951</u></b>
➤ 'Ring of Fire' is attributed to	<b><u>Pacific</u></b>
➤ Best things come in small.....	<b><u>Packages</u></b>
➤ Ibn e Batuta visited India during the reign of	<b><u>Muhammad Bin Tughlaq</u></b>
➤ Wine declared Haraam in	<b><u>4 Hijri</u></b>
➤ Iconic Squash player of Pakistan	<b><u>Hashim Khan</u></b>
➤ Umm ul Momineen, who is daughter of Abu Sufyan (R.A)	<b><u>Hazrat Ramla (R.A)</u></b>
➤ Hazrat Ramla (R.A.) is also known as	<b><u>Hazrat Umm e Habiba (R.A.)</u></b>
➤ Abdul Sattar Eidhi died due to	<b><u>Kidney Failure</u></b>
➤ 4 <sup>th</sup> meeting of Congress in 1888, was held at	<b><u>Allahabad</u></b>
➤ Helen Keller belonged to	<b><u>USA</u></b>
➤ Hazrat Yousaf (A.S.) remained in well for.....	<b><u>3 Days</u></b>
➤ 'Java' invented by	<b><u>James Gosling</u></b>
➤ Research Station of Pakistan at Antarctic	<b><u>The Jinnah Antarctic Station (1991)</u></b>
➤ Substance mixed in Ice for melting	<b><u>Salt</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Head Office of AIML	<b><u>Aligarh</u></b>
➤ Sending emails through false and forged email addresses	<b><u>Email Spoofing</u></b>
➤ Charles de Gaulle Airport	<b><u>Paris</u></b>
➤ Charles de Gaulle Airport is also known as	<b><u>Roissy Airport</u></b>
➤ Time Magazine (Weekly), started on	<b><u>3<sup>rd</sup> March 1923 (USA)</u></b>
➤ Pipeline project between Russia and Turkey is known as	<b><u>Turk Stream</u></b>
➤ Largest Font size available in dropdown menu of MS Word	<b><u>72</u></b>
➤ 'Chilam Joshi' is the festival of	<b><u>Kalash</u></b>
➤ 'Angkor Wat' (Temple Complex) is an ancient city of	<b><u>Cambodia</u></b>
➤ Gas used in illuminating	<b><u>Methane</u></b>
➤ Which country has no permanent river?	<b><u>Saudi Arabia</u></b>
➤ Maradona of Hockey	<b><u>Shahbaz Ahmed Senior</u></b>
➤ Okeechobee Lake is in	<b><u>Florida</u></b>
➤ Oconee Lake is in	<b><u>Georgia</u></b>
➤ FATF formed in	<b><u>July 1989</u></b>
➤ Headquarters of FATF	<b><u>Paris</u></b>

➤ FATF stands for	<b><u>Financial Action Task Force</u></b>
➤ Gas used in manufacture of Banaspati Ghee	<b><u>Hydrogen</u></b>
➤ Camp David Agreement	<b><u>17<sup>th</sup> September 1978 (Egypt – Israel)</u></b>
➤ USA purchased Louisiana from	<b><u>France (1803)</u></b>
➤ Junaid Jamshed was associated with _____ band:	<b><u>Vital Signs</u></b>
➤ Red Lake is in	<b><u>Minnesota (USA)</u></b>
➤ Great Bear Lake is in	<b><u>Canada</u></b>
➤ Singapore was founded on	<b><u>9<sup>th</sup> August 1965</u></b>
➤ 1 <sup>st</sup> Prime Minister of Bangladesh	<b><u>Tajuddin Ahmed</u></b>
➤ 'Machu Picchu' is in	<b><u>Peru</u></b>
➤ Highest mountain in Japan	<b><u>Mount Fuji</u></b>
➤ 'The Desert Fox' is title of	<b><u>Field Marshal Erwin Rommel</u></b>
➤ Polio is caused by	<b><u>Virus</u></b>
➤ In which game is there skill of Forward Defence	<b><u>Cricket</u></b>
➤ OECD Headquarters	<b><u>Paris</u></b>
➤ OECD stands for	<b><u>Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation</u></b>
➤ 'Rupal' village is in	<b><u>Astore (G.B.)</u></b>
➤ Rupal Peak is in _____ range	<b><u>Himalayas</u></b>
➤ Bondi Beach is in	<b><u>Australia</u></b>
➤ Permanent hardness of water is removed by	<b><u>Washing Soda (Sodium Carbonate)</u></b>
➤ Gangotri Beach is in	<b><u>India (Uttarakhand)</u></b>
➤ Bait ul Muqaddas was conquered in	<b><u>636-37 (Hazrat Umer R.A.), 1187 (Salahuddin Ayubi)</u></b>
➤ 'Taekwondo' originated from	<b><u>Korea</u></b>
➤ Sum of angles in a triangle	<b><u>180</u></b>
➤ Thermometer invented by	<b><u>Sir Thomas Allbut (1867)</u></b>
➤ SDGs period	<b><u>2016-30</u></b>
➤ SDGs Total Goals	<b><u>17 Goals (169 Targets), 232 Indicators</u></b>
➤ MDGs period	<b><u>2001-15</u></b>
➤ MDGs Total Goals	<b><u>8 Goals (21 Targets)</u></b>

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