```
In [ ]: ! pip install tensorflow
        ! pip install keras
In [ ]: import tensorflow as tf
        import keras
        print(tf.version.VERSION)
        print(keras.__version__)
In [ ]: from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, GlobalAveragePooling2D, Dense
        from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
        from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [ ]: # Data Preprocessing and Augmentation
        train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
            # Scales each pixel value in the image from a range of 0—255 to 0—1 for
            rescale=1./255.
            # Split the data into training (70%) and validation (30%)
            validation_split=0.3,
        # Validation Data
        validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
            rescale=1./255,
            validation_split=0.3
        )
        # Flow training images in batches of 32 using train datagen generator
        train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
             'animal_database/',
            target_size=(150, 150), # All images will be resized to 150x150
            batch_size=32,
            class_mode='categorical',
            subset='training', # Set as training data
            color_mode="grayscale",
        # Flow validation images in batches of 32 using validation_datagen generator
        validation_generator = validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(
             'animal_database/',
            target_size=(150, 150),
            batch size=32,
            class mode='categorical',
            subset='validation', # Set as validation data
            color_mode="grayscale",
```

```
class_indices = train_generator.class_indices
        print(class_indices)
       Found 5782 images belonging to 6 classes.
       Found 2473 images belonging to 6 classes.
       {'bear': 0, 'cat': 1, 'cow': 2, 'dog': 3, 'eagle': 4, 'gorilla': 5}
In [ ]: # Model Architecture
        model = Sequential([
            # First convolutional block
            Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(150, 150, 1)),
            BatchNormalization().
            MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            Dropout(0.25),
            # Second convolutional block
            Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            Dropout (0.25),
            # Third convolutional block
            Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            MaxPooling2D(2, 2),
            Dropout (0.25),
            # Fourth convolutional block
            Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            Conv2D(256, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            GlobalAveragePooling2D(),
            Dropout (0.5),
            # Fully connected layers
            Dense(512, activation='relu'),
            BatchNormalization(),
            Dropout (0.5),
            Dense(train_generator.num_classes, activation='softmax')
        ])
```

/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.12/lib/python3.12/site-packa ges/keras/src/layers/convolutional/base\_conv.py:99: UserWarning: Do not pass an `input\_shape`/`input\_dim` argument to a layer. When using Sequential mode ls, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first layer in the model in stead.

super(). init (

```
In [ ]: # Compile the model
        model.compile(optimizer='adam',
                       loss='categorical_crossentropy',
                      metrics=['accuracy'])
        # Define early stopping callback
        # If the validation accuracy does not improve (increase, since mode='max') 1
        early_stopping = EarlyStopping(
            monitor='val_accuracy',
            patience=20.
            mode='max',
            restore best weights=True,
            verbose=1
        # Train your model
        history = model.fit(
            train_generator,
            steps per epoch=train generator.samples // train generator.batch size,
            epochs=50,
            validation data=validation generator,
            validation_steps=validation_generator.samples // validation_generator.ba
            callbacks=[early_stopping]
```

## Epoch 1/200

```
2024-03-18 02:11:25.665143: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.12/lib/python3.12/contextli
b.py:158: UserWarning: Your input ran out of data; interrupting training. Ma
ke sure that your dataset or generator can generate at least `steps per epoc
h * epochs` batches. You may need to use the `.repeat()` function when build
ing your dataset.
 self.gen.throw(value)
2024-03-18 02:11:25.719092: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180
                     129s 715ms/step - accuracy: 0.5517 - loss: 1.34
13 - val_accuracy: 0.1786 - val_loss: 3.9029
Epoch 4/200
                  1s 323us/step - accuracy: 0.5938 - loss: 0.6211
180/180 ————
- val accuracy: 0.0000e+00 - val loss: 2.5858
Epoch 5/200
2024-03-18 02:13:35.533933: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:13:35.585621: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                    126s 699ms/step - accuracy: 0.6554 - loss: 1.00
180/180 -
01 - val accuracy: 0.3003 - val loss: 2.0703
Epoch 6/200
180/180 ———
                        1s 344us/step - accuracy: 0.7812 - loss: 0.3741
- val_accuracy: 0.3333 - val_loss: 1.2028
Epoch 7/200
2024-03-18 02:15:42.387061: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:15:42.439351: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                         128s 710ms/step - accuracy: 0.7120 - loss: 0.82
68 - val_accuracy: 0.5929 - val_loss: 1.2634
Epoch 8/200
                        1s 323us/step - accuracy: 0.8125 - loss: 0.3081
- val_accuracy: 0.4444 - val_loss: 0.8002
Epoch 9/200
2024-03-18 02:17:51.432496: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:17:51.484522: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
         [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
```

```
129s 713ms/step – accuracy: 0.7571 – loss: 0.71
90 - val_accuracy: 0.5146 - val_loss: 1.9126
Epoch 10/200
180/180 ———
                 1s 334us/step - accuracy: 0.6875 - loss: 0.5074
- val_accuracy: 0.5556 - val_loss: 0.6622
Epoch 11/200
2024-03-18 02:20:01.150149: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:20:01.203733: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
                   129s 713ms/step - accuracy: 0.7906 - loss: 0.61
41 - val_accuracy: 0.6307 - val_loss: 1.3296
Epoch 12/200
180/180 — 1s 316us/step – accuracy: 0.6875 – loss: 0.3213
- val_accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.5673
Epoch 13/200
2024-03-18 02:22:10.570116: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:22:10.617608: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
             ______ 132s 731ms/step – accuracy: 0.7963 – loss: 0.58
12 - val accuracy: 0.4850 - val loss: 2.2113
Epoch 14/200
180/180 ———
                 1s 377us/step - accuracy: 0.7188 - loss: 0.3140
- val_accuracy: 0.3333 - val_loss: 2.4738
Epoch 15/200
2024-03-18 02:24:23.250516: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:24:23.311156: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                   133s 735ms/step - accuracy: 0.8228 - loss: 0.51
89 - val_accuracy: 0.7171 - val_loss: 0.9988
Epoch 16/200
                       1s 324us/step - accuracy: 0.9375 - loss: 0.1295
- val_accuracy: 0.7778 - val_loss: 0.3187
Epoch 17/200
2024-03-18 02:26:36.817354: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:26:36.866909: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
```

```
130s 723ms/step - accuracy: 0.8520 - loss: 0.42
35 - val_accuracy: 0.6830 - val_loss: 1.4923
Epoch 18/200
180/180 ———
                 1s 371us/step - accuracy: 0.8125 - loss: 0.2867
- val_accuracy: 0.5556 - val_loss: 0.8052
Epoch 19/200
2024-03-18 02:28:48.027205: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:28:48.085873: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
                   134s 742ms/step - accuracy: 0.8540 - loss: 0.40
54 - val_accuracy: 0.4501 - val_loss: 2.5939
Epoch 20/200
180/180 — 1s 304us/step – accuracy: 0.7812 – loss: 0.2522
- val accuracy: 0.2222 - val loss: 2.6215
Epoch 21/200
2024-03-18 02:31:02.845360: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:31:02.893033: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
            ______ 131s 726ms/step – accuracy: 0.8703 – loss: 0.38
67 - val accuracy: 0.5081 - val loss: 2.3394
Epoch 22/200
              ______ 1s 313us/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.1956
- val_accuracy: 0.4444 - val_loss: 1.2291
Epoch 23/200
2024-03-18 02:33:14.583222: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:33:14.632655: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                   133s 737ms/step - accuracy: 0.8819 - loss: 0.33
59 - val accuracy: 0.7058 - val loss: 1.0980
Epoch 24/200
                      1s 350us/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss: 0.1494
- val_accuracy: 0.4444 - val_loss: 1.0845
Epoch 25/200
2024-03-18 02:35:28.587950: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:35:28.643398: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
```

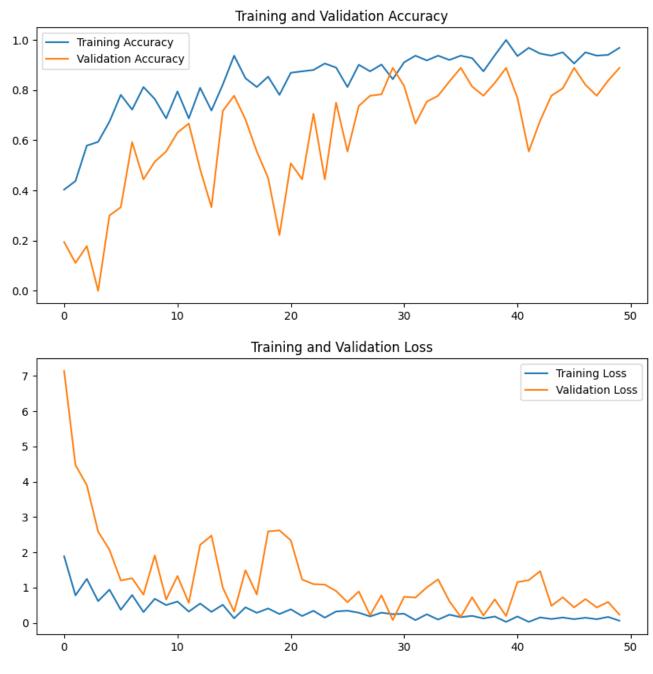
[[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]

```
132s 731ms/step - accuracy: 0.8892 - loss: 0.33
31 - val_accuracy: 0.7500 - val_loss: 0.9034
Epoch 26/200
180/180 ———
                  1s 325us/step - accuracy: 0.8125 - loss: 0.3478
- val_accuracy: 0.5556 - val_loss: 0.5845
Epoch 27/200
2024-03-18 02:37:41.312247: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:37:41.363552: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 -
                   ———— 133s 737ms/step – accuracy: 0.9103 – loss: 0.26
65 - val_accuracy: 0.7370 - val_loss: 0.8896
Epoch 28/200
180/180 — 1s 323us/step – accuracy: 0.8750 – loss: 0.1839
- val accuracy: 0.7778 - val loss: 0.2158
Epoch 29/200
2024-03-18 02:39:55.114527: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:39:55.166098: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
             135s 747ms/step - accuracy: 0.9010 - loss: 0.30
180/180 —
56 - val accuracy: 0.7833 - val loss: 0.7796
Epoch 30/200
180/180 ———
                 ______ 1s 375us/step - accuracy: 0.8438 - loss: 0.2471
- val_accuracy: 0.8889 - val_loss: 0.0799
Epoch 31/200
2024-03-18 02:42:10.923368: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:42:10.980988: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                   134s 740ms/step - accuracy: 0.9130 - loss: 0.24
87 - val accuracy: 0.8166 - val loss: 0.7391
Epoch 32/200
                       1s 328us/step - accuracy: 0.9375 - loss: 0.0778
- val_accuracy: 0.6667 - val_loss: 0.7172
Epoch 33/200
2024-03-18 02:44:25.319322: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:44:25.371254: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
```

```
134s 743ms/step – accuracy: 0.9142 – loss: 0.25
01 - val_accuracy: 0.7541 - val_loss: 1.0047
Epoch 34/200
180/180 ———
                  1s 306us/step - accuracy: 0.9375 - loss: 0.0951
- val_accuracy: 0.7778 - val_loss: 1.2329
Epoch 35/200
2024-03-18 02:46:40.234739: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:46:40.282381: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 -
                   134s 745ms/step - accuracy: 0.9220 - loss: 0.23
11 - val_accuracy: 0.8348 - val_loss: 0.6111
Epoch 36/200
180/180 — 1s 387us/step – accuracy: 0.9375 – loss: 0.1630
- val accuracy: 0.8889 - val loss: 0.1702
Epoch 37/200
2024-03-18 02:48:55.694212: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:48:55.753963: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
             133s 735ms/step - accuracy: 0.9232 - loss: 0.20
180/180 —
51 - val accuracy: 0.8145 - val loss: 0.7253
Epoch 38/200
180/180 ———
                  1s 317us/step - accuracy: 0.8750 - loss: 0.1261
- val_accuracy: 0.7778 - val_loss: 0.2071
Epoch 39/200
2024-03-18 02:51:09.108576: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:51:09.158657: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                   133s 734ms/step - accuracy: 0.9401 - loss: 0.18
06 - val_accuracy: 0.8287 - val_loss: 0.6662
Epoch 40/200
                       1s 325us/step - accuracy: 1.0000 - loss: 0.0285
- val_accuracy: 0.8889 - val_loss: 0.1946
Epoch 41/200
2024-03-18 02:53:22.484987: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:53:22.535839: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
```

```
134s 742ms/step – accuracy: 0.9388 – loss: 0.17
00 - val_accuracy: 0.7691 - val_loss: 1.1556
Epoch 42/200
180/180 ———
                 1s 332us/step - accuracy: 0.9688 - loss: 0.0285
- val_accuracy: 0.5556 - val_loss: 1.2106
Epoch 43/200
2024-03-18 02:55:37.212744: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:55:37.263995: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
                   126s 697ms/step - accuracy: 0.9516 - loss: 0.14
36 - val_accuracy: 0.6778 - val_loss: 1.4656
Epoch 44/200
180/180 — 1s 330us/step – accuracy: 0.9375 – loss: 0.1109
- val accuracy: 0.7778 - val loss: 0.4850
Epoch 45/200
2024-03-18 02:57:43.903062: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:57:43.955257: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
180/180 —
            126s 700ms/step – accuracy: 0.9450 – loss: 0.17
71 - val accuracy: 0.8072 - val loss: 0.7234
Epoch 46/200
180/180 ———
                 1s 313us/step - accuracy: 0.9062 - loss: 0.1062
- val_accuracy: 0.8889 - val_loss: 0.4389
Epoch 47/200
2024-03-18 02:59:51.062758: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 02:59:51.112021: W tensorflow/core/framework/local_rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
                   131s 727ms/step - accuracy: 0.9500 - loss: 0.15
18 - val_accuracy: 0.8214 - val_loss: 0.6750
Epoch 48/200
                       1s 414us/step - accuracy: 0.9375 - loss: 0.1051
- val_accuracy: 0.7778 - val_loss: 0.4377
Epoch 49/200
2024-03-18 03:02:03.365429: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT OF RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
2024-03-18 03:02:03.433481: W tensorflow/core/framework/local rendezvous.cc:
404] Local rendezvous is aborting with status: OUT_OF_RANGE: End of sequence
        [[{{node IteratorGetNext}}]]
```

```
In [ ]: # Plotting Training Results
        acc = history.history['accuracy']
        val acc = history.history['val accuracy']
        loss = history.history['loss']
        val loss = history.history['val loss']
        plt.figure(figsize=(10, 10))
        plt.subplot(211)
        plt.plot(acc, label='Training Accuracy')
        plt.plot(val_acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
        plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
        plt.legend()
        plt.subplot(212)
        plt.plot(loss, label='Training Loss')
        plt.plot(val loss, label='Validation Loss')
        plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
        plt.legend()
        plt.show()
```



In [ ]: model.save('animals.keras')