

Assignment 2 – Exercise 4 WRITEUP:

For this writeup we will be analyzing the following code:

```
for (int i = 1; i < dictionary.length; i++) {

    TupleGenerator currentitem = dictionary[i];
    double nextShoeDiscountedPrice = currentitem.getShoePrice() * (1-
((double)currentitem.getShoeDiscount()/(100)));

    /* Because some genius in 1883 decided ordinal numbers should be a
thing... its on sight. */
    if (i == 1) {
        System.out.print("2nd Step: ");
    }

    else if (i == 2) {
        System.out.print("3rd Step: ");
    }
    else {
        System.out.print((i+1) + "th" + " Step: ");
    }

    /* Cheapest pair still worth more than my outfits */
    if (nextShoeDiscountedPrice < prevShoeDiscountedPrice) {
        TupleGenerator cart = shoppingCart.pop();
        int price = cart.getShoePrice();

        shoppingCart.push(currentitem);
        System.out.println(shoppingCart.peek() + " as " +
currentitem.getShoePrice() + " X " + currentitem.getShoeDiscount() + " percent =
" + (int)nextShoeDiscountedPrice + " is less than " + price);
        prevShoeDiscountedPrice = nextShoeDiscountedPrice;
    }

    /* Obviously I'm a bargain hunter. No discount = no purchase */
    else if(nextShoeDiscountedPrice == prevShoeDiscountedPrice) {
        double priceEquals = currentitem.getShoePrice() * (1-
((double)currentitem.getShoeDiscount()/(100)));
        String brand = shoppingCart.shoppingCartBrand();

        if (currentitem.getShoeDiscount() == 0) {;}
        else {
            shoppingCart.pop();
            shoppingCart.push(currentitem);
        }
    }
}
```

Looking at the code, immediately we can identify a for loop, in this instance the for loop will act as the primary factor for time complexity. Since there is one for loop we can identify this as having a time complexity of $O(n)$. Once we jump inside the loop all the if and else statements have a constant time complexity of $O(1)$. This includes accessing the elements within the TupleGenerator array as well as modifying them. Furthermore, the print statements are also $O(1)$ complexity as shown in the lecture notes.

As such the time complexity for the provided code above following the algorithm within the assignment would hold to be $O(n)$.