

Haard Shah  
CS610851  
Programming Assignment 1

## Programming Assignment 1 Report

### Files included:

shah-CS610-18fallProgram1.cpp - source code (also pasted below)  
shah-CS610-18fall-Program1\_test.sh - shell script builds and runs the above script with sample inputs provided by TA (also contains the build instructions for any linux/unix system)  
shah-CS610-18fallProgram1 - executable

### Sample Output:

```
shah-CS610-18fall-Program1_test.sh x
g++ shah-CS610-18fallProgram1.cpp -o shah-CS610-18fallProgram1
./shah-CS610-18fallProgram1 120 6 5 4 4
./shah-CS610-18fallProgram1 1000 10 15 5 3
# ./shah-CS610-18fallProgram1 20 1 7 2 7

[haardshah~/Google Drive File Stream/My Drive/Fall2018/CS610/Projects$ ./shah-CS610-18fall-Program1_test.sh
-----Simulation Complete-----
Inputs: 120, 6, 5, 4, 4
Duration: 126 mins
Max length (Coach Queue): 1
Max length (First Queue): 1
Max wait (Coach): 1
Max wait (First): 2
Average wait (Coach): 1
Average wait (First): 1
Coach service station 1 rate of occupancy: 0.468254
Coach service station 2 rate of occupancy: 0.0952381
Coach service station 3 rate of occupancy: 0
First service station 1 rate of occupancy: 0.452381
First service station 2 rate of occupancy: 0.34127

-----Simulation Complete-----
Inputs: 1000, 10, 15, 5, 3
Duration: 1001 mins
Max length (Coach Queue): 2
Max length (First Queue): 3
Max wait (Coach): 3
Max wait (First): 10
Average wait (Coach): 1
Average wait (First): 1
Coach service station 1 rate of occupancy: 0.672328
Coach service station 2 rate of occupancy: 0.498501
Coach service station 3 rate of occupancy: 0.290709
First service station 1 rate of occupancy: 0.547453
First service station 2 rate of occupancy: 0.286713
```

**Source Code:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <random>

// #define DEBUG_PRINT
// #define PROGRESS_PRINT
#define PRINT_STATISTICS

#define COACH false
#define FIRST true
#define COACH_SS 3          //service station
#define FIRST_SS 2

using namespace std;

int g_id = 0;
int g_time = 0;

class Passenger {
public:
    int starttime; // time of enqueue
    int wait;      // time of dequeue - starttime - initial_serviceTime
    bool isFirstClass;
    int serviceTime;
    int initial_serviceTime; // to be used to calculate wait
    Passenger *next;
    int PassengerId;
    Passenger(int serviceTime, bool isFirstClass){
        this->next = NULL;
        wait = 0;
        this->serviceTime = serviceTime;
        this->initial_serviceTime = serviceTime;
        this->isFirstClass = isFirstClass;
        PassengerId = g_id++;
        this->starttime = g_time;
    }

    ~Passenger() {
        // this->wait = g_time - this->starttime - this->initial_serviceTime + 1;
        #ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
        cout << "Summary\t\t"; printSummary();
        #endif
    }
}
```

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```
void decrementServiceTime() {
    this->serviceTime--;
}
bool isServiced(){
    return (this->serviceTime==0);
}
void printSummary() {
    cout << PassengerId << "\t";
    if (isFirstClass) {
        cout << "First\t";
    } else {
        cout << "Coach\t";
    }
    cout << this->serviceTime << "\t" << this->wait << endl;
}
};
int g_i = 0;
class Queue {
    Passenger *head; // for dequeue
    Passenger *tail; // for enqueue
    int arrivalRate;
    int serviceRate;
    int size;
    bool isFirstClass;
    std::default_random_engine generator;
    std::bernoulli_distribution arrival_rand;
    std::uniform_int_distribution<int> service_rand;
    int max;
    int maxWait;
    int totalPassengers; // to calculate averageWait
    int totalWait; // to calculate averageWait
public:
    Queue(int arrival_r, int service_r, bool isFirstClass) {
        head = tail = NULL;
        arrivalRate = arrival_r;
        serviceRate = service_r;
        max = size = totalPassengers = 0;
        maxWait = 0;
        totalWait = 0;
        // unsigned prev_seeds[2] = {3292402367, 3292402430};
        // generator.seed(prev_seeds[g_i++]);
        unsigned s = std::chrono::system_clock::now().time_since_epoch().count();
        generator.seed(s);
#ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
        cout << isFirstClass << "\t" << s << endl;
#endif
    }
};
```

```
        #endif
        // random yes with probability 1/arrivalRate and no with probability 1-yes
        arrival_rand = bernoulli_distribution((double)1.0/arrivalRate); // not sure if this is
the right distribution. If it is, would this be the p?
        // produce range of numbers from [1,serviceRate*2]
        // uniform_int_distribution<int> service_rand(1, serviceRate*2);
        service_rand = uniform_int_distribution<int>(1, serviceRate*2);
        this->isFirstClass = isFirstClass;
    }
    bool isEmpty() {
        if (head == NULL)
            return 1;
        else
            return 0;
    }
    void enqueue_passenger() {
        if (arrival_rand(generator)) {
            // append passenger to queue
            size++; totalPassengers++;
            if (size > max) max = size;
            int rand_service_time = service_rand(generator);
            Passenger *temp = new Passenger(rand_service_time, isFirstClass);
            if (head == NULL && tail == NULL) {
                head = temp;
                tail = temp;
            }
            else {
                tail->next = temp;
                tail = temp;
            }
#ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
            if (head == NULL) {
                cout << "HOWWW" << endl;
            }
            cout << "Enqueue:\t"; tail->printSummary();
#endif
        }
    }
    Passenger *dequeue_passenger(){
        Passenger *dequeued = head;
        head = head->next;
        // dequeued->next = NULL; // should this be done?
        size--;
        if (!size) head = tail = NULL;
```

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```
        //statistics
        dequeued->wait = g_time - dequeued->starttime + 1;
        totalWait += dequeued->wait;
        if (dequeued->wait > maxWait) maxWait = dequeued->wait;

        #ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
        cout << "Dequeue:\t"; dequeued->printSummary();
        #endif
        return dequeued;
    }
    int getMaxSize() {
        return max;
    }
    int getMaxWait() {
        return maxWait;
    }
    int getAverageWait() {
        return ((double)totalWait/totalPassengers);
    }
    int getSize(){
        return size;
    }

    void printQueue() {
        if (isFirstClass)
            cout << "First_Queue:\t";
        else
            cout << "Coach_Queue:\t";
        Passenger *temp = head;
        while (temp != NULL){
            cout << temp->PassengerId << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
};

int g_stationId = 0;

class ServiceStation {
    Passenger *current;
    int id;
    int totalOccupancy;
public:
    ServiceStation(){
```

```
        current = NULL;
        id = g_stationId++;
        totalOccupancy = 0;
    }

    bool isOccupied() {
        if (current) return true;
        else return false;
    }

    int getPassengerId() { return current->PassengerId; }

    void service() {
        current->decrementServiceTime();
#ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
        cout << id << "Service:\t"; current->printSummary();
#endif
        if (current->isServiced()) {
#ifdef DEBUG_PRINT
            cout << id << "Serviced:\t"; current->printSummary();
#endif
            delete current;
            current = NULL;
        }
    }

    void incrementTotalOccupancy() { totalOccupancy++; }
    int getTotalOccupancy() { return totalOccupancy; }

    void takePassenger(Passenger *passenger) { current = passenger; }
};

void printServiceStations(ServiceStation *coachclass_stations, ServiceStation
*firstclass_stations) {
    cout << "SS:\t C\t C\t C\t F\t F\n\t";
    for (int i = 0; i < COACH_SS; i++) {
        if (coachclass_stations[i].isOccupied())
            cout << coachclass_stations[i].getPassengerId() << "\t";
        else
            cout << " \t";
    }
    for (int i = 0; i < FIRST_SS; i++) {
        if (firstclass_stations[i].isOccupied())
            cout << firstclass_stations[i].getPassengerId() << "\t";
        else
```

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```
        cout << " \t";
    }
    cout << endl;
}

int g_checkinDuration;

bool onGoingSimulation(Queue *q1, Queue *q2, ServiceStation *coach, ServiceStation *first) {
    if (g_time > g_checkinDuration && q1->isEmpty() && q2->isEmpty()) {
        for (int i = 0; i < COACH_SS; i++) {
            if (coach[i].isOccupied())
                return true;
        }
        for (int i = 0; i < FIRST_SS; i++) {
            if (first[i].isOccupied())
                return true;
        }
        return false; // done
    }
    return true;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    /* read arguments
       0: executable name
       1: checkin_duration
       2: coach_arrivalRate
       3: coach_serviceRate
       4: firstclass_arrivalRate
       5: firstclass_serviceRate
    */
    if (argc != 6) {
        printf("Usage: %s <checkin_duration> <coach_arrivalRate>
<coach_serviceRate> <firstclass_arrivalRate> <firstclass_arrivalRate>
<firstclass_serviceRate>\n\n", argv[0]);
        exit(0);
    }

    g_checkinDuration = atoi(argv[1]);
    int coach_arrivalRate = atoi(argv[2]);
    int coach_serviceRate = atoi(argv[3]);
    int firstclass_arrivalRate = atoi(argv[4]);
    int firstclass_serviceRate = atoi(argv[5]);

    g_time = 1;    // beginning
```

```
// create queues
Queue *coachclass_queue = new Queue(coach_arrivalRate, coach_serviceRate,
COACH);
Queue *firstclass_queue = new Queue(firstclass_arrivalRate, firstclass_serviceRate,
FIRST);

// create service stations
// 3 coachclasses
ServiceStation coachclass_stations [COACH_SS];
// 2 firstclasses
ServiceStation firstclass_stations [FIRST_SS];

while(onGoingSimulation(coachclass_queue, firstclass_queue, coachclass_stations,
firstclass_stations)){
    #ifdef PROGRESS_PRINT
    cout << "Time: " << g_time << endl;
    #endif
    if (g_time <= g_checkinDuration) {
        // customers arriving (add passengers to queue)
        coachclass_queue->enqueue_passenger();
        firstclass_queue->enqueue_passenger();
    }

    // service coach passengers
    for (int i = 0; i < COACH_SS; i++) {
        if (coachclass_stations[i].isOccupied()) {
            coachclass_stations[i].service();
            coachclass_stations[i].incrementTotalOccupancy();
        }
        else {
            if (!coachclass_queue->isEmpty()) {
                // coachclass_stations[i].assignPassenger()
                coachclass_stations[i].takePassenger(coachclass_queue-
>dequeue_passenger());

                coachclass_stations[i].service();
                coachclass_stations[i].incrementTotalOccupancy();
            }
        }
    }

    // service first class
    for (int i = 0; i < FIRST_SS; i++) {
        if (firstclass_stations[i].isOccupied()) {
            firstclass_stations[i].service();
        }
    }
}
```



```
        firstclass_stations[i].incrementTotalOccpancy();
    }
    else {
        if (!firstclass_queue->isEmpty()) {
            firstclass_stations[i].takePassenger(firstclass_queue-
>dequeue_passenger());

            firstclass_stations[i].service();
            firstclass_stations[i].incrementTotalOccpancy();
        }
        // if nobody is firstclass queue then take passenger from coach
queue
        else if(!coachclass_queue->isEmpty()) {
            firstclass_stations[i].takePassenger(coachclass_queue-
>dequeue_passenger());

            firstclass_stations[i].service();
            firstclass_stations[i].incrementTotalOccpancy();
        }
    }
}

#ifdef PROGRESS_PRINT
    coachclass_queue->printQueue();
    firstclass_queue->printQueue();
    printServiceStations(coachclass_stations, firstclass_stations);
#endif
g_time++;
}

// calculate rate of occupancy for service stations
double coach_ss_occupancyRate[COACH_SS];
double first_ss_occupancyRate[FIRST_SS];
for (int i = 0; i < COACH_SS; i++) {
    coach_ss_occupancyRate[i] = (double)
coachclass_stations[i].getTotalOccupancy() / g_time;
}
for (int i = 0; i < FIRST_SS; i++) {
    first_ss_occupancyRate[i] = (double) firstclass_stations[i].getTotalOccupancy() /
g_time;
}

#ifdef PRINT_STATISTICS
    cout << "-----Simulation Complete-----" << endl;
    printf("Inputs: %s, %s, %s, %s, %s\n", argv[1], argv[2], argv[3], argv[4], argv[5]);
    cout << "Duration: " << g_time << " mins" << endl;
    cout << "Max length (Coach Queue): " << coachclass_queue->getMaxSize() << endl;
```

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```
        cout << "Max length (First Queue): " << firstclass_queue->getMaxSize() << endl;
        cout << "Max wait (Coach): " << coachclass_queue->getMaxWait() << endl;
        cout << "Max wait (First): " << firstclass_queue->getMaxWait() << endl;
        cout << "Average wait (Coach): " << coachclass_queue->getAverageWait() << endl;
        cout << "Average wait (First): " << firstclass_queue->getAverageWait() << endl;
        for (int i = 0; i < COACH_SS; i++)
            cout << "Coach service station "<< i+1 << " rate of occupancy: " <<
coach_ss_occupancyRate[i] << endl;
        for (int i = 0; i < FIRST_SS; i++)
            cout << "First service station "<< i+1 << " rate of occupancy: " <<
first_ss_occupancyRate[i] << endl;
    #endif
    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}
```