



TIME TO
Travel



BOOK NOW

5. WRITE RELEVANT QUERIES TO ACCESS THE DATA FROM TABLES --

RETRIEVE ALL USER DATA:

SELECT * FROM USER;

-- RETRIEVE USER DATA FOR A SPECIFIC USER BY USERID:

SELECT * FROM USER WHERE USERID = '5';

-- RETRIEVE ALL DESTINATION DATA:

SELECT * FROM DESTINATION;

-- RETRIEVE DESTINATION DATA FOR A SPECIFIC DESTINATION BY DESTINATIONID:

SELECT * FROM DESTINATION WHERE DESTINATIONID = '6';

-- RETRIEVE ALL TOUR DATA:

SELECT * FROM TOUR;

-- RETRIEVE TOUR DATA FOR A SPECIFIC TOUR BY TOURID:

SELECT * FROM TOUR WHERE TOURID = '107';

-- RETRIEVE ALL BOOKING DATA:

SELECT * FROM BOOKING;

-- RETRIEVE BOOKING DATA FOR A SPECIFIC BOOKING BY BOOKINGID:

SELECT * FROM BOOKING WHERE BOOKINGID = '18';

-- RETRIEVE ALL PAYMENT DATA:

SELECT * FROM PAYMENT;

-- RETRIEVE PAYMENT DATA FOR A SPECIFIC PAYMENT BY PAYMENTID:

SELECT * FROM PAYMENT WHERE PAYMENTID = '16';

-- RETRIEVE ALL REVIEW DATA:

SELECT * FROM REVIEW;

-- RETRIEVE REVIEW DATA FOR A SPECIFIC REVIEW BY REVIEWID:
SELECT * FROM REVIEW WHERE REVIEWID = '16';

-- RETRIEVE ALL STAFF DATA:

SELECT * FROM STAFF;

-- RETRIEVE STAFF DATA FOR A SPECIFIC STAFF MEMBER BY STAFFID:

SELECT * FROM STAFF WHERE STAFFID = '6';

-- RETRIEVE ALL ACTIVITY DATA:

SELECT * FROM ACTIVITY;

-- RETRIEVE ACTIVITY DATA FOR A SPECIFIC ACTIVITY BY ACTIVITYID:

SELECT * FROM ACTIVITY WHERE ACTIVITYID = '13';

6. WRITE AT LEAST 3 TRIGGERS – BEFORE MODIFY AND UPDATE AND AFTER DELETE

DELIMITER \$\$

**CREATE TRIGGER `BOOKING_BEFORE_UPDATE` BEFORE UPDATE
ON `BOOKING`
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
IF NEW.USERID != OLD.USERID THEN
SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'UNAUTHORIZED UPDATE: USERID CANNOT
BE CHANGED.';
END IF;
END\$\$**

**CREATE TRIGGER `PAYMENT_BEFORE_MODIFY` BEFORE INSERT ON
`PAYMENT`
FOR EACH ROW**

```
BEGIN
  IF NEW.`PAYMENT TYPE` NOT IN ('CARD', 'UPI', 'NEFT','CASH') THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
    SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'INVALID PAYMENT TYPE.';

  END IF;
END$$
```

```
CREATE TRIGGER `DESTINATION_AFTER_DELETE` AFTER DELETE ON
`DESTINATION`
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
  UPDATE TOUR SET DESTINATIONID = NULL WHERE DESTINATIONID
= OLD.DESTINATIONID;
END$$
```

7. CREATE AT LEAST 6 VIEWS ON TABLES OF YOUR CHOICE

```
CREATE VIEW `BOOKING_WITH_USER_INFO` AS
SELECT B.BOOKINGID, B.USERID, U.FNAME, U.LNAME, U.EMAIL,
U.PHONE, B.TOURID, B.`BOOKING DATE`, B.TOTALCOST
FROM BOOKING B
INNER JOIN USER U ON B.USERID = U.USERID;
```

```
CREATE VIEW `TOUR_WITH_DESTINATION_INFO` AS
SELECT T.TOURID, T.NAME, T.`DURATIONDAYS`, T.PRICE, D.NAME
AS DESTINATIONNAME, D.COUNTRY, D.DESCRIPTION
FROM DESTINATIONTOUR T
INNER JOIN DESTINATION D ON T.DESTINATIONID =
D.DESTINATIONID;
```

```
CREATE VIEW `PAYMENT_WITH_BOOKING_INFO` AS
SELECT P.PAYMENTID, P.BOOKINGID, B.USERID, B.TOURID,
B.`BOOKING DATE`, B.TOTALCOST, P.`PAYMENT TYPE`
```

```
FROM PAYMENT P
INNER JOIN BOOKING B ON P.BOOKINGID = B.BOOKINGID;
```

```
CREATE VIEW `USER_WITH_BOOKING_COUNT` AS
SELECT U.USERID, U.FNAME, U.LNAME, COUNT(B.BOOKINGID) AS
BOOKINGCOUNT
FROM USER U
LEFT JOIN BOOKING B ON U.USERID = B.USERID
GROUP BY U.USERID;
```

```
CREATE VIEW `DESTINATION_WITH_AVG_RATING` AS
SELECT D.DESTINATIONID, D.NAME, D.COUNTRY, D.DESCRIPTION,
AVG(R.RATING) AS AVGRATING
FROM DESTINATION D
LEFT JOIN TOUR T ON D.DESTINATIONID = T.DESTINATIONID
LEFT JOIN REVIEW R ON T.TOURID = R.TOURID
GROUP BY D.DESTINATIONID;
```

```
CREATE VIEW `TOUR_WITH_REVENUE` AS
SELECT T.TOURID, COUNT(B.BOOKINGID) AS BOOKINGCOUNT,
SUM(B.TOTALCOST) AS TOTALREVENUE
FROM DESTINATIONTOUR T
LEFT JOIN BOOKING B ON T.TOURID = B.TOURID
GROUP BY T.TOURID;
```

8. WRITE AT LEAST 3 FUNCTIONS AND PROCEDURE ON TABLES OF YOUR CHOICE

DELIMITER \$\$

```
CREATE FUNCTION `CALCULATE_BOOKING_COST` (BOOKING_ID INT)
RETURNS DECIMAL(10,2)
BEGIN
DECLARE TOTAL_COST DECIMAL(10,2);
SELECT (B.TOTALCOST + (B.TOTALCOST * 0.10)) INTO TOTAL_COST --
ADD 10% TAX
FROM BOOKING B
WHERE B.BOOKINGID = BOOKING_ID;
RETURN TOTAL_COST;
END$$
```

```
CREATE PROCEDURE `UPDATE_TOUR_PRICE` (IN TOUR_ID INT, IN  
NEW_PRICE DECIMAL(10,2))  
BEGIN  
UPDATE TOUR SET PRICE = NEW_PRICE WHERE TOURID = TOUR_ID; -  
- UPDATE TOUR PRICE  
UPDATE BOOKING SET TOTALCOST = (TOTALCOST - (TOTALCOST *  
0.1) + (NEW_PRICE * 1.1)) -- UPDATE BOOKING COSTS  
WHERE TOURID = TOUR_ID;  
END$$
```

```
CREATE FUNCTION `CALCULATE_TOUR_RATING` (TOUR_ID INT)  
RETURNS DECIMAL(2,1)  
BEGIN  
DECLARE AVG_RATING DECIMAL(2,1);  
SELECT AVG(R.RATING) INTO AVG_RATING  
FROM REVIEW R  
WHERE R.TOURID = TOUR_ID;  
RETURN AVG_RATING;  
END$$
```

9. WRITE AT LEAST 2 CURSORS ON TABLES OF YOUR CHOICE
DELIMITER //

```
CREATE PROCEDURE CALCULATE_BOOKING_COSTS(IN USER_ID INT)  
BEGIN  
DECLARE BOOKING_ID INT;  
DECLARE TOTAL_COST DECIMAL(10,2);  
DECLARE CUR CURSOR FOR  
    SELECT BOOKINGID, (TOTALCOST + (TOTALCOST * 0.10)) AS  
TOTAL_COST -- ADD 10% TAX  
    FROM BOOKING  
    WHERE USERID = USER_ID;  
  
OPEN CUR;
```

```
FETCH NEXT FROM CUR INTO BOOKING_ID, TOTAL_COST;

WHILE FOUND_ROWS() DO
    -- DO SOMETHING WITH BOOKING_ID AND TOTAL_COST
    -- E.G. UPDATE A REPORT TABLE OR SEND AN EMAIL TO THE
USER

        FETCH NEXT FROM CUR INTO BOOKING_ID, TOTAL_COST;
END WHILE;

CLOSE CUR;
END //

DELIMITER //

CREATE FUNCTION CALCULATE_TOUR_REVENUE()
RETURNS DECIMAL(10,2)
BEGIN
    DECLARE TOUR_ID INT;
    DECLARE TOTAL_REVENUE DECIMAL(10,2);
    DECLARE CUR CURSOR FOR
            SELECT T.TOURID, SUM(B.TOTALCOST) AS TOTAL_REVENUE
            FROM TOUR T
            JOIN BOOKING B ON B.TOURID = T.TOURID
            GROUP BY T.TOURID;

    SET TOTAL_REVENUE = 0;

    OPEN CUR;

    FETCH NEXT FROM CUR INTO TOUR_ID, TOTAL_REVENUE;
```

```
WHILE FOUND_ROWS() DO
    -- DO SOMETHING WITH TOUR_ID AND TOTAL_REVENUE
    -- E.G. UPDATE A REPORT TABLE OR GENERATE A SALES
REPORT
    SET TOTAL_REVENUE = TOTAL_REVENUE + TOTAL_REVENUE;

    FETCH NEXT FROM CUR INTO TOUR_ID, TOTAL_REVENUE;
END WHILE;

CLOSE CUR;

RETURN TOTAL_REVENUE;
END //
```

10. CREATE USERS AND ASSIGN DIFFERENT ROLES TO DIFFERENT USERS.

```
CREATE USER 'E1'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'PASSWORD1';
CREATE USER 'E2'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'PASSWORD2';
```

```
CREATE ROLE MANAGER;
CREATE ROLE RECEPTIONIST;
```

```
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON CIE3.* TO MANAGER;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON CIE3.BOOKING TO
RECEPTIONIST;
```

GROUP MEMBERS NAME :

KISHAL SHAH - 31

ASHUTOSH DESHMUKH - 36

TUSHAR CHEDE - 39

ATTHARVA DAGA - 25