

BE LAB TASK # 04

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**Topic: Parallel Resistive
Circuit.**

TASK:

Observation/Calculations:

Objectives:

A, Identify Parallel Circuits.

B, Calculate and Measure the Resistance of a circuit.

C, Measure the voltage Drop across each individual resistor using Digital Multi-meter.

D, Measure the current flow through each individual resistor using the Digital multi-meter.

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Objective A:

Identify Parallel Circuits.

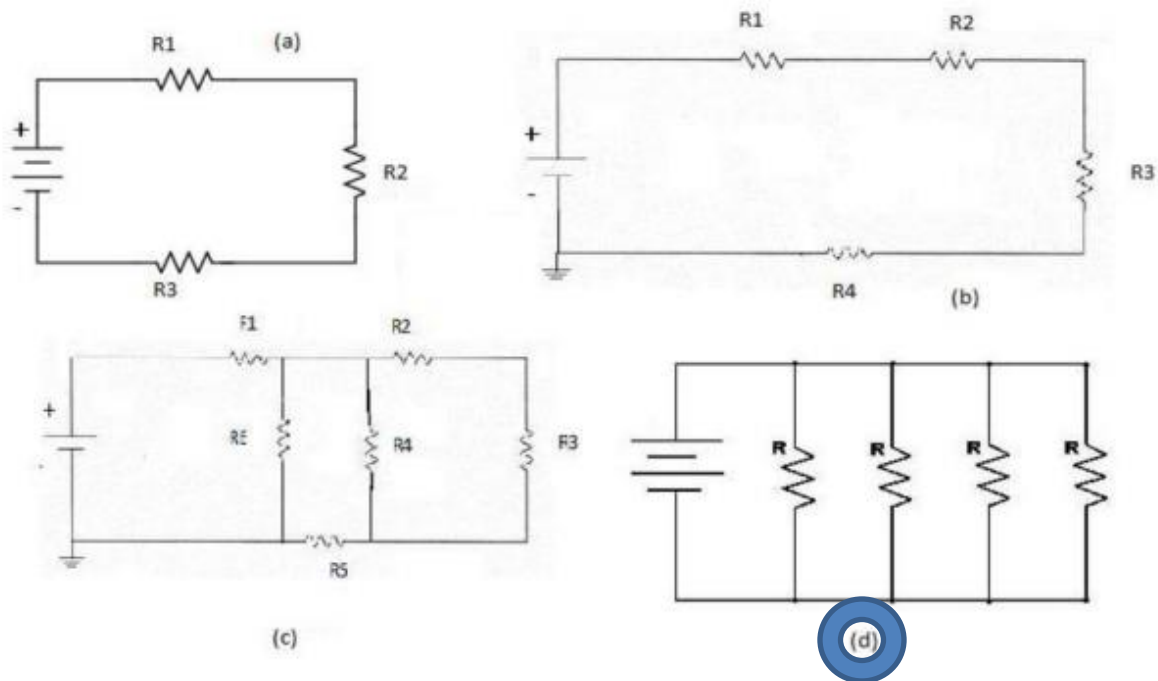


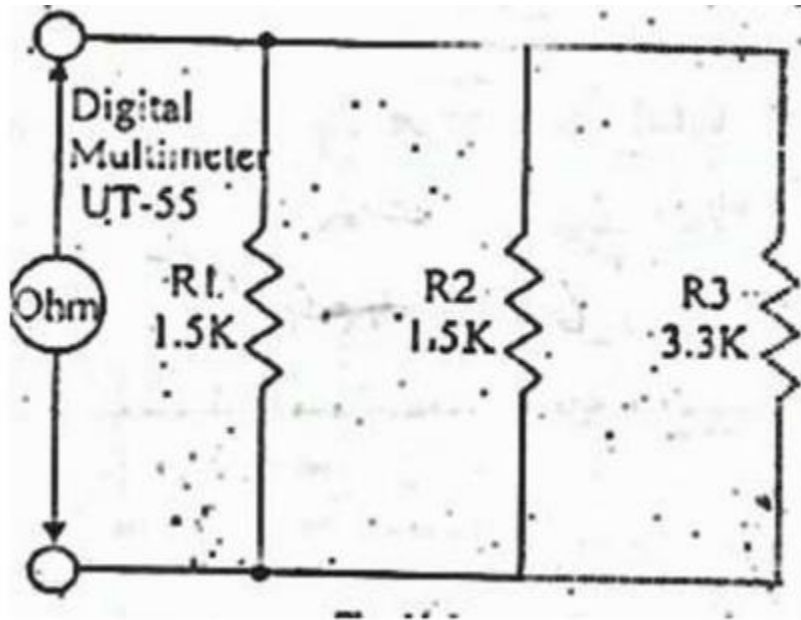
Fig-2

Examine the four circuits as shown in Fig-2. Circle the identifying numbers of the parallel circuits.

Answer: D.

Objective B:

Calculate and Measure the Resistance of a circuit.



$$R_{T \text{ (CALCULATED)}} = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

$R_{T \text{ (CALCULATED)}}$ (Calculation);

$$1/R_T = 1/R_1 + 1/R_2 + 1/R_3.$$

$$1/R_T = 1/1500 + 1/1500 + 1/3300.$$

$$1/R_T = 9/5500 \text{ Ohms.}$$

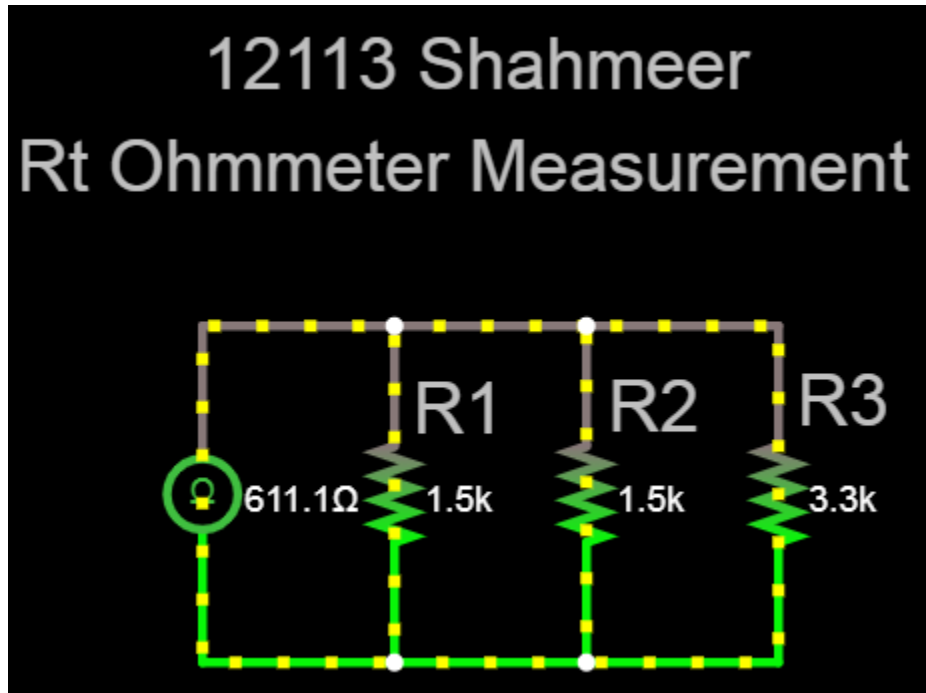
$$R_T = 5500/9 \text{ Ohms.}$$

$$R_T = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

$$R_T = 0.6111 \text{ K Ohms.}$$

$$R_{T \text{ (OHMMETER)}} = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

$R_{T \text{ (OHMMETER)}}$ (Calculation);



$$R_{T \text{ (OHM'S LAW)}} = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

$R_{T \text{ (OHM'S LAW)}}$ (Calculation);

Data:

$$R_T = ??$$

$$V = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$

$$I_T = 0.016364$$

Solution:

$$V = I_T R_T.$$

$$R_T = V / I_T.$$

$$R_T = 10/0.016364.$$

$$R_T = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

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- Are three Total resistance values are approximately same?

Answer: Yes.

- What factors besides resistors tolerance, would contribute to variation among the three values of R_T ?

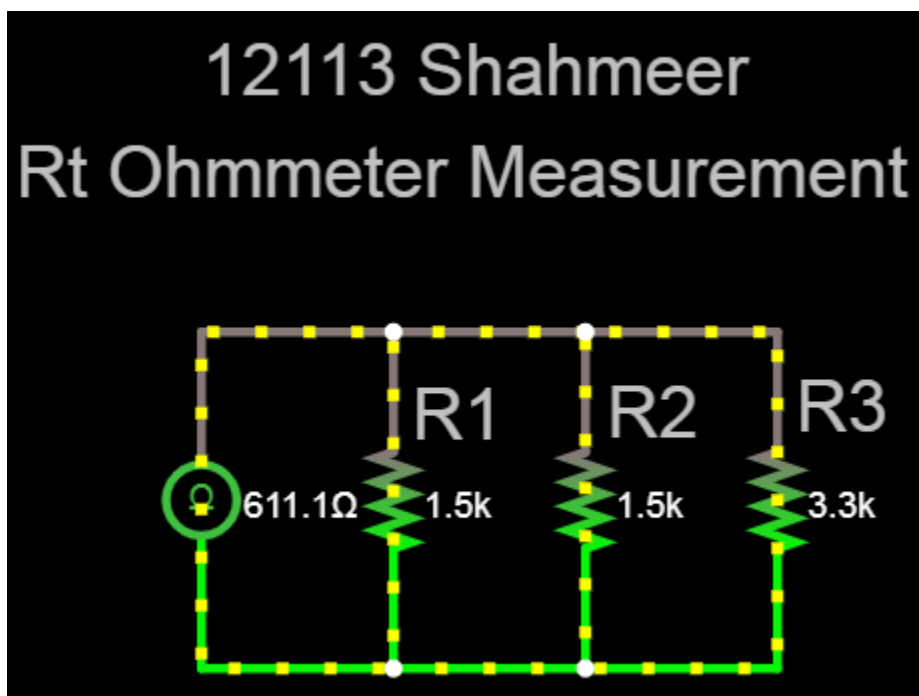
Answer:

1. Human Error.

2. Instrumental Error.

- Connect the resistor r3 into the circuit in parallel with resistors R1 and R2 as shown in Fig-3.

Answer:



- Adjust the power source to 10 VDC.

- Measure the total current flow I_T in the circuit.

$$I_T = 16.36393 \text{ mA DC.}$$

I_T (Calculation);

$$I_T = ??$$

$$V = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$

$$R_T = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

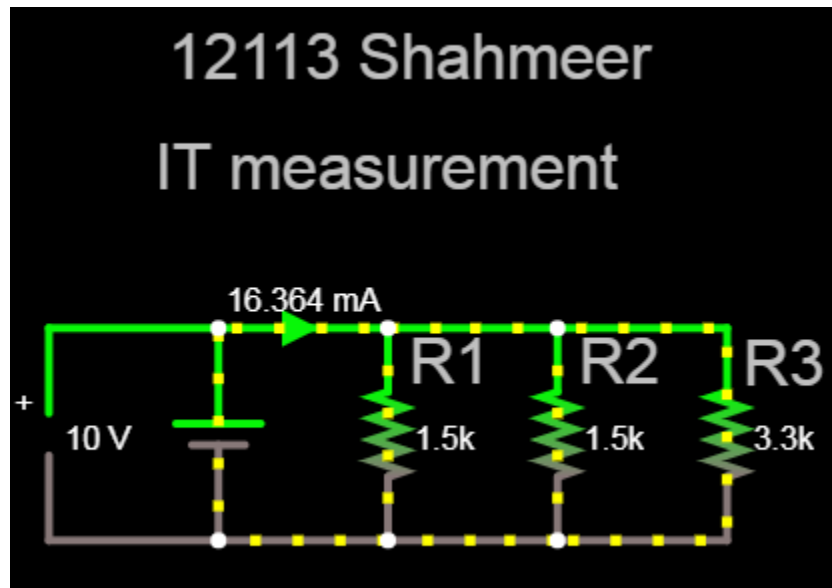
$$V = I_T R_T.$$

$$I_T = V / R_T.$$

$$I_T = 10 / 611.1.$$

$$I_T = 0.016364 \text{ A DC.}$$

$$I_T = 16.364 \text{ mA DC.}$$



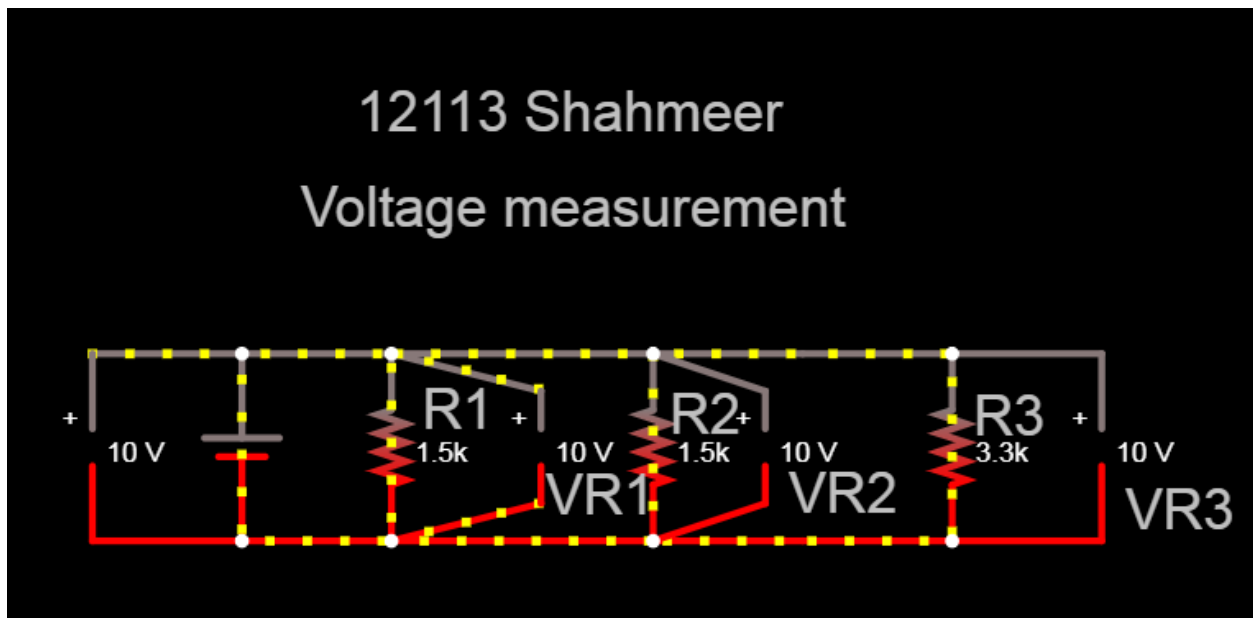
Objective C:

Measure the voltage Drop across each individual resistor using Digital Multi-meter.

$$V_{R1} = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$

$$V_{R2} = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$

$$V_{R3} = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$



- Return the voltage to zero.
- Calculate the total resistance R_T in circuit using ohm's law for resistance.

$$R_T = 611.1 \text{ Ohms.}$$

R_T (OHM'S LAW) (Calculation);

Data:

$$R_T = ??$$

$$V = 10 \text{ VDC.}$$

$$I_T = 0.016364$$

Solution:

$$V = I_T R_T$$

$$R_T = V / I_T$$

$$R_T = 10 / 0.016364$$

$$R_T = 611.109 \text{ Ohms}$$

- List the total parallel resistance R_T of resistors R1, R2 and R3 as calculated above.

$$R_{T \text{ (CALCULATED)}} = 601.11 \text{ Ohms}$$

$$R_{T \text{ (OHMMETER)}} = 601.1 \text{ Ohms}$$

$$R_{T \text{ (OHM'S LAW)}} = 601.109 \text{ Ohms}$$

- Are the three resistance values approximately the same?

Answer: Yes.

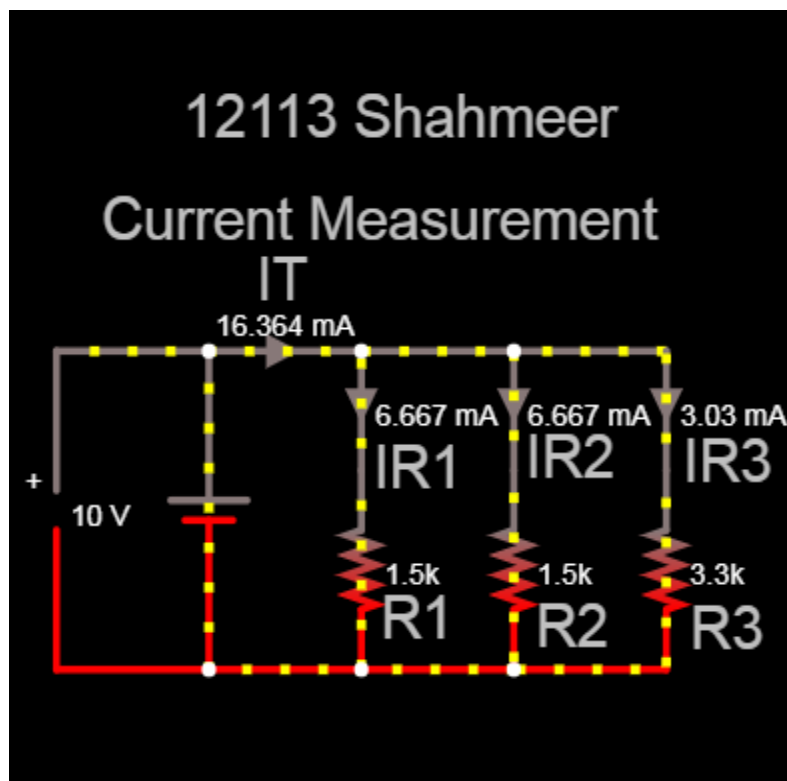
Objective D:

Measure the current flow through each individual resistor using the Digital multi-meter.

$$I_T = 6.667 \text{ mA DC.}$$

$$I_T = 6.667 \text{ mA DC.}$$

$$I_T = 3.03 \text{ mA DC.}$$



Link:

<https://tinyurl.com/yydbpu3h>