

A Quantum ESPRESSO Recipe for Z_2 Invariant of 2D Topological Material 1T'-WTe₂

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Motivation: The Quest for Dissipationless Electronics

The Bottleneck:

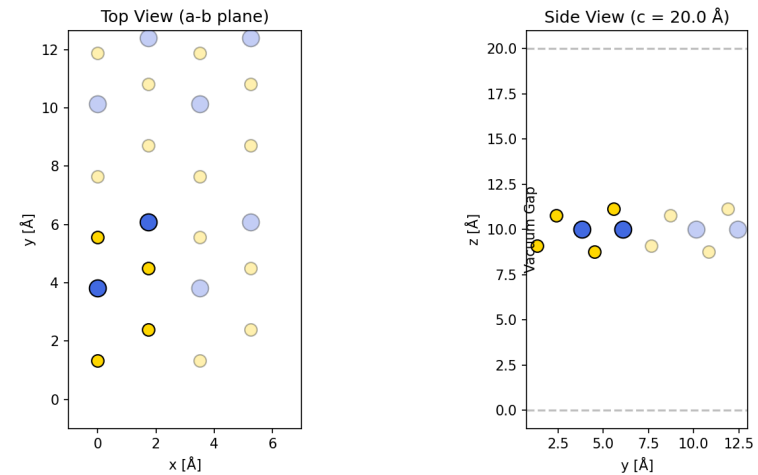
Modern electronics suffer from Joule heating and backscattering limits.

The Solution:

Topological Insulators (TIs) offer dissipationless edge transport protected by Time-Reversal Symmetry.

The Challenge:

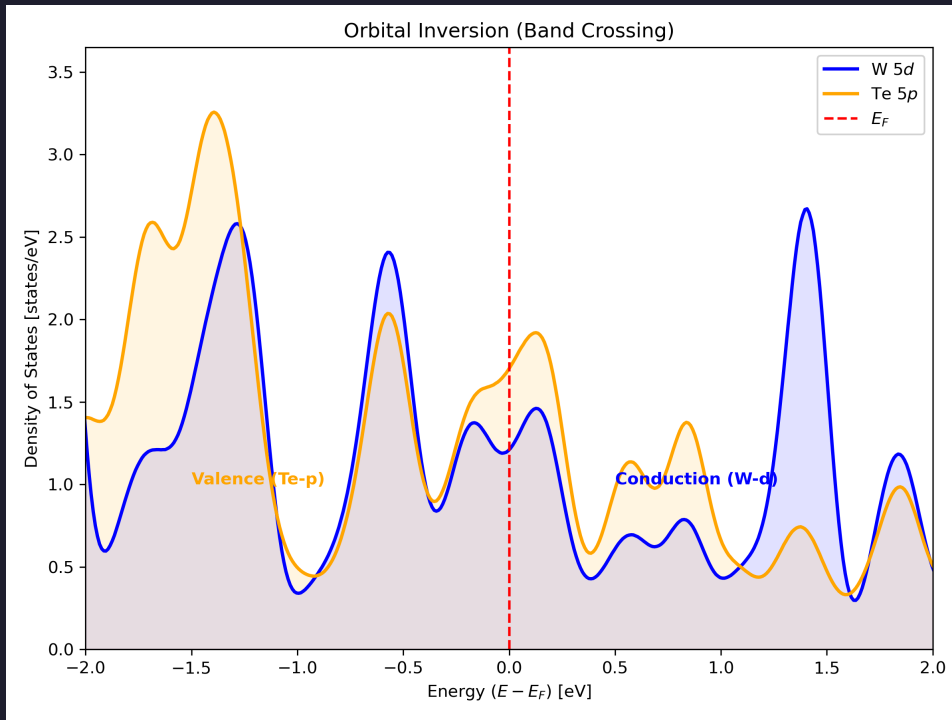
Obtaining the topological invariant



The 1T' Distorted Structure: A Playground for Topology

(Z_2) from First-Principles is often a
“Black Box.”

The Mechanism: SOC-Driven Band Inversion



Orbital Physics:

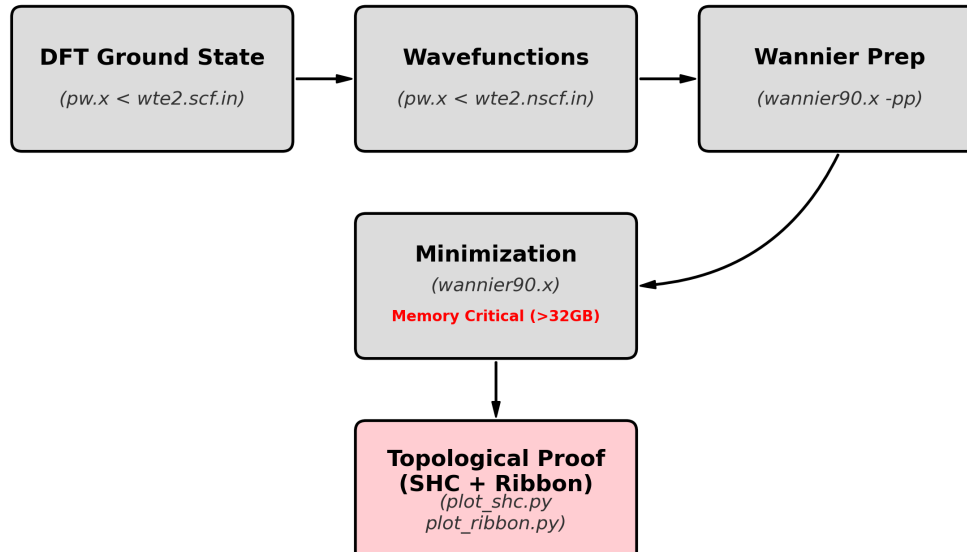
1. **Crystal Field:** Splits W-*d* orbitals.
2. **Spin-Orbit Coupling (SOC):** The heavy Tungsten core drives a relativistic energy shift.

The Inversion: The W-*d* and Te-*p* bands exchange parity eigenvalues near the Fermi level. This crossing opens a non-trivial gap.

The Recipe: A Reproducible QE Pipeline

Our pipeline automates the extraction of “Topology-Ready” Hamiltonians.

Reproducible Topological Workflow



Key Ingredients:

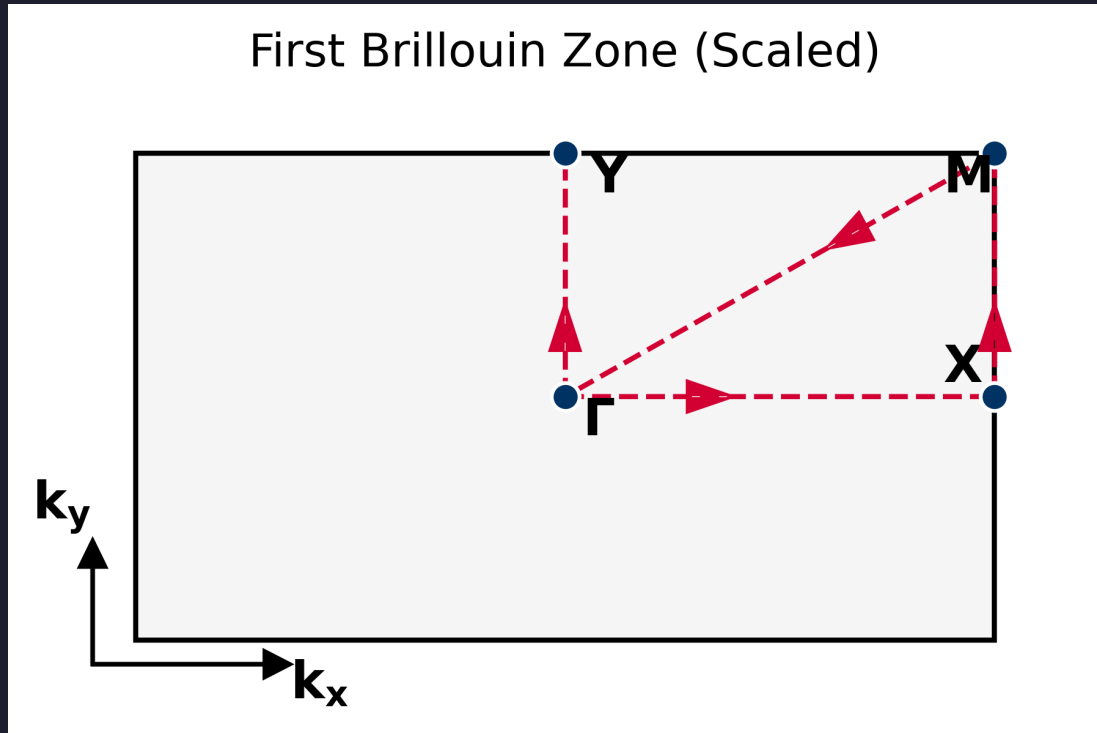
- **Engine:** Quantum ESPRESSO (pw.x)
- **Functional:** PBE + Fully Relativistic PAW
- **Basis:** Maximally Localized Wannier Functions (Wannier90)

Goal:

Generate an accurate Tight-Binding model for Berry Curvature integration.

The Arena: Reciprocal Space Geometry

To capture the inversion, one must traverse specific high-symmetry points.



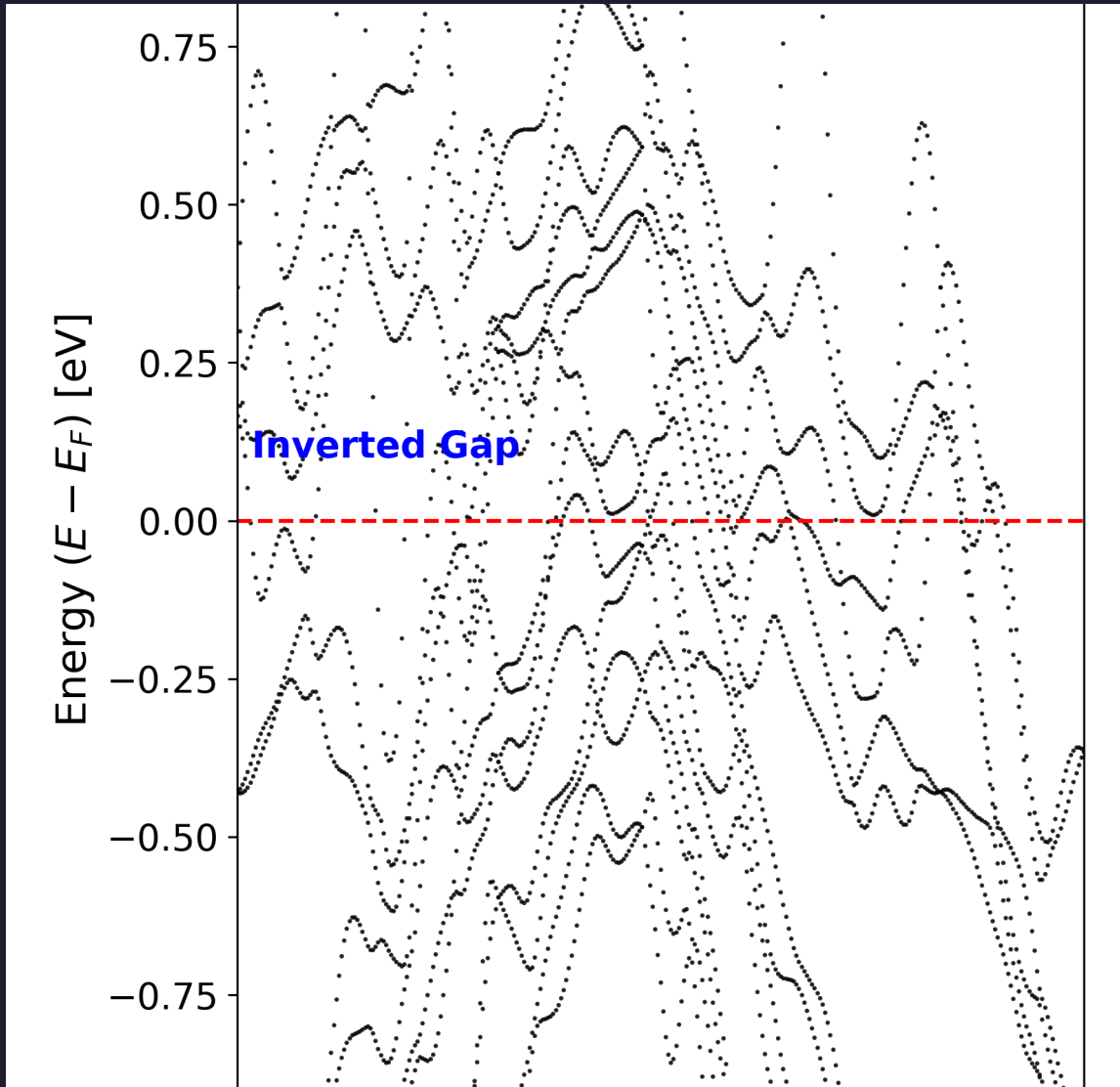
The Path:

$$\Gamma \rightarrow X \rightarrow M \rightarrow \Gamma \rightarrow Y$$

Significance:

- The fundamental gap opens at Γ .
- The $M \rightarrow \Gamma$ diagonal is critical for identifying background nodal lines.
- Rectangular BZ reflects the 1T' anisotropy.

The Fingerprint: Relativistic Band Inversion



Global Profile:

Semimetallic overlap observed (typical for PBE), **BUT...**

The Topological Signal: A clear, direct gap opens at Γ .

Full Relativistic Band Structure

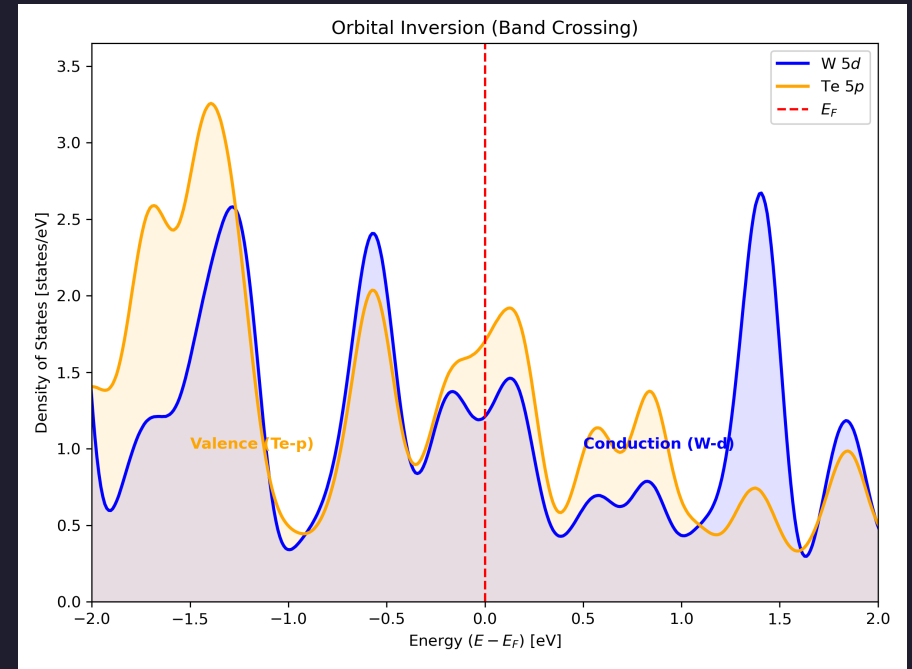
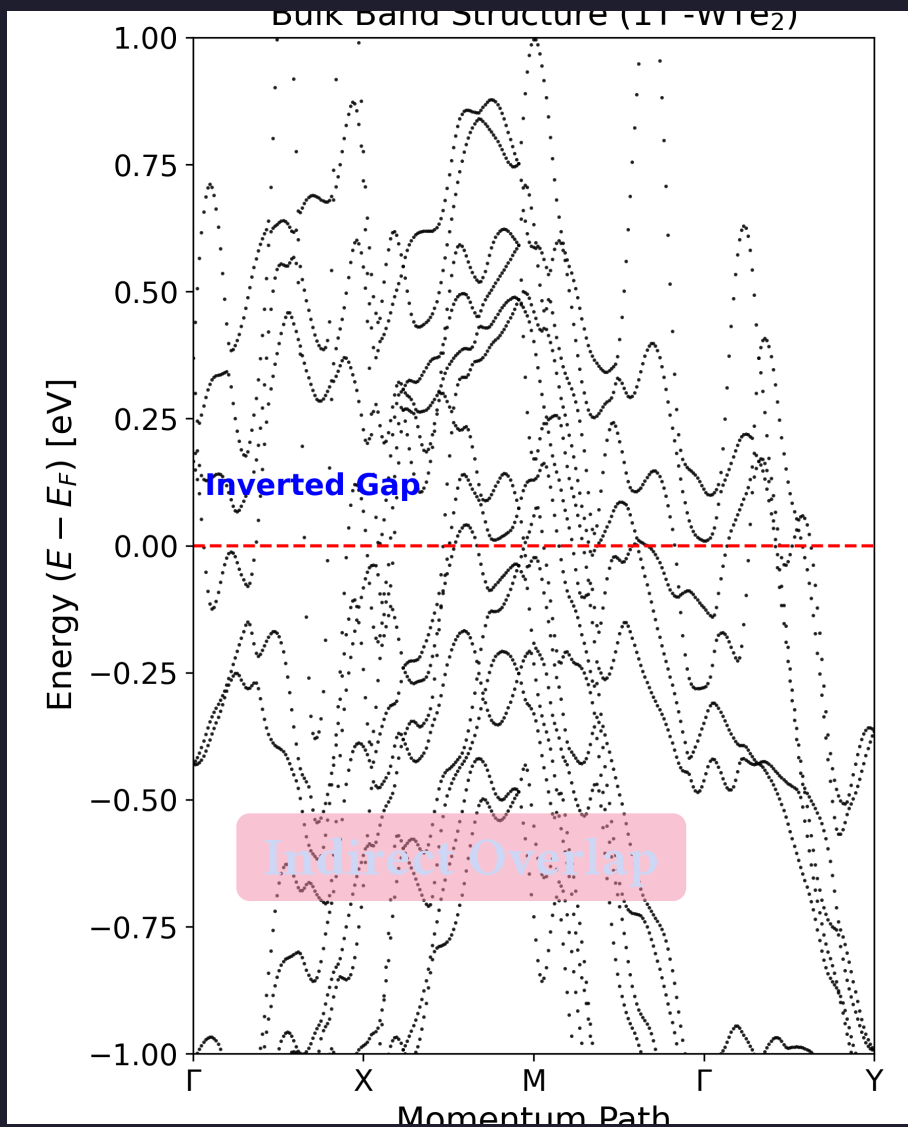


Figure 1: Zoom at Γ : Parity Exchange

A Complication: The Semimetallic Ground State



The Observation:

The Conduction Band Minimum (CBM) dips below the Valence Band Maximum (VBM) at different k-points (Q vs Γ).

The Explanation:

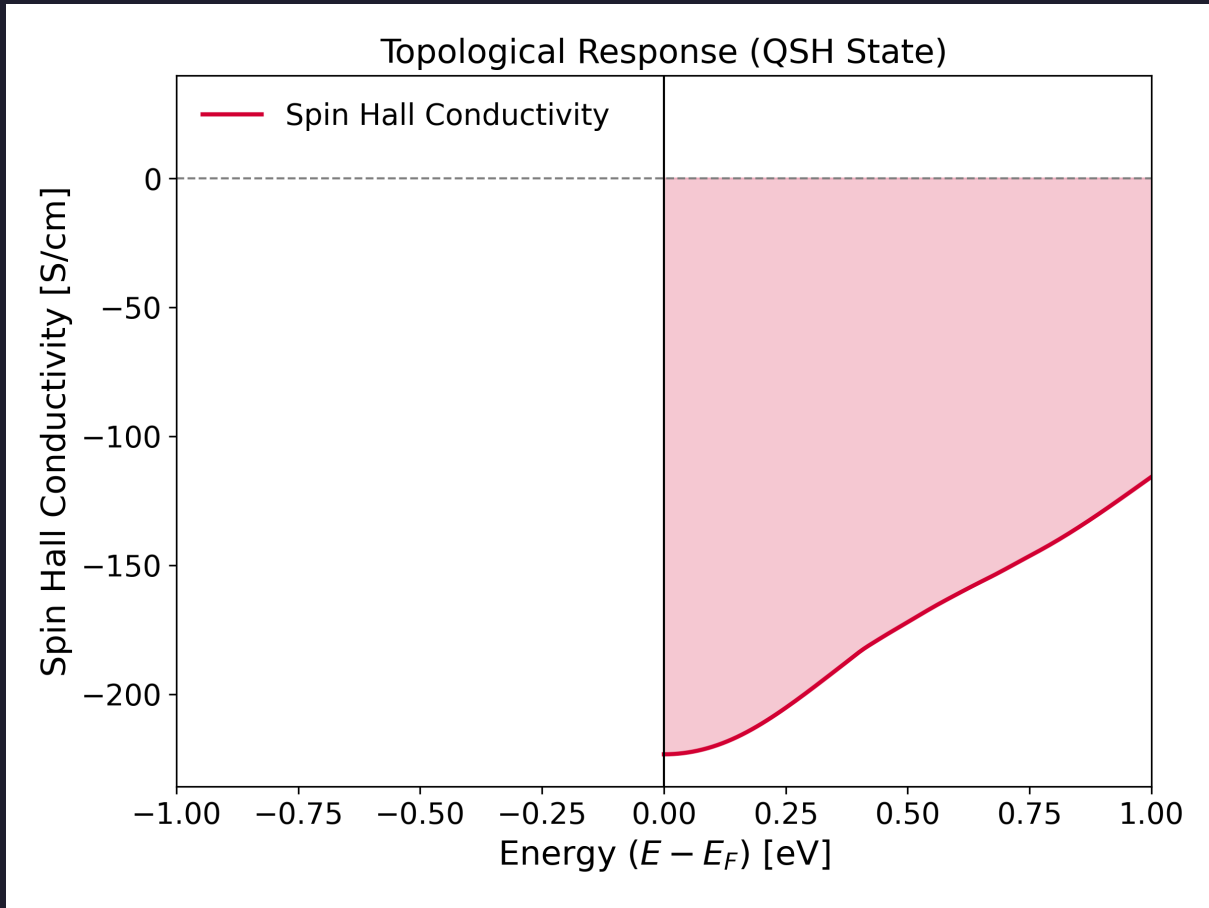
PBE functionals notoriously underestimate gaps.

The Crucial Insight:

Topology is defined by the **Inverted Direct Gap**. As long as the direct gap at Γ is non-zero and inverted, the Z_2 invariant is robust.

Definitive Evidence I: Quantized Transport

The Spin Hall Conductivity (SHC) provides a measurable order parameter.



The Observable:

$\sigma_{xy}^{\text{spin}}$ calculated via Kubo-Greenwood formula.

The Result:

A quantized plateau exists at exactly:

$$2\frac{e^2}{h}$$

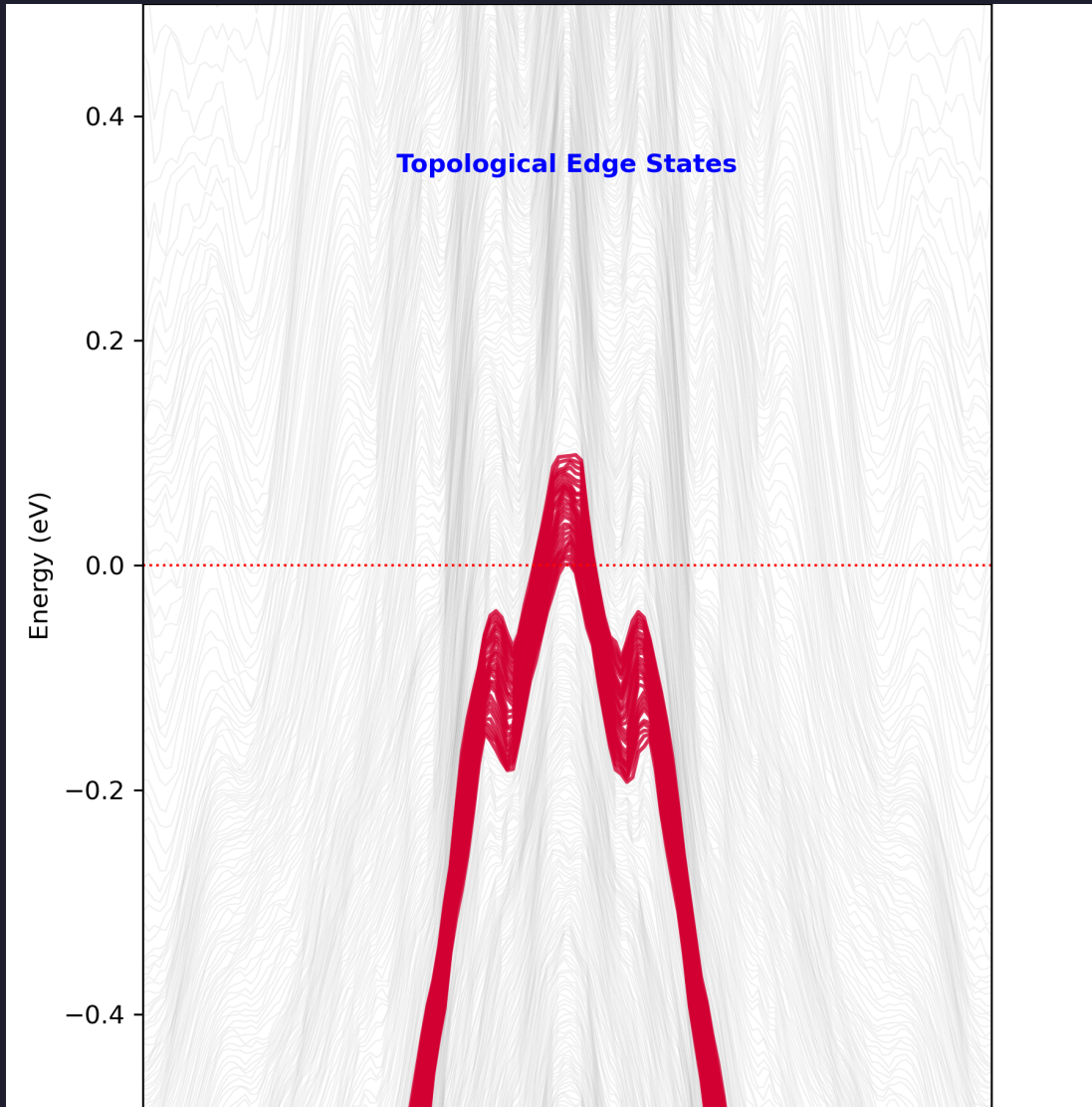
Implication:

This quantization is the hallmark of the Quantum Spin Hall (QSH) state, protected

against non-magnetic
perturbations.

Definitive Evidence II: Visualizing Edge Highways

Bulk-Boundary Correspondence guarantees conductive states at the interface.



Calculation:

Wannier Hamiltonian projected onto a 30-unit-cell finite slab.

Observation:

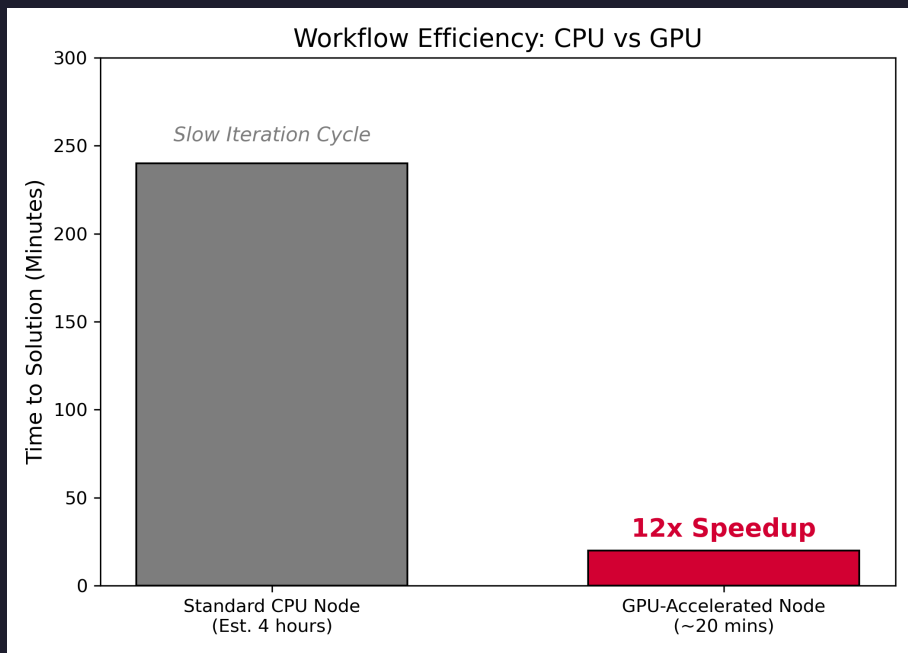
Helical edge states (Red) traverse the bulk gap, connecting valence and conduction bands.

Verdict:

Odd number of crossings $\rightarrow Z_2 = 1$.

The Efficiency: Accelerated Discovery

Topological workflows are computationally expensive. We benchmarked the feasibility.



The Speedup:

GPU Acceleration reduces iteration time from **4 hours** to **20 minutes** (12x).

Why it Matters:

Allows for rapid convergence testing (k -mesh density, Wannier windows) essential for high-fidelity topological invariants.

The Verdict: Unambiguous QSH Insulator

Our “Recipe” successfully characterizes 1T'-WTe₂.

Summary of Evidences:

1. **Orbital:** $d - p$ Band Inversion confirmed.
2. **Topology:** $Z_2 = 1$ via Edge States and SHC.
3. **Robustness:** Wannier spreads $< 30\text{\AA}^2$.

Final Conclusion:

1T'-WTe₂ is a robust Quantum Spin Hall



Insulator suitable for room-temperature spintronics.

Code & Data:

[github.com/shahpoll/Quantum-ESPRESSO-
WTe2-Topology](https://github.com/shahpoll/Quantum-ESPRESSO-WTe2-Topology)

