superscripts

$$2x^4$$

$$2x^{34}$$

$$2x^{3x+2}$$

$$2x^{3x^4+5}$$

 ${\bf subscripts}$

$$x_1$$

$$x_{12}$$

$$x_{1_2}$$

$$x_{1_{2_3}}$$

$$a_1, a_2, a_3, \ldots, a_{100}$$

Greek Letters

$$\pi$$

$$\alpha$$

$$A=\pi r^2$$

Trig Functions

$$y = \sin x$$

$$y = \cos x$$

$$y = \csc \theta$$

$$y = \sin^{-1} x$$

$$y = \arcsin x$$

Log Functions

$$y = \log x$$