

Exercise: Decision Tree Optimization for Moons Dataset

In this exercise, you will train and optimize a decision tree classifier for the moons dataset. Follow the steps below:

1. **Generate Dataset:**

- Use the `make_moons(n_samples=10000, noise=0.4)` function to create a moons dataset.

2. **Split Dataset:**

- Divide the dataset into a training set and a test set using the `train_test_split()` function.

3. **Hyperparameter Tuning:**

- Utilize grid search with cross-validation (`GridSearchCV`) to explore optimal hyperparameter values for a `DecisionTreeClassifier`. Experiment with different values for `max_leaf_nodes`.

4. **Model Training:**

- Train the decision tree model on the entire training set using the best hyperparameters obtained from the grid search.

5. **Performance Evaluation:**

- Evaluate the trained model's performance on the test set. Aim for an accuracy between 85% to 87%.

Complete the exercise by following these steps. Feel free to adjust the parameters and explore different strategies for optimizing the decision tree classifier.