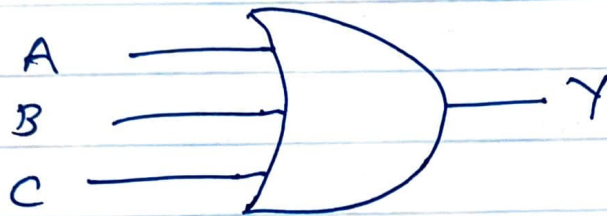


Que 1

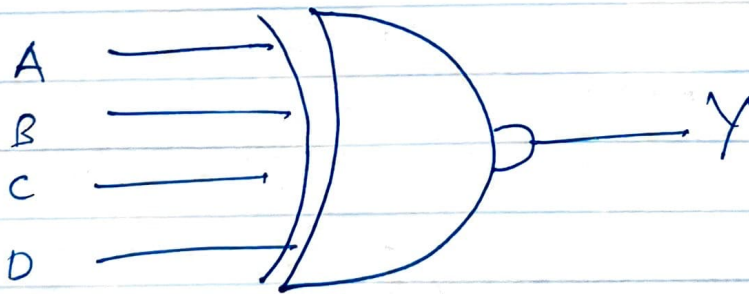
Logic Gates

a) three-input OR gate



A	B	C	Y
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

b) four-input XNOR gate



$$Y = \overline{A \oplus B \oplus C \oplus D}$$

1	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0

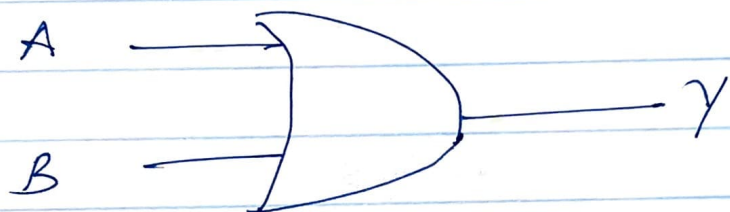
A	B	C	D	Y
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1

Que 4

a)

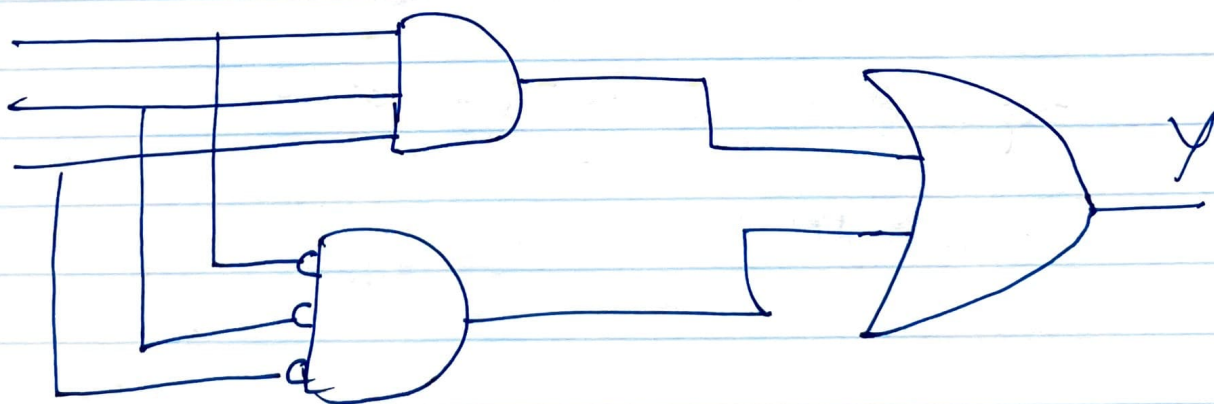
A	B	Y
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

Ans:- $\bar{A}B + A\bar{B} + AB = Y$

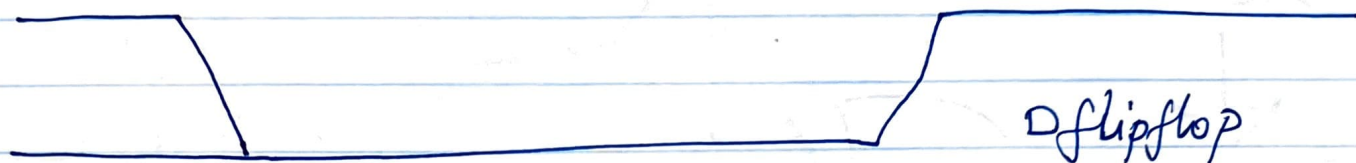


b)

$$Y = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$



Que 6



Que 7
a)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 3t_{\text{XOR}} \\ &= 3 \times 80 \text{ ps} \\ &= 240 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

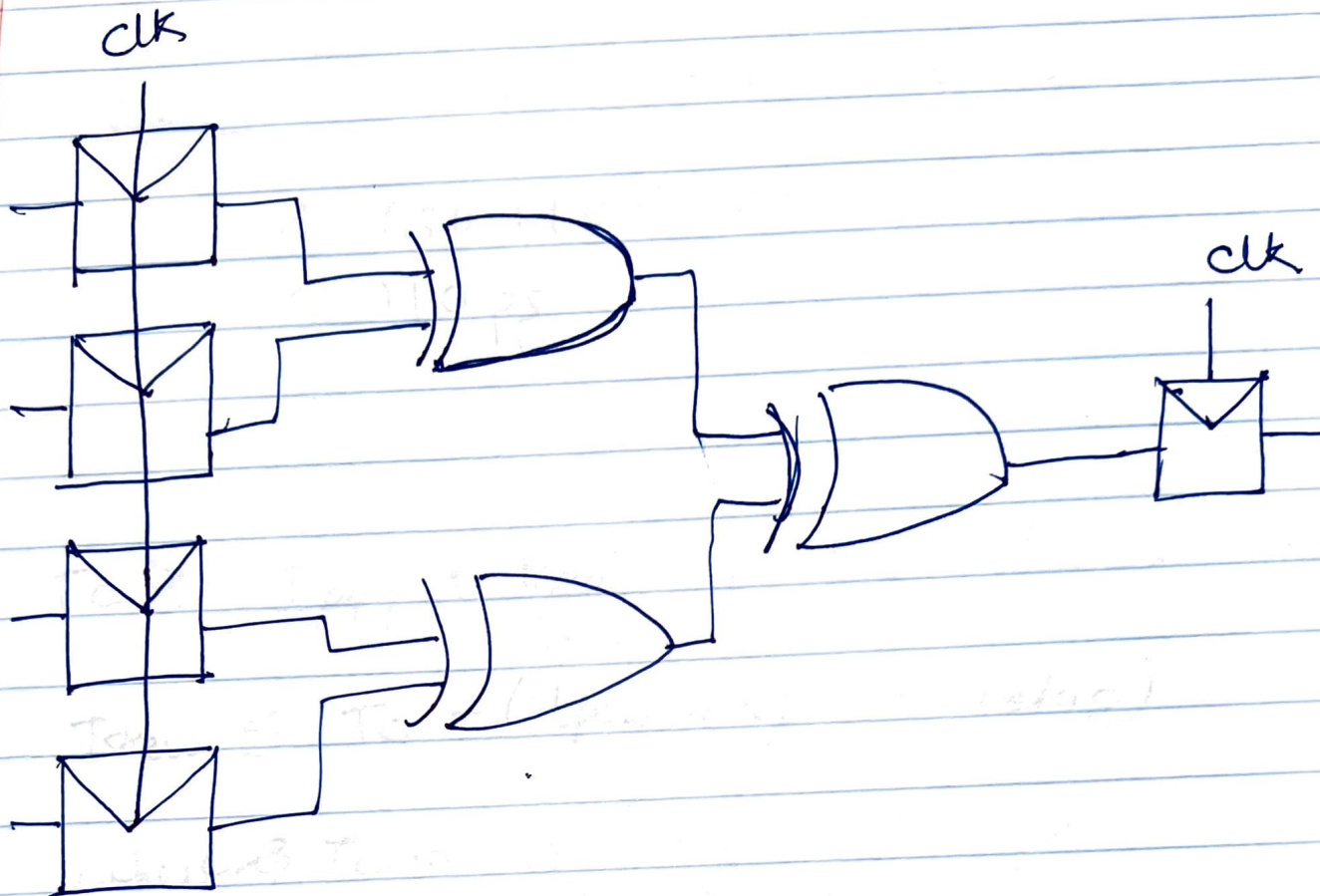
Cycle time e-

$$T_c \geq t_{\text{pcq}} + t_{\text{pd}} + t_{\text{setup}}$$

$$\geq [60 + 240 + 40] \text{ ps}$$

$$f = 1/340 \text{ ps} = 2.94 \text{ GHz}$$

Que 8
a)



b)

$$\begin{aligned} t_{pd} &= 2 t_{pd} - \text{XOR} \\ &= 2 \times 80 \\ &= 160 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{cd} &= 2 t_{cd} - \text{XOR} \\ &= 2 \times 50 \\ &= 100 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Cycle time ; } T_c &\geq T_{pcq} + t_{pd} + t_{sotyp} \\ &\geq [60 + 160 + 40] \text{ ps} \\ &= 260 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f &= 1/260 \text{ ps} \\ &= 3.84 \text{ GHz} \end{aligned}$$

que 8

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad t_{\text{skew}} &< (t_{\text{pcq}} + t_{\text{cd}}) - t_{\text{hold}} \\ &< (30 + 100) - 20 \\ &< 110 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

que 7

$$\text{b)} \quad T_c \geq T_{\text{pcq}} + t_{\text{pd}} + t_{\text{setup}} + t_{\text{skew}}$$

$$t_{\text{skew}} \leq T_c - (t_{\text{pcq}} + t_{\text{pd}} + t_{\text{setup}})$$

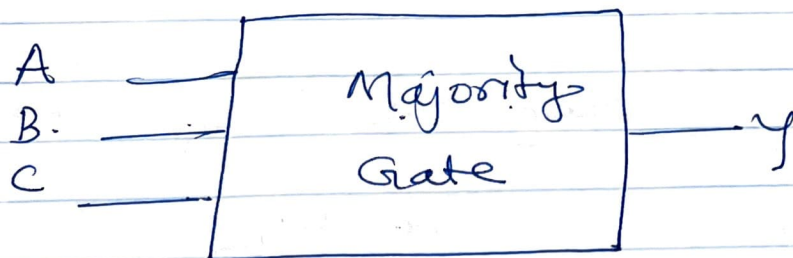
$$\begin{aligned} \text{where } T_c &= 1/2 \text{ GHz} = 500 \text{ ps} \\ &\leq [500 - 340] \text{ ps} \\ &= 160 \text{ ps} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c)} \quad &\text{combination delay through combination log} \\ &t_{\text{cd}} = t_{\text{cd}} - \text{XOR} \\ &= 50 \text{ ps} \\ &t_{\text{ccq}} + t_{\text{cd}} > t_{\text{hold}} + t_{\text{skew}} \end{aligned}$$

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{skew}} &< (t_{\text{ccq}} + t_{\text{cd}}) - t_{\text{hold}} \\ &< (30 + 50) - 20 \\ &< \underline{60 \text{ ps}} \end{aligned}$$

Que 2



Truth table:-

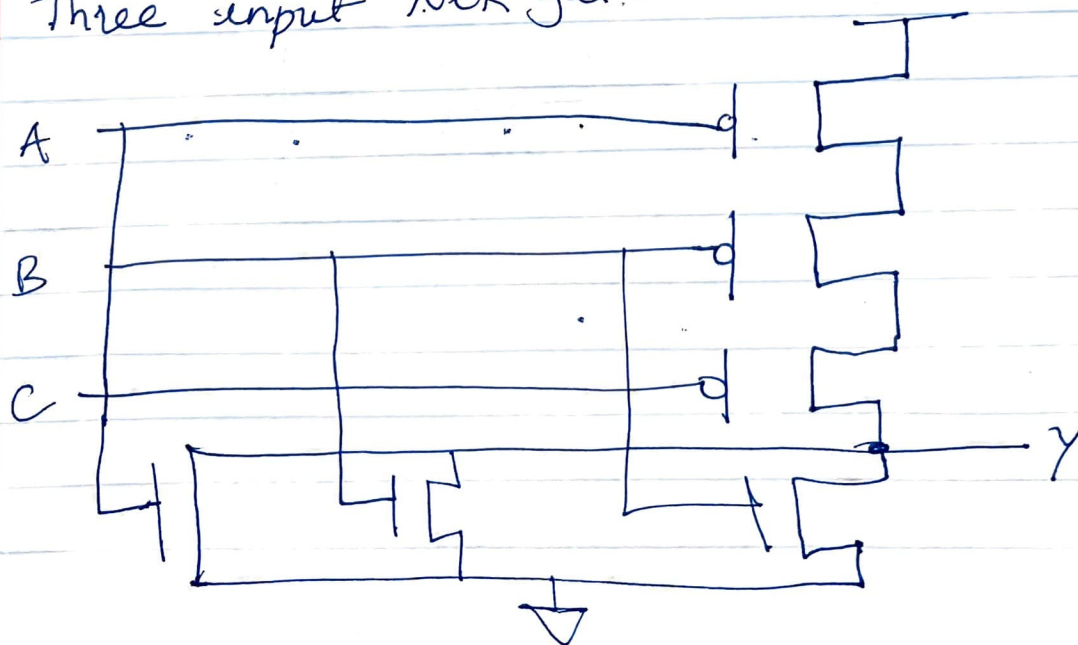
A	B	C	Y
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

$$Y = BC + AC + AB$$

Que 3

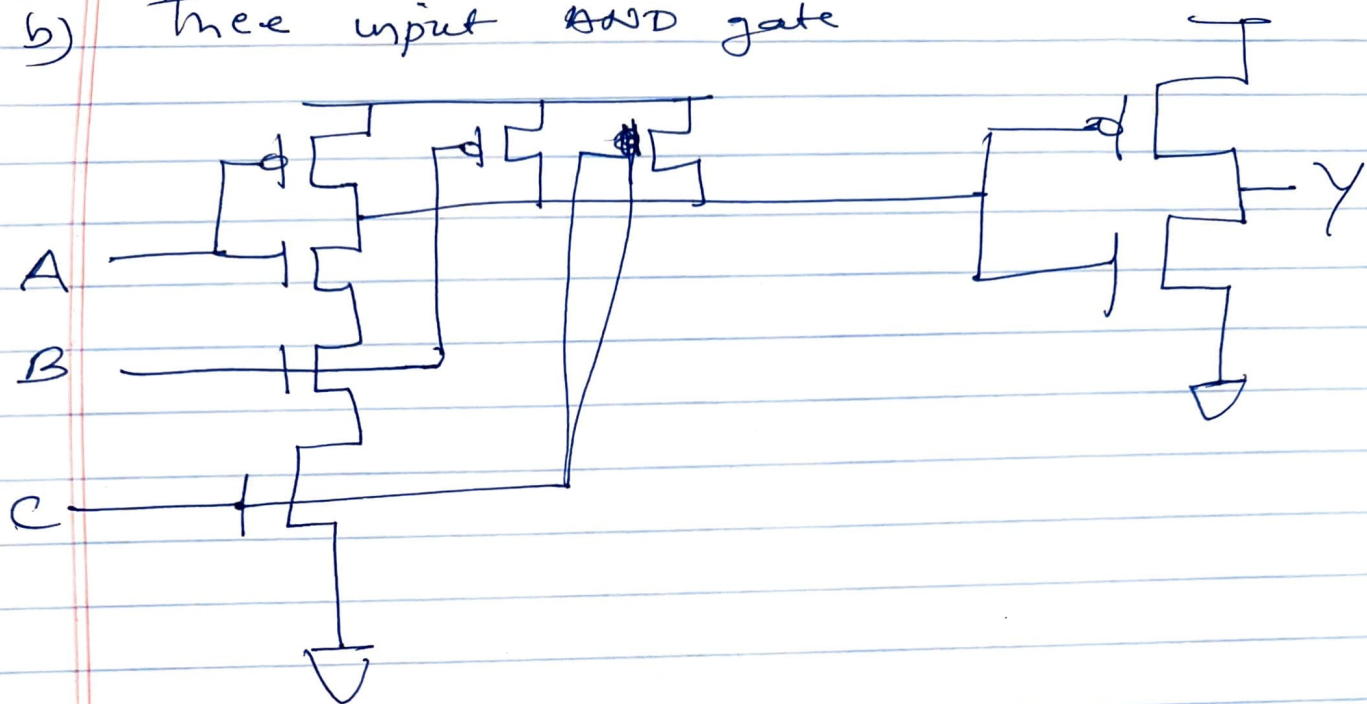
a)

Three input NOR gate



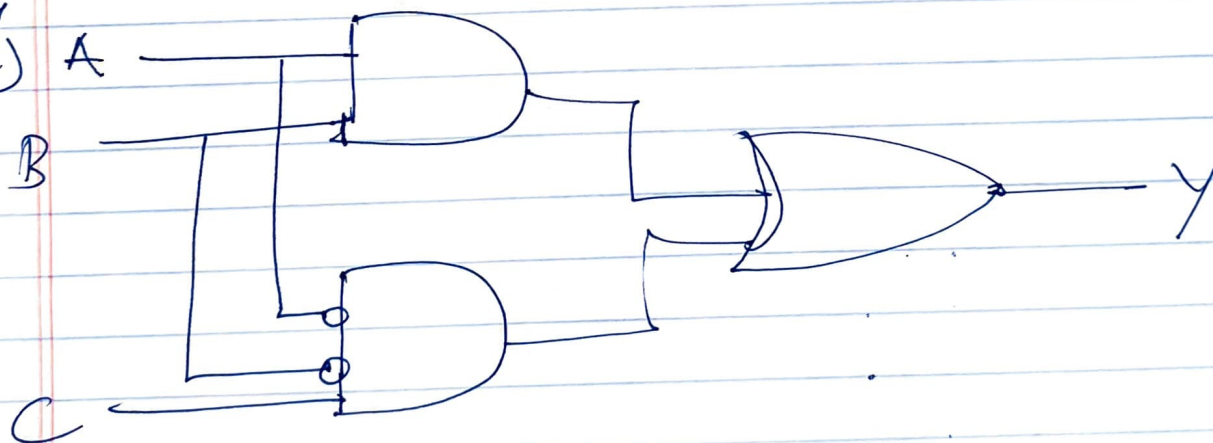
Que 3

b) Three input AND gate



Que 4

c)



$$Y = \bar{A}\bar{B}C + A\bar{B}C + ABC$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{B}C + AB$$