### AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

#### **CLASS IX**

#### MODEL EXAMINATION PAPER 2023 AND ONWARDS

**Environmental Studies Paper II** 

15 careful Time: 1 hour 55 minutes Marks: 40

### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Please read the following instructions carefully.

Check your name and school information. Sign if it is accurate. 1.

> I agree that this is my name and school. Candidate's Signature

#### RUBRIC

- 2. There are TEN questions. Answer ALL questions. Questions 8, 9 & 10 each offer TWO choices. Attempt any ONE choice from each.
- 3. When answering the questions:

Read each question carefully.

Use a black pointer to write your answers. DO NOT write your answers in pencil.

Use a black pencil for diagrams. DO NOT use coloured pencils.

DO NOT use staples, paper clips, glue, correcting fluid or ink erasers.

Complete your answer in the allocated space only. DO NOT write outside the answer box.

4. The marks for the questions are shown in brackets ().

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Q.1.	(Total 3 Marks)
Aliya has opted to study Environmental Studies in Grade IX.	
State any THREE concepts that she will learn by the end of this course.	
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(B 12 19)	
Q.2.	(Total 4 Marks)
Describe any FOUR benefits of hydrosphere for living organisms and the environment.	
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Q.3.	(Total 4 M	Iark
	obally, human activities have disrupted the natural cycling of carbon, nitrogenents of the ecosystem.	ano
Write any FOUR cor	nsequences of the disruption mentioned in the given statement.	
	T), 26, 60	
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Q.4.	(Total 4 M	Iark
Widespread formal e	education is shaping population dynamics globally.	
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	ement by mentioning any FOUR positive effects of formal education on	
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Justify the given state population.	ement by mentioning any FOUR positive effects of formal education on	

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Q.5.	(Total 3 Marks)
Identify the type of waste material shown in figures them.	s A and B. Write any ONE difference between
A	B. 273 (10)
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Q.6.	(Total 3 Marks)
	poor management of landfills on the environment.

<b>Q</b> .7.	(Total 4 N	Mar]
	l manager at a nuclear power plant which produces bulk of radioactive of the major objectives in his job description is to supervise disposal of	
uggest any FOUR ways to I	mad for safe disposal of radioactive waste.	
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Q.8.	(Total 5 Marks)
	EITHER
a.	Understanding Environmental Studies requires an interdisciplinary approach such as the correlation of the subject with Chemistry, Ecology and Sociology.
	Identify FIVE interdisciplinary concepts (at least ONE with each of the mentioned subjects) in Environmental Studies to support the given statement.
	OR
b.	Flood, earthquake and hurricane are some of the natural events that cause great damage and loss of life.
	Describe any FIVE negative consequences of these natural disasters on the ecosystem of a forest.
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Q.9.		(Total 5 Marks)
	EITHER	
a.	i. Name and define any TWO symbiotic relationships.	(3 Marks)
	ii. Describe ONE example of each symbiotic relationship.	(2 Marks)
	OR	
).	In an ecosystem, cycling of water takes place in two phases – entry of water to atmosphere entry of water to land.	
	Describe each of these phases.	(5 Marks)
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Q.10	0. EITHER	(Total 5 Marks)		
a.	<ul><li>i. What is land pollution?</li><li>ii. Describe any FOUR human activities that cause land pollution.</li></ul>	(1 Mark) (4 Marks)		
	OR			
b.	Noise pollution affects both health and behaviour of human beings.			
	Give any FIVE reasons to justify this statement.	(5 Marks)		
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