

**AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD**

**HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE**

**CLASS XII**

**MODEL EXAMINATION PAPER 2020**

**Pakistan Studies Paper II**

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes Marks: 30**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Please read the following instructions carefully.**

1. Check your name and school information. Sign if it is accurate.

**I agree that this is my name and school.  
Candidate's Signature**

**RUBRIC**

2. There are NINE questions. Answer ALL questions. Question 9 offers TWO choices. Attempt any ONE choice.
3. When answering the questions:  
  
Read each question carefully.  
Use a black pointer to write your answers. DO NOT write your answers in pencil.  
Use a black pencil for diagrams. DO NOT use coloured pencils.  
DO NOT use staples, paper clips, glue, correcting fluid or ink erasers.  
Complete your answer in the allocated space only. DO NOT write outside the answer box.
4. The marks for the questions are shown in brackets ( ).

Q.1. (Total 4 Marks)

Aligarh Movement in the 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> century was termed as a renaissance for the Muslims of the subcontinent. This movement paved the way towards the idea of an independent state and later to the formation of Pakistan.

Explain any TWO contributions of the Aligarh Movement towards Pakistan Movement.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Q.2. (Total 2 Marks)

The Khilafat Movement (1919-1924) failed to achieve its immediate objectives but it left lasting impact on the politics of the subcontinent.

Highlight the benefits reaped by the Indian Muslims from the Khilafat Movement in the long run.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Q.3.

(Total 4 Marks)

Why is the Objectives Resolution of 1949 considered to be the most important document in the constitutional history of Pakistan?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

Q.4.

(Total 2 Marks)

After the Eighteenth Amendment in the Pakistan's Constitution of 1973, the portfolio of education has been moved from federal government to provincial governments. However, higher education is still controlled by the federal government.

What TWO possible problems can arise due to the above given situation?

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

PLEASE TURN OVER THE PAGE

Q.5. (Total 2 Marks)

List any TWO occupations that the people of Soan Civilisation are associated with.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

Q.6. (Total 4 Marks)

Major factors that contribute to low enrolment rate of girls in primary school include poverty, cultural constraints, illiteracy of parents and parental concerns about their daughters' mobility and safety. According to the statistics, enrolment of rural girls is around 45% lower than that of urban girls.

Suggest any FOUR ways through which the given problem can be resolved.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

AKU-EB  
Model Paper 2020  
for Teaching & Learning

Q.7.

(Total 3 Marks)

Why is national integration important for any country? Support your answer by mentioning any THREE points.

---

---

---

---

---

---

Q.8.

(Total 4 Marks)

Explain the reasons why Pakistan became an ally of the United States of America in the war against terrorism after the incident of 9/11.

---

---

---

---

---

---

AKU-EB-220  
Model Paper for Teaching & Learning

PLEASE TURN OVER THE PAGE

**EITHER**

- Provide any TWO suggestions for how to overcome these challenges.

**OR**

- b. Discuss any THREE reasons that make the geo-strategic position of Pakistan unique as compared to other countries in South Asia.

AKU-EB  
Model Paper 2020  
for Teaching & Learning

Pakistan Studies Model Paper XII

Please use this page for rough work

AKU-EB  
Model Paper 2020  
for Teaching & Learning

Please use this page for rough work

AKU-EB  
Model Paper 2020  
for Teaching & Learning