

AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD
HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE
CLASS XII
MODEL EXAMINATION PAPER 2023 AND ONWARDS
Education Paper II
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes Marks: 50

INSTRUCTIONS

Please read the following instructions carefully.

1. Check your name and school information. Sign if it is accurate.

I agree that this is my name and school.
Candidate's Signature

RUBRIC

2. There are THIRTEEN questions. Answer ALL questions. Questions 12 & 13 each offer TWO choices. Attempt any ONE choice from each.
3. When answering the questions:

Read each question carefully.
Use a black pointer to write your answers. DO NOT write your answers in pencil.
Use a black pencil for diagrams. DO NOT use coloured pencils.
DO NOT use staples, paper clips, glue, correcting fluid or ink erasers.
Complete your answer in the allocated space only. DO NOT write outside the answer box.
4. The marks for the questions are shown in brackets ().

Q.1. (Total 2 Marks)

Describe any TWO principles of development in human beings.

Q.2. (Total 3 Marks)

A class has students of multiple capabilities. Suggest any THREE ways to cater the students while carrying out the process of teaching and learning?

Q.3. (Total 3 Marks)

Aisha, a student of grade VIII, has been given an assignment on waste management and was supposed to give recommendations. She was able to do the task comfortably as she had already worked with her mother on a similar project in her community.

With reference to the given situation,

- i. identify the theory of learning followed by Aisha.
- ii. state any TWO features of the theory, that has identified in part i.

Q.4. (Total 2 Marks)

Explain the concept of reinforcement and punishment in the context of classroom management.

Q.5. (Total 3 Marks)

Describe any THREE initial steps of curriculum development that you consider to be the most important part of the curriculum-development process.

Q.6. (Total 2 Marks)

Reliability refers to the consistency of the result or other assessment test results from one measurement to another.

Mention any TWO factors that would help to ensure reliability in classroom's assessment tool.

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Q.7. (Total 2 Marks)

Mention any TWO recommendations that were put forward during the All Pakistan Educational Conference 1947.

Q.8. (Total 3 Marks)

The Shariff Commission 1958 is considered as a 'Magna Carta' for the education system of Pakistan.

Identify any THREE salient features of the commission report that support the given statement.

Q.9. (Total 3 Marks)

Brain drain is one of the most serious problems faced by the developing world.

Describe any THREE major causes of brain drain of Pakistan.

Q.10.

(Total 3 Marks)

Explain any THREE impacts of illiteracy in the development of Pakistan.

Q.11.

(Total 4 Marks)

Mention the sectors devolved at the provincial level as a result of the 18th Amendment to the Constitution of Pakistan, 1973.

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EITHER

Q.12.

(Total 10 Marks)

a. Study the given scenarios:

Sajid is able to do well in problem solving because he is able to connect his learning to real-life situations and gives justification for his answers.

Sarah, though is a bright child, but only works because of the incentives like stars and remarks.

- i. Identify the theory of learning that has taken place in both the scenarios. (2 Marks)
- ii. Support your identifications in part i with THREE reasons. (6 Marks)
- iii. Given an example for each identification. (2 Marks)

OR

b. With reference to Thorndike theory of learning, explain any FIVE conditions of learning that you as a teacher will use in your classroom teaching. (10 Marks)

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(Total 10 Marks)

- i. Describe the policy of nationalisation mentioned in the given statement. (1 Mark)
- ii. Why was there a need of this policy? Give TWO reasons. (2 Marks)
- iii. Was the policy fruitful or not? Justify your stance in THREE points. (7 Marks)

b. The salient feature of National Education Policy of Pakistan 1992 was, 'Encouraging involvement of the private sector for participation in the education system.'

- i. Evaluate in **THREE** points, the implementation of the policy. (6 Marks)
- ii. Mention **TWO** positive and **TWO** negative effects of the policy on the Pakistan's education system. (4 Marks)

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