

Collaboration and Competition - Report

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Model Architecture and Algorithm: For this project, the Multi-Agent Deep Deterministic Policy Gradients (MADDPG) algorithm was used. The algorithm consists of two deep neural networks, one for the Actor and one for the Critic. The actor is used to approximate the optimal policy deterministically, i.e it outputs the best believed action for any given state. The critic learns to evaluate the optimal action-value function by using the actor's best believed action. Each agent receives its own, local observation and we use it to simultaneously train both agents through self-play. Each agent uses the same actor network to select actions, and the experiences were added to a shared replay buffer.

Neural Network - Actor

```
fcs1_units=256
fc2_units=128
# state_size = 24 for each Agent
self.fc1 = nn.Linear((state_size * 2), fcs1_units)
self.fc2 = nn.Linear(fcs1_units, fc2_units)
self.fc3 = nn.Linear(fc2_units, action_size)
```

Neural Network - Critic

```
fcs1_units=256
fc2_units=128
# state_size = 24 for each Agent
self.fc1 = nn.Linear((state_size * 2), fcs1_units)
self.fc2 = nn.Linear(fcs1_units + (action_size * 2), fc2_units)
self.fc3 = nn.Linear(fc2_units, 1)
```

Hyperparameters: The Values for the Hyperparameters are as follows:

```
BUFFER_SIZE = int(1e6)

BATCH_SIZE = 128

GAMMA = 0.99

TAU = 8e-3

LR_ACTOR = 1e-3

LR_CRITIC = 1e-3

WEIGHT_DECAY = 0

LEARN_EVERY = 1

LEARN_NUM = 1

GRAD_CLIPPING = 1.0

OU_SIGMA = 0.2

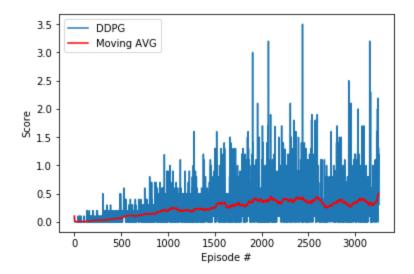
OU_THETA = 0.15

EPSILON DECAY = 6e-6
```

Training Outputs and Plots: The Training output along with the graph are as follows:

```
Moving Avg: 0.1000 Best Score: 0.1000
Episode 1 (0s)
Episode 100 (0s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.0070
                                       Best Score: 0.1000
Episode 200 (1s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.0250
                                       Best Score: 0.2000
Episode 300 (0s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.0290
                                       Best Score: 0.2000
Episode 400 (0s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.0539
                                       Best Score: 0.5000
Episode 500 (1s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.0700
                                       Best Score: 0.5000
Episode 600 (0s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.1139
                                       Best Score: 0.6000
Episode 700 (2s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.1160
                                       Best Score: 0.6000
Episode 800 (1s)
                  Moving Avg: 0.1420
                                       Best Score: 0.6000
                  Moving Avg: 0.1799
Episode 900 (1s)
                                       Best Score: 0.8000
Episode 1000 (4s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.1999
                                        Best Score: 1.1900
Episode 1100 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2240
                                        Best Score: 1.1900
Episode 1200 (3s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2079
                                        Best Score: 1.1900
Episode 1300 (2s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2250
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1400 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2178
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1500 (2s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2629
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1600 (0s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3219
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1700 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2928
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1800 (4s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2939
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 1900 (6s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3508
                                        Best Score: 1.6000
Episode 2000 (0s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3819
                                        Best Score: 3.0000
Episode 2100 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.4420
                                        Best Score: 3.2000
Episode 2200 (5s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3276
                                        Best Score: 3.2000
Episode 2300 (2s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3786
                                        Best Score: 3.2000
Episode 2400 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.4227
                                        Best Score: 3.2000
Episode 2500 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3370
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 2600 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.4390
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 2700 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.2620
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
                   Moving Avg: 0.3340
Episode 2800 (4s)
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 2900 (1s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3409
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 3000 (0s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3399
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 3100 (2s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.3927
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
                   Moving Avg: 0.3188
Episode 3200 (5s)
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
Episode 3253 (7s)
                   Moving Avg: 0.5038
                                        Best Score: 3.5000
```

Environment solved in 3153 episodes! Average Score: 0.50



Future Improvements:

- Proximal Policy Optimization
- Prioritized Experience Replay