

FODDER CROPS

BAJRA:

AABPASHI:

- Bajra mein aabpashi ka daro-madar mosmi halat par mulhasir ha.
- Aam tor par char se panch pani kafi hote ha

BEEMARIYAN:

- chiriyo aur tauto ke nuqsan se bachane keliye khali teen baja kar unko uraye.
- Fasal dusre kashtkaro ke sath kasht kare taake parinde batt ke kam nuqsan pohinchaye.

KATI:

- Daano ko mun mein daal kar dabaye agar awaaz ke sath tut jaye toh fasal katayi keliye tayar ha.
- Sito ko daranti ke sath kat kar dhoop mein philaye iss maqsad keliye zameen se aik foot unchayi, lapayi shuda chabutri banaye jo darmiyan se unche ho taake unpar barish ka paani na ruk sake.
- Sitto ko rozan phirauli deni chahiye taake ye jald khusk hojaye, phir inhe koot kar daane alag kar dene chahiye
- Khushk daano ko keero se paak aur hawadar godamo mein mehfooz krle.

KHADOUN:

- Khadon ke istemal keliye bawaqt kasht aik bori urea aur aik bori DAP C-ACRE istemal. Jab fasal aik se do feet unchi hojaye tok aik bori urea fi acre istemal karein.
- GOTI aur jari bootityo ka tadaro, aam tor par 2 goitya kafi rehti ha, pehli goti pehli abpashi ke baad jab zameen mein witr ajaye jabke dusri boti jab zameen mein witr ajaye.

ZAMEEN TAIYAR:

- Zameen ki tyari aur bechayi keliye pakistan ki fasal mein bajre ko aik ahem maqam hasil ha, ye mawashiyo ke chare ke sath sath insani khorak ka ahem juzur bane ki sahaliyat rkhti ha.
- Lekin mulk mein bajre ki fee aikar paidawar dusre mulko se fee man nisbatan kam ha.
- Humare haan tajurbat kheton mein bajre ki paidawar batoor anaaj takreeban bees mann fee aikar hasil ki gayi ha, iss ke bar-aks mul mein bajre ki ousad paidawar 4 se 5 mann fee aikar ha jis mein izaafe ki kaafi gunjaish moujood ha.
- Agar kasht ke behter ilaqo mein behter beech, khaad ka pura istemal aur jari bootiyo se fasal ki hifazat waqt par bardasht aur sahi tareeqe se zakheera karna

waghaira par amal kiya jaiye toh paidawar mein chaar se panch guna izafa kiya jaskta ha.

- Baraani ilaqo mein moonsoon ki pehli baarish aur watar aane par do dafa hal aur sahaga chala kar zameen ko achi tarha tyaar krle
- Nehri ilaaqo mein rawaani ke baad watar aane par zameen mein aik do baar hal chala kar bhurbhura krne watar ko khush hone se bachaye warna royeetgi kam hogi.
- Bajre ki fasal ko kitaron mein kasht karne se behter paidawar hasil hoti ha, kitaron ka darmiyani faasla 7cm 2 feet aur podon ka darmiyani faasla 16ch ya 6 inch hona chahiye. Iss silsile mein haath se chilani wali cotton drill istemal hoskti ha.
- Bajre keliye sharayi beech 4 se 6 kg fee acre ha.
- Chatte ki soorat mein kasht krne se poodi ki chudrayi mumkin nahi, lekin bajre ki fasal agar kitaron mein kasht ki jaye toh achi royetgi keliye faalto poode nikalna boht zaroori ha, Isse poode sehatmand honge, sitta bhi bara hoga jis se paidawar mein izafa hoga
- Zyada beech daal kar chara toh hasil kya jaskta ha lekin iss soorat mein ghala ki maqool paidawar hasil nhi hoskti.
- Zyada anaaj hasil krne keliye aik aikar mein 45 hazar pode lagaye jayein izaafi podon ki chidrayi krdeni chahiye.

MOTT GRASS

AABPASHI:

- Aabpashi ki maloomat keliye fasal ko pehla pani kasht ke foran baad lagaye, iske baad mosam ko mad-e-nazar rakh kar pani dena chahiye. Garmi ke andar pani ka waqfa kam ya zyada hoskta ha.

BEEJOUN:

- Beejoun ki ilakayi iksam keliye mott grass ki darj zail iqsam ha:
 1. Matt
 2. Maluyaim
 3. A 146
 4. N 222
 5. N 224
- Pouda se pouda aur line ka line se faasla teen foot rakhne se fee acre panch hazar kalme ya jaren darkar hoti ha, agar podon aur line ka faasla kam karein toh podon ko nayi shaakhein paida krne ki jagah kam milegi.

KATAI KI:

- Katai ki maloomat keliye kasht ke taqreeban teen se chaar mahine ke baad ghaas chare ki kataye keliye taiyar hojati ha, iske baad har derh ya 2 mah baad chara katayi keliye taiyaar hojata ha.
- Jab iski unchayi 4 feet tak hojaye toh isse kaat lena chahiye, aik saal ki 4 se 6 kataiyo mein se 25 se 32 ton sabz chara fee acre hasil hoskta ha.

KEERA BIMARIYON:

- Keere bimariyo aur inke aitre daro keliye qudrat ne iss pode ko itni taqat tandurusti aur sakht char ata ki huyi ha ke iss ki badoolat ye poda har kisam ki beemariyo aur keero ke hamle se mehfooz rehta ha.
- Kora iske liye nuqsande ha iski muniya toh zaya nhi hoti albata khari fasal yaani tanne aur pate zarur khrab hojate ha.

KHADOUN:

- Khadon ke istemal keliye zameen ki tyari ke waqt aik bori DAP fee acre ke hisab se dalein, aik bori Urea fee acre har katayi ke baad dalein aur sath hi pani dein.

ZAMEEN:

- Zameen ki tyari aur bechayi keliye bhari mera zameen moot grass ki kasht keliye mozo tareen samjhi jati ha lekin isko halki mera zameen par bhi kasht kiya jaskta ha,
- iske ilawa har woh zameen ki pani ki niqasi ka maqool intezam hone ke sath sath nami ko rokne ki taqat bhi mojoud ho iski kasht keliye istemal kiya jaskta ha kyunki ye aik daymi noiyat ka poda ha.
- Aur aik baar kasht ke baad fasal saala saal baki rehti ha, isliye bejayi se pehle zameen mein mati pilatne wala gehra hal chala kar jari bootiya sahi saaf krleni chahiye aur iske baad 3 se 4 martaba hal chalaye aur sahaga chala ke mati ko bareek bhurbhura aur humwaar krle.
- Iski kaasht february ta march aur july ta august 2 season mein ki jaskti ha. Iski kasht kalmo aur jaro dono se ki jaskti ha.