

Indexing

```
In [3]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [4]: mat = np.arange(0,100).reshape(10,10)
```

```
In [5]: mat
```

```
Out[5]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [6]: row = 4
        col = 5
```

```
In [8]: col
```

```
Out[8]: 5
```

```
In [9]: row
```

```
Out[9]: 4
```

```
In [10]: mat
```

```
Out[10]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [11]: mat[row,col]
```

```
Out[11]: np.int64(45)
```

```
In [12]: mat[4,5]
```

```
Out[12]: np.int64(45)
```

```
In [13]: mat
```

```
Out[13]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [14]: mat[:]
```

```
Out[14]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [15]: col = 6
```

```
In [16]: mat
```

```
Out[16]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [17]: mat[6] # default it represent to rows
```

```
Out[17]: array([60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69])
```

```
In [18]: mat
```

```
Out[18]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [19]: # With Slices
         mat[:,col]
```

```
Out[19]: array([ 6, 16, 26, 36, 46, 56, 66, 76, 86, 96])
```

```
In [20]: mat
```

```
Out[20]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [21]: mat[row,:]
```

```
Out[21]: array([40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49])
```

```
In [22]: mat
```

```
Out[22]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [23]: mat[:,8] #it will print 8th column
```

```
Out[23]: array([ 8, 18, 28, 38, 48, 58, 68, 78, 88, 98])
```

```
In [24]: mat
```

```
Out[24]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [25]: mat[:,8]
```

```
Out[25]: array([ 8, 18, 28, 38, 48, 58, 68, 78, 88, 98])
```

```
In [26]: mat[:6] # print till 6th column
```

```
Out[26]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59]])
```

```
In [27]: row
```

```
Out[27]: 4
```

```
In [28]: mat
```

```
Out[28]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [29]: mat[:row]
```

```
Out[29]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39]])
```

```
In [30]: mat
```

```
Out[30]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [31]: mat[row:]
```

```
Out[31]: array([[40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [32]: mat[:,]
```

```
Out[32]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [33]: mat[:,8]
```

```
Out[33]: array([ 8, 18, 28, 38, 48, 58, 68, 78, 88, 98])
```

```
In [34]: mat
```

```
Out[34]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [35]: mat[:, -1]
```

```
Out[35]: array([ 9, 19, 29, 39, 49, 59, 69, 79, 89, 99])
```

```
In [36]: mat
```

```
Out[36]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [37]: row
```

```
Out[37]: 4
```

```
In [38]: col
```

```
Out[38]: 6
```

```
In [39]: mat[:, col]
```

```
Out[39]: array([ 6, 16, 26, 36, 46, 56, 66, 76, 86, 96])
```

```
In [40]: mat
```

```
Out[40]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [41]: mat[1,4]
```

```
Out[41]: np.int64(14)
```

```
In [42]: mat
```

```
Out[42]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [43]: mat[1:4]
```

```
Out[43]: array([[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39]])
```

```
In [44]: mat
```

```
Out[44]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [45]: mat[1:4]
```

```
Out[45]: array([[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39]])
```

```
In [46]: mat
```

```
Out[46]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [47]: mat[0]
```

```
Out[47]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
In [48]: mat[6]
```

```
Out[48]: array([60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69])
```

```
In [49]: mat
```

```
Out[49]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [50]: mat[6:]
```

```
Out[50]: array([[60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [51]: mat
```

```
Out[51]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [52]: mat[:6]
```

```
Out[52]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59]])
```

```
In [53]: mat[6:]
```

```
Out[53]: array([[60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [54]: mat
```

```
Out[54]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [55]: mat[0:10]
```

```
Out[55]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [56]: mat
```

```
Out[56]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [57]: mat[0:10:3]
```

```
Out[57]: array([[ 0,  3,  6,  9],
               [30, 33, 36, 39],
               [60, 63, 66, 69],
               [90, 93, 96, 99]])
```



```
In [58]: mat
```

```
Out[58]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [59]: mat[4:]
```

```
Out[59]: array([[40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [60]: mat
```

```
Out[60]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [61]: mat[:, -4]
```

```
Out[61]: array([[90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19]])
```

```
In [62]: mat[-1]
```

```
Out[62]: array([90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99])
```

```
In [63]: mat
```

```
Out[63]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [64]: mat[:, -5]
```

```
Out[64]: array([[90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49]])
```

```
In [65]: mat[2:6]
```

```
Out[65]: array([[20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59]])
```

```
In [66]: mat
```

```
Out[66]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [67]: mat[2:6,2:4]
```

```
Out[67]: array([[22, 23],
               [32, 33],
               [42, 43],
               [52, 53]])
```

```
In [68]: mat
```

```
Out[68]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [69]: mat[0,1]
```

```
Out[69]: np.int64(1)
```

```
In [70]: mat
```

```
Out[70]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [71]: mat[1:6]
```

```
Out[71]: array([[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59]])
```

```
In [72]: mat
```

```
Out[72]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [73]: mat[1:]
```

```
Out[73]: array([[10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [74]: mat
```

```
Out[74]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [75]: mat[:6]
```

```
Out[75]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59]])
```

```
In [76]: mat[3:5,2:4]
```

```
Out[76]: array([[32, 33],
                [42, 43]])
```

```
In [77]: mat[2:3,4:5]
```

```
Out[77]: array([[24]])
```

Masking

```
In [78]: mat # we also called as filter
```

```
Out[78]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [79]: id(mat)
```

```
Out[79]: 2248989110320
```

```
In [80]: mat
```

```
Out[80]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
               [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
               [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
               [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
               [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
               [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
               [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
               [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
               [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
               [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [81]: mat[mat<50]
```

```
Out[81]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
               17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
               34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49])
```

```
In [ ]: mat[mat<=50]
```

```
In [82]: mat >50
```

```
Out[82]: array([[False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
                True],
                [ True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
                True],
                [ True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
                True],
                [ True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
                True],
                [ True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
                True]])
```

```
In [83]: mat[mat==50]
```

```
Out[83]: array([50])
```

```
In [84]: mat
```

```
Out[84]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [85]: mat==50
```

```
Out[85]: array([[False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [ True, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False],
                [False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
                False]])
```

```
In [86]: a1 = mat[mat<50]
a1
```

```
Out[86]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
                34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49])
```

```
In [87]: mat
```

```
Out[87]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
                [10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
                [20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29],
                [30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39],
                [40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49],
                [50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59],
                [60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69],
                [70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79],
                [80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89],
                [90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]])
```

```
In [88]: a2 = mat[mat>50]
a2
```

```
Out[88]: array([51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
                68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
                85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99])
```

```
In [89]: a3 = mat[mat<=50]
a3
```

```
Out[89]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
                34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

```
In [90]: a3 = mat[mat<=50]
a3
```

```
Out[90]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
                17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
                34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50])
```

Python program to generat otp

```
In [91]: import random

def generate_otp(length=4):
    """Generate a numeric OTP of a specified length."""
    digits = '012345'
    otp = ''.join(random.choice(digits) for _ in range(length))
    return otp

# Example usage
otp_length = 4 # You can change this to any length you prefer
otp = generate_otp(otp_length)
print(f"Your OTP is: {otp}")
```

Your OTP is: 5533

```
In [92]: def wish():
          print('good even')
          wish()

def wish():
    print('good even')
    wish()

def wish():
    print('good even')
    wish()
```

good even
good even
good even

```
In [93]: def wish():
          print('good even')
          wish()

          wish()

          wish()
```

good even
good even
good even

```
In [94]: list1=['a','b','g',1,5]
          print(list1.pop)
```

<built-in method pop of list object at 0x0000020BA2375A40>

```
In [95]: x = [1, 2, 3]
          y = x.copy()
          x.append(4)
          print(x)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4]
```

```
In [ ]:
```