



Workshop

Dapr for building distributed .NET
Core applications

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#VSLIVE

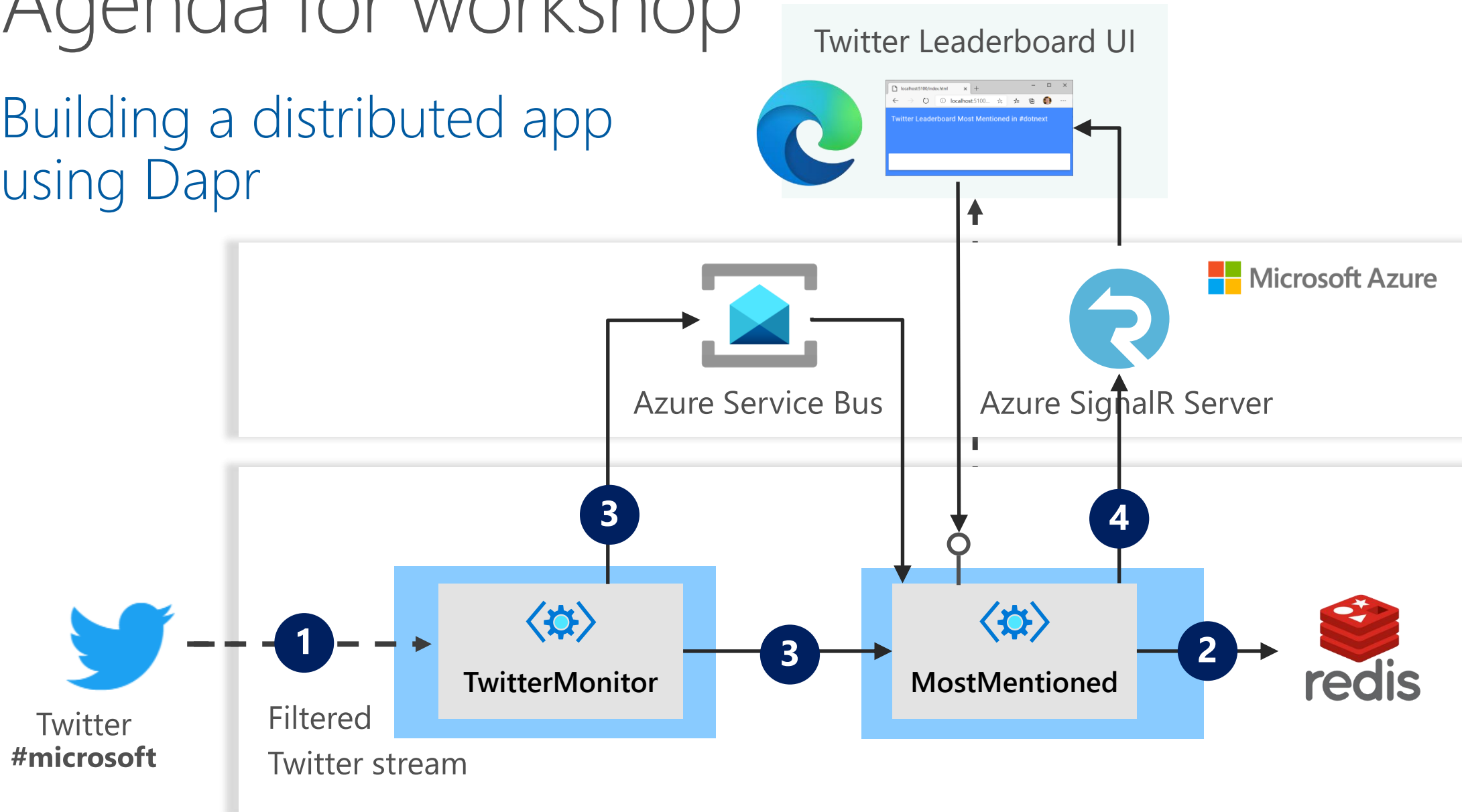


NO CODE LIMITS



Agenda for workshop

Building a distributed app
using Dapr



Application runtimes & service meshes

Service meshes

Infrastructure-centric (for operators)

Focus on networking concerns

Layer7 routing

Traffic flow management (splitting)

mTLS authentication

Telemetry, metrics and tracing

Not a programming model



Istio



HashiCorp

Consul



LINKERD

Distributed application runtime

Programmer-centric

Focuses on building blocks

Provides programming model

Introduces new functionality to app runtime



*“Dapr is a portable, serverless, event-driven **runtime** that makes it easy for developers to build resilient, stateless and stateful microservices that run on the cloud and edge and embraces the diversity of languages and developer frameworks.”*

Dapr overview

Building blocks

Capabilities



Components



Different languages and frameworks



Cloud and edge infrastructure

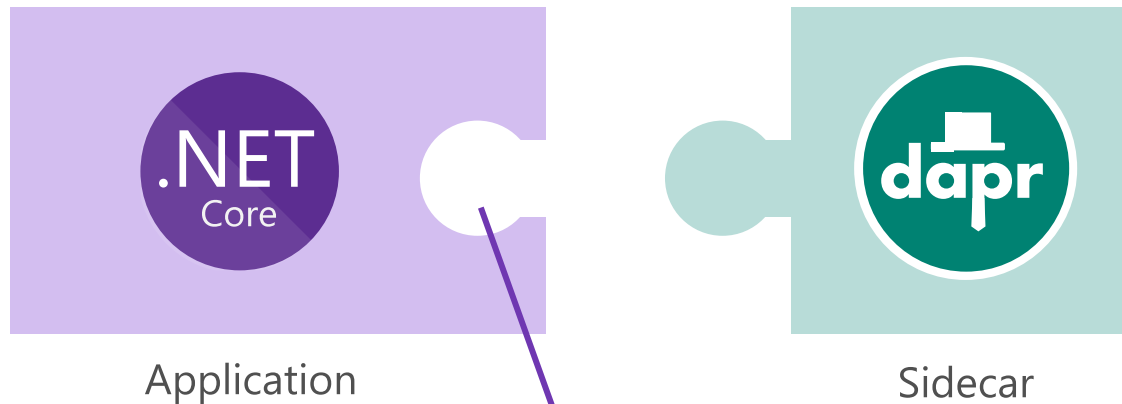


Sidecar architecture

Sidecars attach to application

Not a part of implementation

Provides supporting features and cross-cutting concerns



Non-invasive connection to application
Application must "communicate" with sidecar via sidecar's API (and back)

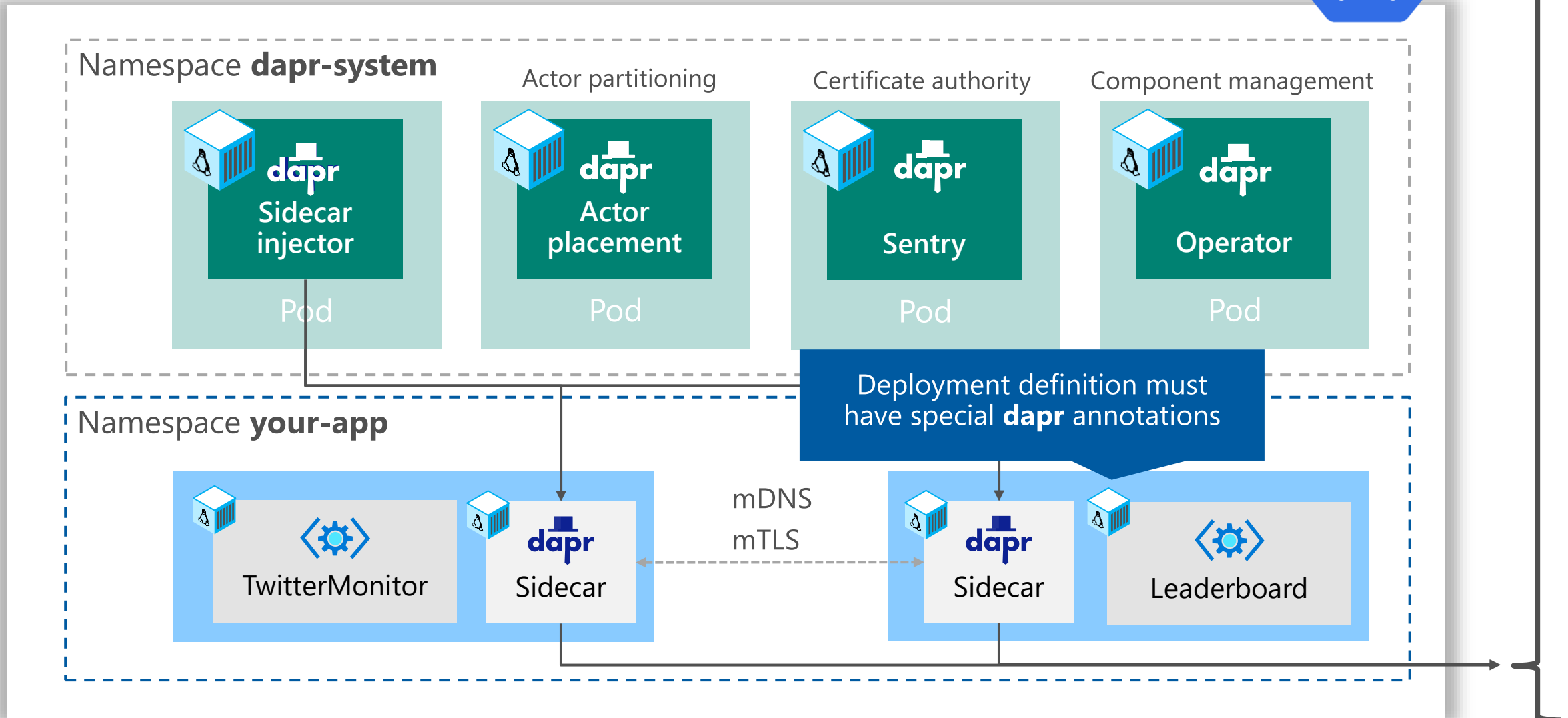
Example scenarios

Infrastructure: health checks, watchdogs, logging, telemetry

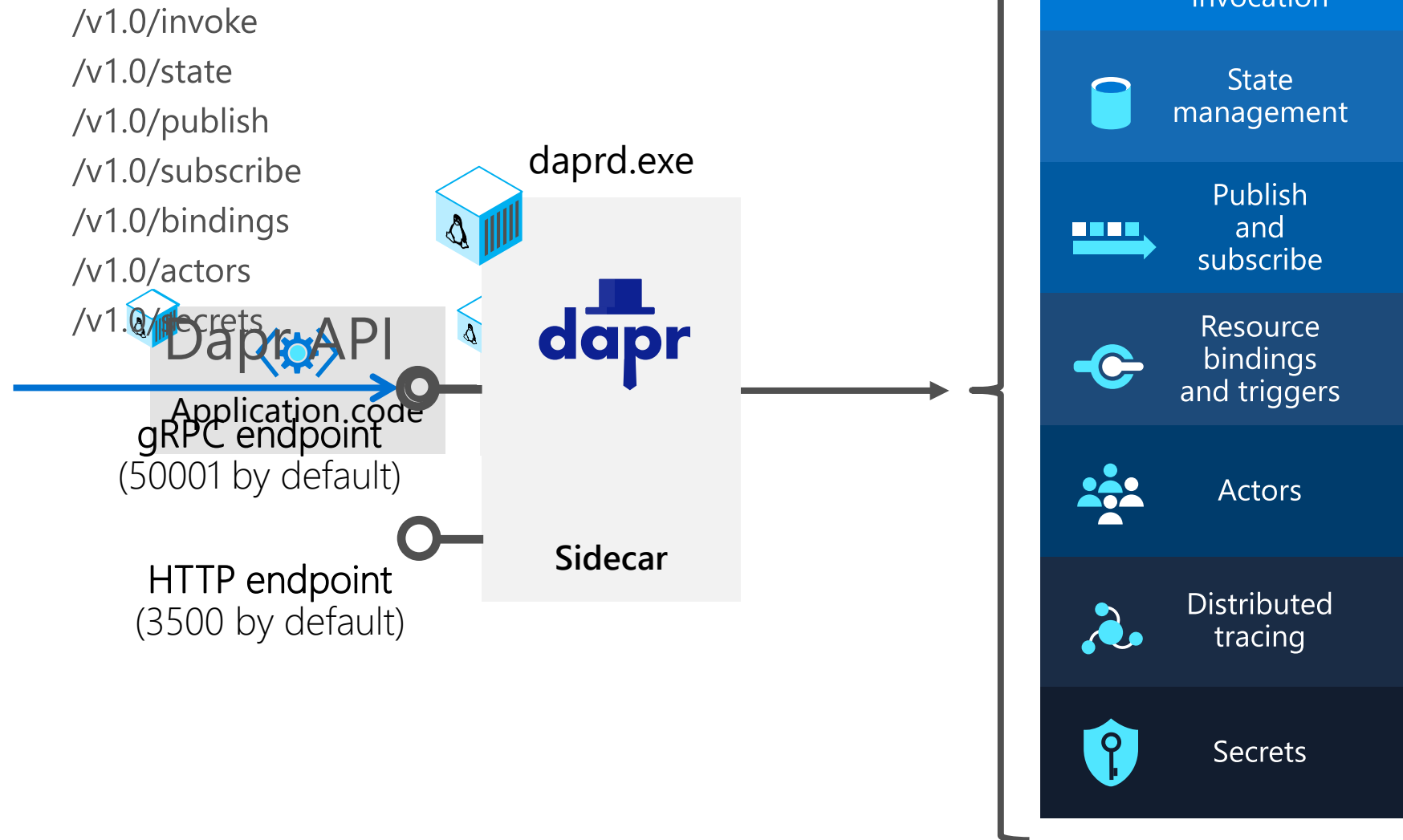
Ambassador: cross-service communication

Offload proxy: handle additional work of application

Running Dapr in Kubernetes



Dapr sidecars up close



Components

Abstraction

Implementation details abstracted away by sidecar

Declarative

Defined in text-based artifacts and outside of application

Requires no binaries

Components



Declarations in Dapr

Components	Configuration	Kubernetes annotations
<pre>apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1 kind: Component metadata: name: zipkin namespace: default spec: type: exporters.zipkin metadata: - name: enabled value: "true" - name: exporterAddress value: "http://zipkin:9411"</pre>	<pre>apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1 kind: Configuration metadata: name: appconfig namespace: default spec: tracing: samplingRate: "1"</pre>	<pre>apiVersion: apps/v1 kind: Deployment ... spec: template: metadata: annotations: dapr.io/enabled: "true" dapr.io/id: "myapp" dapr.io/port: "5000" dapr.io/config: "appconfig" spec: containers: - name: netcoreapp image: leaderboard:latest</pre>

Getting up and running

1 Install Docker

Comes with a local Kubernetes cluster for development purposes

2 Install Dapr CLI



Local mode (standalone)

List, start and stop dapr instances

Kubernetes only 

List components and configurations

Show logs for pod

Status of system services

3 Initialize Dapr runtime

Standalone for local mode during development

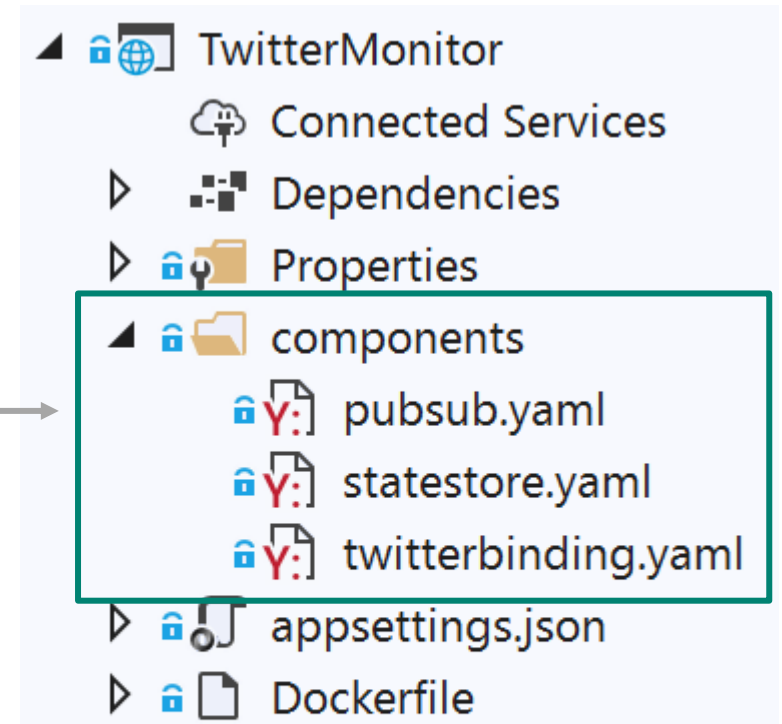
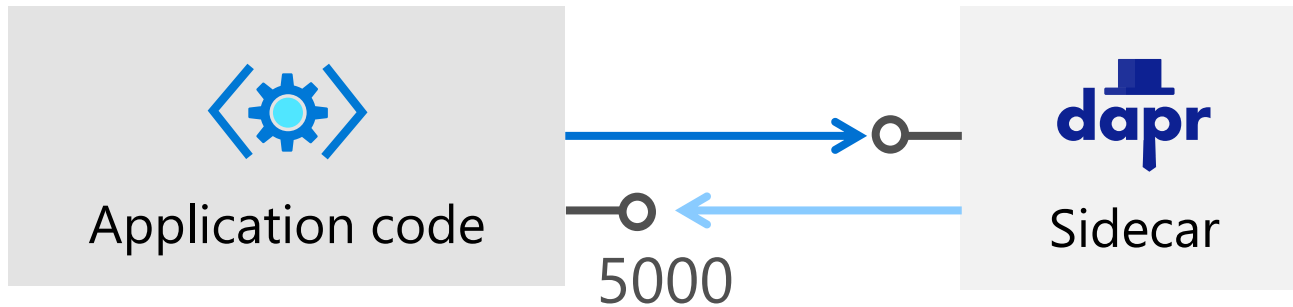
Kubernetes in production (with Dapr CLI or Helm 3)

Running with sidecars locally

Dapr supports standalone mode

daprd.exe can attach sidecar to single process

Dapr CLI to start, stop and list instances



```
dapr run --app-id hello --app-port 5000 --components-path .\components dotnet run
```

► C# Tweet.cs

Dapr sidecar and .NET Core

ASP.NET Core

Builder extensions
State model binding
Cloud Events middleware
Subscription registration and routing
Actor integration

Actors

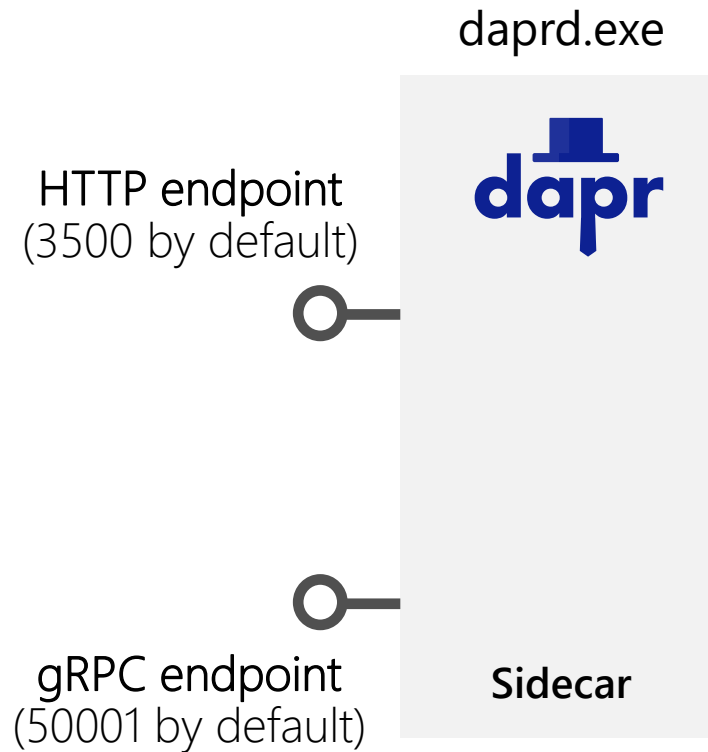
Programming model
Timers and reminders

Configuration

Secret store extensions

Dapr client

Dapr gRPC client (builder and proto)
Concurrency, retry and state options



Capabilities



Service
to service
invocation



Actors

Components



Publish
and
subscribe



Resource
bindings
and triggers



State
Management



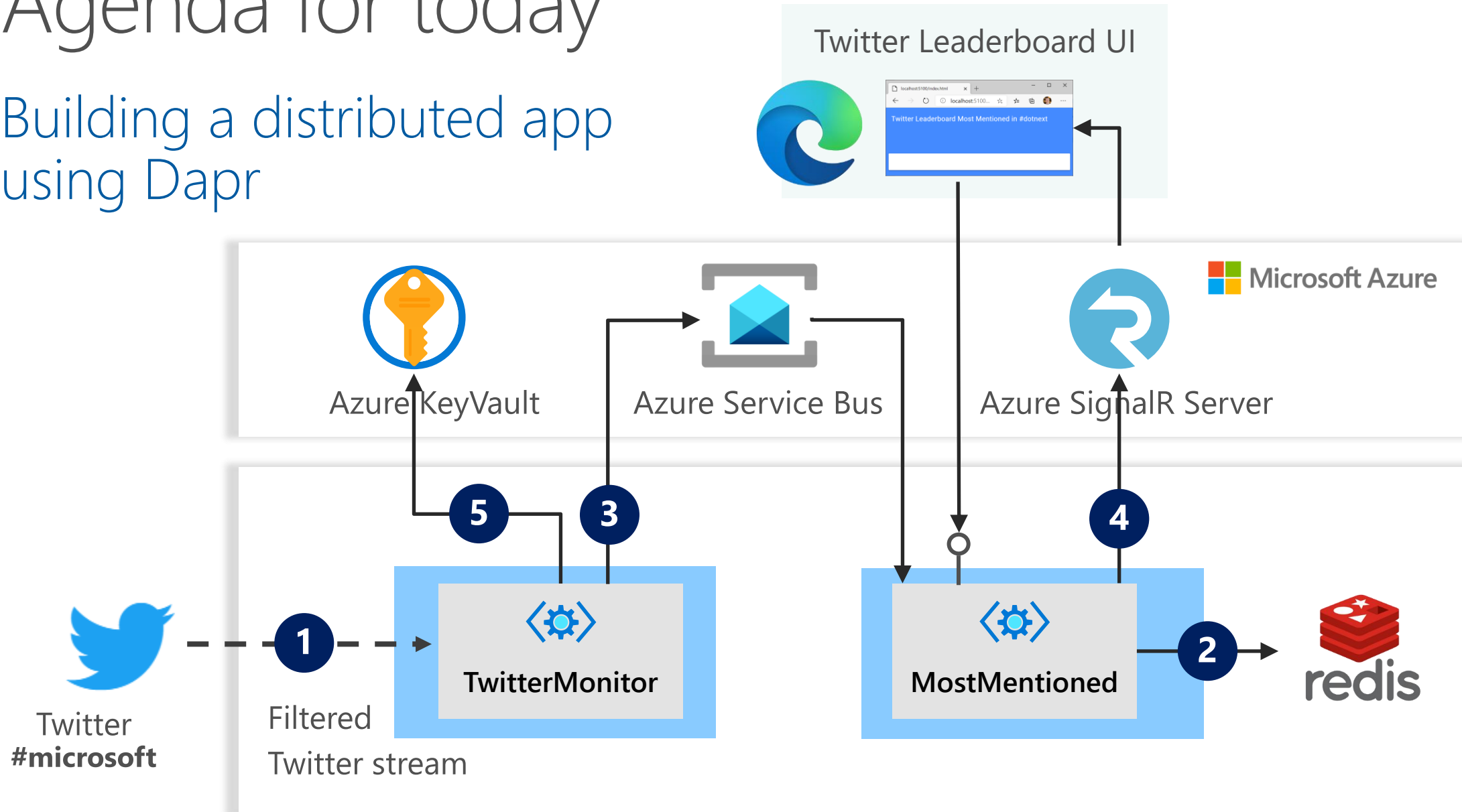
Distributed
tracing



Secrets

Agenda for today

Building a distributed app using Dapr



Input and output bindings



Resource
bindings
and triggers

AWS

DynamoDB, Kinesis, S3, SNS, SQS

Azure

Blob Storage, CosmosDB, Event Grid, Event Hubs, Service Bus Queues, SignalR, Storage Queues

Google Cloud

Bucket, Pub/Sub

Other bindings

Alicloud OSS, HTTP, Kafka, Kubernetes, MQTT, RabbitMQ, Redis, Twilio SMS and SendGrid, Twitter

```
apiVersion:  
dapr.io/v1alpha1  
kind: Component  
metadata:  
  name: tweets  
spec:  
  type: bindings.twitter  
  metadata:  
    - name: consumerKey  
      value: "..."  
    - name: consumerSecret  
      value: "..."  
    - name: accessToken  
      value: "..."  
    - name: accessSecret  
      value: "..."  
    - name: query  
      value: "#microsoft"
```


Input binding



Resource
bindings
and triggers

Map to handler method

```
app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
{
    endpoints.MapPost("/tweets", HandleTwitterMessage);
});
```

```
async Task HandleTwitterMessage(HttpContext context)
{ ... }
```

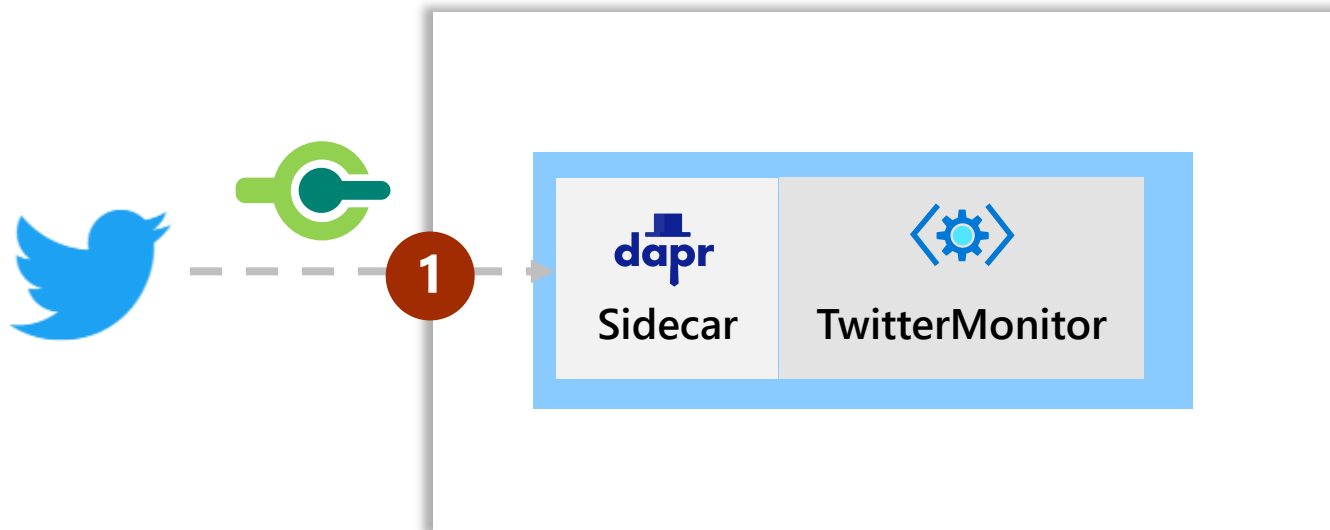
Map to controller method

Binding to model

```
[HttpPost("tweets")]
public async Task<ActionResult> Handle(Tweet tweet,
    [FromServices] DaprClient daprClient)
{
```

Demo

Input bindings

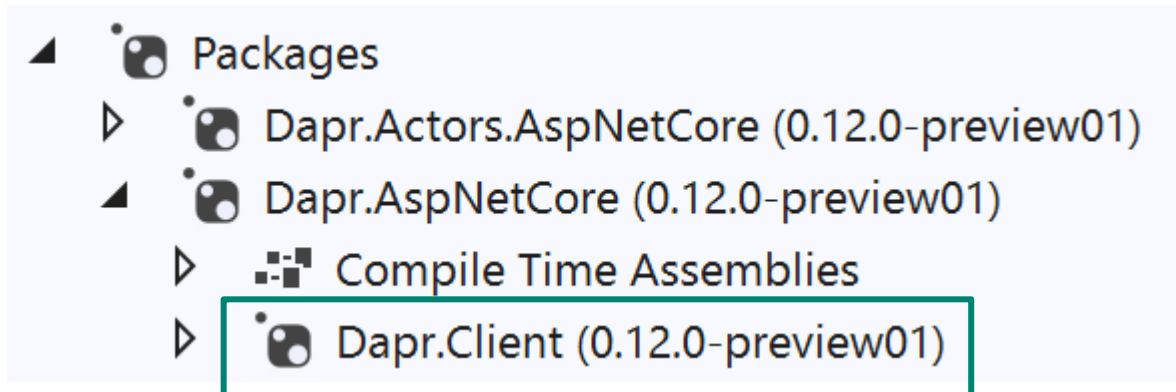
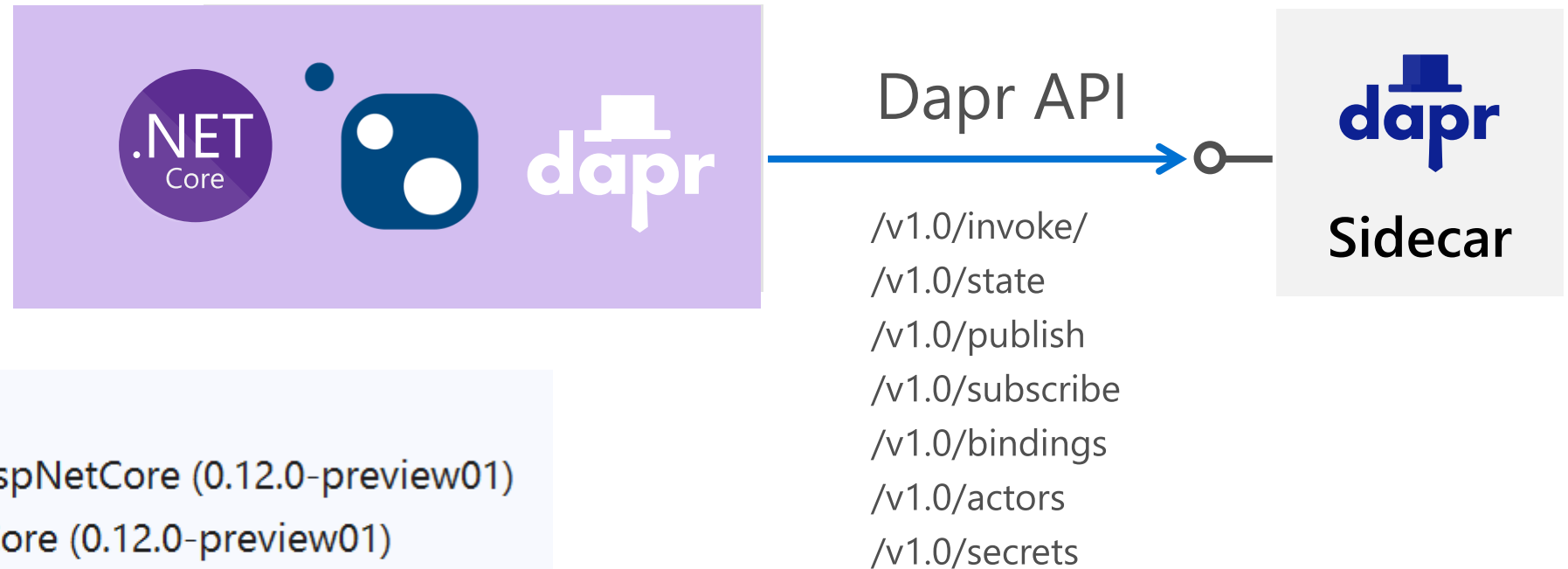


Dapr client

Strong typed proxy to sidecar

Invoke method or binding, use state, retrieve secrets and publish events

Uses gRPC endpoint



Dapr client

Register in startup

```
services.AddDaprClient(config => {  
    config.UseGrpcChannelOptions(new GrpcChannelOptions() {  
        DisposeHttpClient = true });  
    config.UseJsonSerializationOptions(new JsonSerializerOptions() {  
        PropertyNamingPolicy = JsonNamingPolicy.CamelCase,  
        PropertyNameCaseInsensitive = true  
    });  
});
```

Resolve with dependency injection














Constructor injection

```
public TweetController(DaprClient client)
```

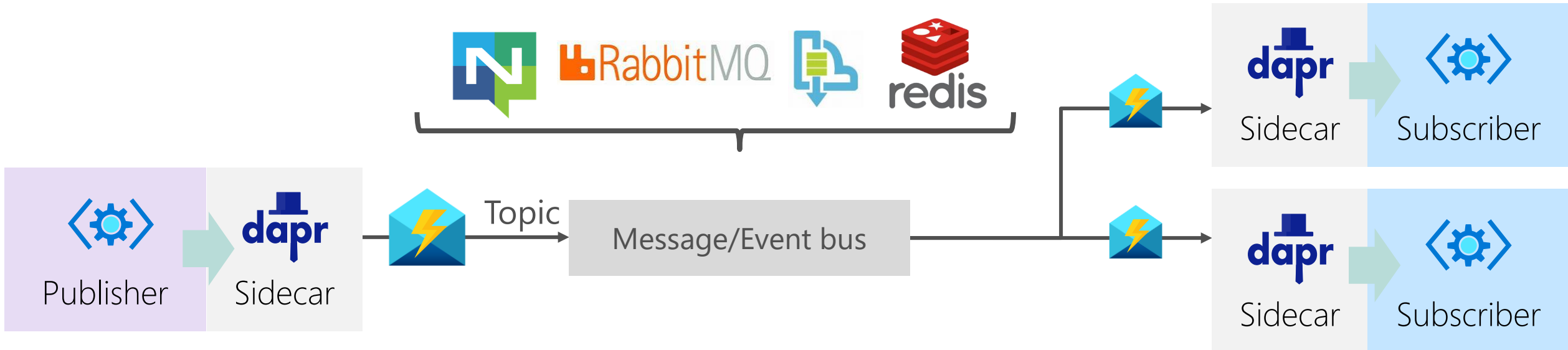
Per method injection

```
public async Task<ActionResult<Tweet>> Handle([FromServices] DaprClient daprClient)
```

`await daprClient.`

-  DeleteStateAsync
-  GetSecretAsync
-  GetStateAndETagAsync<>
-  GetStateAsync<>
-  GetStateEntryAsync<>
-  InvokeBindingAsync<>
-  InvokeMethodAsync
-  InvokeMethodAsync<>
-  PublishEventAsync
-  PublishEventAsync<>
-  SaveStateAsync<>
-  TryDeleteStateAsync
-  TrySaveStateAsync<>

Publish and subscribe



```
{  
  "id": "a50e54f6-24c5-4c2e-893e-84044fc27e5b",  
  "source": "monitor",  
  "type": "com.dapr.event.sent",  
  "specversion": "1.0",  
  "datacontenttype": "application/json",  
  "data": {  
    "TweetId": 1235673137997656064,  
    "UserName": "alexthissen"  
  },  
  "subject": "00-e6e9d28172535b66e9a9840a8b8e01d9-cb3dc01baa833db5-01"  
}
```

CloudEvents 1.0 specification
for encapsulation of message

Publish and subscribe

Publishing a message

Standalone mode with **Dapr CLI**

Using Dapr client in code

```
dapr publish --topic tweet --pubsub messagebus  
--data "{ 'payload': 'yourdata' }"
```

```
await daprClient.PublishEventAsync<Tweet>("messagebus", "tweet", new Tweet { ... });
```

Preparing for subscriptions

Dapr runtime expects a special endpoint for subscriptions

```
app.UseCloudEvents();  
app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>  
{  
    endpoints.MapSubscribeHandler();  
    endpoints.MapControllers();  
});
```

Register middleware that unwraps message payload based on CloudEvents 1.0 encapsulation

Collects all route/topic subscriptions and creates **/dapr/subscribe** endpoint

Subscribing to events

Splitting **R** route from **T** topic

Explicit endpoint mapping to handler

```
public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)
{
    app.UseEndpoints(endpoints => {
        endpoints.MapPost("tweet"R ReceiveTweet).WithTopic("tweets", T)
        endpoints.MapSubscribeHandler();
        endpoints.MapControllers();
    })
}
```

Controller actions

```
[Topic("messagebus", "tweets")] T
[HttpPost("tweet") R
public async Task<ActionResult<Tweet>> Handle(Tweet tweet)
{
```

State storage



State
Management



URLs



Stores

Multiple stores are allowed. Separate YAML file for each

```
POST http://localhost:{daprport}/v1.0/state/{storename}
GET/DELETE http://localhost:{daprport}/v1.0/state/{storename}/{key}
```

State options

Consistency

Eventually or strong

Optimistic Concurrency Control (OCC) using Etags

Resiliency

Retry interval (in milliseconds),

Retry pattern (linear or exponential),

Retry threshold (maximum number of retries)

Store name

Used in code to
refer to store

```
apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1
kind: Component
metadata:
  name: statestore
spec:
  type: state.redis
  metadata:
    - name: redisHost
      value: redis:6379
    - name: redisPassword
      value: ""
    - name: actorStateStore
      value: "true"
```

.NET Storage with Dapr



State
Management

FromState and StateEntry

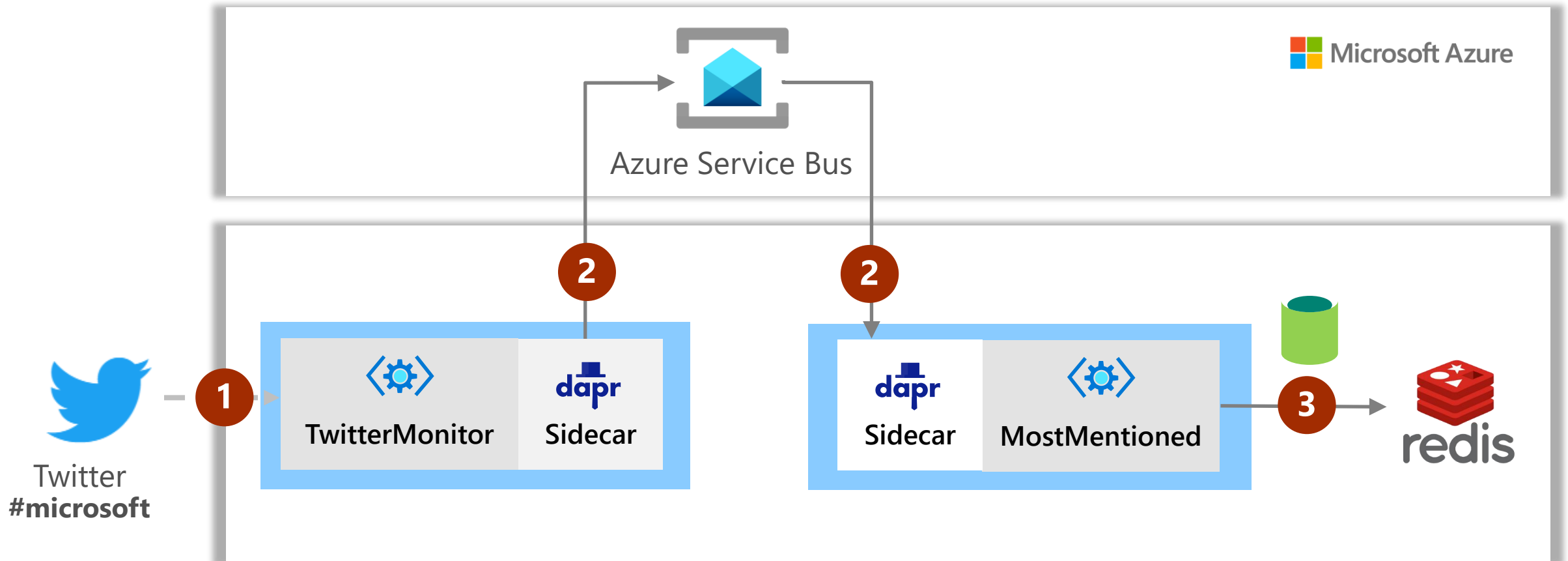
```
[HttpGet("{tweet}")]  
public ActionResult<Tweet> Get([FromState(StoreName)] StateEntry<Tweet> tweet)  
{ ... }
```

DaprClient

```
[HttpPost("tweet")]  
public async Task<ActionResult<Tweet>> Handle([FromServices] DaprClient daprClient)  
{
```

Demo

State storage and pub/sub



Concepts for actors

Concepts for actors

Actors have an identity (Actor ID)

Turn-based access:

- Process one request at a time
- Respected across different methods, timers and callbacks

Actors will be garbage collected by inactivity

Reminder firing will keep actor active

Idle timeout and scan interval configurable

Some details for actors

Only one state store can store actor data

Redis

MongoDB

SQL Server

Actor placement service

Calculates partitioning across instances per actor type

Randomly placed across pods (expect network traffic)

Used only for Dapr actor placement. Not needed when no actors are used

Calling Dapr actor in sidecar

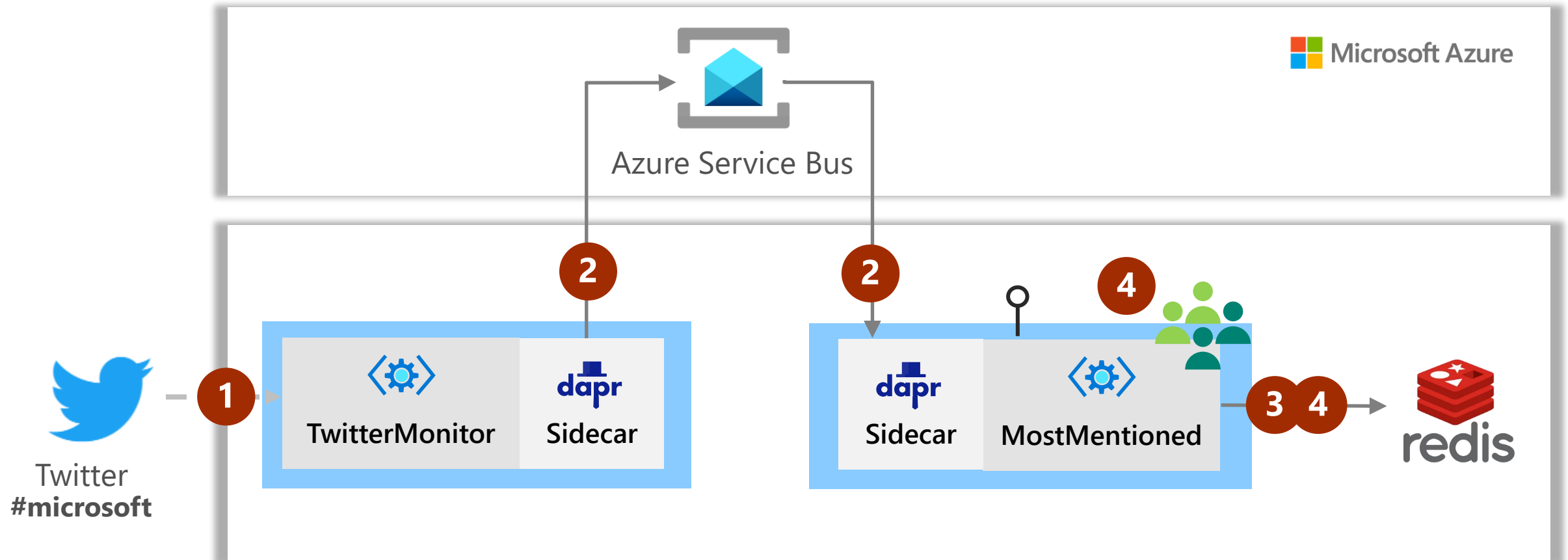
POST/GET/PUT/DELETE

`http://localhost:3500/v1.0/actors/<actorType>/<actorId>/method/<method>`

```
apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1
kind: Component
metadata:
  name: statestore
spec:
  type: state.redis
  metadata:
    - name: redisHost
      value: localhost:6379
    - name: redisPassword
      value: ""
    - name: actorStateStore
      value: "true"
```


Demo

Actors



Two way output binding

```
apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1
kind: Component
metadata:
  name: signalr
  namespace: default
spec:
  type: bindings.azure.signalr
  metadata:
    - name: connectionString
      value: Endpoint=...;AccessKey=...;Version=1.0;
    - name: hub
      value: leaderboardhub
```

Invoking using Dapr client

```
await daprClient.InvokeBindingAsync<Data>("signalr", "create", data);
```

Output bindings

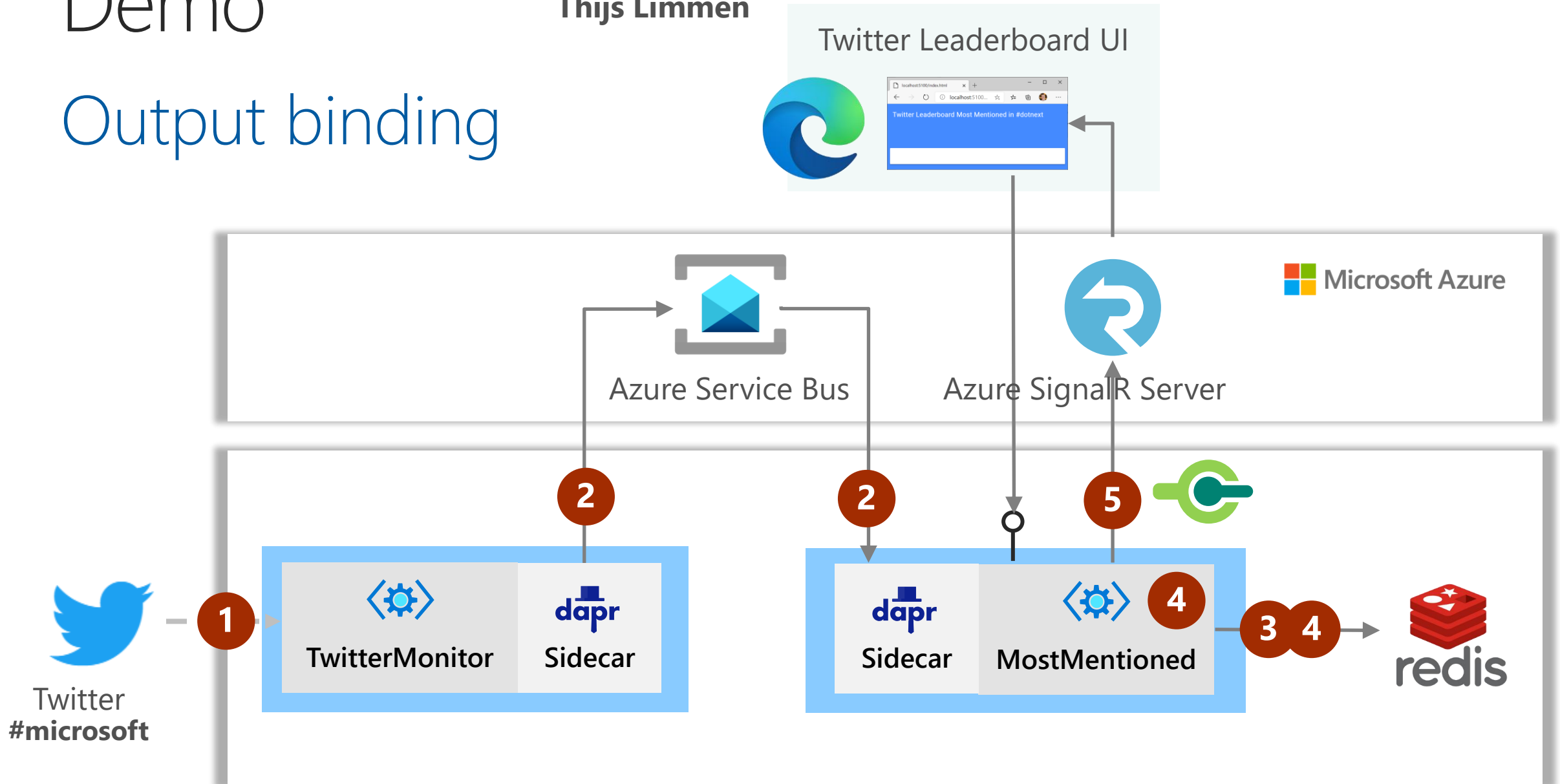
aws.sqs
aws.kinesis
azure.eventhubs
kafka
mqtt
rabbitmq
azure.servicebusqueues
azure.storagequeues
gcp.pubsub
azure.eventgrid

aws.dynamodb
azure.cosmosdb
gcp.bucket
http
redis
aws.s3
aws.sns
azure.blobstorage
azure.signalr
twilio.sms
twilio.sendgrid

Demo

Output binding


VueJS frontend by
Thijs Limmen



Setting up tracing

```
apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1
kind: Component
metadata:
  name: zipkin
  namespace: default
spec:
  type: exporters.zipkin
  metadata:
    - name: enabled
      value: "true"
    - name: exporterAddress
      value: "http://localhost:9411/api/v2/spans"
```

```
apiVersion: dapr.io/v1alpha1
kind: Configuration
metadata:
  name: myconfig
  namespace: default
spec:
  tracing:
    samplingRate: "1"
```



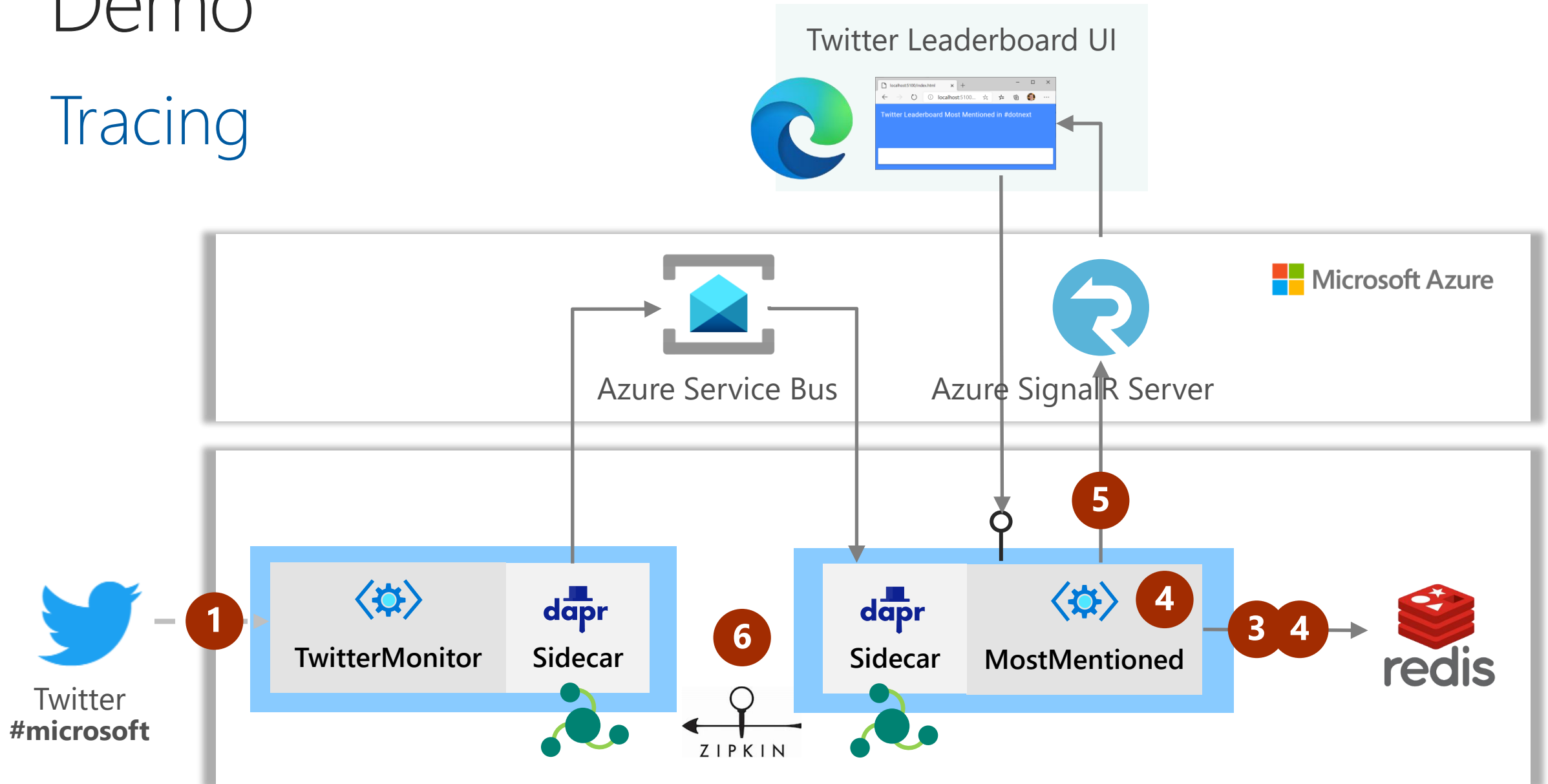
OpenCensus probabilistic sampling
Defines percentage of samples taken

Use Dapr configuration file during bootstrap

```
dapr run --app-id dotnext --app-port 5000 --config .\components\tracing.yaml dotnet run
```

Demo

Tracing



Summarizing and next steps

Accelerate developing distributed apps

Sidecar takes away heavy lifting

Building blocks and capabilities decrease learning time

Portability by cloud provider agnostic runtime

Run on any cloud platform

Use components from arbitrary platform

Switching requires no code changes*

Dapr is evolving

Extending Dapr by community contributions and feedback to team

Help by contributing

Resources

Dapr on GitHub

<https://github.com/dapr>

<https://github.com/dapr/docs>

<https://github.com/dapr/samples>

<https://github.com/dapr/dotnet-sdk>

Demo source code

<https://github.com/alexthissen/DaprNETCore>

Community

@daprdev

Bi-weekly community calls

<https://gitter.im/Dapr/>

Questions and Answers

Maybe later?

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