

① Joint Probability Density:

$$f_{x,y} = \begin{cases} e^{-x-y}, & 0 < x < \infty, 0 < y < \infty \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

$$P(X < Y) = \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^y (e^{-x-y}) dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^y \frac{1}{e^x \cdot e^y} dx dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} [-e^{-x} \cdot e^{-y}]_0^y dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} -[e^{-y} \cdot e^{-y} - 1 \cdot e^{-y}] dy$$

$$= \int_0^{\infty} (e^{-2y} + e^{-y}) dy$$

$$= \left[\frac{e^{-2y}}{2} - e^{-y} \right]_0^{\infty}$$

$$= 0 - \left[\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right]$$

$$= \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{2}}}$$