## fitness iteration analysis

## October 10, 2020

! pip install mlrose! pip install sklearn! pip install numpy! pip install matplotlib

```
[1]: import six
  import sys
  sys.modules['sklearn.externals.six'] = six
  import mlrose
  from sklearn import preprocessing
  from sklearn import metrics
  from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
  import time
  import random
  import numpy as np
  import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  %matplotlib inline
```

```
[2]: | def __discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length,_
      →max_iter,max_attempt, init_state, edges=None,coords=None):
         if problem == 'fourpeaks':
             __fit = mlrose.FourPeaks()
             __problem = mlrose.DiscreteOpt(length=length, fitness_fn = __fit,__
      →maximize=True, max_val=2)
         elif problem == 'kcolor':
             __fit = mlrose.MaxKColor(edges=edges)
             problem = mlrose.DiscreteOpt(length=length, fitness_fn = _fit,__
      →maximize=True)
         elif problem == 'flipflop':
             __fit = mlrose.OneMax()
             __problem = mlrose.DiscreteOpt(length=length, fitness_fn = __fit,__
      →maximize=True, max_val=2)
         elif problem == 'continouspeaks':
             __fit = mlrose.ContinuousPeaks()
             __problem = mlrose.DiscreteOpt(length=length, fitness_fn = __fit,_u
      →maximize=True, max_val=2)
         elif problem == 'travellingsales':
             __fit = mlrose.TravellingSales(coords=coords)
             __problem = mlrose.DiscreteOpt(length=length, fitness_fn = __fit,__
      →maximize=True, max_val=2)
```

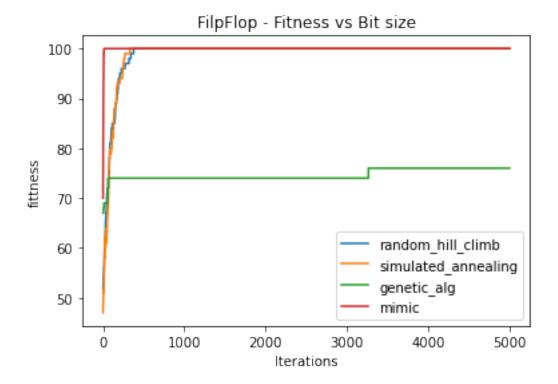
```
if algorithm == 'random_hill_climb':
       start_time = time.time()
       best_state, best_fitness, best_curve = mlrose.
→random_hill_climb(__problem, max_iters =
→max_iter,max_attempts=max_attempt,init_state=init_state,curve=True)
       end time = time.time() - start time
  elif algorithm == 'simulated annealing':
       start_time = time.time()
       best_state, best_fitness, best_curve = mlrose.
→simulated_annealing(__problem, max_iters =
→max_iter,max_attempts=max_attempt,init_state=init_state,curve=True)
       end time = time.time() - start time
  elif algorithm == 'genetic_alg':
      start_time = time.time()
       best_state, best_fitness, best_curve = mlrose.genetic_alg(__problem,_
→max_iters = max_iter,max_attempts=max_attempt,curve=True)
       end_time = time.time() - start_time
   elif algorithm == 'mimic':
       start_time = time.time()
      best_state, best_fitness, best_curve = mlrose.mimic(__problem,__
→max_iters = max_iter,max_attempts=max_attempt,curve=True)
       end time = time.time() - start time
   #print(best_curve, end_time)
  return best_curve, end_time
```

```
[3]: def train_discrete_iteration_problem(problem,_
     →length=100,max_iter=100000,max_attempt=100):
        __fitness_curve_ = {}
        for algorithm in ['random_hill_climb', 'simulated_annealing',_
     print(algorithm)
            init_state = np.random.randint(2,size=length)
            best curve, time = None, None
            if problem == 'flipflop':
                best_curve, time =
     →__discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length,_
     →max_iter,max_attempt,init_state, edges=None,coords=None)
            elif problem == 'fourpeaks':
                best_curve, time =__
     →__discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length,_
     →max_iter,max_attempt,init_state, edges=None,coords=None)
            elif problem == 'kcolor':
                \#edge\_list = []
```

```
#while len(edge_list) < i:</pre>
                     new_coord = createNewEdge()
                      if new_coord not in edge_list:
                          edge_list.append(new_coord)
                 edge_list = []
                 edge_list = [(random.randrange(0, length), random.randrange(0, ___
      →length)) for i in range(length)]
                 best curve, time = ___
      →__discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length, max_iter,u
      →max_attempt,init_state, edges=edge_list)
             elif problem == 'continouspeaks':
                 best curve, time = ___
      →__discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length,_
      →max_iter,max_attempt,init_state, edges=None,coords=None)
             elif problem == 'travellingsales':
                 coords = [(random.randrange(0, length), random.randrange(0, __
      →length)) for i in range(length)]
                 best curve, time = ___
      →__discrete_iteration_problems(problem,algorithm,length,__
      →max iter,max attempt,init state, edges=None,coords=coords)
             __fitness_curve_[algorithm] = {'fitness_curve': best_curve, 'times':_
      →time}
         return __fitness_curve_
[4]: def plot_discrete_iteration(y_axis,results,x_label,y_label,title,filename):
         [plt.plot(results[algorithm][y_axis],label=algorithm) for algorithm in_
      →['random_hill_climb', 'simulated_annealing', 'genetic_alg', 'mimic']]
         plt.xlabel(x_label)
         plt.ylabel(y label)
         plt.title(title)
         plt.legend(loc='best')
         plt.savefig(filename)
         plt.show()
         plt.clf()
[5]: __length = 100
     __max_iter = 5000
     __max_attempt=5000
     __fitness_vals = train_discrete_iteration_problem('flipflop',__length,__
      →__max_iter,__max_attempt)
    random hill climb
    simulated annealing
    genetic_alg
```

```
[6]: plot_discrete_iteration('fitness_curve',__fitness_vals,'Iterations','fittness','FilpFlop

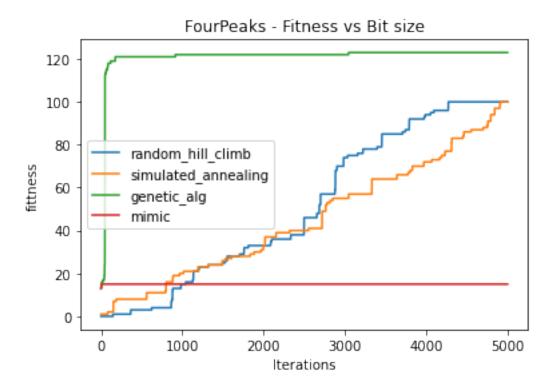
→ Fitness vs Bit size','flipflop_fitness_iterations2.png')
```



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[8]: plot\_discrete\_iteration('fitness\_curve',\_\_fitness\_vals,'Iterations','fittness','FourPeaks\_

→ Fitness vs Bit size','fourpeaks\_fitness\_iterations2.png')

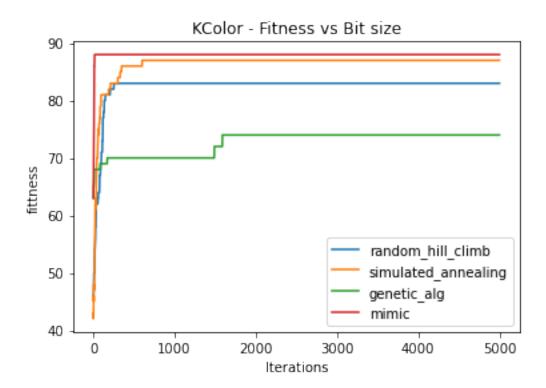


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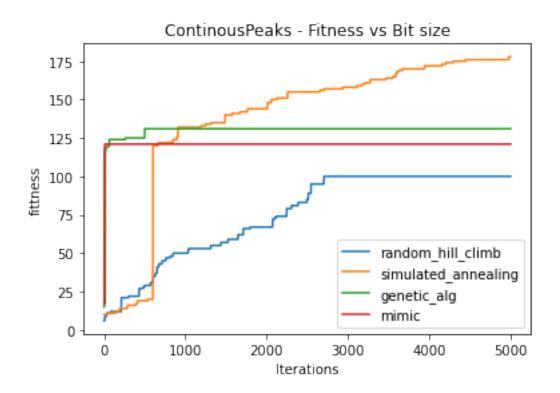
random\_hill\_climb
simulated\_annealing
genetic\_alg
mimic

[10]: plot\_discrete\_iteration('fitness\_curve',\_\_fitness\_vals,'Iterations','fittness','KColor\_

→- Fitness vs Bit size','kcolor\_fitness\_iterations2.png')



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