

# **Deep Azure - Final Project**

## **Computer Vision API**

### **Full Report – Shailesh Beri**

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## Introduction

Finding actionable information from images, generating captions, identifying objects in images and interpreting text in images has been an important breakthrough in Cognitive services

Azure cloud-based Computer Vision API provides developers with access to advanced algorithms for processing images and returning analysis and description of the images

With the Computer Vision API users can analyze images to:

- Tag images based on content.
- Categorize images.
- Identify the type and quality of images.
- Detect human faces and return their coordinates.
- Recognize domain-specific content.
- Generate descriptions of the content.
- Use optical character recognition to identify printed text found in images.
- Recognize handwritten text.
- Distinguish color schemes.
- Flag adult content.
- Crop photos to be used as thumbnails.

### Requirements

- Supported input methods: Raw image binary in the form of an application/octet stream or image URL.
- Supported image formats: JPEG, PNG, GIF, BMP.
- Image file size: Less than 4 MB.
- Image dimension: Greater than 50 x 50 pixels

By uploading an image or specifying an image URL, Microsoft Computer Vision algorithms can analyze visual content in different ways based on inputs and user choices

Various Applications in this space range from 1) Identification of faces or celebrities in images, 2) Blocking images with adult content, 3) Text in Image recognition, 4) Optical character recognition (OCR)

This project is focused on using two Computer Vision API capabilities 1) Image Analysis and 2) Image Description. Intent is to use skeletal API and modify/customize code to create reusable functions, test various image types, analyze the results and perform qualitative analysis of the API performance

## Problem Statement

Need a Computer Vision Reusable Feature which performs Computer Image Analysis, identifies objects in the image and Describes these objects in a single function call.

Image Analysis and Description capabilities shall include Tagging, Categorization, Image Types, Face Recognition, Perceived color scheme, Accent Color and if the image is Black and White

## Description of Data, URL(s) and Sources of Data sets

### Data Description

Data used for this project is various computer images found on the internet. To support the key objective of qualitative analysis of the Computer Vision API a variety of images were obtained from the Internet and were tested to verify results

### Data Set

URL(s) of various images from the internet (See below) were used for testing

[https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o\\_federer\\_f\\_rla\\_28012018\\_42.jpg](https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_42.jpg)

[https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o\\_federer\\_f\\_rla\\_28012018\\_35.jpg](https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_35.jpg)

<https://cdn.cnn.com/cnnnext/dam/assets/180202172405-01-week-in-politics-0204-restricted-super-169.jpg>

<https://oxfordportal.blob.core.windows.net/vision/Analysis/3.jpg>

[https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899\\_3051a519f6\\_b.jpg](https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899_3051a519f6_b.jpg)

[https://travel.usnews.com/statictravel/images/destinations/44/statue\\_and\\_skyline\\_getty\\_triggerphoto.jpg](https://travel.usnews.com/statictravel/images/destinations/44/statue_and_skyline_getty_triggerphoto.jpg)

[https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO\\_GIS\\_CDN\\_Redirect](https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO_GIS_CDN_Redirect)

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj\\_Mahal\\_in\\_March\\_2004.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj_Mahal_in_March_2004.jpg)

<http://www3.pictures.zimbio.com/gi/Celebrities+At+The+Lakers+Game+ZEcLGL6U2Ll.jpg>

<http://www.stogieboys.com/media/690x380-Hawaii-Sunset.jpg>

<https://static.nascar.com/content/dam/nascar/articles/2016/9/14/main/rules-main2.jpg/jcr:content/renditions/original>

<https://photos.smugmug.com/02Sports-2/Warriors/Warriors-stun-Thunder-in-Game-/i-4DDRNhm/0/a0e14f53/L/SJM-WARRIORS-0529-148-L.jpg>

<https://i.redd.it/p7hwbrx35bwy.jpg>

<http://www.iboxphotography.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/London-Bridge-Black-and-White.jpg>

<https://thumbs.gfycat.com/MeanIlliterateBlackbear-max-1mb.gif>

## Description of Hardware

### Local Machines

- Windows 10 Home; Dell Laptop
- Windows 7 Professional; Dell Laptop

### Azure Cloud Services

- Computer Vision API created in “West US” region

## Description of Software

### Programming Language and Platform

Programming Language – Python 3.6

Platform – Anaconda – Jupyter

### Azure Computer Vision API(s)

API(s) used for project

Image Analysis (URL)

```
_url = 'https://{}.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/vision/v1.0/analyze'.format(_region)
```

Image Description (URL)

```
_urlDes = 'https://{}.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/vision/v1.0/describe?%s'.format(_region)
```

### Computer Vision Features supported by Analysis and Description API(s)

These API(s) perform these Image function – Categorization of objects in Image, Color details including dominant colors, if the image is Black and White only, Image Metadata, Tagging, Description of action in image with confidence level, Facial recognition (Celebrities)

Common Variables for both API(s)

# Common Variables

```
_region = 'westus' #Here you enter the region of subscription
```

```
_key = 'a6fd23a9ba584b4892780e337bb8ad66' #Here paste primary key for Computer Vision API
```

```
_maxNumRetries = 10
```

GitHub Public Folder

Project Artifacts including code was uploaded to this Public GitHub Repository

<https://github.com/shaileshberi/Azure-Computer-Vision>

PIP

PIP install opencv-python

Python Packages used and their relevance

Packages used for Image Analysis

```
import time
```

```
import requests
```

```
import cv2
```

```
import operator
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
from __future__ import print_function
```

Additional Packages required for Image Description

```
import http.client, urllib.request, urllib.parse, urllib.error, base64
```

Package to display results in Jupyter Notebook during Run

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
%matplotlib inline
```

### Additional Computer Vision API(s)

- OCR (Optical Character Recognition)
- Recognize Handwritten Texts
- Generate Thumbnails
- Flagging Adult Content



## Installation & Configuration steps

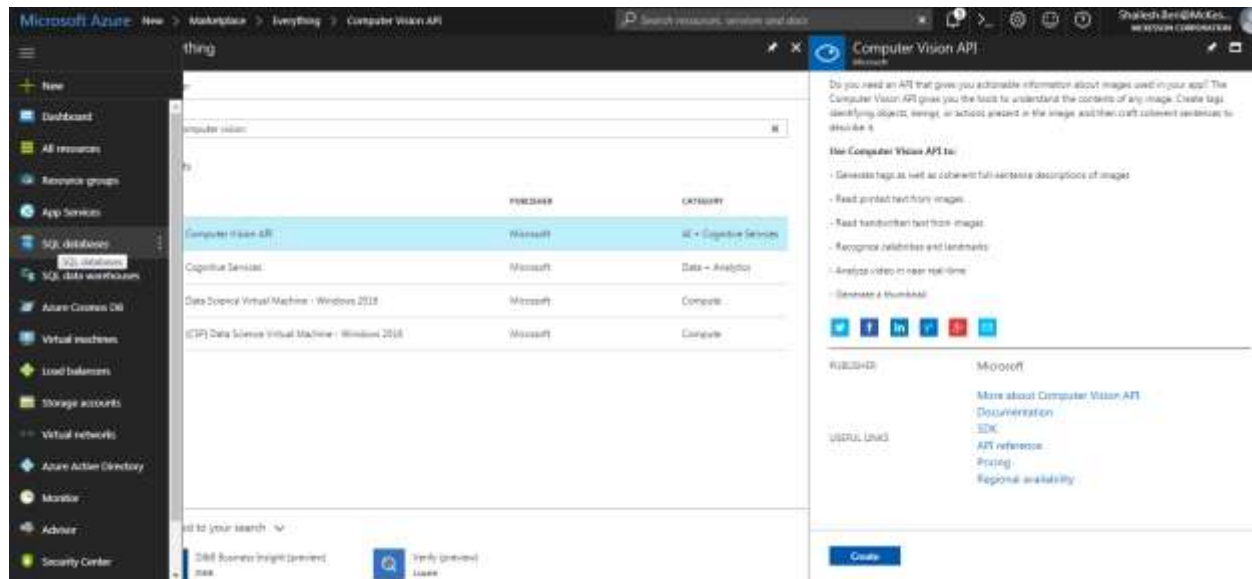
### Computer Vision API

Create new resource group “SB\_FinalProject” in “WestUS” Region

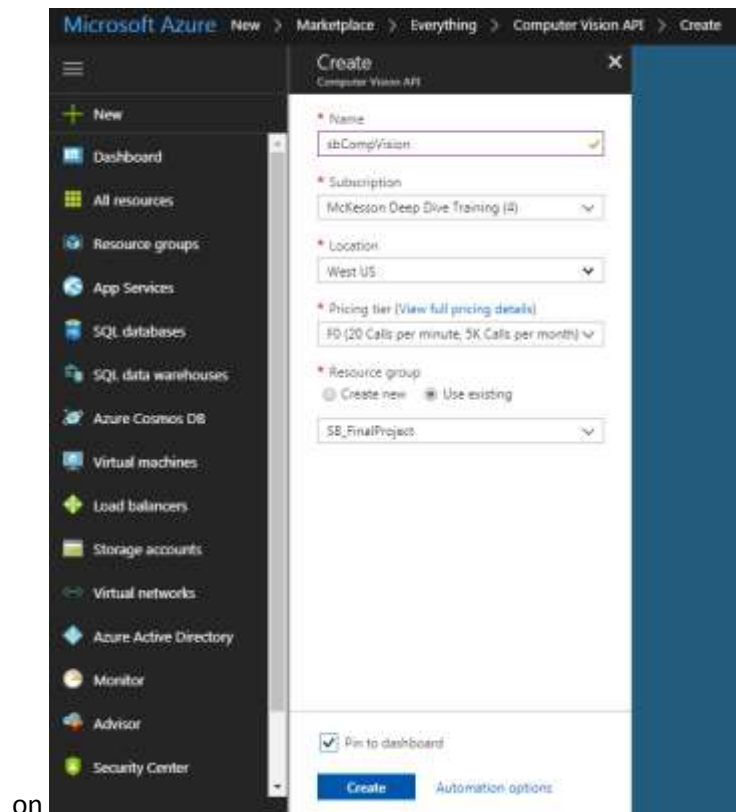
Significance of region – Computer Vision API is available only in the following US regions

- West US westus.api.cognitive.microsoft.com
- East US 2 eastus2.api.cognitive.microsoft.com
- West Central US westcentralus.api.cognitive.microsoft.com

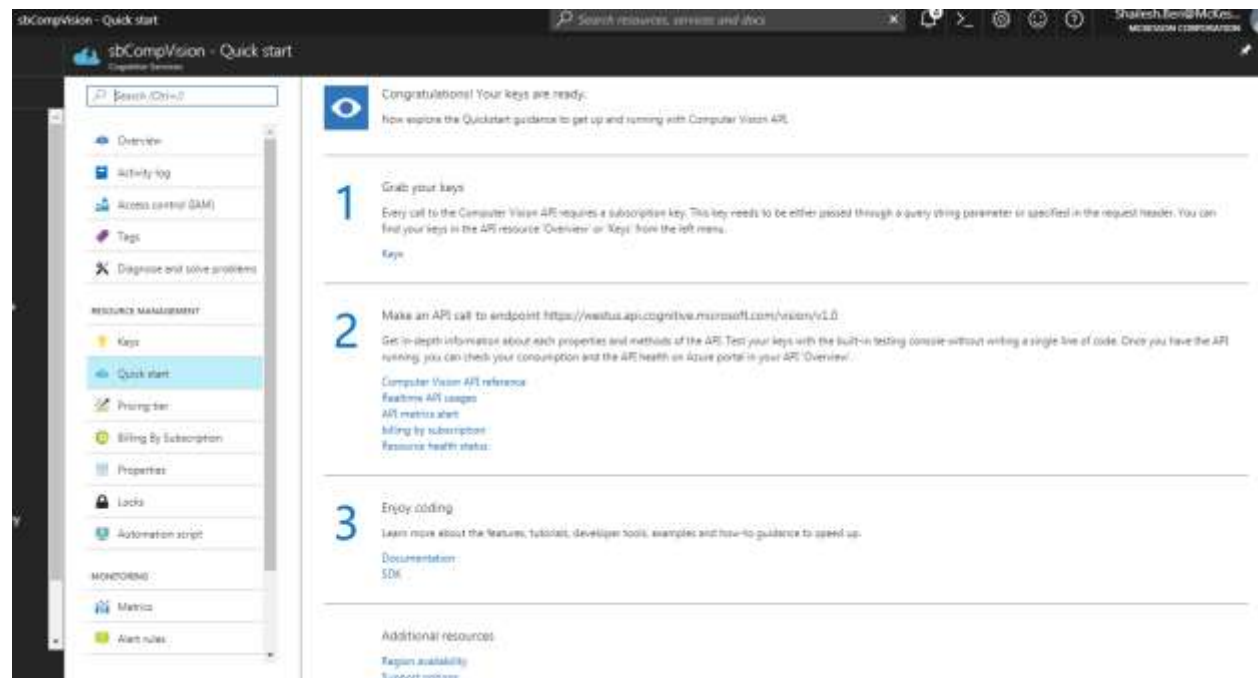
Sign-Up for Computer Vision API

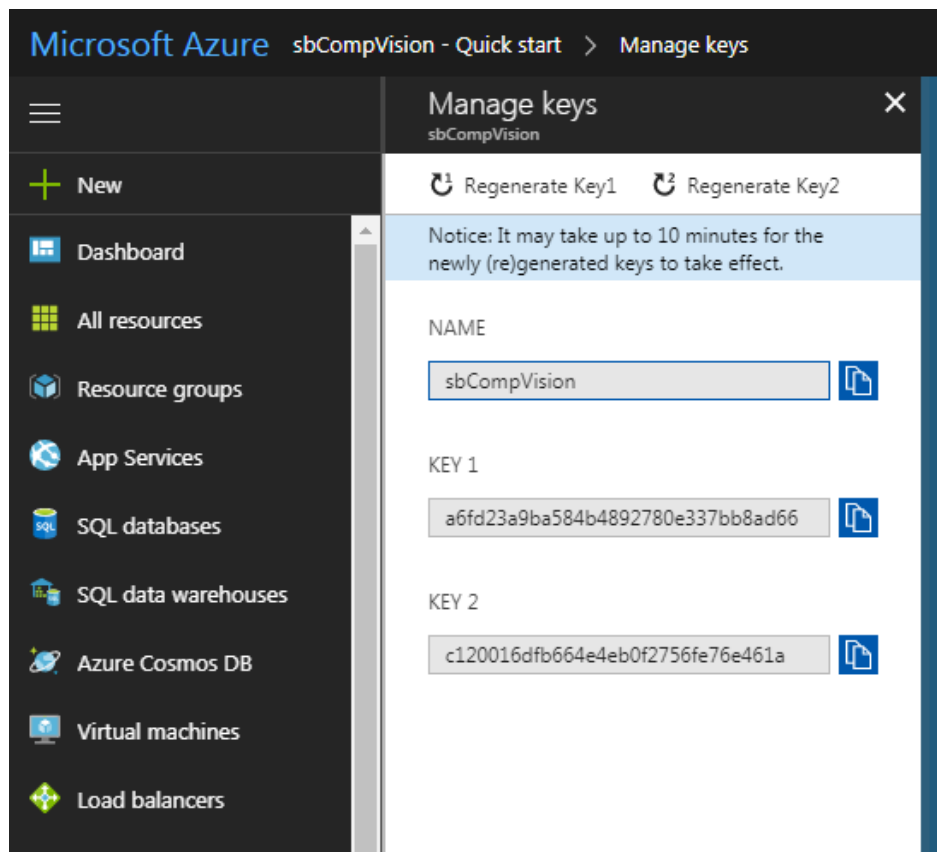


Hit Create and populate the required fields (Make sure to create the API in a region it is supported)



on



**Grab the keys for Computer Vision API**

sbCompVision

a6fd23a9ba584b4892780e337bb8ad66 (Key 1)

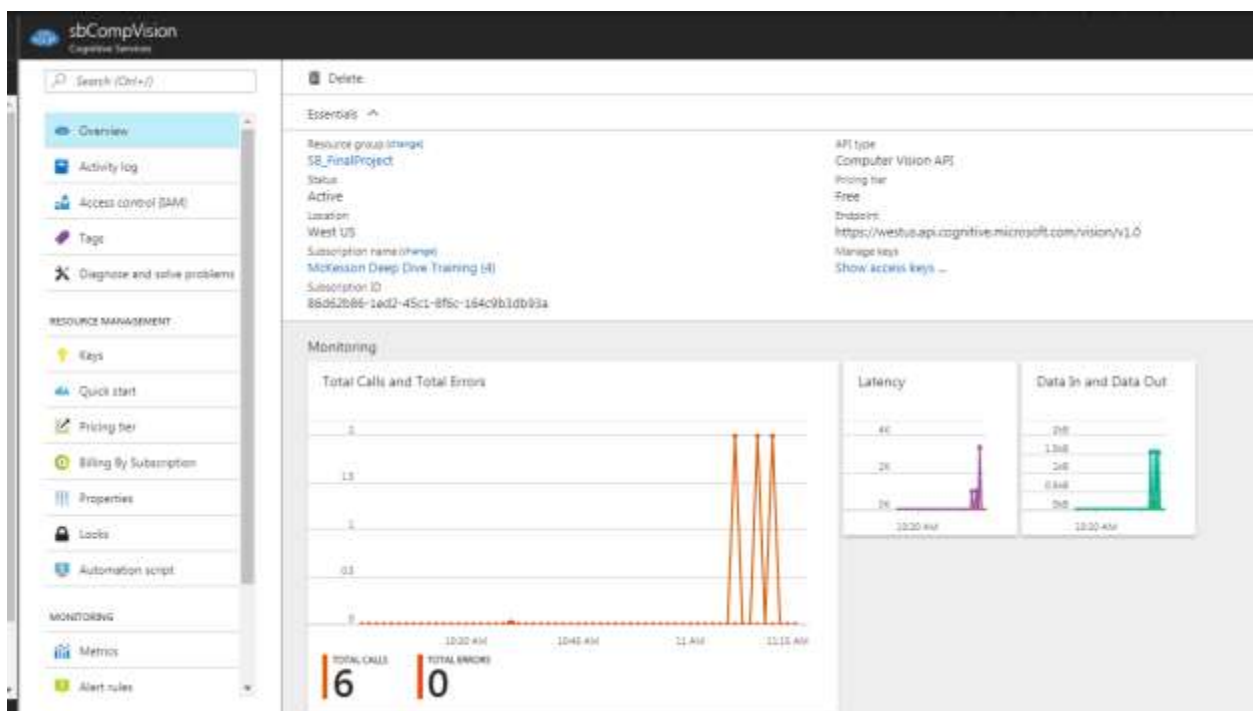
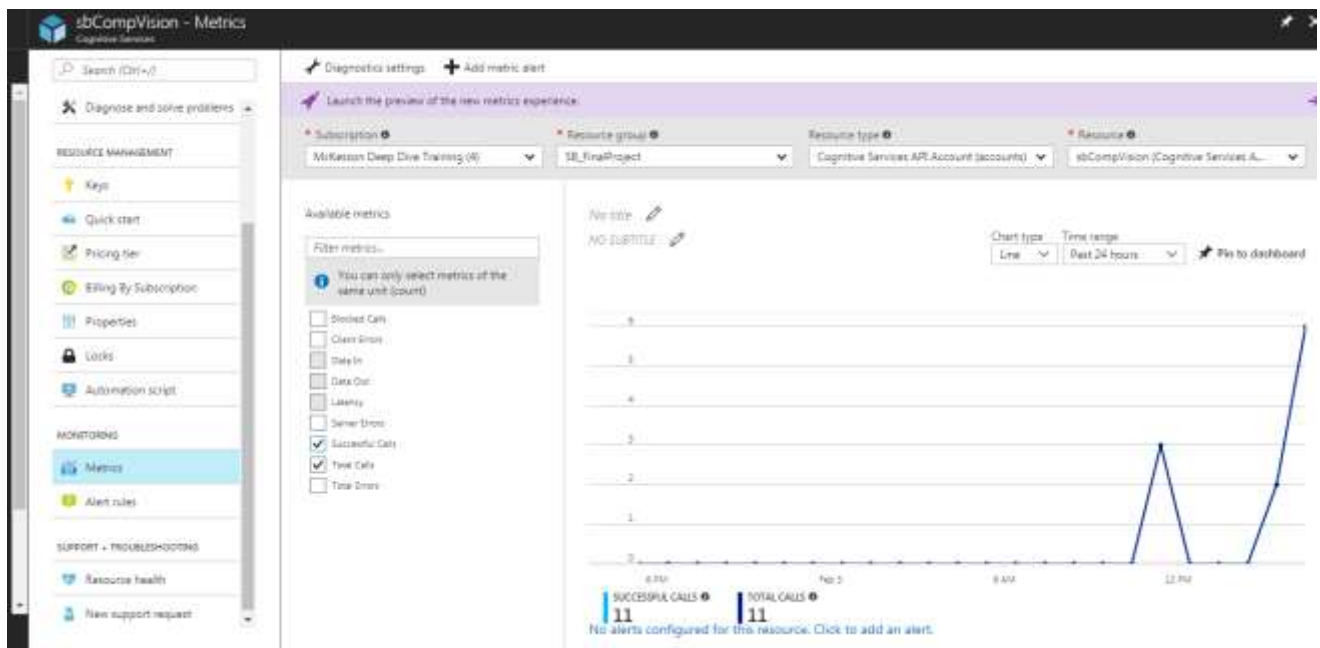
c120016dfb664e4eb0f2756fe76e461a (Key 2)

**PIP Installs**

PIP install opencv-python /\* To support CV2 package \*/

```
C:\Users\eiexxt8>pip install opencv-python
Collecting opencv-python
  Downloading opencv_python-3.4.0.12-cp36-cp36m-win_amd64.whl (33.3MB)
    100% |#####| 33.4MB 729kB/s
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.11.3 in c:\users\eiexxt8\appdata\local\c
ontinuum\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from opencv-python)
Installing collected packages: opencv-python
Successfully installed opencv-python-3.4.0.12
C:\Users\eiexxt8>
```

Monitor API Calls using Metrics for the Computer Vision API and checking the overview



## Local Machine Run

Using Python (Jupyter Notebook) call the API(s) by passing image URL(s) to process and receive back Image Analysis and Image Objects Description

## Azure function Option

The Computer Vision Feature can be deployed as Azure Function in the FaaS model with option to use one or more Computer Vision API(s)

## Source Code

```
# This Python skeletal API program for Image Analysis has been downloaded from GitHub
https://github.com/Microsoft/Cognitive-Vision-Python and

# Modified for Final Project of Deep Azure Training by customizing and organizing the code and adding Image Description API
capability - Shailesh Beri# Image Processing - Image Analysis and Image Description

# Image File URL is input and the image is processed

# Supported image formats: JPEG, PNG, GIF, BMP

# Image file size: Less than 4MB

# Image dimension: Greater than 50 x 50 pixels


# Image Analysis

import time

import requests

import cv2

import operator

import numpy as np

from __future__ import print_function


# Image Description

import http.client, urllib.request, urllib.parse, urllib.error, base64


# Import library to display results

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

%matplotlib inline

# Display images within Jupyter


# Text Recognition


# Common Variables

_region = 'westus' #Here you enter the region of subscription

_key = 'a6fd23a9ba584b4892780e337bb8ad66' #Here paste primary key for Computer Vision API

_maxNumRetries = 10


# Image Analysis URL
```

```
_url = 'https://{}.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/vision/v1.0/analyze'.format(_region)

# Image Description URL

_urlDes = 'https://{}.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/vision/v1.0/describe?%s'.format(_region)

_urlt = 'https://westcentralus.api.cognitive.microsoft.com/vision/v1.0/RecognizeText'

# Helper functions

# Function to process Image file to analyze image

def processRequestImage( json, data, headers, params ):

    """
    Helper function to process the request to Project Oxford

    Parameters:
    json: Used when processing images from its URL. See API Documentation
    data: Used when processing image read from disk. See API Documentation
    headers: Used to pass the key information and the data type request
    """

    retries = 0
    result = None

    while True:

        # Debug
        # import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
        # Debug

        response = requests.request( 'post', _url, json = json, data = data, headers = headers, params = params )
```

```
if response.status_code == 429:

    print( "Message: %s" % ( response.json() ) )

    if retries <= _maxNumRetries:
        time.sleep(1)
        retries += 1
        continue
    else:
        print( 'Error: failed after retrying!' )
        break

elif response.status_code == 200 or response.status_code == 201:

    if 'content-length' in response.headers and int(response.headers['content-length']) == 0:
        result = None
    elif 'content-type' in response.headers and isinstance(response.headers['content-type'], str):
        if 'application/json' in response.headers['content-type'].lower():
            result = response.json() if response.content else None
        elif 'image' in response.headers['content-type'].lower():
            result = response.content
    else:
        print( "Error code: %d" % ( response.status_code ) )
        print( "Message: %s" % ( response.json() ) )

    break

return result


# Function to process Image file to describe image

def processRequestImageDescription( json, data, headers, params ):

    """

    Helper function to process the request to Project Oxford
```



Parameters:

json: Used when processing images from its URL. See API Documentation

data: Used when processing image read from disk. See API Documentation

headers: Used to pass the key information and the data type request

"""

retries = 0

resultDes = None

while True:

# Debug

# import pdb; pdb.set\_trace()

# Debug

response = requests.request( 'post', \_urlDes, json = json, data = data, headers = headers, params = params )

if response.status\_code == 429:

print( "Message: %s" % ( response.json() ) )

if retries <= \_maxNumRetries:

time.sleep(1)

retries += 1

continue

else:

print( 'Error: failed after retrying!' )

break

elif response.status\_code == 200 or response.status\_code == 201:

if 'content-length' in response.headers and int(response.headers['content-length']) == 0:

resultDes = None

elif 'content-type' in response.headers and isinstance(response.headers['content-type'], str):

if 'application/json' in response.headers['content-type'].lower():

resultDes = response.json() if response.content else None

```
        elif 'image' in response.headers['content-type'].lower():
            resultDes = response.content
        else:
            print( "Error code: %d" % ( response.status_code ) )
            print( "Message: %s" % ( response.json() ) )

        break

    return resultDes

# Function to render results on image

def renderResultOnImage( result, img ):

    """Display the obtained results onto the input image"""

    R = int(result['color']['accentColor'][:2],16)
    G = int(result['color']['accentColor'][2:4],16)
    B = int(result['color']['accentColor'][4:],16)

    cv2.rectangle( img,(0,0), (img.shape[1], img.shape[0]), color = (R,G,B), thickness = 25 )

    if 'categories' in result:
        categoryName = sorted(result['categories'], key=lambda x: x['score'])[0]['name']
        cv2.putText( img, categoryName, (30,70), cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX, 2, (255,0,0), 3 )

# Begin ProcessImage Function

# Analysis of an image retrieved via URL

# URL direction to image

def ProcessImage():

    # Image Analysis and Description
```

```
# Add code to get Image URL from console or Text File

#Sample URL

urlImage = 'https://oxfordportal.blob.core.windows.net/vision/Analysis/3.jpg'
urlImage = 'https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_42.jpg'
urlImage = 'https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_35.jpg'

# Get Image URL from console input

urlImage = input ("Enter URL of Image : ")

# import pdb; pdb.set_trace()

# Computer Vision Image Analysis parameters and headers

params = { 'visualFeatures' : 'Color,Categories'}
headers = dict()
headers['Ocp-Apim-Subscription-Key'] = _key
headers['Content-Type'] = 'application/json'
json = { 'url': urlImage }
data = None

# Debug
# import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
# Debug

result = processRequestImage( json, data, headers, params )
# Print result
print ("Image Analysis\n")
print(result)
print ("\n")

# Computer Vision Image Description parameters and headers

params = urllib.parse.urlencode({
```

```
# Request parameters
'maxCandidates': '10',
})

# headers = dict()
headers['Ocp-Apim-Subscription-Key'] = _key
headers['Content-Type'] = 'application/json'
json = { 'url': urlImage }
data = None

# Debug
# import pdb; pdb.set_trace()
# Debug

resultDes = processRequestImageDescription( json, data, headers, params )
# Print resultDes
print ("Image Description\n")
print(resultDes)

# Render Image output if result is
if result is not None:
    # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
    arr = np.asarray( bytearray( requests.get( urlImage ).content ), dtype=np.uint8 )
    img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( arr, -1 ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )

    renderResultOnImage( result, img )

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 20))
    ax.imshow( img )

# Load raw image file into memory
# pathToFileInDisk = r'D:\tmp\3.jpg'
# with open( pathToFileInDisk, 'rb' ) as f:
#     data = f.read()
```

```
# Computer Vision parameters
# params = { 'visualFeatures' : 'Color,Categories'}

# headers = dict()
# headers['Ocp-Apim-Subscription-Key'] = _key
# headers['Content-Type'] = 'application/octet-stream'

# json = None

# result = processRequestImage( json, data, headers, params )

# if result is not None:
    # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
    # data8uint = np.fromstring( data, np.uint8 ) # Convert string to an unsigned int array
    # img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( data8uint, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )

    # renderResultOnImage( result, img )

    # fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 20))
    # ax.imshow( img )

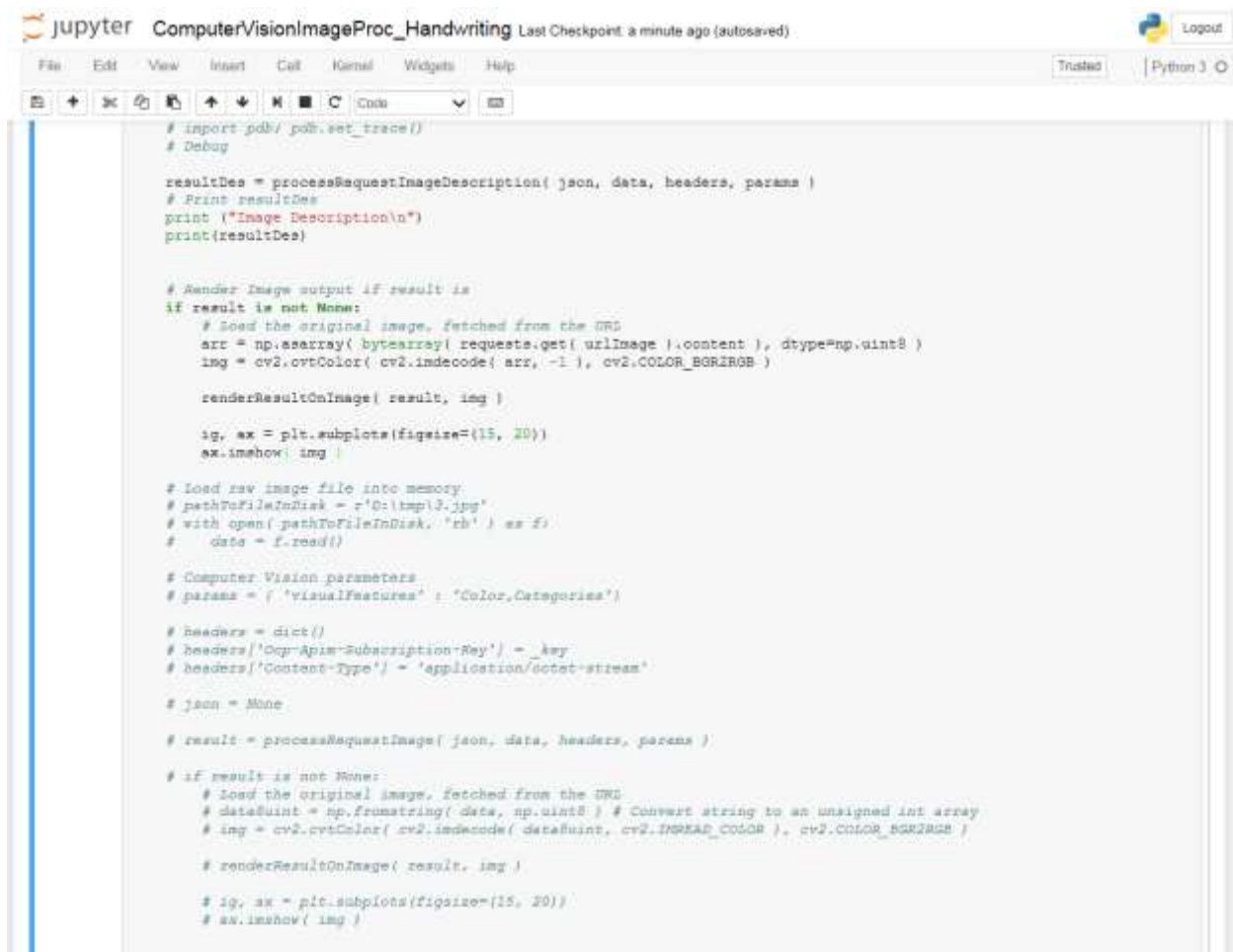
# End ProcessImage Function

# main function

if __name__ == '__main__':
    print ( "Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python" )
    ProcessImage()
    print ( " Image Processing Completed" )
```

## Compile and Run code.

In Jupyter notebook keep cursor in the cell containing code and hit execute



```

jupyter ComputerVisionImageProc_Handwriting Last Checkpoint: a minute ago (autosaved)
File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted Python 3

# import pdb/ pdb.set_trace()
# Debug

resultDes = processRequestImageDescription( json, data, headers, params )
# Print resultDes
print ("Image Description\n")
print(resultDes)

# Render Image output if result is
if result is not None:
    # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
    arr = np.asarray( bytearray( requests.get( urlImage ).content ), dtype=np.uint8 )
    img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( arr, -1 ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )

    renderResultOnImage( result, img )

    fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 20))
    ax.imshow( img )

# Load raw image file into memory.
# pathToFileInDisk = r'D:\tmp\3.jpg'
# with open( pathToFileInDisk, 'rb' ) as f:
#     data = f.read()

# Computer Vision parameters
# params = { 'visualFeatures' : 'Color,Categories' }

# headers = dict()
# headers['Ocp-Apim-Subscription-Key'] = _key
# headers['Content-Type'] = 'application/octet-stream'

# json = None

# result = processRequestImage( json, data, headers, params )

# if result is not None:
#     # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
#     dataSuint = np.fromstring( data, np.uint8 ) # Convert string to an unsigned int array
#     img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( dataSuint, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )

#     renderResultOnImage( result, img )

# fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15, 20))
# ax.imshow( img )

```

Enter URL of Image when prompted by the program

```

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python
Enter URL of Image : https://photos.smugmug.com/025ports-2/Warriors/Warriors-stun-Thunder-in-Game-/i-4DDRNhu/0/a0e14f53/L/SJM-WARRIORS-0529-146-L.jpg

```

## Results and Visualization

### Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_crowd', 'score': 0.546875}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black', 'Brown'], 'accentColor': '9F642C', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'd73383a5-7d4e-462c-bf0d-c5ad92fb7031', 'metadata': {'height': 534, 'width': 800, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

### Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['person', 'sport', 'game', 'basketball', 'court', 'player', 'playing', 'ball', 'man', 'group', 'holding', 'standing', 'female', 'young', 'people', 'walking', 'wearing', 'woman', 'crowd', 'soccer', 'street'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a group of men playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.840567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of people playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.839567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of people playing basketball on a court', 'confidence': 0.838567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of young men playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.670308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people playing a basketball game', 'confidence': 0.669308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of men playing a basketball game', 'confidence': 0.668308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of men playing a game of basketball on a court', 'confidence': 0.667308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people standing on a basketball court', 'confidence': 0.666308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people on a basketball court', 'confidence': 0.665308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of basketball players on the court', 'confidence': 0.664308292944782}]], 'requestId': '60f5cd50-1e85-4026-b65d-434d6c17e211', 'metadata': {'height': 534, 'width': 800, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
Image Processing Completed
```



## Data for Testing and Testing Results

### Cleansing, Upload and Transformations of Data

The images from sources were used as it exists on the sites and URL

## Example data Image (s) for Testing, Image URL and Testing Results

### Test Case 1

[https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o\\_federer\\_f\\_rla\\_28012018\\_35.jpg](https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_35.jpg)

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python  
Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'sky_object', 'score': 0.74609375}, {'name': 'others_', 'score': 0.00390625}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.00390625}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Blue', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Blue', 'dominantColors': ['Blue'], 'accentColor': '0D48A1', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'a9bcf992-45eb-4000-8c0c-185f7ba18654', 'metadata': {'height': 900, 'width': 1600, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

```
> <ipython-input-1-71b1f0959973>(237)ProcessImage()
```

```
-> resultDes = processRequestImageDescription( json, data, headers, params )
```

```
(Pdb) c
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['tennis', 'ball', 'person', 'man', 'sport', 'game', 'racket', 'hitting', 'water', 'player', 'swinging', 'male', 'grass', 'court', 'blue', 'playing', 'ready', 'shirt', 'holding', 'standing', 'air'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a male tennis player swinging a racket at a ball', 'confidence': 0.8933657818480079}, {'text': 'a tennis player swinging a racket at a ball', 'confidence': 0.8923657818480079}, {'text': 'a man hitting a tennis ball', 'confidence': 0.8913657818480079}, {'text': 'a man hitting a ball with a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8903657818480079}, {'text': 'a man hitting a tennis ball with a racket', 'confidence': 0.8893657818480079}, {'text': 'a male tennis player hitting a ball with a racket', 'confidence': 0.8883657818480079}, {'text': 'a man is hitting a ball with a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8873657818480079}, {'text': 'a man swinging a racket at a tennis ball', 'confidence': 0.8863657818480078}, {'text': 'a tennis player hitting a ball with a racket', 'confidence': 0.8853657818480078}, {'text': 'a man hitting a tennis ball with his racket', 'confidence': 0.8843657818480078}], 'requestId': '9476d855-86a6-4791-8431-19d055da81ac', 'metadata': {'height': 900, 'width': 1600, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed





**Test Case 2**

[https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o\\_federer\\_f\\_rla\\_28012018\\_42.jpg](https://ausopen.com/sites/default/files/201801/28/o_federer_f_rla_28012018_42.jpg)

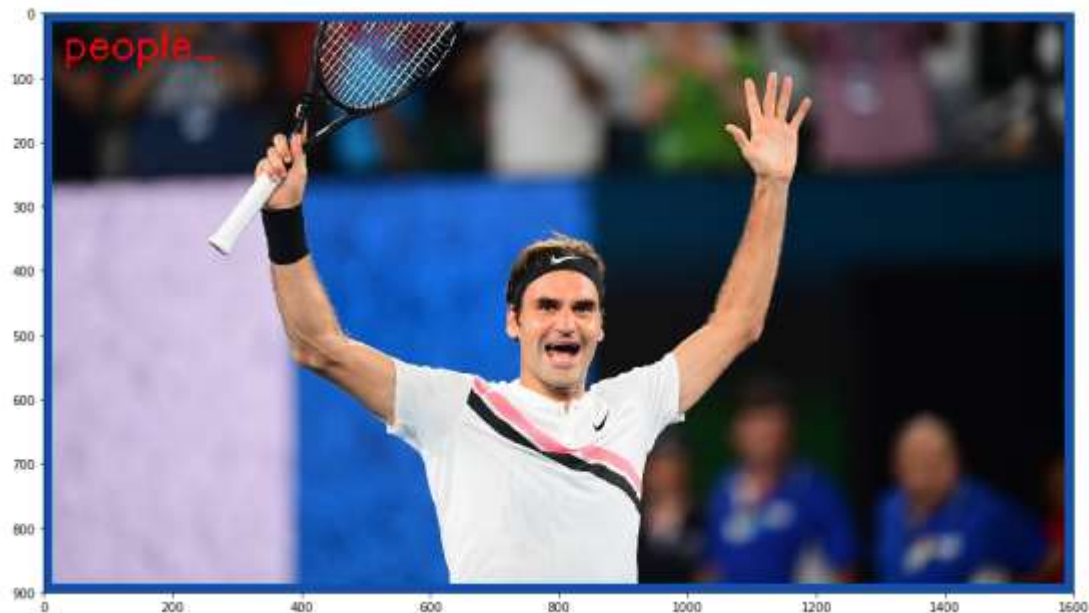
Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python  
Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_', 'score': 0.7890625}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Blue', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black', 'Blue'], 'accentColor': '0E52B4', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '87d3da77-5bda-4f04-b3cf-44d18aa306e8', 'metadata': {'height': 900, 'width': 1600, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

```
> <ipython-input-1-8295f3e46e17>(238)ProcessImage()
-> resultDes = processRequestImageDescription( json, data, headers, params )
(Pdb) c
Image Description
```

```
{'description': {'tags': ['sport', 'game', 'person', 'tennis', 'racket', 'player', 'man', 'holding', 'ball', 'swinging', 'hitting', 'male', 'hand', 'playing', 'ready', 'air', 'hat', 'close', 'wearing', 'standing', 'young', 'blue', 'court', 'white'], 'captions': [{'text': 'Roger Federer holding a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.9326759360177593}, {'text': 'a close up of Roger Federer holding a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.9116359215386556}, {'text': 'a close up of Roger Federer swinging a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8552327782299691}, {'text': 'close up of Roger Federer holding a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8542327782299691}, {'text': 'Roger Federer swinging a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8532327782299691}, {'text': 'Roger Federer holding a tennis racket at a ball', 'confidence': 0.8522327782299691}, {'text': 'a tennis player swinging a racket at a ball', 'confidence': 0.8512327782299691}, {'text': 'Roger Federer holding a tennis racket in his hand', 'confidence': 0.8502327782299691}, {'text': 'a close up of Roger Federer hitting a ball with a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8149999226292449}, {'text': 'a close up of Roger Federer with a tennis racket', 'confidence': 0.8139999226292449}], 'requestId': 'f40130b7-3697-4587-aaf4-d3bed97a4c84', 'metadata': {'height': 900, 'width': 1600, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 3**

<https://cdn.cnn.com/cnnnext/dam/assets/180202172405-01-week-in-politics-0204-restricted-super-169.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://cdn.cnn.com/cnnnext/dam/assets/180202172405-01-week-in-politics-0204-restricted-super-169.jpg>

**Image Analysis**

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_group', 'score': 0.27734375}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Grey', 'dominantColors': ['Black', 'Grey'], 'accentColor': '6B2726', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'be2a686a-13e2-4af4-95bb-172a0c0a2ec2', 'metadata': {'height': 619, 'width': 1100, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

**Image Description**

```
{'description': {'tags': ['person', 'building', 'suit', 'man', 'table', 'business', 'standing', 'dressed', 'woman', 'sitting', 'wearing', 'people', 'holding', 'talking', 'group', 'red', 'wedding'], 'captions': [{'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.9797977818008676}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.9787977818008676}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8332103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8322103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8312103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8302103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8292103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8282103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8272103240349907}, {'text': 'Mike Pence, Donald J. Trump in a suit and tie', 'confidence': 0.8262103240349907}]], 'requestId': '05b940ed-f58f-4743-a5e9-7fcb953a2b7b', 'metadata': {'height': 619, 'width': 1100, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 4**

<https://oxfordportal.blob.core.windows.net/vision/Analysis/3.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://oxfordportal.blob.core.windows.net/vision/Analysis/3.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'trans_trainstation', 'score': 0.98828125}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black'], 'accentColor': '484B83', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'adecffec-1307-4657-81b9-cbeff8bd9729', 'metadata': {'height': 1155, 'width': 1500, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['train', 'platform', 'building', 'station', 'track', 'walking', 'subway', 'board', 'pulling', 'holding', 'people', 'man', 'standing', 'waiting', 'luggage', 'woman', 'umbrella'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a person waiting for a train at a train station', 'confidence': 0.6548414048450634}, {'text': 'a person walking next to a train station', 'confidence': 0.6538414048450634}, {'text': 'a person standing next to a train station', 'confidence': 0.6528414048450634}, {'text': 'people walking near a train station', 'confidence': 0.6518414048450634}, {'text': 'a subway train at a train station', 'confidence': 0.5726738774749787}, {'text': 'a train pulling into a station', 'confidence': 0.5435602682475842}, {'text': 'a person walking past a train station', 'confidence': 0.5425602682475842}, {'text': 'a couple of people that are standing in a train station', 'confidence': 0.49921281808046075}, {'text': 'a close up of a train station', 'confidence': 0.49821281808046075}, {'text': 'a person waiting for a train at a station', 'confidence': 0.49721281808046075}], 'requestId': '4270f058-7a94-41a6-a65d-cee9eb38ca36', 'metadata': {'height': 1155, 'width': 1500, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 5**

[https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899\\_3051a519f6\\_b.jpg](https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899_3051a519f6_b.jpg)

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : [https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899\\_3051a519f6\\_b.jpg](https://c1.staticflickr.com/7/6013/5918998899_3051a519f6_b.jpg)

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'building_', 'score': 0.75390625}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.1015625}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Blue', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Blue', 'dominantColors': ['Blue'], 'accentColor': '0039CC', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'a95bfd91-e291-4b8e-817c-3f35fc9207df', 'metadata': {'height': 680, 'width': 1024, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['water', 'outdoor', 'building', 'bridge', 'large', 'boat', 'river', 'blue', 'front', 'big', 'clock', 'sitting', 'city', 'top', 'tower', 'harbor', 'cloudy', 'yellow', 'standing'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a large bridge over some water', 'confidence': 0.7079410837096002}, {'text': 'a large bridge over some water in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.6366183495493438}, {'text': 'a large bridge over a body of water', 'confidence': 0.6356183495493438}, {'text': 'a bridge over water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.6346183495493438}, {'text': 'a large bridge over water', 'confidence': 0.6336183495493438}, {'text': 'a large bridge over a river', 'confidence': 0.6326183495493438}, {'text': 'a large bridge over water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.6316183495493438}, {'text': 'a bridge over a body of water', 'confidence': 0.6306183495493438}, {'text': 'a bridge over water in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.6296183495493438}, {'text': 'a large bridge over a river in a city', 'confidence': 0.6286183495493438}]}, 'requestId': '1d207559-4084-41cb-b5f7-885b481009a2', 'metadata': {'height': 680, 'width': 1024, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed





**Test Case 6**

<https://travel.usnews.com/static-travel/images/destinations/44/statue and skyline getty triggerphoto.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://travel.usnews.com/static-travel/images/destinations/44/statue and skyline getty triggerphoto.jpg>

**Image Analysis**

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'building_', 'score': 0.19140625}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.05859375}, {'name': 'outdoor_city', 'score': 0.39453125}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'White', 'dominantColorBackground': 'White', 'dominantColors': ['White'], 'accentColor': '2B80A0', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '5780e135-8fda-4eef-bf93-d5d18997b8f8', 'metadata': {'height': 385, 'width': 577, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

**Image Description**

```
{'description': {'tags': ['water', 'outdoor', 'building', 'city', 'background', 'ship', 'river', 'large', 'boat', 'top', 'sitting', 'front', 'harbor', 'lake', 'riding', 'body', 'green', 'blue', 'ocean', 'floating', 'table', 'man', 'island', 'dock', 'bird', 'tall', 'tower', 'bridge', 'white', 'clock', 'standing', 'flying'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a large body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.964117376831217}, {'text': 'a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.952825923483858}, {'text': 'a large ship in a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8401263389031705}, {'text': 'a building next to a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8391263389031705}, {'text': 'a ship in a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8381263389031705}, {'text': 'a bridge over a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8055174881481382}, {'text': 'a large body of water with city buildings in the background', 'confidence': 0.8045174881481382}, {'text': 'a large body of water and a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8035174881481382}, {'text': 'a large ship in the water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8025174881481382}, {'text': 'water next to a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.8015174881481382}]}, 'requestId': '1721430e-20d7-4fc8-9ef2-d2189db889e6', 'metadata': {'height': 385, 'width': 577, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

```
-----
error                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-1-e93d090e00a6> in <module>()
    289 if __name__ == '__main__':
    290     print ( "Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python" )
--> 291     ProcessImage()
    292     print ( " Image Processing Completed" )
    293

<ipython-input-1-e93d090e00a6> in ProcessImage()
    249     # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
    250     arr = np.asarray( bytearray( requests.get( urlImage ).content ), dtype
= np.uint8 )
--> 251     img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( arr, -1 ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )
    252
    253     renderResultOnImage( result, img )
```

```
error: C:\projects\opencv-python\opencv\modules\imgproc\src\color.cpp:11079: error: (-215) scn == 3 || scn == 4 in function cv::cvtColor
```



**Test Case 7**

[https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO\\_GIS\\_CDN\\_Redirect](https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO_GIS_CDN_Redirect)

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : [https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO\\_GIS\\_CDN\\_Redirect](https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/photo/new-york-city-aerial-skyline-at-dusk-usa-royalty-free-image/494545485?esource=SEO_GIS_CDN_Redirect)

Error code: 400

Message: {'code': 'InvalidImageUrl', 'requestId': '786a3ff6-5abb-477b-a4b5-88823ea0a5e5', 'message': 'Image URL is not accessible.'}

Image Analysis

None

Error code: 400

Message: {'code': 'InvalidImageUrl', 'requestId': 'b70a8bbe-69fb-449d-b374-2dd85cf4c435', 'message': 'Image URL is not accessible.'}

Image Description

None

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 8**

[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj\\_Mahal\\_in\\_March\\_2004.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj_Mahal_in_March_2004.jpg)

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : [https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj\\_Mahal\\_in\\_March\\_2004.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/c8/Taj_Mahal_in_March_2004.jpg)

**Image Analysis**

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'building_', 'score': 0.80078125}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.01953125}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Grey', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Blue', 'dominantColors': ['Grey', 'White'], 'accentColor': '2C5D9F', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '0638636c-c8a2-4ed8-9ec8-011ee4399ff2', 'metadata': {'height': 1681, 'width': 2040, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

**Image Description**

```
{'description': {'tags': ['outdoor', 'grass', 'building', 'church', 'park', 'bench', 'standing', 'front', 'people', 'white', 'sidewalk', 'group', 'large', 'sitting', 'walking', 'stone', 'old', 'man', 'water', 'green', 'field', 'red', 'city', 'parked', 'train', 'riding', 'street'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.9199449513416805}, {'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a church', 'confidence': 0.907419318789255}, {'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a white building', 'confidence': 0.888499562395904}, {'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a large building', 'confidence': 0.887499562395904}, {'text': 'a group of people walking in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.886499562395904}, {'text': 'a group of people in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.885499562395904}, {'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a large church', 'confidence': 0.8757014410155697}, {'text': 'a group of people standing in front of a large white building', 'confidence': 0.8747014410155697}, {'text': 'a group of people walking in front of a church', 'confidence': 0.8737014410155697}, {'text': 'a group of people that are standing in front of a building', 'confidence': 0.8572352657242961}]}], 'requestId': '059bcalf-b80b-4792-94b7-e77de5b144f0', 'metadata': {'height': 1681, 'width': 2040, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed





**Test Case 9**

<http://www3.pictures.zimbio.com/gi/Celebrities+At+The+Lakers+Game+ZEcLGL6U2Ll.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <http://www3.pictures.zimbio.com/gi/Celebrities+At+The+Lakers+Game+ZEcLGL6U2Ll.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_group', 'score': 0.73046875}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black'], 'accentColor': '46415D', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'b167774e-3d73-4f40-9a9b-6dced4b27807', 'metadata': {'height': 475, 'width': 594, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['person', 'sitting', 'man', 'people', 'indoor', 'table', 'group', 'woman', 'holding', 'cake', 'older', 'smiling', 'cutting', 'bench', 'large', 'crowd', 'standing', 'young', 'food', 'riding', 'player'], 'captions': [{'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.9211064233040244}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting in front of a crowd', 'confidence': 0.9128235329641989}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting together smiling for the camera', 'confidence': 0.8726999662871983}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham are posing for a picture', 'confidence': 0.8716999662871983}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting at a table', 'confidence': 0.8577580085806669}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting and standing in front of a crowd', 'confidence': 0.8567580085806669}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting around each other', 'confidence': 0.8557580085806669}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting around a table', 'confidence': 0.8542811701971863}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting in chairs', 'confidence': 0.8532811701971863}, {'text': 'Gordon Ramsay, David Beckham sitting together smiling for the picture', 'confidence': 0.8522811701971863}]}], 'requestId': 'e4f8ac75-09b9-4f96-81d4-436948d46313', 'metadata': {'height': 475, 'width': 594, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 10**

<http://www.stogieboys.com/media/690x380-Hawaii-Sunset.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <http://www.stogieboys.com/media/690x380-Hawaii-Sunset.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'abstract_', 'score': 0.00390625}, {'name': 'others_', 'score': 0.00390625}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.0234375}], 'color': {'dominantColorForBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Green', 'dominantColors': ['Green'], 'accentColor': '1784B4', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'fefda354-d017-4260-8c1e-f3ed4b5c9764', 'metadata': {'height': 380, 'width': 690, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['water', 'outdoor', 'palm', 'tree', 'plant', 'grass', 'river', 'lake', 'body', 'beach', 'pond', 'pool', 'shore', 'sitting', 'front', 'ocean', 'drinking', 'boat', 'herd', 'large', 'bench', 'umbrella', 'island', 'group', 'swimming', 'floating', 'dog', 'people', 'eating', 'standing', 'giraffe', 'tower'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a palm tree in front of a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9715302860601285}, {'text': 'a group of palm trees next to a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9636493498896506}, {'text': 'a beach with a palm tree in front of a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9626493498896506}, {'text': 'a palm tree next to a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9616493498896506}, {'text': 'a palm tree in front of a large body of water', 'confidence': 0.9606493498896506}, {'text': 'a body of water in front of a palm tree', 'confidence': 0.9596493498896506}, {'text': 'a group of palm trees and a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9572439357882007}, {'text': 'a beach with a palm tree next to a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9562439357882007}, {'text': 'a palm tree sitting next to a body of water', 'confidence': 0.9552439357882007}, {'text': 'a body of water next to a palm tree', 'confidence': 0.9542439357882007}]}], 'requestId': '9cbaa3e5-ed52-4e15-85a4-f4034d27dcdc', 'metadata': {'height': 380, 'width': 690, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 11**

<https://static.nascar.com/content/dam/nascar/articles/2016/9/14/main/rules-main2.jpg/jcr:content/renditions/original>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://static.nascar.com/content/dam/nascar/articles/2016/9/14/main/rules-main2.jpg/jcr:content/renditions/original>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'others_', 'score': 0.015625}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.0234375}, {'name': 'outdoor_road', 'score': 0.62890625}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Grey', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Grey', 'Black']}, 'accentColor': '416777', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '17d4fa7c-cbfc-4e3b-ae57-800035c76ef9', 'metadata': {'height': 520, 'width': 922, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['road', 'car', 'highway', 'sitting', 'lined', 'track', 'riding', 'parking', 'row', 'many', 'man', 'traffic', 'plane', 'group', 'driving', 'street', 'people', 'parked', 'airplane'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a car is lined up on a highway', 'confidence': 0.853414406104719}, {'text': 'a car is lined up in a parking lot', 'confidence': 0.796944794866151}, {'text': 'a car is lined up in a row', 'confidence': 0.7891770849251388}, {'text': 'a car is lined up in a row in a parking lot', 'confidence': 0.7283589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up on the side of a road', 'confidence': 0.7273589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up on the highway', 'confidence': 0.7263589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up in a parking lot next to a highway', 'confidence': 0.7253589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up on the side of the road', 'confidence': 0.7243589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up against a highway', 'confidence': 0.7233589482822601}, {'text': 'a car is lined up with each other in a parking lot', 'confidence': 0.6951678390418559}], 'requestId': '95903d7a-6elf-4e66-8c46-aacd63e2a826', 'metadata': {'height': 520, 'width': 922, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed





**Test Case 12**

<https://photos.smugmug.com/02Sports-2/Warriors/Warriors-stun-Thunder-in-Game-/i-4DDRNhm/0/a0e14f53/L/SJM-WARRIORS-0529-148-L.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://photos.smugmug.com/02Sports-2/Warriors/Warriors-stun-Thunder-in-Game-/i-4DDRNhm/0/a0e14f53/L/SJM-WARRIORS-0529-148-L.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_crowd', 'score': 0.546875}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black', 'Brown'], 'accentColor': '9F642C', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': 'd73383a5-7d4e-462c-bf0d-c5ad92fb7031', 'metadata': {'height': 534, 'width': 800, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['person', 'sport', 'game', 'basketball', 'court', 'player', 'playing', 'ball', 'man', 'group', 'holding', 'standing', 'female', 'young', 'people', 'walking', 'wearing', 'woman', 'crowd', 'soccer', 'street'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a group of men playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.840567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of people playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.839567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of people playing basketball on a court', 'confidence': 0.838567729389681}, {'text': 'a group of young men playing a game of basketball', 'confidence': 0.670308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people playing a basketball game', 'confidence': 0.669308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of men playing a basketball game', 'confidence': 0.668308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of men playing a game of basketball on a court', 'confidence': 0.667308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people standing on a basketball court', 'confidence': 0.666308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of people on a basketball court', 'confidence': 0.665308292944782}, {'text': 'a group of basketball players on the court', 'confidence': 0.664308292944782}], 'requestId': '60f5cd50-1e85-4026-b65d-434d6c17e211', 'metadata': {'height': 534, 'width': 800, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 13**

<https://i.redd.it/p7hwbrx35bwy.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://i.redd.it/p7hwbrx35bwy.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'people_show', 'score': 0.93359375}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Black', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Black', 'dominantColors': ['Black'], 'accentColor': 'CA1701', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '1aa734eb-e226-41f8-bc47-55da47d08809', 'metadata': {'height': 438, 'width': 700, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['indoor', 'table', 'sitting', 'monitor', 'black', 'small', 'top', 'screen', 'food', 'keyboard', 'computer', 'flat', 'red', 'desk', 'bowl', 'glass', 'white', 'star', 'plate', 'phone'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting in a bowl', 'confidence': 0.14251875311468432}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting in a bowl on a table', 'confidence': 0.08255995105986577}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv', 'confidence': 0.08155995105986577}, {'text': 'a screen shot of a bowl', 'confidence': 0.08055995105986577}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting in the bowl', 'confidence': 0.07955995105986577}, {'text': 'a screen shot of a glass bowl', 'confidence': 0.07855995105986577}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting on a table', 'confidence': 0.07755995105986577}, {'text': 'a screen shot of a computer', 'confidence': 0.07655995105986577}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting in a glass bowl', 'confidence': 0.07151429250049618}, {'text': 'a flat screen tv sitting in the bowl on the table', 'confidence': 0.06874635728590266}]], 'requestId': 'dda636f0-6bf4-492a-9fd4-045494b19421', 'metadata': {'height': 438, 'width': 700, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 14**

<http://www.iboxphotography.co.uk/wp-content/siteuploads/2015/07/London-Bridge-Black-and-White.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <http://www.iboxphotography.co.uk/wp-content/siteuploads/2015/07/London-Bridge-Black-and-White.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'building_', 'score': 0.2109375}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.33984375}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'White', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Grey', 'dominantColors': ['Grey', 'White'], 'accentColor': '575755', 'isBwImg': True}, 'requestId': 'c7dfacd4-4d61-42d3-b6af-125fdf9d777e', 'metadata': {'height': 800, 'width': 1200, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['outdoor', 'water', 'bridge', 'building', 'photo', 'river', 'white', 'large', 'black', 'old', 'front', 'background', 'clock', 'city', 'view', 'tower', 'boat', 'top', 'lake', 'traveling', 'tall', 'standing', 'body'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a large bridge over a body of water', 'confidence': 0.7955908301311526}, {'text': 'a bridge over a body of water', 'confidence': 0.7945908301311526}, {'text': 'a bridge over a body of water with a city in the background', 'confidence': 0.7797356916584433}, {'text': 'a black and white photo of a bridge', 'confidence': 0.7787356916584433}, {'text': 'a bridge over a large body of water', 'confidence': 0.7777356916584433}, {'text': 'a white bridge over a body of water', 'confidence': 0.7135561765271775}, {'text': 'a large bridge over some water', 'confidence': 0.7125561765271775}, {'text': 'a large bridge over a river in a city', 'confidence': 0.7115561765271775}, {'text': 'a large bridge over a river', 'confidence': 0.7105561765271775}, {'text': 'a bridge over a river in a city', 'confidence': 0.7095561765271775}], 'requestId': 'fcea7851-6235-4846-9c0b-b06e0290af35', 'metadata': {'height': 800, 'width': 1200, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed



**Test Case 15**

<https://thumbs.gfycat.com/MeanIlliterateBlackbear-max-1mb.gif>

This is image stream scenario

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <https://thumbs.gfycat.com/MeanIlliterateBlackbear-max-1mb.gif>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'building_', 'score': 0.2578125}, {'name': 'others_', 'score': 0.0078125}, {'name': 'outdoor_', 'score': 0.03515625}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'White', 'dominantColorBackground': 'White', 'dominantColors': ['White'], 'accentColor': 'AF1C57', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '4bb7f748-7905-4043-9c91-8b179c29b1b7', 'metadata': {'height': 336, 'width': 504, 'format': 'Gif'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['road', 'outdoor', 'building', 'decker', 'street', 'bus', 'double', 'red', 'driving', 'city', 'traveling', 'side', 'large', 'riding', 'busy', 'stop', 'traffic', 'clock', 'green', 'tall', 'parked'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a double decker bus driving down a city street', 'confidence': 0.9576062816305586}, {'text': 'a double decker bus driving down a street', 'confidence': 0.9565365147973518}, {'text': 'a red double decker bus driving down a street', 'confidence': 0.9423683057226069}, {'text': 'a red double decker bus driving down a city street', 'confidence': 0.9413683057226069}, {'text': 'a double decker bus driving down a busy street', 'confidence': 0.9403683057226069}, {'text': 'a double decker bus on a city street', 'confidence': 0.9393683057226069}, {'text': 'a double decker bus driving down a busy city street', 'confidence': 0.9383683057226069}, {'text': 'a red double decker bus driving down a busy street', 'confidence': 0.9325329532263785}, {'text': 'a double decker bus driving down the street', 'confidence': 0.9315329532263785}, {'text': 'a red double decker bus on a city street', 'confidence': 0.9305329532263785}], 'requestId': '8932e8f0-710a-4a8d-9d5c-49b9b744b621', 'metadata': {'height': 336, 'width': 504, 'format': 'Gif'}}
```

***Due to stream of images a single image cannot be rendered out and results in error***

```
-----
error                                     Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-1-9d27f89a7af6> in <module>()
    289 if __name__ == '__main__':
    290     print ( "Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for
Python" )
--> 291     ProcessImage()
    292     print ( " Image Processing Completed" )
    293

<ipython-input-1-9d27f89a7af6> in ProcessImage()
    249         # Load the original image, fetched from the URL
    250         arr = np.asarray( bytearray( requests.get( urlImage ).content ), dtype
=np.uint8 )
--> 251         img = cv2.cvtColor( cv2.imdecode( arr, -1 ), cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB )
    252
    253         renderResultOnImage( result, img )

error: C:\projects\opencv-python\opencv\modules\imgproc\src\color.cpp:11079: error: (-
215) scn == 3 || scn == 4 in function cv::cvtColor
```

**Test Case 16**

<http://static.guim.co.uk/sys-images/Guardian/Pix/pictures/2014/10/7/1412679646851/Krispy-Kreme-doughnuts-014.jpg>

Processing Azure Cognitive Services Computer Vision with SDK for Python

Enter URL of Image : <http://static.guim.co.uk/sys-images/Guardian/Pix/pictures/2014/10/7/1412679646851/Krispy-Kreme-doughnuts-014.jpg>

Image Analysis

```
{'categories': [{'name': 'food_', 'score': 0.5859375}], 'color': {'dominantColorForeground': 'Brown', 'dominantColorBackground': 'Brown', 'dominantColors': ['Brown', 'White'], 'accentColor': '3C1C05', 'isBwImg': False}, 'requestId': '51ed7a72-696e-4bb3-b433-db2b33893707', 'metadata': {'height': 1536, 'width': 2560, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Description

```
{'description': {'tags': ['doughnut', 'donut', 'food', 'different', 'chocolate', 'filled', 'assorted', 'box', 'top', 'covered', 'toppings', 'sitting', 'variety', 'white', 'full', 'topped', 'many', 'plate', 'various', 'pink', 'table', 'colorful', 'several', 'lot', 'holding'], 'captions': [{'text': 'a box filled with different kinds of donuts', 'confidence': 0.9047755900482618}, {'text': 'a box filled with different types of chocolate covered donut', 'confidence': 0.7771123907433646}, {'text': 'a box filled with different types of donuts', 'confidence': 0.7761123907433646}, {'text': 'a box filled with different types of doughnuts', 'confidence': 0.7751123907433646}, {'text': 'a chocolate covered donut', 'confidence': 0.7741123907433646}, {'text': 'a box filled with different kinds of doughnuts', 'confidence': 0.7731123907433646}, {'text': 'a box filled with different types of chocolate covered doughnut', 'confidence': 0.7298401943992978}, {'text': 'a box full of different kinds of donuts', 'confidence': 0.7288401943992978}, {'text': 'a pink box filled with different kinds of donuts', 'confidence': 0.7278401943992978}, {'text': 'a box of assorted donuts', 'confidence': 0.7268401943992978}], 'requestId': '59elfac8-d27f-432b-b249-372ec52b7ed6', 'metadata': {'height': 1536, 'width': 2560, 'format': 'Jpeg'}}
```

Image Processing Completed





## Summary

### Lessons Learned

The Computer Vision API(s) are a powerful tool to get 360 degree view of an image, its characteristics, persons, objects and texts in the image

Azure Computer API capability is good and flexible. There is room for improvement by enhancing the API through machine learning as more and more images are analyzed and the image knowledge base grows

### Issues / Benefits (Pros & Cons),

There are more Pros vs. Cons;

#### Pros

- A single Computer Vision API service to be deployed in Azure to access all the functions by making calls to different underlying API(s)
- API(s) return all information back in JSON format which can be directly stored in database
- Multiple Image formats are supported (JPEG, GIF, BMP, PNG)
- Option to perform enhanced image analysis from 86 category taxonomy

#### Cons

- Image size is restricted to 4 MB
- More AI and Machine learning capabilities should be provided

## References

URLs for sample code or technical info from online sources.

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cognitive-services/computer-vision/tutorials/pythontutorial>

Skeletal API(s)

<https://github.com/Microsoft/Cognitive-Vision-Python>

URLs to YouTube Videos

2-Minute Video

<https://youtu.be/s7AtUle5kks>

15-Minute Video