

## NumPy FA Test Cheat Sheet 1. Array Creation • `np.array([...])`

- `np.arange(start, stop, step)`
- `np.linspace(a, b, n)`
- `np.random.randint(low, high, size)`
- `np.random.rand(m, n)`

## 2. Indexing & Slicing • Row: `arr[i]`

- Column: `arr[:, j]`
- Submatrix: `arr[a:b, c:d]`
- Step slicing: `arr[:, 2]`
- Boolean mask: `arr[arr > 10]`

## 3. Reshape & Transpose • `arr.reshape(m, n)`

- `arr.T`
- `arr.flatten()`
- `arr.swapaxes(a, b)`

## 4. Broadcasting Smaller array auto-expands to match shape

$A (3 \times 3) + b (1 \times 3) \rightarrow b \text{ becomes } (3 \times 3)$

## 5. Matrix Operations • `A @ B` (matrix multiply)

- `A * B` (element-wise)
- `np.linalg.det(A)`
- `np.linalg.eig(A)`

## 6. Statistics • `arr.mean()`, `arr.std()`

- `np.median(arr)`
- `arr.max(axis=1)`
- Normalization:  $(arr - arr.min()) / (arr.max() - arr.min())$

## 7. Sorting & Searching • `np.sort(arr)`

- `np.argsort(arr)`
- `np.where(condition)`
- `np.argmin(arr)`

## 8. Stacking & Deleting • `np.vstack([a, b])`

- `np.hstack([a, b])`
- `np.delete(arr, index, axis)`

## 9. Linear Algebra • `np.linalg.solve(A, b)`

- `np.linalg.det(A)`
- `np.linalg.eig(A)`

## 10. Fourier Transform • `np.fft.fft(signal)`

- `np.fft.fftfreq(n, d)`