



## **Advanced Database Management Systems**

### **Traffic Violation Database Design**



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

The database designed in this project is a traffic violation database. This database is designed in such a way that it can serve the important and basic requirements of all traffic violations and can be linked to a web page used by the traffic police. Traffic police can log in and update the details about the vehicle owner like their vehicle, violations and the officer issuing the violation details. They can log in to their accounts and check about the violations. We can draw insights from the database about the type of violations committed and take precautionary measures for it.

## 1.1 DATA SOURCE

The data for this project was acquired from the [catalog.data.gov](https://catalog.data.gov). This dataset contains traffic violation information from all electronic traffic violations issued in the County. Any information that can be used to uniquely identify the vehicle, the vehicle owner or the officer issuing the violation will not be published.

## 1.2 BASIC REQUIREMENTS

- The traffic department maintains all records pertaining to traffic citations issued to persons in county and all parking tickets issued by law enforcement agencies.
- The traffic violation database will have information about vehicle, manufacturing company, model, its color, state and city where their violation was committed, types of violations and arrest type details.

# 2. LOGICAL DATABASE DESIGN

This section includes the entity-relationship diagram (ERD) and data dictionaries of the traffic violation database design and the conceptual design behind this.

## 2.1 CONCEPTUAL DESIGN

Initially, based on requirements of the enterprise, a conceptual model is designed which is platform independent i.e. irrespective of the database management system version. The following is the conceptual diagram traffic violation database:

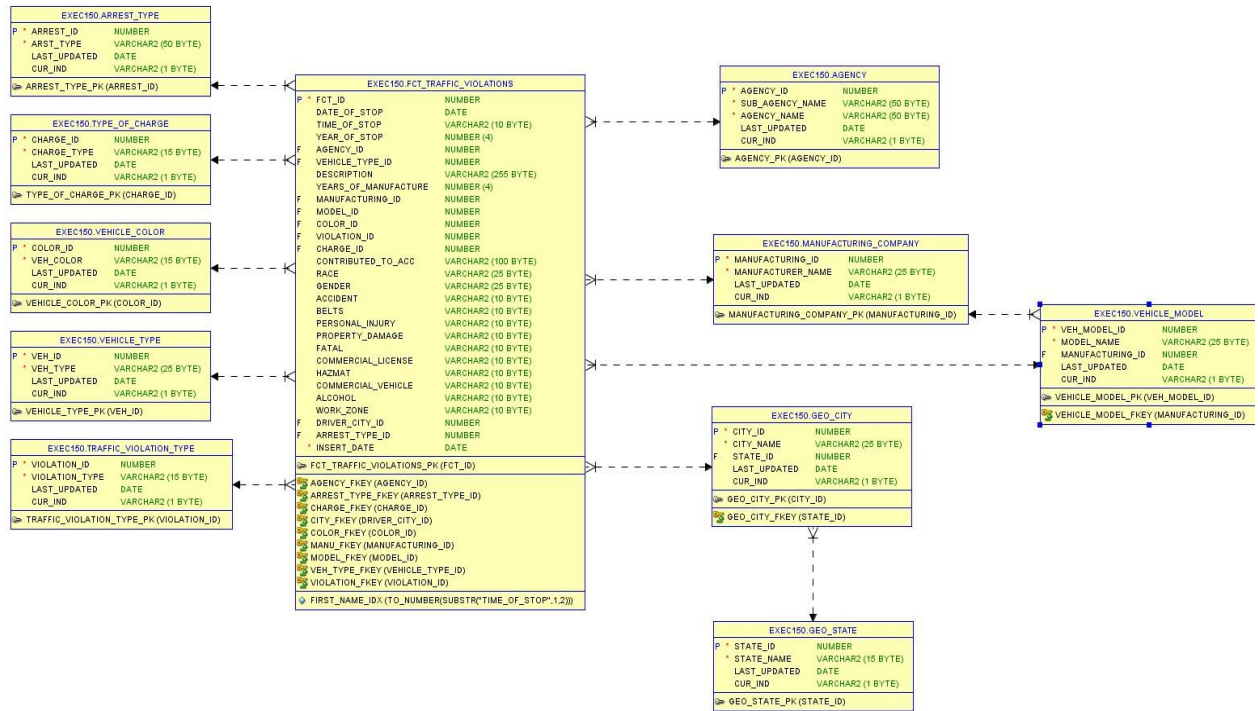


Figure 1: ERD of the database

### 3. CREATION AND INSERTION IN TABLE

Below are the sample queries we wrote to import the data into the tables we created and inserted the tables. The tables are created based on the ERD design of the project:

#### 3.1 CREATE AND INSERT TABLES

**Table Name: Vehicle\_Type**

**Create Query:**

**CREATE TABLE vehicle\_type (**

**veh\_id** NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,

**veh\_type** VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,

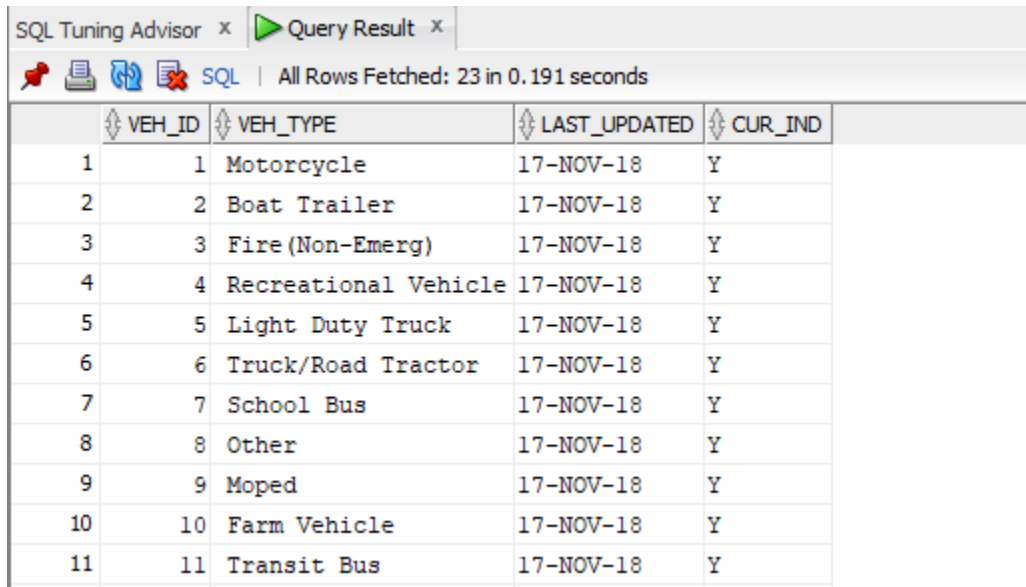
**"LAST\_UPDATED"** DATE default sysdate,

**"CUR\_IND"** VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');

**Insert Query:**

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_type(veh_type) SELECT DISTINCT SUBSTR(vehicletype,5) FROM testsh2;  
INSERT INTO vehicle_type(veh_type) values ('XX');
```

**Output:**



The screenshot shows a SQL Tuning Advisor window with a 'Query Result' tab. It displays the results of a query on the 'vehicle\_type' table. The table has 5 columns: VEH\_ID, VEH\_TYPE, LAST\_UPDATED, CUR\_IND, and an unnamed column. The results are as follows:

	VEH_ID	VEH_TYPE	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND	
1	1	Motorcycle	17-NOV-18	Y	
2	2	Boat Trailer	17-NOV-18	Y	
3	3	Fire (Non-Emerg)	17-NOV-18	Y	
4	4	Recreational Vehicle	17-NOV-18	Y	
5	5	Light Duty Truck	17-NOV-18	Y	
6	6	Truck/Road Tractor	17-NOV-18	Y	
7	7	School Bus	17-NOV-18	Y	
8	8	Other	17-NOV-18	Y	
9	9	Moped	17-NOV-18	Y	
10	10	Farm Vehicle	17-NOV-18	Y	
11	11	Transit Bus	17-NOV-18	Y	

**Table Name:** vehicle\_color

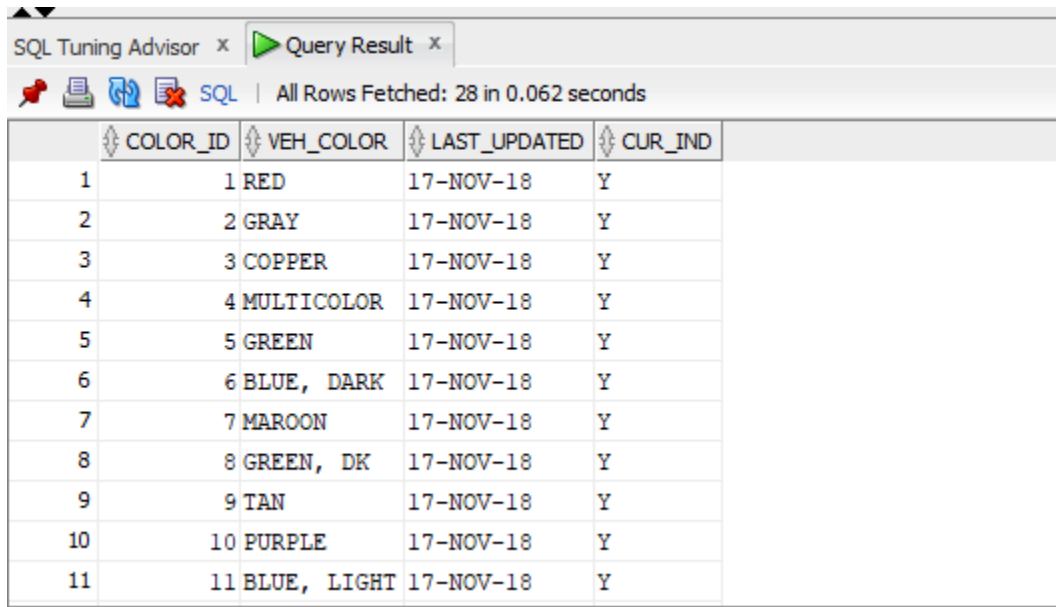
**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE vehicle_color (  
    color_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,  
    veh_color VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,  
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,  
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_color(veh_color) SELECT DISTINCT color FROM testsh2 WHERE color IS NOT NULL;  
INSERT INTO vehicle_color(veh_color) values ('XX');
```

### Output:



The screenshot shows a SQL Tuning Advisor window with a tab labeled 'Query Result'. Below the tab bar, there are icons for a pin, print, and SQL editor, followed by the text 'All Rows Fetched: 28 in 0.062 seconds'. The main area displays a table with 5 columns: an unlabeled index column, COLOR\_ID, VEH\_COLOR, LAST\_UPDATED, and CUR\_IND. The table contains 11 rows of data, numbered 1 through 11 in the first column.

	COLOR_ID	VEH_COLOR	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	1	RED	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2	GRAY	17-NOV-18	Y
3	3	COPPER	17-NOV-18	Y
4	4	MULTICOLOR	17-NOV-18	Y
5	5	GREEN	17-NOV-18	Y
6	6	BLUE, DARK	17-NOV-18	Y
7	7	MAROON	17-NOV-18	Y
8	8	GREEN, DK	17-NOV-18	Y
9	9	TAN	17-NOV-18	Y
10	10	PURPLE	17-NOV-18	Y
11	11	BLUE, LIGHT	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** traffic\_violation\_type

### Create:

```
CREATE TABLE traffic_violation_type (  
    violation_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,  
    violation_type VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,  
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,  
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```





### Insert:

```
Insert into traffic_violation_type (violation_type) (select distinct upper(TRIM(violation_type)) from  
testsh2);
```

```
Insert into traffic_violation_type (violation_type) values('XX');
```

### Output:

SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x

    SQL | All Rows Fetched: 4 in 0.06 seconds

	VIOLATION_ID	VIOLATION_TYPE	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	1	ESERO	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2	CITATION	17-NOV-18	Y
3	3	WARNING	17-NOV-18	Y
4	4	XX	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** type\_of\_charge

**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE type_of_charge (
    charge_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
    charge_type VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
Insert into type_of_charge(charge_type) select distinct charge from testsh2;
```

```
Insert into type_of_charge(charge_type) values('XX');
```

**Output:**

SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x					
SQL   Fetched 50 rows in 0.407 seconds					
	CHARGE_ID	CHARGE_TYPE	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND	
1	254	16-301 (d)	17-NOV-18	Y	
2	255	21-401.1	17-NOV-18	Y	
3	256	11-393.95 (a)	17-NOV-18	Y	
4	257	11-393.20 (9d)	17-NOV-18	Y	
5	258	11-393.78	17-NOV-18	Y	
6	259	11-393.10 (0b)	17-NOV-18	Y	
7	260	16-301 (g)	17-NOV-18	Y	
8	261	21-503 (a)	17-NOV-18	Y	
9	262	24-106.2 (a)	17-NOV-18	Y	
10	263	16-101 (a1)	17-NOV-18	Y	
11	264	21-1003 (n)	17-NOV-18	Y	

**Table Name:** arrest\_type

**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE arrest_type (
    arrest_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
    arst_type VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
INSERT INTO arrest_type(arst_type) SELECT DISTINCT SUBSTR(arrest_type, 4) FROM testsh2;
insert INTO arrest_type (arst_type) values ('XX');
```

**Output:**



SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x				
SQL   All Rows Fetched: 20 in 0.06 seconds				
	ARREST_ID	ARST_TYPE	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	1	Motorcycle	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2	Marked Moving Radar (Moving)	17-NOV-18	Y
3	3	Marked Moving Radar (Stationary)	17-NOV-18	Y
4	4	Unmarked Moving Radar (Stationary)	17-NOV-18	Y
5	5	Mounted Patrol	17-NOV-18	Y
6	6	Unmarked Moving Radar (Moving)	17-NOV-18	Y
7	7	Marked Stationary Radar	17-NOV-18	Y
8	8	Marked VASCAR	17-NOV-18	Y
9	9	Aircraft Assist	17-NOV-18	Y
10	10	Marked Patrol	17-NOV-18	Y
11	11	Marked (Off-Duty)	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** agency

**Create:**

**CREATE TABLE** agency (

    agency\_id **NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,**

    sub\_agency\_name **VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,**

    agency\_name **VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,**

    "LAST\_UPDATED" **DATE** default sysdate,

    "CUR\_IND" **VARCHAR2(1 BYTE)** default 'Y');


**Insert:**

**INSERT INTO** agency(sub\_agency\_name, agency\_name) **SELECT DISTINCT** subagency, agency  
**FROM** testsh2;

**INSERT INTO** agency (agency\_name,sub\_agency\_name) **values** ('XX','XX');


**Output:**

SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x

 All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.07 seconds

AGENCY_ID	SUB_AGENCY_NAME	AGENCY_NAME	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	6th district, Gaithersburg / Montgomery Village	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2nd district, Bethesda	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
3	5th district, Germantown	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
4	3rd district, Silver Spring	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
5	Headquarters and Special Operations	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
6	4th district, Wheaton	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
7	1st district, Rockville	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
8	XX	XX	17-NOV-18	Y

SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x

 All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.07 seconds

AGENCY_ID	SUB_AGENCY_NAME	AGENCY_NAME	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	6th district, Gaithersburg / Montgomery Village	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2nd district, Bethesda	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
3	5th district, Germantown	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
4	3rd district, Silver Spring	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
5	Headquarters and Special Operations	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
6	4th district, Wheaton	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
7	1st district, Rockville	MCP	17-NOV-18	Y
8	XX	XX	17-NOV-18	Y

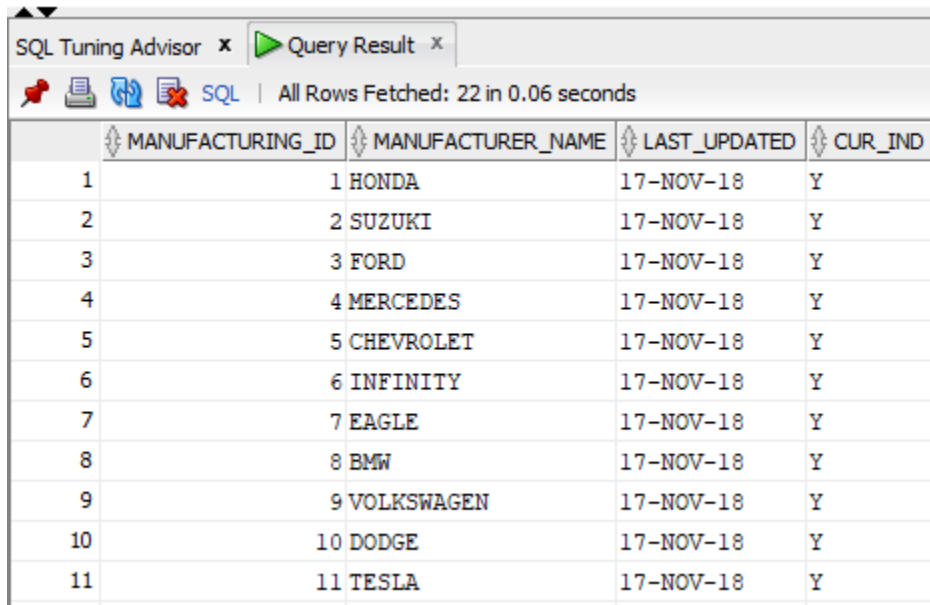
**Table Name:** manufacturing\_company

**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE manufacturing_company (
    manufacturing_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
    manufacturer_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
Insert INTO manufacturing_company(manufacturer_name) select distinct TRIM(MAKE) FROM
testsh2;
```

**Output:**

The screenshot shows a SQL Tuning Advisor window with a 'Query Result' tab. It displays 11 rows of data from a table. The columns are MANUFACTURING\_ID, MANUFACTURER\_NAME, LAST\_UPDATED, and CUR\_IND. The data lists various car manufacturers and their corresponding IDs, all updated on 17-NOV-18.

	MANUFACTURING_ID	MANUFACTURER_NAME	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	1	HONDA	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2	SUZUKI	17-NOV-18	Y
3	3	FORD	17-NOV-18	Y
4	4	MERCEDES	17-NOV-18	Y
5	5	CHEVROLET	17-NOV-18	Y
6	6	INFINITY	17-NOV-18	Y
7	7	EAGLE	17-NOV-18	Y
8	8	BMW	17-NOV-18	Y
9	9	VOLKSWAGEN	17-NOV-18	Y
10	10	DODGE	17-NOV-18	Y
11	11	TESLA	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** vehicle\_model

**Create:**

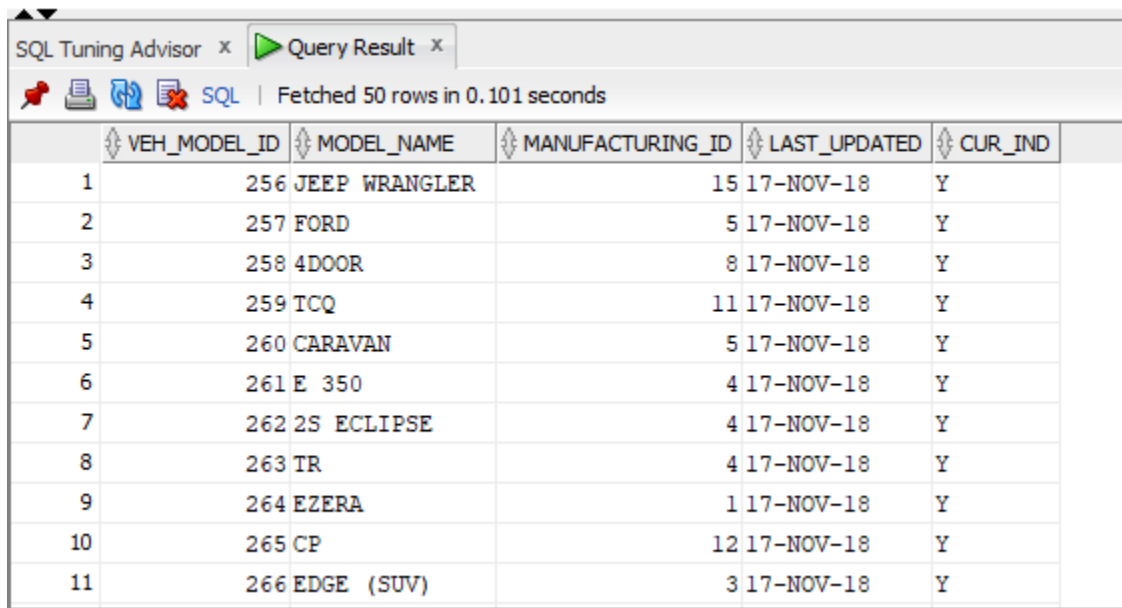
```
CREATE TABLE vehicle_model (  
    veh_model_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,  
    model_name  VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,  
    manufacturing_id  NUMBER  
    CONSTRAINT vehicle_model_fkey REFERENCES manufacturing_company  
        (manufacturing_id),  
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,  
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_model(model_name,manufacturing_id)  
  
SELECT distinct trim(MODEL),(select manufacturing_id from manufacturing_company where  
MANUFACTURER_NAME=MAKE) FROM testsh2  
  
where trim(MODEL) is not null;
```

insert into vehicle\_model(model\_name,manufacturing\_id) values('XX',17);

**Output:**



The screenshot shows a SQL Query Result window with the following data:

	VEH_MODEL_ID	MODEL_NAME	MANUFACTURING_ID	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	256	JEEP WRANGLER	15	17-NOV-18	Y
2	257	FORD	5	17-NOV-18	Y
3	258	4DOOR	8	17-NOV-18	Y
4	259	TCQ	11	17-NOV-18	Y
5	260	CARAVAN	5	17-NOV-18	Y
6	261	E 350	4	17-NOV-18	Y
7	262	2S ECLIPSE	4	17-NOV-18	Y
8	263	TR	4	17-NOV-18	Y
9	264	EZERA	1	17-NOV-18	Y
10	265	CP	12	17-NOV-18	Y
11	266	EDGE (SUV)	3	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** geo\_state

**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE geo_state (  
    state_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,  
    state_name VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,  
    "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,  
    "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('AL');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('AK');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('AZ');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('AR');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('CA');
```





```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('CO');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('CT');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('DE');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('FL');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('GA');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('HI');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('ID');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('IL');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('IN');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('IA');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('KS');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('KY');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('LA');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('ME');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MD');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MA');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MI');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MN');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MS');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MO');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('MT');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NE');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NV');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NH');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NJ');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NM');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NY');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('NC');
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('ND');
```

```
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('OH');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('OK');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('OR');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('PA');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('RI');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('SC');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('SD');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('TN');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('TX');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('UT');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('VT');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('VA');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('WA');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('WV');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('WI');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('WY');  
insert into geo_state (state_name) values ('XX');
```

**Output:**

SQL Tuning Advisor x Query Result x

    SQL | Fetched 50 rows in 0.128 seconds

	STATE_ID	STATE_NAME	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	1	AL	17-NOV-18	Y
2	2	AK	17-NOV-18	Y
3	3	AZ	17-NOV-18	Y
4	4	AR	17-NOV-18	Y
5	5	CA	17-NOV-18	Y
6	6	CO	17-NOV-18	Y
7	7	CT	17-NOV-18	Y
8	8	DE	17-NOV-18	Y
9	9	FL	17-NOV-18	Y
10	10	GA	17-NOV-18	Y
11	11	HI	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** geo\_city

**Create:**

```
CREATE TABLE geo_city (
    city_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,
    city_name VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
    state_id NUMBER
    CONSTRAINT geo_city_fkey REFERENCES geo_state
        (state_id),
        "LAST_UPDATED" DATE default sysdate,
        "CUR_IND" VARCHAR2(1 BYTE) default 'Y');
```

**Insert:**

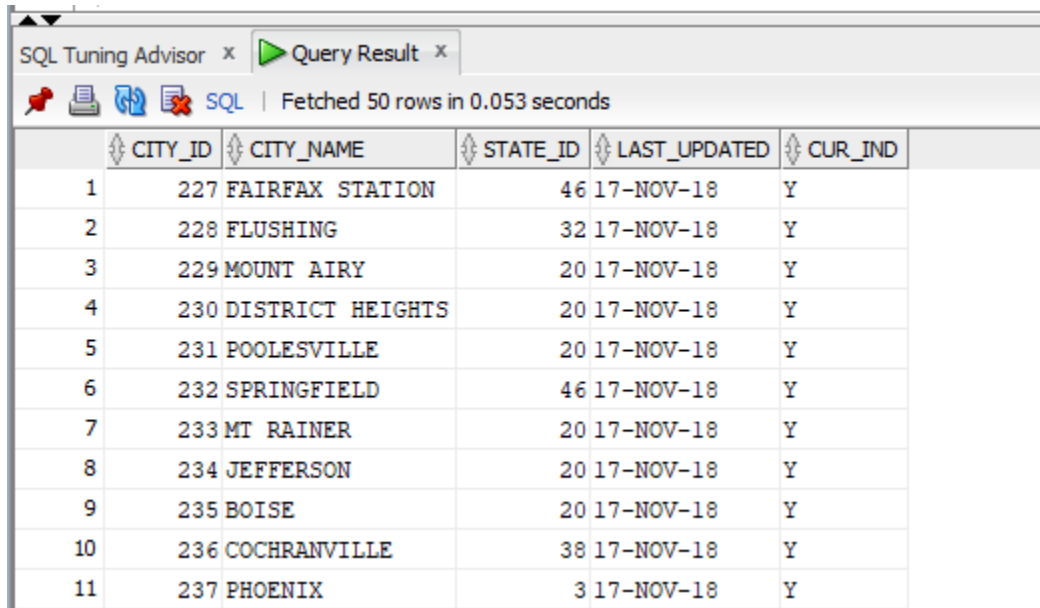
```
INSERT INTO geo_city(city_name,state_id)

SELECT distinct trim(DRIVER_CITY),coalesce((select STATE_ID from GEO_STATE where
STATE_NAME=DRIVER_STATE),51) FROM testsh2

where trim(DRIVER_CITY) is not null;

INSERT INTO geo_city(city_name,state_id) values ('XX',51);
```

**Output:**



The screenshot shows a SQL Tuning Advisor window with a 'Query Result' tab. The table displays 11 rows of data, each representing a city. The columns are CITY\_ID, CITY\_NAME, STATE\_ID, LAST\_UPDATED, and CUR\_IND. The data is as follows:

	CITY_ID	CITY_NAME	STATE_ID	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	227	FAIRFAX STATION	46	17-NOV-18	Y
2	228	FLUSHING	32	17-NOV-18	Y
3	229	MOUNT AIRY	20	17-NOV-18	Y
4	230	DISTRICT HEIGHTS	20	17-NOV-18	Y
5	231	POOLESVILLE	20	17-NOV-18	Y
6	232	SPRINGFIELD	46	17-NOV-18	Y
7	233	MT RAINER	20	17-NOV-18	Y
8	234	JEFFERSON	20	17-NOV-18	Y
9	235	BOISE	20	17-NOV-18	Y
10	236	COCHRANVILLE	38	17-NOV-18	Y
11	237	PHOENIX	3	17-NOV-18	Y

**Table Name:** fct\_traffic\_violations

**Create:**

```
Create TABLE fct_traffic_violations (  
fct_id NUMBER GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY PRIMARY KEY,  
date_Of_Stop date,  
time_Of_Stop varchar2(10),  
year_of_Stop NUMBER(4),  
agency_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT agency_fkey REFERENCES agency (agency_id),  
vehicle_Type_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT veh_type_fkey REFERENCES vehicle_type (veh_id),  
description VARCHAR2(255),  
years_Of_Manufacture NUMBER(4),  
manufacturing_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT manu_fkey REFERENCES manufacturing_company  
(manufacturing_id),  
model_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT model_fkey REFERENCES vehicle_model (veh_model_id),  
color_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT color_fkey REFERENCES vehicle_color(color_id),  
violation_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT violation_fkey REFERENCES traffic_violation_type  
(violation_id),
```



```

charge_id NUMBER CONSTRAINT charge_fkey REFERENCES type_of_charge (charge_id),
contributed_To_Acc VARCHAR2(100),
race VARCHAR2(25),
gender VARCHAR2(25),
driver_City_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT city_fkey REFERENCES geo_city (city_id),
arrest_Type_ID NUMBER CONSTRAINT arrest_type_fkey REFERENCES arrest_type (arrest_id),
Insert_Date date default sysdate not null)
partition by range (YEAR_OF_STOP)
(
    partition p1 values less than (2013),
    partition p2 values less than (2014),
    partition p3 values less than (2015),
    partition p4 values less than (2016),
        partition p5 values less than (2017),
    partition p6 values less than (2018),
    partition p7 values less than (MAXVALUE)
);

```

**Insert:**

```

insert into fct_traffic_violations
(Date_of_Stop,
Time_of_Stop,
Year_of_Stop,
Description,
Years_of_Manufacture,
Contributed_To_Acc,
Race,
Gender,

```

```

DRIVER_CITY_ID,
ARREST_TYPE_ID,
AGENCY_ID,
VEHICLE_TYPE_ID,
MANUFACTURING_ID,
MODEL_ID,
COLOR_ID,
VIOLATION_ID,
charge_id)

(select to_date(Date_of_Stop,'MM/DD/YYYY'),TIME_OF_STOP,EXTRACT(YEAR FROM
to_date(Date_of_Stop,'MM/DD/YYYY')),DESCRIPTION,YEAR,CONTRIBUTED_TO_ACCIDE
NT,RACE,GENDER,

coalesce((select city_id from geo_city where city_name=DRIVER_CITY and geo_city.state_id=(select
state_id from geo_state where state_name=driver_state)),1773),

coalesce((select arrest_id from arrest_type where trim(arst_type)=trim(substr(arrest_type,5))),20),

coalesce((select agency_id from agency where agency_name=agency and
sub_agency_name=subagency),8),

coalesce((select veh_id from vehicle_type where veh_type=substr(vehicletype,5)),23),

coalesce((select manufacturing_id from manufacturing_company where
manufacturer_name=make),17),

coalesce((select veh_model_id from vehicle_model where model_name=Model and
manufacturing_id=(select manufacturing_id from manufacturing_company where
manufacturer_name=make)),2676),

coalesce((select color_id from vehicle_color where veh_color=color),28),

coalesce((select violation_id from traffic_violation_type where
violation_type=upper(testsh2.violation_type)),4),

coalesce((select charge_id from type_of_charge where charge_type=charge),612)

from testsh2);

```

**Output:**





Table	Count
Agency	8
Arrest_Type	20
FCT_Traffic_Violation	98212
Geo_City	1773
Geo_state	51
manufacturing_company	22
traffic_violation_type	4
type_of_charge	612
vehicle_color	28
vehicle_model	4294
vehicle_type	23

## 5. QUERIES

This section covers some useful and interesting queries which demonstrates some of the questions that can be answered by the database. These questions are executed by some internal users for statistical and data mining purposes.

### 5.1 TOP 5 VEHICLE TYPE WITH MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS

```

Select veh_type, cnt from (
Select v.veh_type,count(*) as cnt
from FCT_Traffic_violations f
join Vehicle_type v on f.vehicle_type_id=v.veh_id
group by veh_type
order by count(*) desc)
where rownum<=5;
```

```
Top 5 Vehicle type with maximum number of accidents
Select veh_type, cnt from (
Select v.veh_type,count(*) as cnt
from FCT_Traffic_violations f
join Vehicle_type v on f.vehicle_type_id=v.veh_id
group by veh_type
order by count(*) desc)
where rownum<=5;

Top 5 Companies with max accidents
SELECT MANUFACTURER_NAME,cnt from(
select m.MANUFACTURER_NAME,COUNT(*) AS cnt
from fct_traffic_violations f
join MANUFACTURING_COMPANY m on f.MANUFACTURING_ID=m.MANUFACTURING_ID
group by MANUFACTURER_NAME
order by count(*) desc)
```

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.199 seconds

	VEH_TYPE	CNT
1	Automobile	89128
2	Light Duty Truck	3777
3	Station Wagon	1144
4	Motorcycle	1134
5	Other	998

## 5.2 TOP 5 COMPANIES WITH MAX ACCIDENTS

```

SELECT MANUFACTURER_NAME,cnt from(
select m.MANUFACTURER_NAME,COUNT(*) AS cnt
from fct_traffic_violations f
join MANUFACTURING_COMPANY m on f.MANUFACTURING_ID=m.MANUFACTURING_ID
group by MANUFACTURER_NAME
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC )
WHERE ROWNUM <=5

```

Top 5 Companies with max accidents

```
SELECT MANUFACTURER_NAME,cnt from(
select m.MANUFACTURER_NAME,COUNT(*) AS cnt
from fct_traffic_violations f
join MANUFACTURING_COMPANY m on f.MANUFACTURING_ID=m.MANUFACTURING_ID
group by MANUFACTURER_NAME
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC )
WHERE ROWNUM <=5
```

Numbers violations where there was an arrest

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.116 seconds

MANUFACTURER_NAME	CNT
HONDA	17465
TESLA	16964
CHEVROLET	10528
FORD	9553
NISSAN	8553

### 5.3 NUMBERS VIOLATIONS WHERE THERE WAS AN ARREST

Select violation\_type,count(\*) as arrests from

fct\_traffic\_violations f join arrest\_type a on f.arrest\_type\_id = a.arrest\_Id

join traffic\_violation\_type t on f.violation\_id= t.violation\_id

group by t.violation\_type

Numbers violations where there was an arrest

```
Select violation_type,count(*) as arrests from
fct_traffic_violations f join arrest_type a on f.arrest_type_id = a.arrest_Id
join traffic_violation_type t on f.violation_id= t.violation_id
group by t.violation_type
```

Count of violation in the database

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.133 seconds

VIOLATION_TYPE	ARRESTS
ESERO	2007
CITATION	78121
WARNING	18084

### 5.4 COUNT OF VIOLATION IN THE DATABASE

SELECT VIOLATION\_TYPE,cnt from(

SELECT t.VIOLATION\_TYPE,COUNT(\*) AS cnt

FROM fct\_traffic\_violations f

JOIN TRAFFIC\_VIOLATION\_TYPE t on f.VIOLATION\_ID=t.VIOLATION\_ID

```
group by t.VIOLATION_TYPE  
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC );
```

Count of violation in the database

```
SELECT VIOLATION_TYPE,cnt from(  
SELECT t.VIOLATION_TYPE,COUNT(*) AS cnt  
FROM fct_traffic_violations f  
JOIN TRAFFIC_VIOLATION_TYPE t on f.VIOLATION_ID=t.VIOLATION_ID  
group by t.VIOLATION_TYPE  
ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC )  
;
```

5 cities with maximum number of accidents

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.07 seconds

	VIOLATION_TYPE	CNT
1	CITATION	78121
2	WARNING	18084
3	ESERO	2007

## 5.5 5 CITIES WITH MAXIMUM NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS

```
Select city_name, cnt from (  
Select c.city_name ,count(*) as cnt  
from FCT_Traffic_violations f  
join geo_city c on f.driver_city_id =c.city_id  
group by city_name  
order by count(*) desc)  
where rownum<=5;
```



5 cities with maximum number of accidents

```

Select city_name, cnt from (
  Select c.city_name ,count(*) as cnt
  from FCT_Traffic_violations f
  join geo_city c on f.driver_city_id =c.city_id
  group by city_name
  order by count(*) desc)
where rownum<=5;

```

Violations based on gender

```

select * from traffic_violation_type;
Select f.gender, violation_type,count(*) from
fct_traffic_violations f join traffic_violation_type v
on f.violation_id = v.violation_id
group by v.violation_type,f.gender;

```

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.137 seconds

	CITY_NAME	CNT
1	SILVER SPRING	25590
2	GAITHERSBURG	9786
3	ROCKVILLE	8049
4	GERMANTOWN	8040
5	XX	3413

## 5.6 VIOLATIONS BASED ON GENDER

select \* from traffic\_violation\_type;

Select f.gender, violation\_type,count(\*) from

fct\_traffic\_violations f join traffic\_violation\_type v

on f.violation\_id = v.violation\_id

group by v.violation\_type,f.gender;

```

select * from traffic_violation_type;
Select f.gender, violation_type,count(*) from
fct_traffic_violations f join traffic_violation_type v
on f.violation_id = v.violation_id
group by v.violation_type,f.gender;

```

Car companies have high fatal dress

```

Select model_name, cnt from (
Select v.model_name ,count(*) as cnt

```

Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x | Query Result 3 x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 8 in 0.188 seconds

	GENDER	VIOLATION_TYPE	COUNT(*)
1	F	CITATION	22336
2	M	CITATION	55763
3	M	WARNING	11654
4	M	ESERO	1370
5	F	ESERO	637
6	U	CITATION	22
7	F	WARNING	6410
8	U	WARNING	20

## 5.7 CAR MODELS WHICH HAVE HIGH FATAL DRESS

Select model\_name, cnt from (

Select v.model\_name ,count(\*) as cnt

from FCT\_Traffic\_violations f

join vehicle\_model v on f.manufacturing\_id = v.manufacturing\_id where f.fatal = 'Yes'

group by v.model\_name

order by count(\*) desc);

```
Car companies have high fatal dress
1 Select model_name, cnt from (
2 Select v.model_name ,count(*) as cnt
3 from FCT_Traffic_violations f
4 join vehicle_model v on f.manufacturing_id = v.manufacturing_id
5 group by v.model_name
6 order by count(*) desc);
```

Query Result 1 x   Query Result 2 x   Query Result 3 x   Query Result 4 x		
SQL   Fetched 50 rows in 0.12 seconds		
MODEL_NAME	CNT	
1 4S	47	
2 2S	47	
3 SU	47	
4 SUV	47	
5 4DR	47	
6 4D	47	
7 SW	47	
8 TK	47	
9 4DOOR	46	
0 VN	45	
1 TRUCK	45	
2 4 DOOR	44	
3 SEDAN	44	

## 5.8 NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS IN PARTICULAR MONTH

select HOUR, MONTH, CNT from (

select to\_number(substr(time\_of\_stop,1,2)) Hour,extract(month from date\_of\_stop) month, count(\*) cnt  
from fct\_traffic\_violations

group by to\_number(substr(time\_of\_stop,1,2)),extract(month from date\_of\_stop)

order by count(\*) desc) where rownum<=5;

```

select HOUR,MONTH,CNT from (
select to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)) Hour,extract(month from date_of_stop) month, count(*) cnt from fct_traffic_violations
group by to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)),extract(month from date_of_stop)
order by count(*) desc) where rownum<=5;

```

Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 5 in 0.118 seconds

	HOUR	MONTH	CNT
1	22	9	1775
2	23	9	1590
3	21	9	1350
4	0	9	1295
5	8	9	1221

## 6. PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

### 6.1 INDEXING

```

select HOUR,MONTH,CNT from (
select to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)) Hour,extract(month from date_of_stop) month, count(*) cnt from fct_traffic_violations
group by to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)),extract(month from date_of_stop)
order by count(*) desc)
where rownum<=5;

```

Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Explain Plan x

SQL | 0.209 seconds

OPERATION	OBJECT_NAME	OPTIONS	PARTITION_START	PARTITION_STOP	PARTITION_ID	CAR...	COST
SELECT STATEMENT						5	790
COUNT		STOPKEY					
Filter Predicates							
ROWNUM<=5							
VIEW						95779	790
SORT		ORDER BY STOPKEY				95779	790
Filter Predicates							
ROWNUM<=5							
HASH		GROUP BY				95779	790
PARTITION RANGE		ALL	1	7	5	95779	784
TABLE ACCESS	FCT_TRAFFIC_VIOLATIONS	FULL	1	7	5	95779	784

**CREATE INDEX first\_name\_idx ON fct\_traffic\_violations (to\_number(substr(time\_of\_stop,1,2)));**

**select HOUR,MONTH,CNT from (**

**select to\_number(substr(time\_of\_stop,1,2)) Hour,extract(month from date\_of\_stop) month, count(\*) cnt**  
**from fct\_traffic\_violations**

**group by to\_number(substr(time\_of\_stop,1,2)),extract(month from date\_of\_stop)**

**order by count(\*) desc)**

**where rownum<=5;**

<pre> CREATE INDEX first_name_idx ON fct_traffic_violations (to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2))); select HOUR,MONTH,CNT from ( select to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)) Hour,extract(month from date_of_stop) month, count(*) cnt from fct_traffic_violations group by to_number(substr(time_of_stop,1,2)),extract(month from date_of_stop) order by count(*) desc) where rownum&lt;=5; </pre>							
<div> <div>Script Output x</div> <div>Query Result x</div> <div>Query Result 1 x</div> <div>Explain Plan x</div> </div> <div>SQL   0.617 seconds</div>							
OPERATION	OBJECT_NAME	OPTIONS	PARTITION_START	PARTITION_STOP	PARTITION_ID	CAR...	COST
SELECT STATEMENT						5	790
COUNT		STOPKEY					
Filter Predicates ROWNUM<=5							
VIEW						95779	790
SORT		ORDER BY STOPKEY				95779	790
Filter Predicates ROWNUM<=5							
HASH		GROUP BY				95779	790
PARTITION RANGE		ALL	1	7	5	95779	784
TABLE ACCESS	<a href="#">FCT_TRAFFIC_VIOLATIONS</a>	FULL	1	7	5	95779	784

## 6.2 TRIGGERING

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_city**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.geo\_city**

**DECLARE c\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(city\_id) INTO c\_id FROM EXEC150.geo\_city;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.geo\_city SET geo\_city.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE city\_id = c\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_state**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.geo\_state**

**DECLARE s\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(state\_id) INTO s\_id FROM EXEC150.geo\_state;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.geo\_state SET geo\_state.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE state\_id = s\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_vehicle**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.vehicle\_model**

**DECLARE v\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(veh\_model\_id) INTO v\_id FROM EXEC150.vehicle\_model;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.vehicle\_model SET vehicle\_model.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT  
SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE veh\_model\_id = v\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_manufacturing**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.manufacturing\_company**

**DECLARE m\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(manufacturing\_id) INTO m\_id FROM EXEC150.manufacturing\_company;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.manufacturing\_company SET  
manufacturing\_company.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE  
manufacturing\_id = m\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_agency**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.agency**

**DECLARE a\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(agency\_id) INTO a\_id FROM EXEC150.agency;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.agency SET agency.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE agency\_id = a\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_arrest\_type**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.arrest\_type**

**DECLARE ar\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(arrest\_id) INTO ar\_id FROM EXEC150.arrest\_type;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.arrest\_type SET arrest\_type.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE arrest\_id = ar\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_charge**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.type\_of\_charge**

**DECLARE ch\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(charge\_id) INTO ch\_id FROM EXEC150.type\_of\_charge;**

**UPDATE EXEC150.type\_of\_charge SET type\_of\_charge.LAST\_UPDATED = (SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE charge\_id = ch\_id;**

**END;**

**CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_violation**

**AFTER INSERT**

**ON EXEC150.traffic\_violation\_type**

**DECLARE vi\_id INT;**

**BEGIN**

**SELECT max(violation\_id) INTO vi\_id FROM EXEC150.traffic\_violation\_type;**

```
UPDATE EXEC150.traffic_violation_type SET traffic_violation_type.LAST_UPDATED =  
(SELECT SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE violation_id = vi_id;
```

```
END;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after_insert_color
```

```
AFTER INSERT
```

```
ON EXEC150.vehicle_color
```

```
DECLARE co_id INT;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
SELECT max(color_id) INTO co_id FROM EXEC150.vehicle_color;
```

```
UPDATE EXEC150.vehicle_color SET vehicle_color.LAST_UPDATED = (SELECT  
SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE color_id = co_id;
```

```
END;
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER EXEC150.after_insert_vehicle_type
```

```
AFTER INSERT
```

```
ON EXEC150.vehicle_type
```

```
DECLARE vt_id INT;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
SELECT max(veh_id) INTO vt_id FROM EXEC150.vehicle_type;
```

```
UPDATE EXEC150.vehicle_type SET vehicle_type.LAST_UPDATED = (SELECT  
SYSDATE FROM DUAL) WHERE veh_id = vt_id;
```

```
END;
```

```
TRIGGER EXEC150.after_insert_vehicle
```

On insertion of new row in *vehicle\_model* table, a trigger is executed that updates the Last\_Updated column with system's current date.

SQL Worksheet History

Worksheet Query Builder

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_model where model_name = 'RV 100'
```

```
insert into vehicle_model(model_name,manufacturing_id) values('RV 100',18);
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.065 seconds

VEH_MOD...	MODEL_N...	MANUFAC...	LAST_UP...	CUR_IND
------------	------------	------------	------------	---------

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_model where model_name = 'RV 100'
```

```
insert into vehicle_model(model_name,manufacturing_id) values('RV 100',18);
```

1 row inserted.

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_model where model_name = 'RV 100'
```

```
insert into vehicle_model(model_name,manufacturing_id) values('RV 100',18);
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.057 seconds

VEH_MODEL_ID	MODEL_NAME	MANUFACTURING_ID	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	4303 RV 100	18	20-11-18	Y

TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_color

On insertion of new row in *vehicle\_color* table, a trigger is executed that updates the Last\_Updated column with system's current date.



```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_color where veh_color = 'XY'
```

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_color(veh_color) values ('XY');
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.051 seconds

COLOR_ID	VEH_COLOR	LAST_UP...	CUR_IND
----------	-----------	------------	---------

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_color(veh_color) values ('XY');
```

1 row inserted.

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_color where veh_color = 'XY'
```

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_color(veh_color) values ('XY');
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.051 seconds

COLOR_ID	VEH_COLOR	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	41 XY	20-11-18	Y

#### TRIGGER EXEC150.after\_insert\_type





On insertion of new row in *vehicle\_type* table, a trigger is executed that updates the Last\_Updated column with system's current date.

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_type where veh_type = 'ZZ'
```

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_type(veh_type) values ('XY');
```

Script Output x

Query Result x



SQL | All Rows Fetched: 0 in 0.048 seconds





VEH_ID	VEH_TYPE	LAST_UP...	CUR_IND
--------	----------	------------	---------

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_type(veh_type) values ('ZZ');
```

1 row inserted.

```
SELECT * FROM EXEC150.vehicle_type where veh_type = 'ZZ'
```

```
INSERT INTO vehicle_type(veh_type) values ('ZZ');
```

Script Output x		Query Result x	
    SQL   All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.047 seconds			
VEH_ID	VEH_TYPE	LAST_UPDATED	CUR_IND
1	41 ZZ	20-11-18	Y