

# Dataprep

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Standardize data format. Retrieve source sentences.

**all\_annotations\_v1.json** contains littrans data is from <https://github.com/marzenakrp/LiteraryTranslation>

**wmt23/** contains en-de and de-en datasets from the WMT2023 testsets

## **json2csv\_littrans.py**

Parses a json file with annotations and creates csv files for each book (language pair): para (gpt3, human) and sent formatted as para (gpt3, nmt). Extracts human preferences into a csv file output/littrans\_annotators\_choices.csv Removes new lines within text chunks.

## **txt2csv\_wmt23.py**

Converts the WMT23 txt files to csv files, merging the source and target languages into one file. Para (human, gpt4), sent (nmt). Removes new lines within text chunks.

## **run\_csv2json4Llama.sh** -> csv2json4Llama.py

Iterates through all\_csv/{lang}.para.human.csv and extracts source paragraphs into json files formatted for Llama.

## **split\_source\_sents.py** needs GPU

Iterates through all\_csv/{lang}.para.human.csv files, preprocesses source texts and standardizes punctuation based on lang prior to segmentation. Splits source texts into sentences. Writes json files formatted for Llama, writes txt files.

# Create translations

## **translate\_gpt.sh** -> translate\_with\_openAI.py

Iterates through /inputs/source\_\${level}\_json/\*.json. Uses OpenAI API to produce translations with GPT-3 and GPT-4. Saves files to translated/\${level}-level. Script needs to be manually adjusted depending on level and model. Read annotation.

## Translating with Llama

1. Translate (needs 4 GPUs) work is done on a cluster
2. **run\_json2csv4Llama.sh** -> json2csv.py

Converts json files from llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_json to llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_csv

3. **clean\_Llama\_with\_gpt4.py**

Iterates through llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_csv and flags missing translations with NO TRANSLATION FOUND. Flagged lines are sent back to the model for re-evaluation, which

produces flags: <<WRONG STATEMENT, TRANSLATION FOUND>>, <<INACCURATE TRANSLATION>>, and <<CORRECT STATEMENT, NO TRANSLATION FOUND, because>>  
Writes files to llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_gpt4\_cleaned/ Make sure to indicate the "id" number of the line where to start processing file.

4. Feed flagged src-tgt pairs back to Llama for re-translation.

#### 5. **remove\_gpt4\_flags.py**

```
input_dir llama_translations/llama_{level}_llama_fixed output_dir = translated/{level}-level
```

### Merging sentences into paragraphs

Merge the target sentences into paragraphs by aligning them with the source paragraphs via source sentences Source sentences from translated/sent-level come preprocessed, but source paragraphs from ../inputs/source\_para\_json/\${langs}.para.source.json are not preprocessed.

The script preprocesses all texts equally, removes remaining translation artifacts, normalizes punctuation and spaces.

Outputs csv files that are ready for the analysis.

```
bash run_merge_sents2paras.sh -> merge_sents2paras.py inputdir="translated/sent-level"
outputdir="../inputs/sents"
```

Copy all remaining files into inputs

```
cp translated/para-level/* ../inputs/paras/ cp all_csv/*para* ../inputs/paras cp all_csv/*sent* ../inputs/sents
```

## Analysis

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needs GPU

cd analysis

**bash run\_analysis.sh ->**

**python3 align\_sents.py -l \${level}**

writes csv files with aligned sentences to ../output/aligned\_sentences\_{level}  
writes results to ../results/{level}\_n2m\_scores.csv with ["lang", "system", "total\_src\_sents", "n2m", "n2mR", "length\_var", "merges", "splits", "mergesRatio", "splitsRatio"]

**python3 calculate\_xwr.py -l \${level}**

Performs word alignment and calculates cross word ratio (XWR)  
writes all alignment data to ./output/alignments\_per\_file/  
writes results to ../results/{level}\_alignment\_scores.csv with ["lang", "system", "all\_alignments", "cross\_alignments", "xwr\_mean", "xwr\_std"]

**python3 merge\_csv.py -l \${level}**

Final dataframe: ../results/{level}\_syntax\_scores.csv