

# Dataprep

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Standardize data format. Retrieve source sentences.

Raw data

```
all_annotations_v1.json contains littrans data from
https://github.com/marzenakrp/LiteraryTranslation

wmt23/ contains en-de and de-en datasets from the WMT2023 testsets
```

**json2csv\_littrans.py** : all\_annotations\_v1.json -> all\_csv/

Parses a json file with annotations and creates csv files for each book (language pair): para (gpt3, human) and sent formatted as para (gpt3, nmt). Additionally, extracts human preferences into a csv file output/littrans\_annotators\_choices.csv  
Removes new lines within text chunks.

**txt2csv\_wmt23.py** : wmt23/ -> all\_csv/

Converts the WMT23 txt files to csv files, merging the source and target languages into one file. Para (human, gpt4), sent (nmt). Removes new lines within text chunks.

**run\_csv2json4Llama.sh** : dataprep/all\_csv/{lang}.para.human.csv -> inputs/source\_para\_json/

csv2json4Llama.py extracts source paragraphs into json files formatted for Llama.

**split\_source\_sents.py** : dataprep/all\_csv/{lang}.para.human.csv -> inputs/source\_sent\_json

needs GPU

Preprocesses source paragraphs, standardizes punctuation based on lang prior to segmentation. Splits source texts into sentences. Writes json files formatted for Llama. Also writes txt files.

## Create translations

**translate\_gpt.sh** : inputs/source\_\${level}\_json/\*.json -> dataprep/translated/\${level}-level

translate\_with\_openAI.py uses OpenAI API to produce translations with GPT-3 and GPT-4. Script needs to be manually adjusted depending on level and model. Read annotation.

### Translating with Llama

1. Translate (needs 4 GPUs) work is done on a cluster
2. **run\_json2csv4Llama.sh** : dataprep/llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_json -> dataprep/llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_csv

3. **clean\_Llama\_with\_gpt4.py** : dataprep/llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_csv -> dataprep/llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_gpt4\_cleaned/

Flags missing translations with NO TRANSLATION FOUND. Flagged lines are sent back to the model for re-evaluation, which produces flags: <<WRONG STATEMENT, TRANSLATION FOUND>>, <<INACCURATE TRANSLATION>>, and <<CORRECT STATEMENT, NO TRANSLATION FOUND, because>> Make sure to indicate the "id" number of the line where to start processing file.

4. Feed flagged src-tgt pairs back to Llama for re-translation.
5. **remove\_gpt4\_flags.py** : dataprep/llama\_translations/llama\_{level}\_llama\_fixed -> dataprep/translated/{level}-level

## Merging sentences into paragraphs

**run\_merge\_sents2paras.sh** : dataprep/translated/sent-level -> inputs/sents

merge\_sents2paras.py merges target sentences into paragraphs by aligning them with the source paragraphs via source sentences from translated/sent-level. Sentences are already preprocessed, but source paragraphs from inputs/source\_para\_json/{langs}.para.source.json are not preprocessed.

The script preprocesses all texts equally, removes remaining translation artifacts, normalizes punctuation and spaces.

Outputs csv files that are ready for the analysis.

Copy all remaining files into inputs

```
cp dataprep/translated/para-level/* inputs/paras/
cp dataprep/all_csv/*para* inputs/paras
cp dataprep/all_csv/*sent* inputs/sents
```

## Analysis

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needs GPU

cd analysis

**bash run\_analysis.sh** :

**python3 align\_sents.py -l \${level}**

writes csv files with aligned sentences to output/aligned\_sentences\_{level}  
 writes results to results/{level}\_n2m\_scores.csv with ["lang", "system", "total\_src\_sents", "n2m", "n2mR", "length\_var", "merges", "splits", "mergesRatio", "splitsRatio"]

**python3 calculate\_xwr.py -l \${level}**

Performs word alignment and calculates cross word ratio (XWR)  
 writes all alignment data to output/alignments\_per\_file/

writes results to results/{level}\_alignment\_scores.csv with ["lang", "system", "all\_alignments", "cross\_alignments", "xwr\_mean", "xwr\_std"]

**python3 merge\_csv.py -l \${level}**

Final dataframe: results/{level}\_syntax\_scores.csv