Initialization: Set $\pi(0, (START, *), (START, *), (START, *)) = 1$

Algorithm:

We will define $S_k = V * K_k$

1. For k = 1...n.

1.1. For
$$w \in S_{k-2}u \in S_{k-1}, v \in S_k$$

$$1.1.1.\pi(k, u, v, w) = \max_{j \in S_{k-3}} [\pi(k-1, j, u, v) * q(v|j, u, w) * e(v)]$$

$$1.1.2.bp(k, u, v, w) = \max_{j \in S_{k-3}} [\pi(k-1, j, u, v) * q(v|j, u, w) * e(v)]$$

- 2. Set $Y_{n-2}, Y_{n-1}, Y_n = argmax_{(w,u,v)}(\pi(k, w, u, v) * q((STOP,*)|w, u, v)$
- 3. For k = (n-3), ..., 1: 3.1. $Y_k = bp(k, Y_{k+1}, Y_{k+2}, Y_{k+3})$

ret

b.2) known words error = 0.08289951871132502 , unknown words error = 0.7960812772133526 total error = 0.16792110044121464

- c.3) total error = 0.8705770395362921
- d.2) total error = 0.7818150359027598
- e.2) total error = 0.6773942382559045
- e.3) total error = 0.510857340600398