

ענין : כלל זכרון  
 פונקציה זכר

## NLP-ex3

כלל זכרון

$$P(y_1, \dots, y_n | x_1, \dots, x_n) = \frac{\prod_{j=1}^n \exp(w \cdot f(y_{j-1}, x_1, \dots, x_n, y_j))}{Z(x_1, \dots, x_n)}$$

כלל זכרון

$$P(y_i | y_{i-1}, x_1, \dots, x_n) = \frac{P(y_i, y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n)}{P(y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n)}$$

כלל זכרון, כלל זכרון

$$M_i(y, y') = \exp(f(y, x_1, \dots, x_n, y')^T w)$$

$$\alpha_i(y) = \sum_{\substack{y_1, \dots, y_{i-1} \\ y_{i-1}=y}} \prod_{j=1}^{i-1} M_j(y_j, y_{j-1})$$

$$\beta_i(y) = \sum_{\substack{y_1, \dots, y_n \\ y_i=y}} \prod_{j=i}^n M_j(y_j, y_{j-1})$$

$$P(y_i, y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n) = \frac{M_i(y, y') \alpha_j(y_{j-1}) \beta_j(y_j)}{Z(x)}$$

$$P(y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n)$$

כלל זכרון, כלל זכרון

$\beta$  ו  $\alpha$  כלל זכרון

$$P(y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n) = \frac{\alpha_j(y_{j-1}) \beta_j(y_{j-1})}{Z(x)}$$

$$P(y_i | y_{i-1}, x_1, \dots, x_n) = \frac{P(y_i, y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n)}{P(y_{i-1} | x_1, \dots, x_n)}$$

$$= \frac{M_i(y, y') \alpha_j(y_{j-1}) \beta_j(y_j)}{Z(x)} = \frac{M_i(y, y') \beta_j(y_j)}{\frac{\alpha_j(y_{j-1}) \beta_j(y_{j-1})}{Z(x)}}$$

מספר ה-1 מ ו נ"ל :  $\beta$  מרחב המרחב של  
מרחב ה-1 מ ו נ"ל :  $\beta$  מרחב המרחב של

Def Beta  $((x_1, \dots, x_n), w, f, y_j, y_{j-1}, i')$ :

Init  $\beta \leftarrow M \in M_{M \times M}(\mathbb{R})$

For  $i$  in range  $(N-1, \dots, 0)$ :

For  $j$  in range  $(M-1, \dots, 0)$ :

$$\beta(i, j) = \sum_{k=0}^M \beta(k, k+1) \exp(f(y_{k+1}, x_1, \dots, x_n, i', y_k)^T w)$$

return  $\beta$

מרחב המרחב של

Def Section A  $((x_1, \dots, x_n), w, f, y_j, y_{j-1}, i')$ :

Init output  $\leftarrow M_{M \times M}(\mathbb{R})$

$\beta \leftarrow \text{Beta}((x_1, \dots, x_n), w, f, y_j, y_{j-1}, i')$

For  $i$  in range  $(1, \dots, M)$ :

For  $j$  in range  $(1, \dots, M)$ :

$$\text{output}(i, j) = \exp(f(y_i, x_1, \dots, x_n, i', y_j)^T w) \times \frac{\beta_i(y_j)}{\beta_i(y_j)}$$

return output



$$p(x) \leftarrow \{x_i^w\} \quad ; \text{Uloze } \infty \quad (p)$$

$$p(y_i | x_1 \dots x_N) = \frac{\alpha_{i+1}(y_i) \beta_{i+1}(y_i)}{Z(x)}$$

Def Alpha( $\{x_i^w\}, w, f, y_j, y_{j-1}, \hat{i}$ )

0. init  $\leftarrow M_{m \times n}(\mathbb{R})$

1. For  $i$  in range  $(1 \dots N)$

1.1 for  $j$  in range  $(1 \dots M)$

$$1.2 \alpha(i, j) = \sum_{k=1}^M \alpha(x_{i-1, k}) \exp(f(y_{i-1}, \{x_i^w\}, \hat{i}, y_k)^T \cdot w)$$

2. return  $\alpha$

Def Section B( $\{x_i^w\}, w, f, y_j, y_{j-1}, \hat{i}$ ):

0. init output  $\leftarrow M_{m \times n}(\mathbb{R})$

$$\alpha = \text{Alpha}(\{x_i^w\}, w, f, y_{j+1}, y_j, \hat{i})$$

$$\beta = \text{Beta}(\{x_i^w\}, w, f, y_{j+1}, y_j, \hat{i})$$

for  $j$  in range  $(1 \dots m)$

$$\text{Output}[j] = \frac{\alpha(\hat{i}, j) \beta(\hat{i}, j)}{Z}$$